

Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms number	37,362	40,592	2,217	1,891	1,154	841	35,145	38,701
Land in farms acres	8,629,101	8,580,940	884,117	797,224	152,324	102,171	7,744,984	7,783,716
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm dollars	845,032	630,736	1,607,267	1,345,769	679,779	504,961	796,949	595,799
Average per acre dollars	3,659	2,984	4,030	3,192	5,150	4,156	3,616	2,962
Irrigated land acres	170,537	142,001	170,537	142,001	41,845	29,930	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland farms	24,120	24,665	2,165	1,757	1,154	841	21,955	22,908
..... acres	2,936,550	2,818,783	570,389	547,789	57,191	43,217	2,366,161	2,270,994
Harvested cropland farms	19,421	20,714	2,131	1,704	1,154	841	17,290	19,010
..... acres	2,277,555	2,205,766	504,353	479,598	40,581	29,470	1,773,202	1,726,168
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured farms	24,696	28,561	843	883	368	297	23,853	27,678
..... acres	2,118,820	2,284,071	105,088	89,876	21,002	14,887	2,013,732	2,194,195
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs farms	1,594	2,988	62	75	12	10	1,532	2,913
..... acres	139,125	244,577	8,673	6,620	656	522	130,452	237,957
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms farms	35,763	38,508	2,081	1,752	1,086	790	33,682	36,756
..... acres	6,208,442	6,133,263	493,381	394,318	118,905	82,417	5,715,061	5,738,945
Rented or leased land in farms farms	9,991	11,984	671	626	230	153	9,320	11,358
..... acres	2,420,659	2,447,677	390,736	402,906	33,419	19,754	2,029,923	2,044,771
Market value of agricultural products sold \$1,000	9,035,897	5,980,595	1,047,292	720,872	334,890	222,363	7,988,605	5,259,723
Average per farm dollars	241,847	147,334	472,392	381,212	290,199	264,403	227,304	135,907
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	13,925	13,985	1,987	1,563	1,042	740	11,938	12,422
..... \$1,000	1,746,040	1,212,329	868,440	593,448	328,007	205,941	877,601	618,882
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	20,644	23,477	728	702	320	227	19,916	22,775
..... \$1,000	7,289,857	4,768,266	178,852	127,424	6,883	16,422	7,111,005	4,640,841
Total farm production expenses \$1,000	6,440,384	4,615,552	742,860	546,797	228,578	152,032	5,697,524	4,068,755
Average per farm dollars	172,378	113,706	335,074	289,158	198,074	180,776	162,115	105,133
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	19,405	23,733	1,733	1,609	831	697	17,672	22,124
..... \$1,000	307,435	235,325	94,051	69,325	17,394	13,412	213,383	166,000
Chemicals purchased farms	16,934	17,953	1,657	1,406	792	583	15,277	16,547
..... \$1,000	188,889	146,880	72,390	54,293	14,222	9,411	116,499	92,588
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	12,051	11,462	1,725	1,196	850	491	10,326	10,266
..... \$1,000	199,413	152,745	93,428	61,040	35,516	14,192	105,984	91,705
Cover crop seed purchased farms	2,251	1,967	407	289	170	78	1,844	1,678
..... \$1,000	4,706	4,237	1,929	2,217	210	84	2,777	2,020
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	10,684	11,933	364	400	136	130	10,320	11,533
..... \$1,000	1,170,949	867,224	22,074	18,676	866	1,881	1,148,875	848,547
Feed purchased farms	25,773	30,366	808	831	342	264	24,965	29,535
..... \$1,000	2,856,227	1,813,199	70,604	45,157	2,347	6,880	2,785,623	1,768,041
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	36,548	39,015	2,196	1,867	1,135	826	34,352	37,148
..... \$1,000	219,223	166,355	37,162	28,368	11,789	9,807	182,060	137,988
Utilities farms	24,421	25,767	1,802	1,519	897	645	22,619	24,248
..... \$1,000	152,624	133,598	21,067	14,709	8,199	5,690	131,556	118,889
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms	32,026	34,111	2,044	1,682	1,038	708	29,982	32,429
..... \$1,000	278,159	218,900	53,302	41,261	24,304	12,364	224,857	177,639
Hired farm labor farms	7,850	9,881	920	894	445	350	6,930	8,987
..... \$1,000	314,000	238,038	133,460	91,479	72,685	48,838	180,541	146,559
Contract labor farms	3,282	4,721	455	366	242	136	2,827	4,355
..... \$1,000	55,531	68,037	18,803	13,015	10,361	5,859	36,728	55,022
Customwork and custom hauling farms	5,710	6,291	315	289	106	58	5,395	6,002
..... \$1,000	155,241	110,569	11,803	7,648	5,359	1,257	143,438	102,922
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	7,077	8,188	581	490	200	103	6,496	7,698
..... \$1,000	118,399	95,532	35,738	29,628	3,915	1,473	82,661	65,904
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	1,755	1,921	203	188	84	68	1,552	1,733
..... \$1,000	32,608	26,233	19,353	12,515	1,370	3,547	13,255	13,718
Interest expense farms	10,498	11,095	765	711	353	273	9,733	10,384
..... \$1,000	116,843	126,885	16,152	15,212	3,734	3,245	100,691	111,673
Property taxes paid farms	35,162	38,464	2,066	1,749	1,076	782	33,096	36,715
..... \$1,000	74,426	56,748	7,111	5,419	2,293	1,943	67,316	51,330
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	16,220	22,185	493	604	181	157	15,727	21,581
..... \$1,000	38,846	27,350	1,614	1,445	248	257	37,232	25,905
All other production expenses farms	18,464	13,550	1,400	890	655	347	17,064	12,660
..... \$1,000	161,571	131,932	34,747	37,608	13,976	11,977	126,824	94,325
Commodity Credit Corporation loans farms	98	161	31	45	4	-	67	116
..... \$1,000	9,799	24,928	4,878	8,295	497	-	4,921	16,633
Government payments farms	3,816	15,144	293	533	50	106	3,523	14,611
..... \$1,000	62,746	134,654	12,861	18,615	1,185	1,392	49,885	116,039
Total income from farm-related sources farms	10,681	12,580	813	640	348	206	9,868	11,940
..... \$1,000	181,714	135,860	18,917	13,743	6,700	2,839	162,797	122,117
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms	37,356	40,592	2,215	1,891	1,152	841	35,141	38,701
..... \$1,000	4,419,059	3,593,520	563,784	445,162	155,521	82,118	3,855,275	3,148,358
Average per farm dollars	118,296	88,528	254,530	235,411	135,001	97,643	109,709	81,351
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves farms	18,284	22,046	425	442	159	100	17,859	21,604
..... number	1,214,015	1,324,233	65,071	67,946	8,939	7,078	1,148,944	1,256,287
Milk cows farms	92	366	3	31	-	6	89	335
..... number	1,970	5,949	(D)	789	-	9	(D)	5,160
Hogs and pigs farms	924	1,074	65	90	25	33	859	984
..... number	(D)	57,850	(D)	11,568	2,284	(D)	13,231	46,282

