

Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms number	37,362	27,371	8,392	1,599
..... percent	100.0	73.3	22.5	4.3
Land in farms acres	8,629,101	4,510,819	3,656,656	461,626
Average size of farm acres	231	165	436	289
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total farms	37,362	27,371	8,392	1,599
..... \$1,000	9,098,644	5,468,317	3,314,009	316,317
Average per farm dollars	243,527	199,785	394,901	197,822
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000	9,335	8,145	865	325
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4,310	3,775	413	122
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,101	3,318	579	204
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,736	3,647	883	206
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,360	3,537	1,574	249
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,965	1,653	1,172	140
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,630	790	764	76
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,103	477	543	83
\$250,000 to \$499,999	642	259	311	72
\$500,000 to \$999,999	882	425	420	37
\$1,000,000 or more	2,298	1,345	868	85
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	1,138	654	436	48
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	852	513	309	30
\$5,000,000 or more	308	178	123	7
Total sales farms	37,362	27,371	8,392	1,599
..... \$1,000	9,035,897	5,452,857	3,273,161	309,880
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	2,261	945	1,116	200
..... \$1,000	565,231	47,969	430,787	86,475
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1,066	199	741	126
..... \$1,000	550,232	40,330	424,782	85,120
Corn farms	1,590	571	873	146
..... \$1,000	265,211	24,007	199,598	41,607
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	717	97	529	91
..... \$1,000	254,790	19,771	194,173	40,846
Wheat farms	471	91	313	67
..... \$1,000	77,101	4,063	62,937	10,100
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	288	29	216	43
..... \$1,000	73,994	3,455	60,821	9,717
Soybeans farms	1,280	414	723	143
..... \$1,000	219,572	19,536	165,418	34,617
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	733	110	525	98
..... \$1,000	210,204	15,328	161,217	33,659
Sorghum farms	33	11	21	1
..... \$1,000	947	(D)	779	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	7	1	6	-
..... \$1,000	607	(D)	(D)	-
Barley farms	8	4	4	-
..... \$1,000	56	4	52	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice farms	3	3	-	-
..... \$1,000	91	91	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	116	53	57	6
..... \$1,000	2,253	(D)	2,002	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	7	-	7	-
..... \$1,000	1,464	-	1,464	-
Tobacco farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed farms	877	236	562	79
..... \$1,000	348,203	24,207	281,422	42,575
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	672	101	504	67
..... \$1,000	343,998	21,705	280,099	42,194
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes farms	1,431	1,123	244	64
..... \$1,000	92,910	29,725	59,895	3,291
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	235	134	86	15
..... \$1,000	80,142	19,452	57,983	2,707
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries farms	1,634	1,452	153	29
..... \$1,000	36,615	22,764	13,180	671
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	145	108	34	3
..... \$1,000	24,185	11,891	11,843	451
Fruits and tree nuts farms	1,237	1,082	133	22
..... \$1,000	24,226	12,319	11,446	460
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	85	53	29	3
..... \$1,000	16,492	(D)	10,556	(D)
Berries farms	773	684	76	13
..... \$1,000	12,389	10,444	1,734	211
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	70	58	11	1
..... \$1,000	6,978	5,648	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod farms	757	604	94	59
..... \$1,000	435,080	310,419	77,822	46,839
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	368	270	58	40
..... \$1,000	430,388	306,488	77,402	46,498
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops farms	80	69	10	1
..... \$1,000	1,271	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops - Con.				
