

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics   | All producers reporting race as -   |       |  |      |  |       |
|---|---|-------|--|------|--|-------|
|   | American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races |       | Asian alone or in combination with other races |      | Black or African American alone or in combination with other races |       |
|   | 2022  | 2017  | 2022   | 2017 | 2022   | 2017  |
| Producers .....number   | 1,253   | 1,326 | 155  | 172  | 3,717  | 4,208 |
| Sex of producers:   |   |       |  |      |  |       |
| Male .....  | 846   | 879   | 65   | 71   | 2,754  | 3,007 |
| Female .....  | 407   | 447   | 90   | 101  | 963  | 1,201 |
| Hired managers .....  | 37  | 30    | 2  | 7    | 63   | 47    |
| Primary occupation:   |   |       |  |      |  |       |
| Farming .....   | 482   | 502   | 67   | 52   | 1,713  | 1,707 |
| Other .....   | 771   | 824   | 88   | 120  | 2,004  | 2,501 |
| Place of residence:   |   |       |  |      |  |       |
| On farm operated .....  | 952   | 1,082 | 121  | 123  | 2,354  | 2,531 |
| Not on farm operated .....  | 301   | 244   | 34   | 49   | 1,363  | 1,677 |
| Days of work off farm:  |   |       |  |      |  |       |
| None .....  | 413   | 378   | 59   | 40   | 1,394  | 1,633 |
| Any .....   | 840   | 948   | 96   | 132  | 2,323  | 2,575 |
| 1 to 49 days .....  | 107   | 91    | 20   | 12   | 333  | 368   |
| 50 to 99 days .....   | 68  | 84    | 9  | 27   | 314  | 234   |
| 100 to 199 days .....   | 147   | 166   | 11   | 18   | 427  | 366   |
| 200 days or more .....  | 518   | 607   | 56   | 75   | 1,249  | 1,607 |
| Years on present farm:  |   |       |  |      |  |       |
| 2 years or less .....   | 98  | 107   | 18   | 5    | 178  | 180   |
| 3 or 4 years .....  | 125   | 132   | 17   | 26   | 277  | 388   |
| 5 to 9 years .....  | 292   | 229   | 48   | 55   | 599  | 636   |
| 10 years or more .....  | 738   | 858   | 72   | 86   | 2,663  | 3,004 |
| Years operating any farm:   |   |       |  |      |  |       |
| 5 years or less .....   | 223   | 240   | 31   | 37   | 546  | 632   |
| 6 to 10 years .....   | 269   | 198   | 33   | 52   | 471  | 590   |
| 11 years or more .....  | 761   | 888   | 91   | 83   | 2,700  | 2,986 |
| Age group:  |   |       |  |      |  |       |
| Under 25 years .....  | 65  | 47    | 6  | -    | 69   | 63    |
| 25 to 34 years .....  | 101   | 121   | 6  | 6    | 134  | 119   |
| 35 to 44 years .....  | 225   | 170   | 29   | 29   | 273  | 303   |
| 45 to 54 years .....  | 250   | 315   | 36   | 46   | 487  | 708   |
| 55 to 64 years .....  | 320   | 367   | 44   | 53   | 951  | 1,191 |
| 65 to 74 years .....  | 208   | 245   | 28   | 35   | 1,132  | 1,217 |
| 75 years and over.....  | 84  | 61    | 6  | 3    | 671  | 607   |
| Average age .....   | 52.4  | 53.3  | 53.0   | 54.6 | 62.0   | 60.9  |
| Young producers (see text) .....  | 166   | (NA)  | 12   | (NA) | 203  | (NA)  |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....  | 36  | 16    | 5  | 5    | 31   | 27    |
| Military service:   |   |       |  |      |  |       |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) ..... | 1,126   | 1,186 | 146  | 161  | 3,017  | 3,415 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....   | 127   | 140   | 9  | 11   | 700  | 793   |
| Number of persons living in producers' households .....   | 2,545   | 2,630 | 213  | 235  | 6,898  | 7,902 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking:  |   |       |  |      |  |       |
| Day-to-day decisions .....  | 1,136   | 1,188 | 141  | 150  | 3,145  | 3,653 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions .....  | 949   | 1,029 | 110  | 121  | 2,511  | 3,046 |
| Livestock decisions .....   | 881   | 975   | 109  | 107  | 2,590  | 3,114 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) .....  | 760   | (NA)  | 96   | (NA) | 1,911  | (NA)  |
| Record keeping and/or financial management .....  | 957   | 1,004 | 121  | 113  | 2,417  | 3,064 |
| Estate planning or succession planning .....  | 704   | 761   | 88   | 98   | 1,859  | 2,398 |

