24-MONTH RESIDENT FATHER QUESTIONNAIRE

An important part of this study is to learn more about the types of things fathers and others do with their young children and how they feel about their children.

Q1.	Are you the child's
	Mark (X) one response
	Birth father, Adoptive father, Stepfather, Foster father or male guardian, or
	Do you have some other relationship to child? Please specify
Q2.	In a <u>typical week</u> , how often do you do the following things with your child? Would you say not at all, once or twice, 3 to 6 times, or every day: For each item, mark (X) one response
	Not Once 3 to 6 Every at all or twice times day
	a. Read books to your child?
	c. Sing songs with your child?
	like going to the post office, the bank, or the store?

Q3.	In a <u>typical week</u> , how often do you child? Would you say	or another fam	ily member wa	tch TV to	gether with y	your
	Mark (X) one					
	Often,					
	Sometimes,					
	☐ Hardly ever, or ☐ Never? → Skip to Q6					
Q4.	Is this time primarily spent watching r	nostly adult sho	ws or mostly c	hildren's sl	nows?	
	Mark (X) one					
	Mostly adult shows					
	Mostly children's shows					
Q5.	In a <u>typical week</u> , when your family weember do the following things with or <u>never</u> ?		•	•		_
Q5.	member do the following things with		•	•		_
Q5.	member do the following things with or never?		•	•		_
Q5.	member do the following things with or never?	your child? Wor Often e TV	uld you say <u>oft</u> d	en, <u>sometir</u> Hardly	nes, <u>hardly e</u>	_
Q5.	member do the following things with or never? For each item, mark (X) one response a. Play along with him or her during the program, for example sing, dance, to	Often TV alk ograms	uld you say <u>oft</u> d	en, <u>sometir</u> Hardly	nes, <u>hardly e</u>	_
Q5.	member do the following things with or never? For each item, mark (X) one response a. Play along with him or her during the program, for example sing, dance, to back to the TV?	Often TV alk ograms and	uld you say <u>oft</u> d	en, <u>sometir</u> Hardly	nes, <u>hardly e</u>	_

Q6.		the past month, how often did you do the concerning the contract of the concerning that the contract of the co						
	Fo	r each item, mark (X) one response						
	<u>Rar</u>	rely would be once a month.	More than once <u>a day</u>	About once a day	A few times a week	A few times a month	Rarely	Not at all
	a. b.	Play chasing games with your child?						
	C.	Change your child's diapers or help your child use the toilet?						
	d.	Take your child for a ride on your shoulders or back?						
	e. f. g.	Play with games or toys indoors with your child? Help your child to bed? Give your child a bath?						
	h. i.	Take your child outside for a walk or to play in the yard, a park, or a playground?	=					
	j. k. l.	Go to a restaurant or out to eat with your child?						
	m.	Take him or her with you to a religious service or religious event?						
Q7.	the	nen the following things happen or need to meen? Do you always, often, sometimes, rare reach item, mark (X) one response				are <u>you</u> t	the one	who does
			<u>Always</u>	<u>Often</u>	Some- times	Rarely	<u>Never</u>	Not <u>Applicable</u>
	a. b.	Soothe your child when he/she is upset? Stay home to care for your child when he/she is ill?						
	C.	Take your child to or from the sitter or day care center?						

Q8.	18. Here are some statements that parents of young children say about themselves. For estatement, please tell me if it is <u>exactly like you</u> , <u>very much like you</u> , <u>somewhat like you</u> , <u>much like you</u> , or <u>not at all like you</u> .						
	Foi	r each item, mark (X) one response	Exactly like me	Very much <u>like me</u>	Some- what like me	Not much like me	Not at all <u>like me</u>
	a.	I teach my children that misbehavior					
		will be punished one way or another					
	b.	I do not allow my children to get angry with me					
	C.	I express my affection by hugging, kissing, and holding my children					
	d.	I am easygoing and relaxed with my children					
	e.	There are times I just don't have the energy to make my children behave as they should					
	f.	I have little or no difficulty sticking with my rules for my children even when close relatives, including grandparents, are there					
Being a father can sometimes be stressful. The next question is about how stressful being a father has been for you and the ways in which you have had to adjust your life. Q9. For each of the following statements, please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree,							
	disa	agree, or strongly disagree with the statem	ent.				
	Foi	r each item, mark (X) one response		Strongly agree	<u>Agree</u>	<u>Disagre</u>	Strongly e <u>disagree</u>
	a.	You find yourself giving up more of your life your child's needs than you ever expected .					
	b.	Since your child was born, you have been uto do new and different things					
	C.	You expected to have closer and warmer fe your child than you do and this bothers you	-				
	d.	Your child is able to do less than you expec	ted				
	e.	You feel trapped by your responsibilities as	a father				