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	12	9	3	-
..... \$1,000	914	571	343	-
Cultivated Christmas trees farms	75	64	10	1
..... \$1,000	1,196	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	12	9	3	-
..... \$1,000	914	571	343	-
Short rotation woody crops farms	5	5	-	-
..... \$1,000	75	75	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay farms	9,408	5,918	3,170	320
..... \$1,000	266,730	65,518	178,869	22,342
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	818	199	566	53
..... \$1,000	196,821	27,929	148,503	20,389
Maple syrup farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves farms	14,641	8,711	5,211	719
..... \$1,000	509,551	192,772	291,852	24,928
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1,822	567	1,174	81
..... \$1,000	349,374	106,510	225,372	17,492
Milk from cows farms	23	16	7	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	4,828	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	18	12	6	-
..... \$1,000	9,078	4,776	4,302	-
Hogs and pigs farms	590	445	114	31
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	3,967	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	12	7	5	-
..... \$1,000	6,489	2,868	3,621	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk farms	2,023	1,596	353	74
..... \$1,000	7,975	5,610	2,183	182
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	16	9	7	-
..... \$1,000	2,432	1,345	1,087	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys farms	931	725	181	25
..... \$1,000	(D)	6,339	1,563	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	30	29	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	2,648	(D)	-
Poultry and eggs farms	4,798	3,705	991	102
..... \$1,000	6,630,307	4,682,865	1,885,999	61,444
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	2,338	1,675	641	22
..... \$1,000	6,625,883	4,679,246	1,885,408	61,229
Aquaculture farms	161	104	40	17
..... \$1,000	109,361	48,149	40,409	20,804
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	78	43	21	14
..... \$1,000	108,774	47,854	40,129	20,791
Other animals and other animal products farms	1,051	871	132	48
..... \$1,000	7,972	7,195	537	240
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	33	32	1	-
..... \$1,000	4,842	(D)	(D)	-
Value of- Government payments farms	3,816	2,370	1,280	166
..... \$1,000	62,746	15,460	40,848	6,438
Landlord's share of total sales farms	425	-	353	72
..... \$1,000	29,020	-	25,287	3,733
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES				
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers farms	1,753	1,356	309	88
..... \$1,000	14,085	6,914	6,664	508
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products farms	816	544	220	52
..... \$1,000	26,351	6,958	13,820	5,572
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses ¹ farms	37,362	27,371	8,392	1,599
..... \$1,000	6,440,384	3,847,158	2,327,826	265,400
Average per farm dollars	172,378	140,556	277,386	165,979
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	19,405	12,439	6,026	940
..... \$1,000	307,435	70,844	202,837	33,753
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 farms	13,378	9,961	2,856	561
..... \$1,000	4,260	2,087	1,952	221
\$5,000 to \$24,999 farms	673	225	399	49
..... \$1,000	1,094	166	819	109
\$25,000 to \$49,999 farms				
..... \$1,000				
\$50,000 or more farms				
..... \$1,000				
Chemicals purchased farms	16,934	11,030	5,092	812
..... \$1,000	188,889	38,238	128,673	21,979
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 farms	14,374	10,241	3,571	562
..... \$1,000	1,444	590	710	144
..... \$1,000				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Chemicals purchased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	316	101	188	27
\$50,000 or more	800	98	623	79
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	12,051	7,807	3,641	603
\$1,000	199,413	55,066	121,067	23,280
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	6,162	4,812	1,146	204
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,228	2,071	999	158
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,408	649	649	110
\$25,000 to \$49,999	408	128	242	38
\$50,000 or more	845	147	605	93
Cover crop seed purchased farms	2,251	1,421	726	104
\$1,000	4,706	1,359	2,802	546
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	10,684	7,137	3,096	451
\$1,000	1,170,949	882,680	276,198	12,071
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	5,570	4,045	1,283	242
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,328	1,285	893	150
\$25,000 to \$99,999	765	444	296	25
\$100,000 to \$249,999	809	596	195	18
\$250,000 or more	1,212	767	429	16
Breeding livestock purchased or leased farms	5,726	3,339	2,075	312
\$1,000	159,245	100,052	57,102	2,091
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	6,447	4,702	1,514	231
\$1,000	1,011,704	782,628	219,096	9,980
Feed purchased farms	25,773	18,202	6,476	1,095
\$1,000	2,856,227	1,911,762	901,862	42,603
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	16,717	12,608	3,365	744
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,789	3,548	1,956	285
\$25,000 to \$99,999	838	384	429	25
\$100,000 to \$249,999	261	150	99	12
\$250,000 or more	2,168	1,512	627	29
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	36,548	26,613	8,363	1,572
\$1,000	219,223	107,632	97,448	14,143
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	29,232	22,854	5,228	1,150
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,447	2,995	2,139	313
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,055	455	548	52
\$50,000 or more	814	309	448	57
Utilities farms	24,421	17,038	6,440	943
\$1,000	152,624	99,523	46,167	6,934
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	9,642	7,343	1,950	349
\$1,000 to \$4,999	10,339	7,028	2,876	435
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,765	1,594	1,068	103
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,199	779	384	36
\$50,000 or more	476	294	162	20
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms	32,026	22,768	7,846	1,412
\$1,000	278,159	146,212	110,514	21,433
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	22,116	17,166	4,013	937
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,514	4,474	2,707	333
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,394	707	626	61
\$50,000 or more	1,002	421	500	81
Hired farm labor farms	7,850	4,911	2,523	416
\$1,000	314,000	176,826	105,681	31,494
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	3,941	2,720	1,041	180
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,871	1,183	582	106
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,416	756	601	59
\$100,000 to \$249,999	414	154	228	32
\$250,000 or more	208	98	71	39
Contract labor farms	3,282	2,082	1,067	133
\$1,000	55,531	27,342	26,014	2,175
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	560	397	152	11
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,210	834	326	50
\$5,000 to \$24,999	934	542	349	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999	333	188	128	17
\$50,000 or more	245	121	112	12
Customwork and custom hauling farms	5,710	3,578	1,894	238
\$1,000	155,241	97,983	52,014	5,244
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,305	862	377	66
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,590	998	525	67
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,014	547	409	58
\$25,000 to \$49,999	594	395	179	20
\$50,000 or more	1,207	776	404	27
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	7,077	543	5,494	1,040
\$1,000	118,399	4,670	91,720	22,009

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees - Con.				
