

**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms ..... number	37,362	40,592	550	617	100	112	2,459	2,945
Land in farms ..... acres	8,629,101	8,580,940	110,022	83,487	9,348	9,666	396,248	337,548
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	2,661	3,633	39	74	12	3	205	357
10 to 49 acres .....	11,952	12,637	166	235	45	54	854	1,007
50 to 179 acres .....	12,756	14,107	214	217	27	45	924	1,162
180 to 499 acres .....	6,242	6,492	86	62	13	9	326	342
500 acres or more .....	3,751	(NA)	45	29	3	1	150	77
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	35,763	38,508	526	600	98	110	2,241	2,596
..... acres	6,208,442	6,133,263	69,303	57,569	8,738	9,588	227,786	207,329
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	9,991	11,984	212	168	11	6	947	1,197
..... acres	2,420,659	2,447,677	40,719	25,918	610	78	168,462	130,219
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners ..... farms	27,371	28,608	338	449	89	106	1,512	1,748
..... acres	4,510,819	4,383,045	38,642	35,463	8,081	9,448	163,575	149,290
Part owners ..... farms	8,392	9,900	188	151	9	4	729	848
..... acres	3,656,656	3,773,427	67,696	46,712	(D)	(D)	169,495	144,354
Tenants ..... farms	1,599	2,084	24	17	2	2	218	349
..... acres	461,626	424,468	3,684	1,312	(D)	(D)	63,178	43,904
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total ..... farms	37,362	40,592	550	617	100	112	2,459	2,945
..... \$1,000	9,098,644	6,115,249	186,756	85,053	82,756	21,575	95,340	61,903
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	37,362	40,592	550	617	100	112	2,459	2,945
..... \$1,000	9,035,897	5,980,595	185,862	82,911	82,735	21,518	93,856	56,154
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	13,925	13,985	223	235	44	34	774	812
..... \$1,000	1,746,040	1,212,329	31,961	11,989	1,099	549	42,293	32,845
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	20,644	23,477	319	348	65	73	1,336	1,778
..... \$1,000	7,289,857	4,768,266	153,901	70,922	81,636	20,969	51,563	23,309
Government payments ..... farms	3,816	15,144	47	176	5	21	252	1,423
..... \$1,000	62,746	134,654	894	2,142	21	57	1,483	5,749
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	9,335	10,181	137	170	5	42	798	709
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	4,310	5,051	51	85	16	10	239	438
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	4,101	4,863	47	75	11	12	237	436
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,736	5,595	63	102	16	11	291	557
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,360	5,702	72	76	11	14	424	486
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,965	2,904	45	25	5	3	219	162
\$50,000 or more .....	6,555	(NA)	135	84	36	20	251	157
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans ..... farms	98	161	2	12	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	9,799	24,928	(D)	1,247	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	1,594	2,988	13	27	5	2	69	130
..... \$1,000	5,450	10,359	36	90	(D)	(D)	297	384
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	2,497	13,829	37	169	2	20	186	1,375
..... \$1,000	57,297	124,294	858	2,052	(D)	(D)	1,187	5,365
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	1,302	1,056	36	20	3	1	41	61
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	985	1,088	22	20	6	11	162	210
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	1,407	1,217	17	30	11	1	65	33
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	732	552	8	2	-	2	33	21
Other crop farming (1119) .....	9,411	9,200	126	109	16	17	434	519
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	437	440	2	2	-	-	5	4
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	8,974	8,760	124	107	16	17	429	515
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	15,099	17,972	176	255	15	29	1,442	1,696
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	33	92	2	1	-	-	1	7
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	184	265	-	8	2	-	30	23
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	3,364	2,709	69	54	32	20	45	33
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,489	1,915	33	46	5	21	43	163
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	3,356	4,526	61	72	10	10	163	179
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	36,117	39,353	533	605	92	106	2,400	2,844
Limited Liability Company .....	2,869	2,063	44	36	12	9	224	131

