

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>					
Farms ..... number	1,173	475	585	87	26
..... percent	100.0	40.5	49.9	7.4	2.2
Land in farms ..... acres	869,852	369,991	298,717	198,543	2,601
Average size of farm ..... acres	742	779	511	2,282	100
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>					
Total ..... farms	1,173	475	585	87	26
..... \$1,000	92,695	19,993	36,945	21,048	14,709
Average per farm ..... dollars	79,024	42,091	63,153	241,931	565,749
Farms by economic class:					
Less than \$1,000 .....	127	65	56	4	2
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	135	57	69	7	2
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	154	66	80	7	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	219	97	111	9	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	240	87	133	18	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	107	40	51	10	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	73	23	38	11	1
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	60	21	28	9	2
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	27	10	10	6	1
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	14	8	5	-	1
\$1,000,000 or more .....	17	1	4	6	6
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	10	1	1	4	4
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	4	-	1	1	2
\$5,000,000 or more .....	3	-	2	1	-
Total sales ..... farms	1,173	475	585	87	26
..... \$1,000	90,850	19,575	35,856	20,739	14,681
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	24	8	11	3	2
..... \$1,000	897	68	617	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	2	2	-
..... \$1,000	764	-	(D)	(D)	-
Corn ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat ..... farms	3	-	2	-	1
..... \$1,000	24	-	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	22	7	11	3	1
..... \$1,000	568	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	2	2	-
..... \$1,000	488	-	(D)	(D)	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	6	1	5	-	-
..... \$1,000	304	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	2	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	297	104	167	17	9
..... \$1,000	(D)	1,853	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	20	7	9	2	2
..... \$1,000	5,165	1,156	1,282	(D)	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	118	45	62	5	6
..... \$1,000	(D)	575	387	36	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	3	2	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	317	(D)	(D)	-	-
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	62	25	31	4	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	118	152	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Berries ..... farms	94	36	50	3	5
..... \$1,000	728	456	235	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2	2	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	413	160	214	30	9
..... \$1,000	21,667	6,335	13,448	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	51	17	25	8	1
..... \$1,000	17,925	4,986	11,400	(D)	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	1	-	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>					
Total - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops - Con.					
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	1	-	1	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	209	84	105	18	2
\$1,000	8,891	3,078	3,986	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	40	15	18	7	-
\$1,000	7,117	2,221	3,217	1,678	-
Maple syrup ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	102	34	54	13	1
\$1,000	3,631	(D)	2,203	612	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	13	2	7	4	-
\$1,000	2,413	(D)	1,626	(D)	-
Milk from cows ..... farms	9	4	5	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2	2	-	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	63	17	38	7	1
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	761	71	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	2	2	-	-
\$1,000	989	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	68	24	40	4	-
\$1,000	267	84	171	12	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	20	9	9	2	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	52	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	228	74	136	17	1
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	352	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	1	1	-
\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-
Aquaculture ..... farms	59	23	19	10	7
\$1,000	43,473	4,939	11,027	16,190	11,316
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	33	8	10	8	7
\$1,000	43,029	(D)	10,883	(D)	11,316
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	145	50	84	7	4
\$1,000	1,220	687	426	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	8	6	2	-	-
\$1,000	669	(D)	(D)	-	-
Value of-					
Government payments ..... farms	185	74	91	15	5
\$1,000	1,845	418	1,089	309	29
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	9	4	3	1	1
\$1,000	43	5	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>					
Value of food sold directly to-					
Consumers ..... farms	220	71	134	11	4
\$1,000	3,320	651	1,911	(D)	(D)
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	99	32	57	8	2
\$1,000	6,743	805	2,938	(D)	(D)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	1,173	475	585	87	26
\$1,000	84,745	21,099	33,597	17,672	12,377
Average per farm ..... dollars	72,247	44,418	57,431	203,130	476,052
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	500	195	258	34	13
\$1,000	4,212	1,168	2,620	319	105
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	399	153	212	24	10
\$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	69	30	30	8	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	11	7	3	-	1
\$50,000 or more ..... farms	21	5	13	2	1
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	292	89	157	34	12
\$1,000	646	167	294	117	68
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	256	79	142	29	6
\$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	33	9	14	4	6

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Chemicals purchased - Con.					