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	4,684	359	3,668	657
\$5,000 to \$9,999	743	88	524	131
\$10,000 to \$24,999	742	64	571	107
\$25,000 or more	908	32	731	145
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	1,755	951	633	171
\$1,000	32,608	10,317	13,928	8,363
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	502	292	156	54
\$1,000 to \$4,999	684	412	231	41
\$5,000 to \$24,999	421	218	155	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999	63	14	40	9
\$50,000 or more	85	15	51	19
Interest expense farms	10,498	6,811	3,331	356
\$1,000	116,843	63,403	49,100	4,340
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	5,124	3,450	1,428	246
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,287	2,866	1,346	75
\$25,000 to \$99,999	968	446	497	25
\$100,000 or more	119	49	60	10
Secured by real estate farms	7,660	5,218	2,442	-
\$1,000	88,371	52,545	35,825	-
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	786	555	231	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,637	1,888	749	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,428	2,358	1,070	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	475	261	214	-
\$50,000 or more	334	156	178	-
Not secured by real estate farms	5,975	3,606	2,013	356
\$1,000	28,472	10,858	13,274	4,340
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,778	1,227	471	80
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,917	1,846	905	166
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,051	484	492	75
\$25,000 to \$49,999	155	17	117	21
\$50,000 or more	74	32	28	14
Property taxes paid farms	35,162	26,562	8,208	392
\$1,000	74,426	50,066	23,488	873
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	32,485	24,899	7,244	342
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,602	1,058	510	34
\$10,000 to \$24,999	813	452	346	15
\$25,000 or more	262	153	108	1
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	16,220	10,755	4,795	670
\$1,000	38,846	25,351	12,383	1,112
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	15,206	10,267	4,302	637
\$5,000 to \$24,999	861	396	439	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	83	52	25	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	42	21	20	1
\$100,000 or more	28	19	9	-
All other production expenses farms	18,464	12,208	5,465	791
\$1,000	161,571	79,243	68,733	13,595
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	13,473	9,585	3,332	556
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,798	2,173	1,481	144
\$25,000 to \$49,999	546	203	297	46
\$50,000 to \$99,999	434	162	251	21
\$100,000 or more	213	85	104	24
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	733	128	517	88
\$1,000	10,292	739	8,318	1,235
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	18,414	12,414	5,247	753
\$1,000	572,827	297,386	245,509	29,932
NET CASH FARM INCOME				
Net cash farm income of operations farms	37,362	27,371	8,392	1,599
\$1,000	2,839,974	1,743,126	1,035,751	61,097
Average per farm dollars	76,012	63,685	123,421	38,210
Farms with net gains ² number	13,668	9,232	3,836	600
Average net gain dollars	237,980	217,197	300,780	156,254
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	1,203	964	173	66
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,739	2,095	520	124
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,652	1,175	414	63
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,310	1,536	666	108
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,294	842	411	41
\$50,000 or more	4,470	2,620	1,652	198
Farms with net losses number	23,694	18,139	4,556	999
Average net loss dollars	17,419	14,446	25,909	32,687

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.				