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Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambsfarms number	1,008 33,317	1,062 24,650	59 888	56 1,813	11 176	15 279	949 32,429	1,006 22,837

Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	18,284	1,214,015	22,046	1,324,233	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	92	1,970	366	5,949
1 to 9	3,202	17,171	3,567	19,437	Milk cows				
10 to 19	3,641	50,554	4,647	64,874	Farms with-	74	193	295	898
20 to 49	5,632	173,833	7,067	219,007	1 to 9	3	39	37	416
50 to 99	3,041	209,980	3,382	228,880	10 to 19	1	(D)	3	87
100 to 199	1,634	218,022	2,172	290,387	20 to 49	6	392	12	848
200 to 499	807	239,717	958	276,825	50 to 99	6	868	11	1,449
500 to 999	250	170,356	194	127,860	100 to 199	2	(D)	8	2,251
1,000 to 2,499	66	91,962	52	71,865	200 to 499	-	-	-	-
2,500 to 4,999	7	22,320	6	(D)	500 to 999	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more	4	20,100	1	(D)	1,000 to 2,499	-	-	-	-
					2,500 or more	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved	17,116	686,893	20,105	724,421	Other cattle	15,171	527,122	18,576	599,812
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	4,313	21,987	5,330	27,859	1 to 9	5,900	27,605	6,989	33,117
10 to 19	3,986	54,492	4,621	62,931	10 to 19	3,641	48,714	4,715	62,712
20 to 49	5,201	154,726	6,272	187,444	20 to 49	3,607	106,629	3,868	113,184
50 to 99	2,167	144,912	2,443	161,314	50 to 99	1,123	74,579	1,849	123,430
100 to 199	894	117,275	980	128,015	100 to 199	424	56,340	743	97,925
200 to 499	470	133,788	394	109,221	200 to 499	374	108,336	325	90,833
500 to 999	74	45,293	59	38,767	500 to 999	73	51,252	69	44,094
1,000 to 2,499	11	14,420	6	8,870	1,000 to 2,499	24	34,867	14	21,505
2,500 or more	-	-	-	-	2,500 or more	5	18,800	4	13,012
Beef cows	17,071	684,923	20,004	718,472	Cattle on feed	-	-	-	-
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	4,281	21,892	5,292	27,744	1 to 19	-	-	-	-
10 to 19	3,984	54,449	4,615	62,822	20 to 49	-	-	-	-
20 to 49	5,202	154,750	6,243	186,630	50 to 99	-	-	-	-
50 to 99	2,163	144,686	2,431	160,405	100 to 199	-	-	-	-
100 to 199	888	116,395	972	126,875	200 to 499	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	469	133,588	387	107,084	500 to 999	-	-	-	-
500 to 999	73	44,743	58	38,042	1,000 to 2,499	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 2,499	11	14,420	6	8,870	2,500 or more	-	-	-	-
2,500 or more	-	-	-	-					