Farms with expenses of- - Con.					
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	1	1	1	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	666	258	356	42	10
\$1,000	5,144	1,582	3,094	384	85
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	276	88	173	12	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	222	105	100	13	4
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	128	47	66	14	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	26	13	10	1	2
\$50,000 or more .....	14	5	7	2	-
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	75	27	39	8	1
\$1,000	36	12	11	(D)	(D)
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	232	82	128	21	1
\$1,000	1,130	394	(D)	120	(D)
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	187	66	107	13	1
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	39	15	17	7	-
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	4	-	3	1	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	2	1	1	-	-
\$250,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	68	25	36	7	-
\$1,000	214	97	72	44	-
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	199	70	110	18	1
\$1,000	916	297	(D)	75	(D)
Feed purchased ..... farms	487	170	261	46	10
\$1,000	7,635	1,397	2,624	2,148	1,466
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	323	117	178	24	4
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	123	43	68	12	-
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	23	8	10	4	1
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	10	1	3	3	3
\$250,000 or more .....	8	1	2	3	2
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	1,090	428	553	84	25
\$1,000	5,702	1,371	2,451	1,369	511
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	914	367	474	56	17
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	140	52	64	21	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	16	5	8	3	-
\$50,000 or more .....	20	4	7	4	5
Utilities ..... farms	833	328	425	65	15
\$1,000	4,969	1,360	1,840	1,077	691
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	253	103	134	15	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	446	181	230	31	4
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	109	37	54	14	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	9	2	5	1	1
\$50,000 or more .....	16	5	2	4	5
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	976	390	491	73	22
\$1,000	8,938	2,188	4,032	1,838	880
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	695	288	366	35	6
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	229	89	103	26	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	26	9	13	3	1
\$50,000 or more .....	26	4	9	9	4
Hired farm labor ..... farms	298	111	130	36	21
\$1,000	29,984	6,421	9,252	7,135	7,176
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	87	40	40	5	2
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	92	30	44	13	5
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	73	24	37	6	6
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	17	10	3	4	-
\$250,000 or more .....	29	7	6	8	8
Contract labor ..... farms	129	43	66	17	3
\$1,000	2,157	565	(D)	1,009	(D)
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	29	6	20	2	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	39	10	23	6	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	48	24	18	5	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5	-	4	1	-
\$50,000 or more .....	8	3	1	3	1
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	86	29	48	7	2
\$1,000	794	272	(D)	66	(D)
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	10	2	6	2	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	34	8	25	-	1
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	34	16	13	4	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	7	3	3	1	-
\$50,000 or more .....	1	-	1	-	-
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	159	68	63	22	6
\$1,000	1,361	588	572	164	37

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees - Con.					
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	90	36	38	13	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	34	16	12	4	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	23	11	8	3	1
\$25,000 or more .....	12	5	5	2	-
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms 90	29	45	13	3
\$1,000 .....	667	270	(D)	101	(D)
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	16	6	8	2	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	42	12	26	3	1
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	27	10	10	7	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	-	-	1	2
\$50,000 or more .....	2	1	1	-	-
Interest expense .....	farms 229	91	119	16	3
\$1,000 .....	1,596	456	(D)	230	(D)
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	144	62	75	6	1
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	75	27	39	8	1
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	9	2	5	2	-
\$100,000 or more .....	1	-	-	-	1
Secured by real estate .....	farms 128	49	72	6	1
\$1,000 .....	835	250	(D)	92	(D)
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	25	12	13	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	49	17	29	2	1
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	50	19	28	3	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	1	2	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	1	-	-	1	-
Not secured by real estate .....	farms 152	60	77	13	2
\$1,000 .....	762	205	(D)	138	(D)
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	20	9	11	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	97	41	50	6	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	32	9	16	6	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	1	-	1	-
\$50,000 or more .....	1	-	-	-	1
Property taxes paid .....	farms 1,035	413	533	74	15
\$1,000 .....	3,590	1,268	1,823	390	109