Farms with net losses - Con.				
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	1,681	1,403	219	59
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,562	5,482	842	238
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,561	4,405	961	195
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,393	4,752	1,357	284
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,239	1,429	670	140
\$50,000 or more	1,258	668	507	83
Net cash farm income of producers farms	37,362	27,371	8,392	1,599
\$1,000	687,419	294,944	356,192	36,282
Average per farm dollars	18,399	10,776	42,444	22,691
Producers reporting net gains ² farms	13,393	9,028	3,769	596
Average net gain dollars	83,780	63,048	128,112	117,470
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	1,220	973	181	66
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,764	2,117	523	124
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,679	1,205	411	63
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,377	1,586	687	104
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,468	956	468	44
\$50,000 or more	3,885	2,191	1,499	195
Producers reporting net losses farms	23,969	18,343	4,623	1,003
Average net loss dollars	18,134	14,951	27,398	33,629
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	1,685	1,404	222	59
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,570	5,499	835	236
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,591	4,416	974	201
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,459	4,792	1,381	286
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,296	1,492	668	136
\$50,000 or more	1,368	740	543	85
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS				
Total farms	98	10	80	8
\$1,000	9,799	123	8,859	817
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources farms	10,681	7,396	2,859	426
\$1,000	181,714	121,967	49,567	10,180
Customwork and other agricultural services farms	1,560	959	534	67
\$1,000	24,248	12,974	10,494	780
Gross cash rent or share payments farms	3,556	2,952	520	84
\$1,000	24,418	18,890	5,007	521
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products farms	1,509	1,222	269	18
\$1,000	72,982	60,826	11,865	290
Agri-tourism and recreational services farms	507	388	99	20
\$1,000	9,848	6,214	1,693	1,942
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives farms	4,344	2,461	1,656	227
\$1,000	10,872	5,487	4,896	489
Crop and livestock insurance payments farms	925	420	415	90
\$1,000	19,191	3,693	12,966	2,532
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments farms	152	95	49	8
\$1,000	775	520	225	31
Other farm-related income sources farms	596	405	175	16
\$1,000	19,378	13,362	2,422	3,594
LAND USE				
Total cropland farms	24,120	16,418	6,758	944
acres	2,936,550	880,392	1,797,817	258,341
Harvested cropland farms	19,421	12,354	6,263	804
acres	2,277,555	502,343	1,539,785	235,427
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	12,784	9,866	2,552	366
50 to 99 acres	2,934	1,509	1,281	144
100 to 199 acres	1,724	616	1,003	105
200 to 499 acres	1,029	257	673	99
500 to 999 acres	465	71	362	32
1,000 to 1,999 acres	324	29	259	36
2,000 acres or more	161	6	133	22
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements farms	2,654	1,788	772	94
acres	182,135	85,411	88,429	8,295
On which all crops failed or were abandoned farms	1,234	893	287	54
acres	29,231	16,009	11,404	1,818
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed farms	5,771	4,568	1,062	141
acres	375,938	236,372	128,851	10,715
In summer fallow farms	1,887	1,313	518	56
acres	71,691	40,257	29,348	2,086
Total woodland farms	22,061	16,759	4,835	467
acres	3,092,049	2,315,834	707,277	68,938

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND USE - Con.				
Total woodland - Con.				
