

**Table 3.3a Petroleum Trade: Overview**

	Imports From Persian Gulf <sup>a</sup>	Imports From OPEC <sup>b</sup>	Imports	Exports	Net Imports	Products Supplied	As Share of Products Supplied				As Share of Total Imports	
							Imports From Persian Gulf <sup>a</sup>	Imports From OPEC <sup>b</sup>	Imports	Net Imports	Imports From Persian Gulf <sup>a</sup>	Imports From OPEC <sup>b</sup>
							Thousand Barrels per Day					
<b>1950 Average</b> .....	NA	NA	850	305	545	6,458	NA	NA	13.2	8.4	NA	NA
<b>1955 Average</b> .....	NA	NA	1,248	368	880	8,455	NA	NA	14.8	10.4	NA	NA
<b>1960 Average</b> .....	326	1,233	1,815	202	1,613	9,797	3.3	12.6	18.5	16.5	17.9	68.0
<b>1965 Average</b> .....	359	1,439	2,468	187	2,281	11,512	3.1	12.5	21.4	19.8	14.5	58.3
<b>1970 Average</b> .....	184	1,294	3,419	259	3,161	14,697	1.3	8.8	23.3	21.5	5.4	37.8
<b>1975 Average</b> .....	1,165	3,601	6,056	209	5,846	16,322	7.1	22.1	37.1	35.8	19.2	59.5
<b>1980 Average</b> .....	1,519	4,300	6,909	544	6,365	17,056	8.9	25.2	40.5	37.3	22.0	62.2
<b>1985 Average</b> .....	311	1,830	5,067	781	4,286	15,726	2.0	11.6	32.2	27.3	6.1	36.1
<b>1990 Average</b> .....	1,966	4,296	8,018	857	7,161	16,988	11.6	25.3	47.2	42.2	24.5	53.6
<b>1995 Average</b> .....	1,573	4,002	8,835	949	7,886	17,725	8.9	22.6	49.8	44.5	17.8	45.3
<b>2000 Average</b> .....	2,488	5,203	11,459	1,040	10,419	19,701	12.6	26.4	58.2	52.9	21.7	45.4
<b>2005 Average</b> .....	2,334	5,587	13,714	1,165	12,549	20,802	11.2	26.9	65.9	60.3	17.0	40.7
<b>2010 Average</b> .....	1,711	4,906	11,793	2,353	9,441	19,178	8.9	25.6	61.5	49.2	14.5	41.6
<b>2011 Average</b> .....	1,861	4,555	11,436	2,986	8,450	18,896	9.9	24.1	60.5	44.7	16.3	39.8
<b>2012 Average</b> .....	2,156	4,271	10,598	3,205	7,393	18,482	11.7	23.1	57.3	40.0	20.3	40.3
<b>2013 Average</b> .....	2,009	3,720	9,859	3,621	6,237	18,967	10.6	19.6	52.0	32.9	20.4	37.7
<b>2014 Average</b> .....	1,875	3,237	9,241	4,176	5,065	19,100	9.8	16.9	48.4	26.5	20.3	35.0
<b>2015 Average</b> .....	1,507	2,894	9,449	4,738	4,711	19,532	7.7	14.8	48.4	24.1	15.9	30.6
<b>2016 Average</b> .....	1,766	3,446	10,055	5,261	4,795	19,692	9.0	17.5	51.1	24.3	17.6	34.3
<b>2017 Average</b> .....	1,746	3,366	10,144	6,376	3,768	19,952	8.8	16.9	50.8	18.9	17.2	33.2
<b>2018 Average</b> .....	1,578	2,888	9,943	7,601	2,341	20,512	7.7	14.1	48.5	11.4	15.9	29.0
<b>2019 Average</b> .....	963	1,639	9,141	8,471	670	20,543	4.7	8.0	44.5	3.3	10.5	17.9
<b>2020 Average</b> .....	766	886	7,863	8,498	-635	18,186	4.2	4.9	43.2	-3.5	9.7	11.3
<b>2021 Average</b> .....	691	959	8,474	8,536	-62	19,890	3.5	4.8	42.6	-0.3	8.2	11.3
<b>2022</b> .....												
<b>January</b> .....	985	1,096	8,177	8,690	-513	19,613	5.0	5.6	41.7	-2.6	12.0	13.4
<b>February</b> .....	810	1,099	8,457	8,735	-278	20,190	4.0	5.4	41.9	-1.4	9.6	13.0
<b>March</b> .....	808	978	8,449	9,070	-621	20,483	3.9	4.8	41.2	-3.0	9.6	11.6
<b>April</b> .....	1,007	1,238	8,247	9,665	-1,418	19,727	5.1	6.3	41.8	-7.2	12.2	15.0
<b>May</b> .....	1,005	1,334	8,348	9,379	-1,031	19,840	5.1	6.7	42.1	-5.2	12.0	16.0
<b>June</b> .....	1,209	1,554	8,625	9,798	-1,173	20,433	5.9	7.6	42.2	-5.7	14.0	18.0
<b>July</b> .....	1,228	1,503	8,744	9,675	-931	19,926	6.2	7.5	43.9	-4.7	14.0	17.2
<b>August</b> .....	882	1,233	8,367	9,747	-1,380	20,265	4.4	6.1	41.3	-6.8	10.5	14.7
<b>September</b> .....	863	1,123	8,029	9,854	-1,825	20,129	4.3	5.6	39.9	-9.1	10.8	14.0
<b>October</b> .....	892	1,206	8,145	9,575	-1,430	20,007	4.5	6.0	40.7	-7.1	10.9	14.8
<b>November</b> .....	1,046	1,384	8,342	9,979	-1,637	20,214	5.2	6.8	41.3	-8.1	12.5	16.6
<b>December</b> .....	1,026	1,290	8,026	10,035	-2,009	19,327	5.3	6.7	41.5	-10.4	12.8	16.1
<b>Average</b> .....	981	1,254	8,329	9,520	-1,191	20,010	4.9	6.3	41.6	-6.0	11.8	15.1
<b>2023</b> .....												
<b>January</b> .....	956	1,267	8,402	9,367	-964	19,149	5.0	6.6	43.9	-5.0	11.4	15.1
<b>February</b> .....	1,047	1,391	8,892	9,736	-843	19,759	5.3	7.0	45.0	-4.3	11.8	15.6
<b>March</b> .....	952	1,404	8,236	11,271	-3,035	20,083	4.7	7.0	41.0	-15.1	11.6	17.1
<b>April</b> .....	956	1,569	8,470	9,782	-1,312	20,037	4.8	7.8	42.3	-6.5	11.3	18.5
<b>May</b> .....	764	1,311	8,552	9,652	-1,100	20,396	3.7	6.4	41.9	-5.4	8.9	15.3
<b>June</b> .....	883	1,391	8,836	10,028	-1,192	20,716	4.3	6.7	42.7	-5.8	10.0	15.7
<b>July</b> .....	886	1,383	8,270	10,029	-1,758	20,124	4.4	6.9	41.1	-8.7	10.7	16.7
<b>August</b> .....	884	1,466	8,968	9,998	-1,030	20,881	4.2	7.0	42.9	-4.9	9.9	16.3
<b>September</b> .....	964	1,493	8,575	10,060	-1,485	20,092	4.8	7.4	42.7	-7.4	11.2	17.4
<b>October</b> .....	712	1,174	7,893	10,053	-2,160	20,680	3.4	5.7	38.2	-10.4	9.0	14.9
<b>November</b> .....	599	1,053	8,666	10,222	-1,556	20,710	2.9	5.1	41.8	-7.5	6.9	12.2
<b>December</b> .....	738	1,186	8,458	11,544	-3,085	20,293	3.6	5.8	41.7	-15.2	8.7	14.0
<b>Average</b> .....	861	1,340	8,514	10,150	-1,636	20,246	4.3	6.6	42.1	-8.1	10.1	15.7
<b>2024</b> .....												
<b>January</b> .....	647	1,102	8,449	10,372	-1,923	19,587	3.3	5.6	43.1	-9.8	7.7	13.0
<b>February</b> .....	565	968	8,327	10,985	-2,658	19,949	2.8	4.9	41.7	-13.3	6.8	11.6
<b>March</b> .....	R 711	R 1,228	R 8,038	R 10,701	R -2,663	R 19,877	R 3.6	R 6.2	R 40.4	R -13.4	R 8.8	R 15.3
<b>April</b> .....	NA	NA	E 8,723	E 10,977	E -2,254	E 19,753	NA	NA	E 44.2	E -11.4	NA	NA
<b>May</b> .....	NA	NA	E 8,915	E 10,787	E -1,871	E 19,989	NA	NA	E 44.8	E -9.4	NA	NA
<b>5-Month Average</b> .....	NA	NA	E 8,491	E 10,760	E -2,269	E 19,830	NA	NA	E 42.6	E -11.4	NA	NA
<b>2023 5-Month Average</b> .....	933	1,387	8,503	9,967	-1,464	19,886	4.7	7.0	42.8	-7.4	11.0	16.3
<b>2022 5-Month Average</b> .....	925	1,149	8,334	9,111	-778	19,968	4.6	5.8	41.7	-3.9	11.1	13.8