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	853	348	440	53	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	127	52	65	10	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	46	12	25	8	1
\$25,000 or more .....	9	1	3	3	2
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms 249	88	134	23	4
\$1,000 .....	550	186	205	125	33
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	225	81	125	17	2
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	23	7	9	5	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	-	-	1	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
All other production expenses .....	farms 613	230	313	53	17
\$1,000 .....	5,671	1,446	(D)	1,081	(D)
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	423	161	228	29	5
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	149	58	66	19	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	23	8	11	2	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	6	2	4	-	-
\$100,000 or more .....	12	1	4	3	4
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	farms 11	3	6	2	-
\$1,000 .....	182	(D)	113	(D)	-
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	farms 748	300	365	61	22
\$1,000 .....	10,507	2,720	3,763	2,461	1,563
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>					
Net cash farm income of operations .....	farms 1,173	475	585	87	26
\$1,000 .....	12,528	-176	5,482	4,756	2,467
Average per farm .....	dollars 10,681	-370	9,370	54,668	94,867
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number 449	168	230	39	12
Average net gain .....	dollars 60,727	30,426	55,653	160,832	256,866
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	39	19	16	3	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	115	47	61	6	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	71	24	41	5	1
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	93	31	55	5	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	51	21	24	6	-
\$50,000 or more .....	80	26	33	14	7
Farms with net losses .....	number 724	307	355	48	14
Average net loss .....	dollars 20,357	17,223	20,616	31,589	43,989

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>					
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.					
Farms with net losses - Con.					
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	39	21	15	3	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	153	68	74	7	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	175	74	90	11	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	241	91	129	16	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	74	39	30	5	-
\$50,000 or more .....	42	14	17	6	5
Net cash farm income of producers .....	farms 1,173	475	585	87	26
\$1,000 .....	12,668	-121	5,558	4,764	2,466
Average per farm .....	dollars 10,799	-254	9,500	54,760	94,864
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	farms 450	168	231	39	12
Average net gain .....	dollars 60,701	30,461	55,598	160,832	256,866
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	39	19	16	3	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	115	47	61	6	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	71	23	42	5	1
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	94	32	55	5	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	51	21	24	6	-
\$50,000 or more .....	80	26	33	14	7
Producers reporting net losses .....	farms 723	307	354	48	14
Average net loss .....	dollars 20,260	17,062	20,581	31,423	43,996
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	39	21	15	3	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	153	68	74	7	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	175	74	90	11	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	241	91	129	16	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	73	39	29	5	-
\$50,000 or more .....	42	14	17	6	5
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>					
Total .....	farms -	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>					
Total income from farm-related sources .....	farms 194	68	102	19	5
\$1,000 .....	4,579	(D)	2,134	1,380	(D)
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	farms 42	13	25	4	-
\$1,000 .....	442	(D)	291	(D)	-
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	farms 31	13	14	4	-
\$1,000 .....	218	59	125	35	-
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	farms 19	6	12	-	1
\$1,000 .....	33	(D)	22	-	(D)
Agri-tourism and recreational services .....	farms 58	20	24	10	4
\$1,000 .....	2,592	(D)	1,181	935	(D)
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	farms 4	-	4	-	-
\$1,000 .....	2	-	2	-	-
Crop and livestock insurance payments .....	farms 12	2	8	2	-
\$1,000 .....	41	(D)	26	(D)	-
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments .....	farms 18	7	10	1	-
\$1,000 .....	53	(D)	34	(D)	-
Other farm-related income sources .....	farms 44	10	29	4	1
\$1,000 .....	1,198	(D)	452	(D)	(D)
<b>LAND USE</b>					
Total cropland .....	farms 909	370	462	61	16
acres 72,708	20,523	42,841	8,306	1,038	
Harvested cropland .....	farms 817	327	418	57	15
acres 36,211	9,821	20,975	5,031	384	
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 49 acres .....	701	275	367	46	13
50 to 99 acres .....	45	24	19	1	1
100 to 199 acres .....	28	14	10	4	-
200 to 499 acres .....	26	11	12	2	1
500 to 999 acres .....	9	3	4	2	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	6	-	4	2	-
2,000 acres or more .....	2	-	2	-	-
Cropland-					
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	farms 49	18	28	2	1
acres (D)	(D)	1,712	(D)	(D)	
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	farms 62	19	36	5	2
acres (D)	(D)	1,134	(D)	(D)	
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	farms 189	82	91	11	5
acres 23,238	7,360	12,791	2,682	405	
In summer fallow .....	farms 63	26	31	3	3
acres 8,910	2,408	6,229	(D)	(D)	
Total woodland .....	farms 444	164	243	27	10
acres 42,986	19,121	20,213	2,681	971	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>					
Total woodland - Con.					