Woodland pastured	farms 9,992	6,874	2,825	293
	acres 417,489	252,520	156,239	8,730
Woodland not pastured	farms 16,122	12,726	3,176	220
	acres 2,674,560	2,063,314	551,038	60,208
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms 23,707	16,340	6,382	985
	acres 1,936,685	900,718	951,495	84,472
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms 21,779	16,641	4,716	422
	acres 663,817	413,875	200,067	49,875
Irrigated land	farms 2,217	1,546	535	136
	acres 170,537	31,976	108,382	30,179
Harvested cropland	farms 2,080	1,446	503	131
	acres 165,936	29,096	107,215	29,625
Pastureland and other land	farms 212	154	48	10
	acres 4,601	2,880	1,167	554
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs				
	farms 1,594	1,373	207	14
	acres 139,125	115,795	20,734	2,596
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	farms 2,754	907	1,579	268
	acres 1,595,529	171,892	1,218,172	205,465
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic product sales	farms 26	20	2	4
	\$1,000 1,734	(D)	(D)	967
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms 37,362	27,371	8,392	1,599
	\$1,000 31,572,069	16,805,406	13,449,940	1,316,722
Average per farm	dollars 845,032	613,986	1,602,710	823,466
Average per acre	dollars 3,659	3,726	3,678	2,852
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999	1,923	1,538	113	272
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,596	2,149	239	208
\$100,000 to \$199,999	5,226	4,314	623	289
\$200,000 to \$499,999	12,531	10,012	2,150	369
\$500,000 to \$999,999	7,737	5,454	2,079	204
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	3,970	2,371	1,455	144
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	2,439	1,231	1,154	54
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	713	251	428	34
\$10,000,000 or more	227	51	151	25
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms 37,356	27,365	8,392	1,599
	\$1,000 4,419,059	2,360,941	1,809,461	248,657
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,636	1,465	117	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,016	1,755	174	87
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3,700	3,085	470	145
\$20,000 to \$49,999	9,752	7,885	1,474	393
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8,974	6,778	1,824	372
\$100,000 to \$199,999	6,151	3,909	1,967	275
\$200,000 to \$499,999	3,576	1,893	1,518	165
\$500,000 or more	1,551	595	848	108
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups	farms 31,026	21,907	7,772	1,347
	number 61,378	38,047	20,498	2,833
Tractors, all	farms 33,159	23,689	8,077	1,393
	number 69,851	43,498	23,142	3,211
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms 12,400	9,484	2,454	462
	number 16,068	12,007	3,421	640
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms 25,368	17,771	6,610	987
	number 40,865	26,388	12,861	1,616
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms 7,336	3,630	3,233	473
	number 12,918	5,103	6,860	955
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms 1,392	319	923	150
	number 1,738	363	1,168	207
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms 827	228	536	63
	number 1,059	278	695	86
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms 337	159	172	6
	number 381	178	197	6
Hay balers	farms 9,826	5,337	4,089	400
	number 11,487	6,085	4,935	467

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 15,504	9,544	5,165	795
	acres treated 1,989,911	459,664	1,315,449	214,798
Manure used	farms 5,050	2,934	1,912	204
	acres treated 505,992	137,288	331,965	36,739
Organic fertilizer used	farms 1,076	755	270	51
	acres treated 71,407	25,148	43,011	3,248
Acres treated to control-				
Insects	farms 4,754	2,855	1,568	331
	acres 852,151	103,785	599,757	148,609
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 11,995	7,274	4,111	610
	acres 1,967,762	360,200	1,389,031	218,531
Nematodes	farms 1,200	529	584	87
	acres 358,745	30,225	294,055	34,465
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 1,520	878	505	137
	acres 289,571	33,481	199,788	56,302
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 1,613	762	732	119
	acres on which used 480,323	44,661	373,753	61,909
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile	farms 838	516	269	53
	acres 58,253	16,754	29,536	11,963
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 3,874	2,671	1,006	197
	acres 373,485	125,201	205,164	43,120
Land under conservation easement	farms 453	336	94	23
	acres 134,687	86,483	23,293	24,911
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 3,292	1,785	1,250	257
	acres 824,888	94,382	618,056	112,450
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text)	farms 1,753	946	696	111
	acres 479,540	53,081	359,169	67,290
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text)	farms 2,877	1,900	838	139
	acres 242,757	61,301	160,030	21,426
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 2,488	1,671	687	130
	acres 223,365	46,074	151,055	26,236
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text)	farms 2,246	1,109	950	187
RENEWABLE ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems (see text)	farms 835	666	139	30
Solar panels	farms 699	564	110	25
Wind turbines	farms 58	38	18	2
Methane digesters	farms 23	15	8	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems	farms 121	96	24	1
Small hydro systems	farms 71	54	15	2
Wind rights leased to others	farms 75	56	10	9
TENURE				
Full owners	farms 27,371	27,371	-	-
Part owners	farms 8,392	-	8,392	-
Tenants	farms 1,599	-	-	1,599
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned	farms 35,810	27,371	8,392	47
	acres 6,667,296	4,886,682	1,775,863	4,751
Owned land in farms	farms 35,763	27,371	8,392	-
	acres 6,208,442	4,510,819	1,697,623	-
Land rented or leased from others	farms 10,091	100	8,392	1,599
	acres 2,452,733	15,357	1,966,362	471,014
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 9,991	-	8,392	1,599
	acres 2,420,659	-	1,959,033	461,626
Land rented or leased to others	farms 3,593	2,972	537	84
	acres 490,928	391,220	85,569	14,139
TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS				
Total producers	63,953	46,949	14,368	2,636
Farms by number of producers:				
1 producer	16,843	12,034	3,916	893
2 producers	17,081	12,971	3,589	521
3 producers	1,980	1,384	477	119
4 producers	1,059	711	310	38
5 or more producers	399	271	100	28
Total male producers	41,507	29,462	10,098	1,947
Farms by number of male producers:				
1 producer	30,533	22,569	6,728	1,236
2 producers	3,583	2,233	1,124	226
3 producers	823	503	261	59
4 producers	184	118	57	9
5 or more producers	89	60	21	8
Total female producers	22,446	17,487	4,270	689
Farms by number of female producers:				
1 producer	18,496	14,459	3,528	509
2 producers	1,286	965	267	54
3 producers	242	181	46	15

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con.				