<sup>a</sup> Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and the Neutral Zone (between Kuwait and Saudi Arabia).

<sup>b</sup> See "Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)" in Glossary. See Table 3.3c for notes on which countries are included in the data.

R=Revised. E=Estimate. NA=Not available.

Notes: • For the feature article "Measuring Dependence on Imported Oil," published in the August 1995 *Monthly Energy Review*, see [http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/historical/imported\\_oil.pdf](http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/historical/imported_oil.pdf). • Beginning in October 1977, data include Strategic Petroleum Reserve imports. See Table 3.3b. • Annual averages may not equal average of months due to independent rounding. • U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia. U.S. exports include shipments to U.S. territories, and imports include

receipts from U.S. territories.

Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#petroleum> (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual data beginning in 1949 and monthly data beginning in 1973.

Sources: • **1949–1975:** Bureau of Mines, Mineral Industry Surveys, *Petroleum Statement, Annual*, annual reports. • **1976–1980:** U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Energy Data Reports, *Petroleum Statement, Annual*, annual reports. • **1981–2022:** EIA, *Petroleum Supply Annual*, annual reports, and unpublished revisions. • **2023 and 2024:** EIA, *Petroleum Supply Monthly*, monthly reports; and, for the current two months, *Weekly Petroleum Status Report* data system and *Monthly Energy Review* data system calculations.