Woodland pastured .....	farms 122	43	66	11	2
	acres (D)	1,669	1,993	(D)	(D)
Woodland not pastured .....	farms 378	142	207	20	9
	acres (D)	17,452	18,220	(D)	(D)
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms 294	113	151	26	4
	acres 681,036	320,417	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms 756	287	399	53	17
	acres 73,122	9,930	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated land .....	farms 465	180	241	31	13
	acres 2,398	(D)	1,058	126	(D)
Harvested cropland .....	farms 455	176	236	31	12
	acres 2,260	(D)	1,008	126	(D)
Pastureland and other land .....	farms 21	11	8	-	2
	acres 138	(D)	50	-	(D)
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>					
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....					
	farms 22	10	9	3	-
	acres 10,201	(D)	6,275	(D)	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms 33	10	20	3	-
	acres 3,491	15	(D)	(D)	-
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>					
Total organic product sales .....	farms 12	6	6	-	-
	\$1,000 841	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>					
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms 1,173	475	585	87	26
	\$1,000 907,268	258,453	373,655	153,198	121,962
Average per farm .....	dollars 773,460	544,113	638,727	1,760,895	4,690,849
Average per acre .....	dollars 1,043	699	1,251	772	46,890
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	114	48	54	10	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	103	49	48	6	-
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	173	66	96	9	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	439	179	230	25	5
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	185	81	82	15	7
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	73	26	36	8	3
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	60	19	30	8	3
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	19	6	8	2	3
\$10,000,000 or more .....	7	1	1	4	1
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms 1,173	475	585	87	26
	\$1,000 83,617	27,938	40,054	12,563	3,061
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	166	79	77	7	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	118	47	63	8	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	132	44	75	10	3
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	314	142	149	21	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	226	90	110	15	11
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	117	42	61	10	4
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	77	26	41	9	1
\$500,000 or more .....	23	5	9	7	2
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Trucks, including pickups .....	farms 847	326	442	59	20
	number 1,593	558	799	141	95
Tractors, all .....	farms 640	255	331	45	9
	number 1,343	519	690	112	22
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms 369	135	209	21	4
	number 467	174	256	(D)	(D)
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms 346	152	166	22	6
	number 620	(D)	302	(D)	(D)
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	farms 132	45	65	20	2
	number 256	(D)	132	(D)	(D)
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....	farms 39	16	17	5	1
	number 50	16	27	(D)	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....	farms -	-	-	-	-
	number -	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	farms 16	11	5	-	-
	number 17	11	6	-	-
Hay balers .....	farms 217	90	109	17	1
	number 291	115	153	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>					
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	farms 367	141	186	31	9
	acres treated 24,398	4,562	17,488	2,062	286
Manure used .....	farms 183	67	103	9	4
	acres treated 1,647	1,051	569	17	10
Organic fertilizer used .....	farms 95	33	51	7	4
	acres treated 224	100	104	16	4
Acres treated to control-					
Insects .....	farms 122	48	59	10	5
	acres 587	227	253	(D)	(D)
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	farms 220	65	125	23	7
	acres 10,424	(D)	6,903	2,048	(D)
Nematodes .....	farms 38	18	14	5	1
	acres 84	(D)	9	9	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	farms 56	20	28	7	1
	acres 168	54	60	(D)	(D)
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 10	6	4	-	-
	acres on which used 131	21	110	-	-
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>					
Land drained by tile .....	farms 8	6	2	-	-
	acres 20	(D)	(D)	-	-
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 62	25	32	4	1
	acres 898	403	281	(D)	(D)
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 17	3	10	3	1
	acres 902	(D)	103	103	(D)
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 158	47	94	16	1
	acres 3,863	162	3,084	(D)	(D)
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms 90	36	40	12	2
	acres 9,634	(D)	6,836	(D)	(D)
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms 120	44	56	12	8
	acres 3,432	1,175	1,404	285	568
