

**Table ES-1. U.S. coal summary statistics, 2018 - 2024**

(thousand short tons)

Year and quarter	Production <sup>1</sup>	Imports	Waste coal supplied	Producer and distributor stocks <sup>2</sup>	Consumption	Exports	Consumer stocks <sup>2</sup>	Losses and unaccounted for <sup>3</sup>
<b>2018</b>								
January - March	187,743	1,367	2,996	24,736	168,149	27,528	130,682	-
April - June	180,829	1,546	2,122	22,997	156,607	30,538	125,809	-
July - September	194,731	1,439	2,695	22,537	194,219	29,602	105,478	-
October - December	192,863	1,602	2,618	21,692	169,131	28,575	108,104	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>756,167</b>	<b>5,954</b>	<b>10,431</b>		<b>688,105</b>	<b>116,244</b>		<b>5,363</b>
<b>2019</b>								
January - March	179,817	1,689	2,649	24,160	157,746	25,213	101,990	-
April - June	179,781	1,604	1,946	24,529	129,609	25,929	122,358	-
July - September	181,461	1,681	1,576	27,714	167,226	21,960	116,478	-
October - December	165,250	1,723	1,833	31,320	131,962	20,663	133,940	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>706,309</b>	<b>6,697</b>	<b>8,003</b>		<b>586,543</b>	<b>93,765</b>		<b>5,238</b>
<b>2020</b>								
January - March	149,198	1,339	1,862	30,829	109,626	19,911	150,413	-
April - June	116,218	1,127	1,392	29,510	96,336	14,848	155,189	-
July - September	135,881	1,345	1,825	25,537	148,290	15,260	133,018	-
October - December	134,137	1,326	1,801	23,640	122,441	19,048	136,182	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>535,434</b>	<b>5,137</b>	<b>6,880</b>		<b>476,693</b>	<b>69,067</b>		<b>7,129</b>
<b>2021</b>								
January - March	140,130	1,074	2,077	22,629	138,861	20,740	113,926	-
April - June	142,674	1,530	1,560	22,361	124,505	22,017	113,366	-
July - September	148,272	1,134	2,024	19,042	167,886	20,595	82,107	-
October - December	146,355	1,650	2,002	19,013	114,426	21,763	96,343	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>577,431</b>	<b>5,388</b>	<b>7,663</b>		<b>545,679</b>	<b>85,115</b>		<b>4,154</b>
<b>2022</b>								
January - March	149,310	1,322	2,211	19,674	134,445	20,401	90,294	-
April - June	144,610	1,636	2,246	20,597	118,737	23,433	91,021	-
July - September	154,477	1,970	2,316	20,445	145,864	21,114	83,717	-
October - December	145,758	1,385	2,161	20,820	116,488	21,007	93,153	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>594,155</b>	<b>6,313</b>	<b>8,934</b>		<b>515,534</b>	<b>85,956</b>		<b>9,296</b>
<b>2023</b>								
January - March	148,706	1,020	2,032	22,390*	101,696	24,620	113,267	-
April - June	142,338	1,014	1,854	22,092*	91,453	24,104	132,319	-
July - September	145,605	994	2,160	18,506*	131,997	24,887	121,207	-
October - December	140,836	981	2,269	18,427*	100,773	26,180	135,995	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>577,485</b>	<b>4,010</b>	<b>8,316</b>		<b>425,919</b>	<b>99,791</b>		<b>23,651</b>
<b>2024</b>								
January - March	129,871	329	2,319	19,989*	100,195	26,806	137,975	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>129,871</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>2,319</b>		<b>100,195</b>	<b>26,806</b>		<b>1,976</b>
<b>2023 January - March</b>	<b>148,706</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>2,032</b>		<b>101,696</b>	<b>24,620</b>		-
<b>2022 January - March</b>	<b>149,310</b>	<b>1,322</b>	<b>2,211</b>		<b>134,445</b>	<b>20,401</b>		-

1 Includes refuse recovery.

2 Reported as of the last day of the quarter.

3 'Losses and unaccounted for' is calculated as production plus imports plus waste coal supplied minus the change in producer and distributor stocks minus consumption minus exports minus the change in consumer stocks.

\* Estimated.

Note: Beginning with 1999, the first three quarters of producer and distributor stocks data for each year are estimated. Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: \*Production: U.S. Department of Labor, Mine Safety and Health Administration, Form 7000-2, 'Quarterly Mine Employment and Coal Production Report.'

\*Imports: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report IM 145.' \*Waste Coal Supplied: Form EIA-923, 'Power Plant Operations Report' and Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Users.'

\*Producer and Distributor Stocks: 'Short-Term Energy Outlook' estimates, Form EIA-7A, 'Coal Production and Preparation Report,' and Form EIA-8A, 'Coal Stocks Report - Annual.' \*Exports: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report EM 545.' \*Consumption: Form EIA-923, 'Power Plant Operations Report,' Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users,' Form EIA-5, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants,' and Form EIA-7A, 'Coal Production and Preparation Report.' \*Consumer Stocks: Form EIA-923, 'Power Plant Operations Report,' Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users,' and Form EIA-5, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants.'