Total producers - Con.				
Total female producers - Con.				
Farms by number of female producers: - Con.				
4 producers	66	58	8	-
5 or more producers	45	36	5	4
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS ³				
Sex of producers:				
Male	40,999	29,072	10,010	1,917
Female	21,778	16,984	4,155	639
Hired managers	1,950	1,115	619	216
Primary occupation:				
Farming	24,696	17,456	6,238	1,002
Other	38,081	28,600	7,927	1,554
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	45,888	33,937	10,813	1,138
Not on farm operated	16,889	12,119	3,352	1,418
Days of work off farm:				
None	23,183	17,534	4,939	710
Any	39,594	28,522	9,226	1,846
1 to 49 days	5,239	3,934	1,056	249
50 to 99 days	3,111	2,157	788	166
100 to 199 days	5,426	3,765	1,435	226
200 days or more	25,818	18,666	5,947	1,205
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	3,731	2,878	586	267
3 or 4 years	6,106	4,594	1,147	365
5 to 9 years	11,985	8,699	2,589	697
10 years or more	40,955	29,885	9,843	1,227
Average years on present farm	20.7	20.5	22.3	14.5
Years operating any farm:				
5 years or less	10,833	8,238	1,896	699
6 to 10 years	9,755	7,140	2,086	529
11 years or more	42,189	30,678	10,183	1,328
Average years on any farm	22.4	22.2	24.3	16.7
Age group:				
Under 25 years	1,109	661	349	99
25 to 34 years	3,887	2,380	1,125	382
35 to 44 years	7,157	4,847	1,844	466
45 to 54 years	10,460	7,507	2,467	486
55 to 64 years	15,481	11,238	3,711	532
65 to 74 years	15,331	11,805	3,148	378
75 years and over	9,352	7,618	1,521	213
Average age	58.7	59.8	56.4	51.3
Young producers (see text)	4,996	3,041	1,474	481
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	540	425	104	11
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	651	395	230	26
Asian	109	98	9	2
Black or African American	3,576	2,236	1,033	307
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	20	20	-	-
White	57,702	42,823	12,673	2,206
More than one race reported	719	484	220	15
Military service:				
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	56,082	40,700	13,044	2,338
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	6,695	5,356	1,121	218
Number of persons living in producers' households	115,386	82,486	27,404	5,496
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:				
Day-to-day decisions	54,326	39,786	12,359	2,181
Land use and/or crop decisions	44,161	31,853	10,573	1,735
Livestock decisions	39,980	28,203	10,151	1,626
Marketing decisions (see text)	33,162	23,036	8,763	1,363
Record keeping and/or financial management	44,192	31,875	10,536	1,781
Estate planning or succession planning	32,521	23,675	7,758	1,088
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	farms 36,117	26,560	8,093	1,464
acres 7,765,326	4,153,035	3,265,997	346,294	
Limited Liability Company	farms 2,869	1,997	698	174
acres 1,295,470	669,653	547,672	78,145	
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES				
Family or individual	farms 33,797	25,038	7,424	1,335
acres 6,283,972	3,453,837	2,608,181	221,954	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES - Con.				