	E: The next two questions are <u>ONLY</u> for the child's father (i.e. biological, step, adoptive, or foster). are <u>NOT</u> the child's father, please check here and before Q12.
Q10.	Fathers do many things for their children. Of the list of things below, which 3 do you think are most important for <u>you</u> , as a father, to do?
	Please rank them by entering 1 (most important), 2 (second most important), and 3 (third most important) next to the 3 things you think are the most important for you to do. Select only three.
	Rank
	Showing my child love and affection
	Taking time to play with my child
	Taking care of my child financially
	Giving my child moral and ethical guidance
	Making sure my child is safe and protected
	Teaching my child and encouraging his or her curiosity
544	
211.	
v wol	we have some questions about the care you provide for your child.
Q12.	In the <u>past month</u> , how often have you looked after your child while your spouse/partner did other things? Was it
	Mark (X) one
	Every day or almost every day,
	A few times a week,
	A few times a month,
	Once or twice, or
	 Never? → Skip to statement before Q14 NA (DO NOT USUALLY TAKE CARE OF CHILD) → Skip to statement before Q14
	□ 14/ (PO 1401 000 VEET 1 VVE OVICE OF OFFICE) — A 24/ TO statement before \$14

Q13.		out how many hours each week do you <u>us</u> t home?	sually care fo	or your child	while your spo	use/partner is
	_	_ NUMBER OF HOURS				
We wa	nt to	learn more about how parents with young ch	nildren make i	important dec	isions in their ch	ildren's lives.
Q14.	nu	w much influence do you feel that you have trition, health care, and child care? Would influence?				
	Fo	r each item, mark (X) one response	No influence	Some <u>influence</u>	A Great deal of influence	
	a.	Discipline				
	b.	Nutrition				
	C.	Health care				
	d.	Child care				
We are	als	o interested in learning about how much supp	ort in being a	a father / fathe	er-figure you get	from others.
Q15.		general, would you say that each of these				
	are	somewhat supportive, are neither supportive	rtive nor uns	supportive, o	r are <u>unsupport</u>	<u>:ive</u> ?
	Fo	r each item, mark (X) one response	Very supportive	Somewhat supportive	Neither supportive nor <u>unsupportive</u>	<u>Unsupportive</u>
	a.	Your spouse/partner				
	b.	Your in-laws/partner's family				
	C.	Your spouse or partner's friends				
	d.	Your adult relatives				
	e.	Your friends				
	f.	Your co-workers				

Now we have some questions about how you discipline your child.

Q16.	Most children get angry at their parents from hit you, yelled at you, or threw a temper tan		_	U U
	For each item, mark (X) one response			
			<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
	a. Spank him/her?			
	b. Have him/her take a time out?			
	c. Hit him/her back?			
	d. Talk to him/her about what he/she did wron	ng?		
	e. Ignore it?			
	f. Make him/her do some work around the ho	use?		
	g. Make fun of him/her?			
	h. Make him/her apologize?			
	i. Take away a privilege?			
	j. Give a warning?			
	k. Yell at or threaten him/her?			
Q17.	Sometimes kids mind pretty well and some have you spanked your child in the past we	_	how mai	ny times, if any,
	II_I NUMBER OF TIMES	NA (I DO NOT SPAN	NK)	
Q18.	About how many times, if any, have you us past week for not minding?	ed time out or sent your	child to	his/her room <u>in the</u>
	III NUMBER OF TIMES	☐ NA (I DO NOT USE	TIMEOU	T/SEND CHILD TO ROOM

We are	also interested in any reading you may do at home.
Q19.	About how many books did you read during the past 12 months?
	III NUMBER OF BOOKS
Q20.	How often do you read a newspaper? Would it be
	Mark (X) one
	Almost every day, At least once a week, At least once a month, or Hardly ever?
The ne	xt few questions are about your relationship with your spouse/partner.
Q21.	How often do you talk about your child with your spouse/partner? Would you say
	Mark (X) one
	Every day, Several times a week, About once a week, A few times a month, Several times a year, or Not at all?
Q22.	Would you say that your marriage/relationship is Mark (X) one Very happy, Fairly happy, or Not too happy?