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 107	37	60	5	5
	acres 2,429	(D)	1,618	191	(D)
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms 18	6	9	1	2
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>					
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	farms 201	66	114	15	6
Solar panels .....	farms 184	64	105	11	4
Wind turbines .....	farms 19	5	13	1	-
Methane digesters .....	farms -	-	-	-	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	farms 6	-	5	1	-
Small hydro systems .....	farms 9	1	4	2	2
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 1	1	-	-	-
<b>TENURE</b>					
Full owners .....	farms 934	372	489	57	16
Part owners .....	farms 115	43	54	12	6
Tenants .....	farms 124	60	42	18	4
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>					
Land owned .....	farms 1,050	415	543	70	22
	acres 265,531	128,149	79,949	(D)	(D)
Owned land in farms .....	farms 1,049	415	543	69	22
	acres 261,679	(D)	78,278	(D)	(D)
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 240	104	96	30	10
	acres 608,727	(D)	220,743	(D)	740
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 239	103	96	30	10
	acres 608,173	(D)	220,439	(D)	(D)
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms 32	15	11	6	-
	acres 4,406	2,035	1,975	396	-
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>					
Total producers .....	2,185	475	1,170	296	244
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer .....	475	475	-	-	-
2 producers .....	585	-	585	-	-
3 producers .....	52	-	-	52	-
4 producers .....	35	-	-	35	-
5 or more producers .....	26	-	-	-	26
Total male producers .....	1,163	282	583	150	148
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer .....	864	282	551	27	4
2 producers .....	71	-	16	50	5
3 producers .....	10	-	-	5	5
4 producers .....	4	-	-	2	2
5 or more producers .....	10	-	-	-	10
Total female producers .....	1,022	193	587	146	96
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer .....	774	193	551	30	-
2 producers .....	61	-	18	40	3
3 producers .....	20	-	-	12	8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con.</b>					
Total producers - Con.					
Total female producers - Con.					
Farms by number of female producers: - Con.					
4 producers .....	6	-	-	-	6
5 or more producers .....	6	-	-	-	6
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>					
Sex of producers:					
Male .....	1,071	282	583	150	56
Female .....	974	193	587	146	48
Hired managers .....	168	17	40	56	55
Primary occupation:					
Farming .....	928	245	508	132	43
Other .....	1,117	230	662	164	61
Place of residence:					
On farm operated .....	1,630	400	988	190	52
Not on farm operated .....	415	75	182	106	52
Days of work off farm:					
None .....	711	175	392	103	41
Any .....	1,334	300	778	193	63
1 to 49 days .....	248	64	130	49	5
50 to 99 days .....	179	40	101	23	15
100 to 199 days .....	279	62	157	47	13
200 days or more .....	628	134	390	74	30
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less .....	101	19	58	22	2
3 or 4 years .....	165	35	97	24	9
5 to 9 years .....	560	103	315	107	35
10 years or more .....	1,219	318	700	143	58
Average years on present farm .....	16.3	18.7	15.9	13.9	16.0
Years operating any farm:					
5 years or less .....	319	67	173	64	15
6 to 10 years .....	472	75	278	88	31
11 years or more .....	1,254	333	719	144	58
Average years on any farm .....	18.0	20.6	17.7	15.1	18.0
Age group:					
Under 25 years .....	18	-	2	10	6
25 to 34 years .....	122	14	57	38	13
35 to 44 years .....	343	57	197	69	20
45 to 54 years .....	358	81	200	54	23
55 to 64 years .....	533	120	338	56	19
65 to 74 years .....	491	143	286	40	22
75 years and over .....	180	60	90	29	1
Average age .....	56.7	60.8	57.0	51.1	50.1
Young producers (see text) .....	140	14	59	48	19
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	37	5	22	9	1
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	96	25	42	13	16
Asian .....	13	3	5	5	-
Black or African American .....	8	3	5	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	3	2	-	1	-
White .....	1,886	431	1,100	267	88
More than one race reported .....	39	11	18	10	-
Military service:					
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	1,833	419	1,048	265	101
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	212	56	122	31	3
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	3,913	1,057	2,044	572	240
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:					
Day-to-day decisions .....	1,817	467	1,068	197	85
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	1,632	412	978	180	62
Livestock decisions .....	1,020	256	615	100	49
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	1,341	375	781	132	53
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	1,532	421	860	173	78
Estate planning or succession planning .....	1,031	303	583	97	48
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	1,095 farms	449	564	69	13