Partnership farms	1,707	1,024	546	137
Registered under State law acres	1,359,234	484,054	707,913	167,267
..... farms	1,336	813	397	126
..... acres	1,180,297	418,132	605,459	156,706
Corporation farms	1,528	1,021	410	97
..... acres	833,085	462,546	334,796	35,743
Family held farms	1,296	863	371	62
..... acres	748,372	420,243	306,554	21,575
More than 10 stockholders farms	12	10	2	-
10 or less stockholders farms	1,284	853	369	62
Other than family held farms	232	158	39	35
..... acres	84,713	42,303	28,242	14,168
More than 10 stockholders farms	13	6	-	7
10 or less stockholders farms	219	152	39	28
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. farms	330	288	12	30
..... acres	152,810	110,382	5,766	36,662
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor farms	7,850	4,911	2,523	416
..... workers	24,228	14,595	8,086	1,547
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more farms	3,836	2,286	1,292	258
..... workers	11,560	6,829	3,851	880
Less than 150 days farms	5,372	3,400	1,732	240
..... workers	12,668	7,766	4,235	667
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor farms	254	128	97	29
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor farms	28	14	13	1
Unpaid workers farms	13,162	9,584	3,084	494
..... workers	29,715	21,636	6,981	1,098
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres farms	2,661	2,404	101	156
10 to 49 acres farms	11,952	10,358	1,105	489
50 to 69 acres farms	3,233	2,491	587	155
70 to 99 acres farms	3,846	2,868	814	164
100 to 139 acres farms	3,436	2,417	866	153
140 to 179 acres farms	2,241	1,435	728	78
180 to 219 acres farms	1,684	1,050	567	67
220 to 259 acres farms	1,239	721	476	42
260 to 499 acres farms	3,319	1,881	1,318	120
500 to 999 acres farms	2,027	1,032	928	67
1,000 to 1,999 acres farms	1,040	437	536	67
2,000 acres or more farms	684	277	366	41
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) farms	1,302	546	606	150
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) farms	985	785	153	47
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) farms	1,407	1,326	65	16
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) farms	732	592	86	54
Other crop farming (1119) farms	9,411	7,156	1,956	299
Tobacco farming (11191) farms	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) farms	437	167	232	38
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) farms	8,974	6,989	1,724	261
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) farms	15,099	10,048	4,246	805
Cattle feedlots (11212) farms	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) farms	33	25	8	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) farms	184	146	31	7
Poultry and egg production (1123) farms	3,364	2,569	747	48
Sheep and goat farming (1124) farms	1,489	1,304	146	39
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) farms	3,356	2,874	348	134
FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)				
Farms by typology group:				
Small family farms				
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 farms	32,452	24,766	6,415	1,271
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 farms	1,897	1,131	674	92
Midsize family farms				
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 farms	1,311	557	691	63
Large family farms				
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 farms	408	75	297	36
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more farms	49	31	16	2
Non-family farms farms	1,245	811	299	135
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS				
Farms reporting-				
Internet access farms	28,084	20,278	6,617	1,189
Dial-up farms	712	490	192	30
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) farms	15,949	11,604	3,685	660
Cellular data plan (see text) farms	18,337	12,952	4,548	837
Satellite farms	4,389	3,208	1,018	163
Don't know farms	1,144	823	279	42
Other farms	200	144	42	14
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household farms	31,307	23,274	6,751	1,282

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation: - Con.				