	Fo	r each item, mark (X) one response	Almost every <u>day</u>	Once or twice a week	Once or twice a month	Less often
	a.b.c.d.e.	Talk to each other about your day? Laugh together? Calmly discuss something? Work together on a project? Talk about things that interest you both?				
Q24.		you and your spouse/partner <u>often, sometimes, har</u> out	dly eve	<u>r,</u> or <u>neve</u>	<u>er</u> have a	ırguments
	Fo	r each item, mark (X) one response	<u>Often</u>	Some- times	Hardly <u>ever</u> <u>I</u>	<u>Never</u>
	a. b. c. d. e. f. g. h. i.	Chores and responsibilities? Your child(ren)? Money? Not showing love and affection? Sex? Religion? Leisure time? Drinking? Other women or men? In-laws?				

Q25.	Couples deal with serious disagreements in different ways. When you have a serious disagreement with your spouse/partner, how often do you				
	For each item, mark (X) one response	<u>Often</u>	Some- times	Hardly <u>ever</u>	Never
	 a. Just keep your opinions to yourself? b. Discuss your disagreements calmly? c. Argue heatedly or shout at each other? d. End up hitting or throwing things at each other? e. Reach a compromise? f. Criticize each other? 				
The ne	ext questions are about daily routines that may occur in your fan	nily.			
Q26.	In <u>a typical week</u> , please write in the number of days together. I_I_I NUMBER OF TIMES	s you ar	nd your (child eat	breakfast
Q27.	In <u>a typical week</u> , please write in the number of days you together.	and yo	ur child e	eat the ev	ening meal
Q28.	III NUMBER OF TIMES Do you participate in any ongoing community service act a school, coaching a sports team, or working with a church				
	☐ Yes ☐ No				
Q29.	How often did you attend religious services in the past year	r? Was	it		
	Mark (X) one				
	Never or almost never, Several times a year, Several times a month, Once a week, or				
	Several times a week?				

People sometimes feel satisfied about certain things in their life and want to change other things.



Now we have some questions about your health and the health of your family.

Q31.	Would you say <u>your</u> health in general is
	Mark (X) one
	Excellent,
	Very good,
	Good,
	Fair, or
	Poor?

Q32.	Do you smoke cigarettes now?
	— Yes ☐ No → Skip to Q34
Q33.	How many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes do you smoke on an average day <u>now</u> ?
	_ CIGARETTES PER DAY OR NUMBER OF PACKS PER DAY
Q34.	Do you currently drink any alcoholic beverages?
	− □ Yes
	\square No \longrightarrow Skip to Q37
▼ Q35.	How many alcoholic drinks do you have in an average week now?
	Mark (X) one
	None
	Less than 1 drink
	1 to 3 drinks
	4 to 6 drinks
	7 to 13 drinks
	14 to 19 drinks
	20 or more drinks
Q36.	In the <u>last month</u> , how many times did you drink five or more alcoholic drinks at one sitting?
	TIMES

Q37. Have you or any of your blood relatives ever had

Mark (X) all that apply

	, , , , , , ,			If YE	S, mark	(X) for <u>eac</u>	<u>ch</u> pers	on
		<u>NO</u>	<u>Self</u>	Mother	<u>Father</u>	Brother	Sister	Other blood relative (e.g. Cousin, <u>Grandparent)</u>
a.	an alcohol abuse problem or disorder?							
b.	a drug abuse problem or disorder?							
C.	major depression?							
d.	a serious mental illness such as schizophrenia, a paranoid disorder, bipolar disorder, or manic episodes?							
e.	asthma?							
f.	a learning disability?							
g.	allergies?							
h.	diabetes?							

The following statements describe the way different fathers may act with their children. We want to know about your relationship with your father/father-figure while you were growing up. For each statement mark how well it describes the way your father/father figure treated you as a child. Respond to each statement the way you feel your father/father figure REALLY WAS rather than the way you might have liked him to be.

Q38.	
Q39.	To what extent do you use the way your father or father figure raised you as a model for raising your
	own children? Would you say
	□ Many may alk
	U Very much
	Somewhat
	Not very much
	Not at all

NOTE:	The next few questions are only for fathers who are new to the study.
	If you filled out a father questionnaire when your child was about 9 months old, please check here ☐ and ──▶ Skip to the tracing information sheet on page 20.
We wou	ld like to ask a few more questions about your background.
Q40.	What is your birth date?
	MONTH DAY YEAR
Q41.	In what country were you born?
	Mark (X) one
	 United States (50 states or DC) U.S. territories: Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, U.S. Virgin Islands, Mariana Islands, or Solomon Islands Some other country <i>Please specify</i>
∀ Q42.	Are you a citizen of the United States?
	Yes
	∐ No

We also want to know what you think about being a father.