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics   | All producers reporting race as - con.   |      |  |         | All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin |       |
|---|--|------|--|---------|--|-------|
|   | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races |      | White alone or in combination with other races |         | 2022   | 2017  |
|   | 2022   | 2017 | 2022   | 2017    |  |       |
| Producers .....number   | 66   | 29   | 58,391   | 59,652  | 540  | 566   |
| Sex of producers:   |  |      |  |         |  |       |
| Male .....  | 40   | 17   | 37,793   | 38,995  | 291  | 340   |
| Female .....  | 26   | 12   | 20,598   | 20,657  | 249  | 226   |
| Hired managers .....  | 3  | 1    | 1,870  | 1,572   | 24   | 26    |
| Primary occupation:   |  |      |  |         |  |       |
| Farming .....   | 19   | 8    | 22,740   | 22,494  | 190  | 177   |
| Other .....   | 47   | 21   | 35,651   | 37,158  | 350  | 389   |
| Place of residence:   |  |      |  |         |  |       |
| On farm operated .....  | 43   | 25   | 43,028   | 45,551  | 403  | 411   |
| Not on farm operated .....  | 23   | 4    | 15,363   | 14,101  | 137  | 155   |
| Days of work off farm:  |  |      |  |         |  |       |
| None .....  | 11   | 7    | 21,568   | 22,520  | 165  | 159   |
| Any .....   | 55   | 22   | 36,823   | 37,132  | 375  | 407   |
| 1 to 49 days .....  | 7  | -    | 4,844  | 4,213   | 56   | 57    |
| 50 to 99 days .....   | -  | -    | 2,759  | 2,693   | 35   | 29    |
| 100 to 199 days .....   | 7  | 1    | 4,897  | 4,878   | 50   | 48    |
| 200 days or more .....  | 41   | 21   | 24,323   | 25,348  | 234  | 273   |
| Years on present farm:  |  |      |  |         |  |       |
| 2 years or less .....   | -  | 11   | 3,502  | 3,854   | 37   | 39    |
| 3 or 4 years .....  | 18   | -    | 5,767  | 5,671   | 70   | 80    |
| 5 to 9 years .....  | 22   | 3    | 11,225   | 8,986   | 145  | 118   |
| 10 years or more .....  | 26   | 15   | 37,897   | 41,141  | 288  | 329   |
| Years operating any farm:   |  |      |  |         |  |       |
| 5 years or less .....   | 16   | 10   | 10,181   | 9,921   | 118  | 109   |
| 6 to 10 years .....   | 25   | 3    | 9,130  | 8,129   | 113  | 128   |
| 11 years or more .....  | 25   | 16   | 39,080   | 41,602  | 309  | 329   |
| Age group:  |  |      |  |         |  |       |
| Under 25 years .....  | 2  | -    | 1,012  | 975     | 7  | 17    |
| 25 to 34 years .....  | 5  | -    | 3,708  | 3,687   | 38   | 49    |
| 35 to 44 years .....  | 2  | 4    | 6,760  | 6,354   | 71   | 77    |
| 45 to 54 years .....  | 24   | 2    | 9,830  | 11,458  | 141  | 142   |
| 55 to 64 years .....  | 9  | 20   | 14,375   | 15,924  | 147  | 166   |
| 65 to 74 years .....  | 18   | -    | 14,067   | 14,263  | 97   | 72    |
| 75 years and over.....  | 6  | 3    | 8,639  | 6,991   | 39   | 43    |
| Average age .....   | 56.3   | 57.2 | 58.6   | 57.9    | 55.0   | 53.3  |
| Young producers (see text) .....  | 7  | (NA) | 4,720  | (NA)    | 45   | (NA)  |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....  | 5  | 3    | 482  | 529     | 540  | 566   |
| Military service:   |  |      |  |         |  |       |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) ..... | 59   | 23   | 52,473   | 52,265  | 421  | 489   |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....   | 7  | 6    | 5,918  | 7,387   | 119  | 77    |
| Number of persons living in producers' households .....   | 133  | 48   | 107,204  | 111,956 | 979  | 1,082 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking:  |  |      |  |         |  |       |
| Day-to-day decisions .....  | 53   | 27   | 50,582   | 51,923  | 447  | 489   |
| Land use and/or crop decisions .....  | 50   | 26   | 41,170   | 43,687  | 364  | 415   |
| Livestock decisions .....   | 41   | 22   | 36,943   | 41,137  | 354  | 366   |
| Marketing decisions (see text) .....  | 37   | (NA) | 30,857   | (NA)    | 275  | (NA)  |
| Record keeping and/or financial management .....  | 46   | 24   | 41,281   | 45,190  | 359  | 395   |
| Estate planning or succession planning.....   | 32   | 11   | 30,263   | 33,180  | 287  | 269   |