

Table 15. Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Cow herd ¹	Cattle and calves inventory						Cattle and calves sales		
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Other cattle		Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number			
Farms with December 31, 2022 cow herd size of-									
1 to 9	2,802	19,769	2,802	11,594	1,636	8,175	986	4,919	3,559
10 to 19	857	16,774	857	11,221	496	5,553	478	4,177	3,058
20 to 49	551	21,818	551	15,561	411	6,257	424	12,806	8,591
50 to 99	185	18,943	185	12,742	180	6,201	183	10,022	8,001
100 to 199	178	40,556	178	23,977	177	16,579	178	22,628	22,575
200 to 499	126	57,764	126	38,325	126	19,439	126	29,133	24,023
500 to 999	49	53,780	49	32,600	49	21,180	49	27,947	23,920
1,000 to 2,499	21	50,481	21	33,056	19	17,425	21	26,342	21,695
2,500 or more	32	445,622	32	196,546	31	249,076	32	148,160	95,686
All farms with December 31, 2022 cow inventory	4,801	725,507	4,801	375,622	3,125	349,885	2,477	286,134	211,107
Farms with no cow inventory, on December 31, 2022	1,063	272,335	-	-	1,063	272,335	578	337,954	516,135
Total	5,864	997,842	4,801	375,622	4,188	622,220	3,055	624,088	727,243

¹ Cow herd includes beef cows, milk cows, and heifers that calved.

Table 16. Beef Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Beef cow herd	Cattle and calves inventory							
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Beef cows		Other cattle	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow herd size of-								
1 to 9	2,780	20,704	2,780	12,136	2,780	11,508	1,625	8,568
10 to 19	855	16,786	855	11,265	855	11,193	497	5,521
20 to 49	547	30,866	547	19,312	547	15,429	407	11,554
50 to 99	181	18,555	181	12,498	181	12,490	178	6,057
100 to 199	178	40,556	178	23,977	178	23,977	177	16,579
200 to 499	126	57,764	126	38,325	126	38,325	126	19,439
500 to 999	47	51,551	47	31,227	47	31,227	47	20,324
1,000 to 2,499	13	30,855	13	18,971	13	18,971	13	11,884
2,500 or more	3	15,236	3	13,314	3	13,314	3	1,922
All farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow inventory	4,730	282,873	4,730	181,025	4,730	176,434	3,073	101,848
Farms with no beef cow inventory, on December 31, 2022	1,134	714,969	71	194,597	-	-	1,115	520,372
Total	5,864	997,842	4,801	375,622	4,730	176,434	4,188	622,220

Beef cow herd	Cattle and calves sales								
	Total			Cattle				Calves	
	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Total		Cattle on feed		Farms	Number
Farms				Number	Farms	Number			
Farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow herd size of-									
1 to 9	983	5,649	4,321	760	(D)	2	(D)	482	(D)
10 to 19	476	4,276	(D)	339	2,126	2	(D)	331	2,150
20 to 49	420	13,648	9,316	390	6,134	4	99	274	7,514
50 to 99	179	9,820	7,832	177	5,428	2	(D)	144	4,392
100 to 199	178	22,628	22,575	178	15,500	6	(D)	119	7,128
200 to 499	126	29,133	24,023	124	19,274	2	(D)	84	9,859
500 to 999	47	26,159	22,045	47	16,377	1	(D)	32	9,782
1,000 to 2,499	13	14,060	13,286	13	8,503	-	-	8	5,557
2,500 or more	3	13,827	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)
All farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow inventory	2,425	139,200	113,270	2,031	84,580	19	4,100	1,477	54,620
Farms with no beef cow inventory, on December 31, 2022	630	484,888	613,973	486	390,852	6	285,700	342	94,036
Total	3,055	624,088	727,243	2,517	475,432	25	289,800	1,819	148,656