..... acres	605,935	328,733	99,777	175,594	1,831
Limited Liability Company .....	170 farms	69	87	9	5
..... acres	105,063	(D)	7,375	(D)	(D)
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>					
Family or individual .....	921 farms	404	466	42	9
..... acres	(D)	281,157	78,962	55,422	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES - Con.</b>					
Partnership ..... farms	86	13	59	12	2
Registered under State law ..... acres	129,817	553	(D)	(D)	(D)
..... farms	75	12	51	10	2
..... acres	128,410	542	(D)	(D)	(D)
Corporation ..... farms	113	38	50	21	4
..... acres	272,677	(D)	(D)	(D)	574
Family held ..... farms	88	28	44	16	-
..... acres	(D)	2,324	(D)	(D)	-
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	2	-	1	1	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	86	28	43	15	-
Other than family held ..... farms	25	10	6	5	4
..... acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	342	574
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	2	1	-	-	1
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	23	9	6	5	3
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... farms	53	20	10	12	11
..... acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	369	410
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>					
Hired farm labor ..... farms	298	111	130	36	21
..... workers	1,870	562	674	328	306
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more ..... farms	131	37	53	24	17
..... workers	570	163	170	122	115
Less than 150 days ..... farms	254	97	109	29	19
..... workers	1,300	399	504	206	191
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	13	1	10	2	-
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	2	-	1	1	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	421	122	266	29	4
..... workers	1,118	269	720	111	18
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>					
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	500	215	249	28	8
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	319	109	178	24	8
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	36	12	21	1	2
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	50	22	23	5	-
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	48	25	16	4	3
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	49	24	20	4	1
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	20	7	8	3	2
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	9	6	3	-	-
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	57	23	26	7	1
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	43	18	20	4	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	14	5	8	1	-
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	28	9	13	6	-
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) ..... farms	2	-	2	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) ..... farms	167	57	93	11	6
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) ..... farms	52	21	28	1	2
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) ..... farms	329	135	165	24	5
Other crop farming (1119) ..... farms	224	108	98	16	2
Tobacco farming (11191) ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) ..... farms	224	108	98	16	2
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) ..... farms	78	26	41	10	1
Cattle feedlots (11212) ..... farms	1	-	1	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) ..... farms	7	6	1	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) ..... farms	19	8	9	2	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) ..... farms	68	23	41	4	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) ..... farms	41	15	23	2	1
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) ..... farms	185	76	83	17	9
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Farms by typology group:					
Small family farms					
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 ..... farms	1,020	420	532	58	10
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 ..... farms	48	19	22	6	1
Midsize family farms					
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	25	10	9	5	1
Large family farms					
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... farms	1	-	-	-	1
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	1	-	-
Non-family farms ..... farms	78	26	21	18	13
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Farms reporting-					
Internet access ..... farms	1,046	410	533	81	22
Dial-up ..... farms	42	16	21	5	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) ..... farms	524	191	277	42	14
Cellular data plan (see text) ..... farms	734	284	373	61	16
Satellite ..... farms	191	62	104	19	6
Don't know ..... farms	31	9	19	2	1
Other ..... farms	16	4	12	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:					
1 household ..... farms	1,024	443	496	62	23

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>					
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation: - Con.					