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	17	12	34,388	37,100	579	483
Land in farms ..... acres	1,315	2,191	8,151,236	8,185,536	125,764	63,734
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	1	-	2,428	3,254	58	35
10 to 49 acres .....	10	8	10,923	11,389	191	173
50 to 179 acres .....	4	-	11,628	12,746	196	195
180 to 499 acres .....	2	3	5,830	6,086	96	62
500 acres or more .....	-	1	3,579	3,625	38	18
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	17	12	33,017	35,374	565	468
..... acres	1,315	(D)	5,908,374	5,880,156	85,686	43,179
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	-	2	8,857	10,626	197	141
..... acres	-	(D)	2,242,862	2,305,380	40,078	20,555
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	17	10	25,531	26,474	382	342
..... acres	1,315	(D)	4,302,555	4,206,784	57,960	27,911
Part owners ..... farms	-	2	7,486	8,900	183	126
..... acres	-	(D)	3,424,708	3,589,911	60,347	32,062
Tenants ..... farms	-	-	1,371	1,726	14	15
..... acres	-	-	423,973	388,841	7,457	3,761
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	17	12	34,388	37,100	579	483
..... \$1,000	297	(D)	8,697,305	5,951,661	249,623	109,711
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	17	12	34,388	37,100	579	483
..... \$1,000	297	(D)	8,636,785	5,823,964	249,015	108,665
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	2	6	12,960	12,956	229	198
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	1,684,907	1,175,656	28,069	6,693
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	7	7	19,004	21,338	349	324
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	6,951,878	4,648,308	220,945	101,971
Government payments ..... farms	-	3	3,519	13,572	58	147
..... \$1,000	-	23	60,521	127,697	608	1,046
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	10	6	8,433	9,315	123	102
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	-	-	4,002	4,561	86	60
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2	2	3,826	4,394	41	58
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2	-	4,380	4,944	68	73
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1	1	4,883	5,124	77	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	1	2,706	2,726	48	24
\$50,000 or more .....	1	2	6,158	6,036	136	90
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	91	157	6	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	24,641	66	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	-	-	1,523	2,834	19	27
..... \$1,000	-	-	5,196	9,881	57	67
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	-	3	2,265	12,309	41	136
..... \$1,000	-	23	55,324	117,816	551	979
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	1	1,232	977	26	12
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	1	2	810	858	23	15
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	-	1,330	1,168	20	16
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	1	1	697	531	9	5
Other crop farming (1119) .....	3	1	8,856	8,599	120	92
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	432	434	2	5
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	3	1	8,424	8,165	118	87
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	5	2	13,485	16,031	205	168
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	30	83	-	2
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	160	237	-	15
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	3,222	2,610	99	62
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	2	5	1,410	1,710	40	27
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	5	-	3,156	4,296	37	69
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	17	11	33,212	35,963	557	472
Limited Liability Company .....	-	2	2,599	1,902	46	24

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

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Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual .....	33,797	36,875	508	571	82	100	2,291	2,732
Partnership .....	1,707	1,944	20	26	9	5	73	102
Corporation .....	1,528	1,384	22	14	8	4	74	85
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	330	389	-	6	1	3	21	26
Number of producers:								
1 producer .....	16,843	20,153	188	213	43	32	1,540	1,886
2 producers .....	17,081	17,676	315	353	49	79	645	834
3 producers .....	1,980	1,815	33	28	3	1	159	146
4 producers .....	1,059	709	12	22	5	-	74	45
5 or more producers .....	399	239	2	1	-	-	41	34
Number of male producers:								
1 producer .....	30,533	33,601	457	532	79	102	1,946	2,313
2 producers .....	3,583	3,285	66	45	6	2	257	242
3 producers .....	823	626	6	14	-	-	58	52
4 producers .....	184	94	1	-	-	-	37	20
5 or more producers .....	89	72	1	1	-	-	5	9
Number of female producers:								
1 producer .....	18,496	19,738	321	392	61	87	789	1,093
2 producers .....	1,286	997	19	14	9	-	59	62
3 producers .....	242	145	1	3	-	-	21	11
4 producers .....	66	33	-	-	-	-	10	2
5 or more producers .....	45	37	-	-	-	-	10	12
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	28,084	29,461	431	480	76	64	1,521	1,725
Dial-up .....	712	817	14	8	-	-	41	73
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	15,949	(NA)	264	(NA)	49	(NA)	707	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	18,337	12,648	301	209	52	17	1,071	735
Satellite .....	4,389	5,036	53	55	12	14	373	454
Don't know .....	1,144	1,681	9	30	3	4	81	151
Other .....	200	322	8	11	-	2	6	8
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household .....	31,307	34,328	438	534	94	95	2,042	2,455
2 households .....	4,609	5,027	88	60	5	8	301	402
3 households .....	896	785	18	13	-	7	61	56
4 households .....	320	289	4	8	1	2	30	21
5 or more households .....	230	163	2	2	-	-	25	11

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	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	16	10	31,012	33,614	526	452
Partnership .....	-	2	1,608	1,823	32	18
Corporation .....	1	-	1,459	1,303	17	10
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	-	-	309	360	4	3
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	1	1	14,838	17,814	233	207
2 producers .....	14	11	16,356	16,729	284	223
3 producers .....	-	-	1,831	1,685	24	34
4 producers .....	2	-	999	668	22	16
5 or more producers .....	-	-	364	204	16	3
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	14	12	28,113	30,781	489	411
2 producers .....	3	-	3,316	3,056	46	26
3 producers .....	-	-	776	582	12	12
4 producers .....	-	-	160	74	-	2
5 or more producers .....	-	-	83	63	4	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	11	11	17,602	18,486	312	276
2 producers .....	-	-	1,229	933	20	25
3 producers .....	2	-	222	133	22	1
4 producers .....	-	-	56	31	-	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	36	26	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	13	12	26,170	27,347	455	382
Dial-up .....	-	-	663	732	7	11
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	4	(NA)	14,995	(NA)	282	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	10	9	16,993	11,735	321	202
Satellite .....	2	8	3,978	4,559	59	43
Don't know .....	-	1	1,051	1,480	16	40
Other .....	-	-	196	310	2	5
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	15	12	28,804	31,380	513	420
2 households .....	2	-	4,267	4,608	59	41
3 households .....	-	-	824	710	5	12
4 households .....	-	-	288	252	2	10
5 or more households .....	-	-	205	150	-	-