

Table 25. Total delivered commercial energy consumption, projected versus actual

Projected*

(quadrillion Btu)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
AE01994	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6												
AE01995		6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3												
AE01996			7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4							
AE01997				7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5							
AE01998					7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	
AE01999						7.4	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	
AE02000							7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	
AE02001								7.8	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6	
AE02002									8.2	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.6	
AE02003										8.4	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.6	
AE02004											8.4	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.5	
AE02005												8.3	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.6	
AE02006													8.4	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.8	
AE02007														8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.8	
AE02008															8.6	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.2	
AE02009																8.6	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	
AE02010																	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	
AE02011																		8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	
AE02012																			8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	
AE02013																				8.3	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	
AE02014																					8.6	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	
AE02015																						8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	
AE02016																							9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.0	
AE02017																								8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.7	
AE02018																									8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	9.1	9.1
AE02019																												9.1	9.2	
AE02020																												9.3	9.4	
AE02021																													8.6	8.8
AE02022																														9.0
Actual	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.2	8.7	9.0	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.5	9.4	8.8	9.1	
Average absolute difference	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	

Table 25. Total delivered commercial energy consumption, projected versus actual (continued)

Projected versus actual
(percentage difference)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
AE01994	-2.5	-3.7	-5.6	-8.1	-9.5	-7.2	-8.4	-12.3	-10.8	-11.2	-12.2	-12.4	-11.8	-8.9	-11.9	-13.3	-11.7	-11.7												
AE01995		-2.7	-6.1	-8.8	-10.4	-8.6	-9.8	-14.0	-13.0	-13.7	-15.0	-15.2	-14.7	-12.1	-14.8	-16.1	-14.2	-14.2												
AE01996			-4.0	-5.8	-7.3	-5.2	-6.2	-10.3	-8.6	-9.0	-9.8	-9.6	-8.5	-5.3	-7.8	-8.9	-6.5	-6.2	-5.8	-0.7	-5.1	-7.1	-3.5							
AE01997				-2.8	-5.7	-3.4	-4.3	-8.4	-6.7	-7.0	-7.9	-7.7	-6.7	-3.5	-6.3	-7.4	-5.2	-4.9	-4.5	0.6	-3.9	-6.0	-2.4							
AE01998					-4.2	-0.6	-1.2	-5.2	-3.3	-3.4	-4.2	-3.6	-2.3	1.3	-1.4	-2.4	0.2	0.5	1.1	6.4	1.5	-1.0	2.6	-0.1	0.0	-5.0	-3.9	2.6		
AE01999						-3.1	0.0	-3.8	-1.7	-1.8	-2.6	-2.2	-0.9	2.7	0.1	-0.8	2.0	2.5	3.4	9.0	4.1	1.8	5.5	2.8	3.0	-2.0	-0.7	6.3		
AE02000							-1.4	-5.1	-2.7	-2.6	-3.4	-2.9	-1.4	2.3	-0.3	-1.2	1.7	2.2	3.0	8.5	3.5	1.0	4.6	1.8	1.9	-3.2	-2.1	4.6		
AE02001								-5.4	-1.0	1.2	2.0	3.4	5.6	10.2	8.1	7.6	11.2	12.2	13.4	20.0	15.0	12.7	17.1	14.6	15.1	10.0	11.7	19.8		
AE02002									0.4	1.8	3.3	5.4	7.7	12.7	10.8	10.5	14.4	15.9	17.6	24.8	20.2	18.5	24.0	22.2	23.7	19.1	22.0	32.1		
AE02003										1.5	2.0	4.2	6.6	11.5	9.4	8.8	12.2	13.3	14.7	21.6	17.0	15.2	20.5	18.7	20.3	16.0	19.1	29.2	27.5	
AE02004											0.6	1.1	4.2	9.8	8.2	8.1	12.1	13.9	15.6	22.5	17.7	15.7	20.8	18.7	20.1	15.7	18.8	28.8	26.8	
AE02005												-1.2	-0.1	5.2	4.4	5.1	9.6	11.4	13.3	20.4	15.9	14.2	19.6	18.1	20.1	16.0	19.0	29.1	27.5	
AE02006													0.4	1.6	-0.1	0.0	3.8	5.3	7.0	13.8	9.6	8.0	13.2	11.7	13.3	9.1	11.7	21.0	19.3	
AE02007														1.9	0.3	1.0	4.7	5.9	7.8	14.7	10.8	9.1	14.1	12.3	13.4	9.0	11.7	20.9	19.2	
AE02008																1.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	2.1	8.3	4.2	2.8	7.6	6.0	7.2	3.0	5.2	13.8	12.1
AE02009																	-1.2	4.2	3.9	4.2	9.6	4.8	2.7	6.8	4.5	5.1	0.5	2.2	10.0	7.7
AE02010																		-1.1	0.6	2.2	7.9	2.3	-0.1	3.9	1.7	2.4	-1.9	0.1	7.8	5.7
AE02011																			-0.5	0.8	6.0	1.3	-0.6	3.7	1.6	2.4	-1.8	0.2	7.9	5.6
AE02012																				1.5	6.1	0.0	-2.4	1.1	-1.2	-0.6	-4.9	-3.1	4.2	1.8
AE02013																					1.5	-1.1	-3.4	0.6	-2.0	-2.0	-6.8	-5.3	1.6	-0.8
AE02014																						-1.1	-4.9	-2.0	-4.4	-4.0	-8.5	-7.2	-0.3	-2.6
AE02015																														
AE02016																								1.2	-0.3	0.6	-4.0	-3.6	2.5	-0.3
AE02017																									-2.3	-2.0	-7.1	-6.7	-0.8	-3.8
AE02018																										-0.7	-2.6	-1.8	3.9	0.6
AE02019																											-3.6	-2.8	3.8	1.1
AE02020																												-1.1	4.8	3.3
AE02021																													-2.4	-2.9
AE02022																														-1.2
Average absolute percentage difference	2.5	3.2	5.2	6.4	7.4	4.7	4.5	8.1	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.4	5.7	5.8	6.8	7.0	6.9	11.3	7.3	6.4	8.4	7.4	7.6	7.1	7.2	10.8	8.6	

Data source: Historical data are from the U.S. Energy Information Administration open data API (accessed April 2022), <http://www.eia.gov/opa/data/>, series: TOTAL_TECCBUS.A & TOTAL_LOCCBUS.A; projections: Annual Energy Outlook, Reference case projections from various editions

Notes: shading indicates overestimation (blue) or underestimation (green).

*Projections exclude electricity-related losses.