2 households .....	119	24	76	18	1
3 households .....	15	5	6	4	-
4 households .....	12	3	5	3	1
5 or more households .....	3	-	2	-	1
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>					
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms number	142 16,840	56 3,220	70 12,150	15 (D)	1 (D)
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	70	29	37	4	-
10 to 49 .....	49	16	25	7	1
50 to 99 .....	11	7	3	1	-
100 to 199 .....	4	1	2	1	-
200 to 499 .....	4	1	2	1	-
500 or more .....	4	2	1	1	-
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms number	122 8,247	52 1,350	56 5,995	13 (D)	1 (D)
Beef cows ..... farms number	112 8,113	46 (D)	52 5,956	13 (D)	1 (D)
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	68	31	31	6	-
10 to 49 .....	31	10	16	4	1
50 to 99 .....	6	3	2	1	-
100 to 199 .....	3	1	2	-	-
200 to 499 .....	1	-	-	1	-
500 or more .....	3	1	1	1	-
Milk cows ..... farms number	28 134	11 (D)	16 39	1 (D)	-
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	26	9	16	1	-
10 to 49 .....	1	1	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	1	1	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Other cattle ..... farms number	114 8,593	40 1,870	59 6,155	14 (D)	1 (D)
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms number	102 2,098	34 483	54 1,185	13 (D)	1 (D)
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms number	3,631 37	(D) 12	2,203 20	612 5	(D) -
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms number	211 91	84 29	83 49	44 12	- 1
Cattle on feed ..... farms number	1,887 5	399 1	1,102 4	(D) -	(D) -
Cattle on feed ..... farms number	233	(D)	(D)	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms number	78 1,604	20 450	50 957	8 197	-
Farms with-					
1 to 24 .....	66	18	43	5	-
25 to 49 .....	6	1	4	1	-
50 to 99 .....	3	-	1	2	-
100 to 199 .....	1	-	1	-	-
200 to 499 .....	1	-	1	-	-
500 or more .....	2	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms number	63 4,432	17 (D)	38 2,391	7 (D)	1 (D)
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms number	(D) 26	(D) 11	761	71	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms number	58 1,143	26 693	27 406	3 (D)	2 (D)
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms number	26 337	11 166	12 (D)	3 (D)	-
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms number	175 1,237	63 (D)	91 655	19 (D)	2 (D)
Total horses and ponies sold ..... farms number	20 48	9 23	9 (D)	2 (D)	-
Goats, all inventory ..... farms number	83 927	27 308	50 586	5 (D)	1 (D)
Goats, all sold ..... farms number	48 421	15 150	30 257	3 14	-
<b>POULTRY</b>					
Layers inventory ..... farms number	265 10,134	83 2,363	163 6,552	16 1,193	3 26
Farms with-					
1 to 399 .....	261	82	161	15	3
400 to 3,199 .....	4	1	2	1	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Land in vegetables - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.					
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	1	-	-	-	1
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap .....	43	12	27	3	1
farms					
acres	9	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	5	-	4	1	-
farms					
acres	1	-	(D)	(D)	-
Peas, green .....	36	8	22	3	3
farms					
acres	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Harvested for processing .....	5	1	3	1	-
farms					
acres	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Potatoes .....	155	53	82	11	9
farms					
acres	321	58	130	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	8	2	5	1	-
farms					
acres	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	146	51	78	11	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	7	2	3	-	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	1	-	1	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	1	-	-	-	1
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) .....	16	3	12	-	1
farms					
acres	3	1	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	2	-	2	-	-
farms					
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Tomatoes in the open .....	27	8	18	1	-
farms					
acres	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Harvested for processing .....	3	-	3	-	-
farms					
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Land in orchards .....	80	32	41	5	2
farms					
acres	59	(D)	30	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	18	7	9	1	1
farms					
acres	(D)	7	6	(D)	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	78	31	40	5	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	2	1	1	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Apples .....	68	27	35	4	2
farms					
bearing and nonbearing acres	38	18	17	(D)	(D)
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	3	2	1	-	-
farms					
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Peaches, all .....	1	1	-	-	-
farms					
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Land in berries .....	107	41	57	4	5
farms					
acres	75	44	27	2	2

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.