2 households	4,609	3,093	1,301	215
3 households	896	620	220	56
4 households	320	220	72	28
5 or more households	230	164	48	18
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory	18,284	11,577	5,799	908
..... farms number	1,214,015	479,543	673,432	61,040
Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,202	2,700	362	140
10 to 49	9,273	6,466	2,307	500
50 to 99	3,041	1,516	1,386	139
100 to 199	1,634	609	949	76
200 to 499	807	227	549	31
500 or more	327	59	246	22
Cows and heifers that calved	17,116	10,671	5,580	865
..... farms number	686,893	284,375	369,849	32,669
Beef cows	17,071	10,633	5,573	865
..... farms number	684,923	283,079	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 9	4,281	3,442	641	198
10 to 49	9,186	5,880	2,776	530
50 to 99	2,163	905	1,184	74
100 to 199	888	286	563	39
200 to 499	469	101	351	17
500 or more	84	19	58	7
Milk cows	92	69	22	1
..... farms number	1,970	1,296	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 9	74	57	16	1
10 to 49	4	3	1	-
50 to 99	6	4	2	-
100 to 199	6	3	3	-
200 to 499	2	2	-	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Other cattle	15,171	9,074	5,364	733
..... farms number	527,122	195,168	303,583	28,371
Cattle and calves sold	14,641	8,711	5,211	719
..... farms number	637,714	249,177	355,222	33,315
..... \$1,000	509,551	192,772	291,852	24,928
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	10,581	6,237	3,864	480
..... farms number	218,978	95,496	111,002	12,480
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	13,114	7,537	4,930	647
..... farms number	418,736	153,681	244,220	20,835
Cattle on feed	-	-	-	-
..... farms number	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory	924	705	173	46
..... farms number	(D)	9,400	7,913	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 24	842	652	145	45
25 to 49	50	37	13	-
50 to 99	20	11	8	1
100 to 199	2	-	2	-
200 to 499	2	-	-	-
500 or more	8	3	5	-
Hogs and pigs sold	590	445	114	31
..... farms number	(D)	16,505	24,596	(D)
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	3,967	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory	1,008	757	216	35
..... farms number	33,317	19,258	12,900	1,159
Sheep and lambs sold	607	427	161	19
..... farms number	16,891	10,196	6,231	464
Total horses and ponies inventory	6,480	4,795	1,473	212
..... farms number	33,096	24,794	6,961	1,341
Total horses and ponies sold	787	614	159	14
..... farms number	2,822	2,189	610	23
Goats, all inventory	2,721	2,277	372	72
..... farms number	42,701	34,504	6,803	1,394
Goats, all sold	1,538	1,255	224	59
..... farms number	15,811	12,695	2,390	726
POULTRY				
Layers inventory	4,164	3,368	683	113
..... farms number	7,588,334	5,656,797	1,927,615	3,922
Farms with-				
1 to 399	3,919	3,201	605	113
400 to 3,199	11	11	-	-
3,200 to 9,999	6	5	1	-
10,000 to 19,999	116	71	45	-
20,000 to 49,999	95	66	29	-
50,000 to 99,999	10	8	2	-
100,000 or more	7	6	1	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Land in vegetables - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
100.0 to 249.9 acres	15	1	13	1
250.0 acres or more	8	2	6	-
Beans, snap	384	322	42	20
farms	242	181	46	15
Harvested for processing	76	64	8	4
farms	33	29	3	1
acres				
Peas, green	178	155	16	7
farms	209	176	(D)	(D)
acres	32	29	2	1
Harvested for processing	35	(D)	(D)	(D)
farms	226	171	43	12
acres	709	170	530	9
Harvested for processing	25	20	4	1
farms	42	(D)	1	(D)
acres				
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	212	165	36	11
5.0 to 24.9 acres	8	4	3	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	3	2	1	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	3	-	3	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text)	503	401	84	18
farms	1,232	841	374	17
acres	75	57	17	1
Harvested for processing	52	31	(D)	(D)
farms	115	89	20	6
acres	1,272	158	1,101	13
Harvested for processing	8	7	1	-
farms	2	(D)	(D)	-
acres				
Tomatoes in the open	622	497	95	30
farms	1,599	409	1,141	49
acres	87	73	10	4
Harvested for processing	35	29	5	1
farms				
acres				
Land in orchards	1,713	1,526	159	28
farms	14,328	10,047	3,876	406
acres	326	282	41	3
Irrigated	2,391	1,440	934	17
farms				
acres				
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,091	989	83	19
5.0 to 24.9 acres	509	462	44	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	97	70	21	6
100.0 to 249.9 acres	12	4	8	-
250.0 acres or more	4	1	3	-
Apples	325	303	18	4
farms	444	387	38	19
bearing and nonbearing acres				
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text)	370	329	35	6
farms	622	422	193	7
bearing and nonbearing acres				
Peaches, all	287	230	51	6
farms	2,232	461	1,669	101
bearing and nonbearing acres				
Citrus fruit, all	164	155	9	-
farms	309	(D)	(D)	-
bearing and nonbearing acres				
Almonds	8	8	-	-
farms	2	2	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres				
Pecans	966	871	84	11
farms	10,027	7,896	1,866	265
bearing and nonbearing acres				
Walnuts, English	28	28	-	-
farms	10	10	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres				
Land in berries	899	795	86	18
farms	1,427	1,221	164	42
acres				

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.