Q43.	Here are some statements that men have made about their role as fathers. For each of the following statements, please indicate whether you <u>strongly agree</u> , <u>agree</u> , <u>disagree</u> , or <u>strongly disagree</u> with the statement.
	For each item, mark (Y) one response

	ror	each item, mark (x) one response	Strongly <u>agree</u>	<u>Agree</u>	<u>Disagree</u>	Strongly disagree
	a.	It is essential for the child's well being that fathers spend time playing with their children				
	b.	It is difficult for men to express affectionate feelings toward babies				
	C.	A father should be as heavily involved as the mother in the care of the child				
	d.	The way a father treats his baby has long-term effects on the child				
	e.	The activities a father does with his children don't matter. What matters more is whether he provides for them				
	f.	One of the most important things a father can do for his children is to give their mother encouragement and emotional support				
	g.	All things considered, fatherhood is a highly rewarding experience				
Now wo		ve a few questions about any marriages or children you h	nave had.			
•••	<u></u>	NUMBER OF TIMES MARRIED (including current	marriage)			
Q45.	Alto	ogether, how many biological or natural children do y	you have?			
	Plea	ase include the subject child – that is the child selected fo	or this surve	ey.		
	<u> </u>	NUMBER OF CHILDREN				
Q46.	Но	ow old were you when your first child was born?				
	<u> </u>	AGE WHEN FIRST CHILD WAS BORN				

Q47.	Do you have any biological or natural children who live outside your household?
	☐ Yes ☐ No → Skip to Q50
Q48.	How many of your biological or natural children live outside of your household?
	NUMBER OF CHILDREN LIVING OUTSIDE YOUR HOUSEHOLD
Q49.	Do you pay child support for any of these children?
	☐ Yes ☐ No
Q50.	Did any of the people you lived with during your school years—about age 5 to age 16—ever receive Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) or welfare?
	Mark (X) one
	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't know ☐ Don'
Q51.	Between the ages of 5 and 16, was welfare assistance received during all, most, half, or just some of those years?
	Mark (X) one
	All
	☐ Most
	☐ Half
	Some Don't know

Q5Z.	at is the highest grade of year of school that you have completed?	
	rk (X) one	
↓ Q53.	No schooling completed Nursery school to 4th grade 5th grade or 6th grade 7th grade or 8th grade 9th grade 10th grade 11th grade 12th grade, NO DIPLOMA HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (for example: GED) Voc/tech program after high school, but no voc/tech diploma Voc/tech diploma after high school Some college, but no degree Associate's degree Bachelor's degree Graduate or professional school, but no degree Master's degree (MA, MS) Doctorate degree (Ph.D., Ed.D.) Professional degree after Bachelor's degree (Medicine/MD; Dentistry/DDS; Law/JD/LLB; etc.)	te fop f xt
	Yes No	

NOTE: The next few questions are ONLY for the child's biological father.
If you are NOT the child's biological father, please check here and Skip to Tracing on page 20.
The next few questions are about before your child was born and the birth of your child. We would like to learn more about how fathers feel and the things they do during their spouse/partner's pregnancy and at childbirth.
Q54. At the time your spouse/partner became pregnant with the child, did you want her to have a(nother) baby at some time?
Mark (X) one
Yes ☐ No → Skip to Q56
Q55. Did she become pregnant sooner than you wanted, later than you wanted, or at about the right time?
Mark (X) one
Sooner
Later
At about the right time
Q56. When did you first hold your child?
Mark (X) one
Within an hour after delivery
The day of birth, but more than an hour after delivery
1 day after birth
2-3 days after birth
4-7 days after birth
8-14 days after birth
15 or more days after birth
Couldn't hold child because child was in the neonatal intensive care unit (NICU)

Tracing Information

Thank you for taking the time to complete this questionnaire. We <u>may</u> want to interview you again when your child is older. Just to make sure we can reach you in the future, we'd like to ask a few questions about how to find you.

household, who will always know how to get in touch with
that person? We will only contact this person if we cannot
LAST NAME:
STATE: ZIP CODE:
relative or friend, who does not live in this household, who
that person? We will only contact this person if we cannot
LAST NAME:
STATE: ZIP CODE:

TELEPHONE: (| | | |) | | | |-| | |

Relationship to you:

Your comments will be appreciated, either here or in a separate envelope.			
Th	Thank you again for taking the time to complete this guestionnaire		

I hank you again for taking the time to complete this questionnaire.

Please return your completed questionnaire in the enclosed envelope to:

National Center for Education Statistics C/0 Westat - Study 7020.40 (ECLS-B) G9, Room 250F 9274 Gaither Road Gaithersburg, MD 20877-1420