

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	1,363	1,326	671	653	1,525	1,525
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	828	762	344	371	1,046	1,107
Female .....	535	564	327	282	479	418
Hired managers .....	54	29	50	89	87	43
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	634	525	463	486	763	684
Other .....	729	801	208	167	762	841
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	1,113	1,095	584	582	778	843
Not on farm operated .....	250	231	87	71	747	682
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	429	416	307	312	590	634
Any .....	934	910	364	341	935	891
1 to 49 days .....	96	107	47	48	124	116
50 to 99 days .....	68	55	27	33	91	91
100 to 199 days .....	124	142	51	41	154	138
200 days or more .....	646	606	239	219	566	546
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	65	110	67	72	131	111
3 or 4 years .....	171	129	114	114	132	101
5 to 9 years .....	344	226	185	73	305	205
10 years or more .....	783	861	305	394	957	1,108
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	244	234	169	172	277	213
6 to 10 years .....	250	191	162	88	230	213
11 years or more .....	869	901	340	393	1,018	1,099
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	35	55	13	12	36	10
25 to 34 years .....	173	100	52	52	102	70
35 to 44 years .....	229	229	126	110	171	117
45 to 54 years .....	297	290	180	235	205	246
55 to 64 years .....	321	340	176	148	366	447
65 to 74 years .....	224	222	91	75	440	420
75 years and over.....	84	90	33	21	205	215
Average age .....	52.0	53.1	52.0	51.2	59.2	60.5
Young producers (see text) .....	208	(NA)	65	(NA)	138	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	44	69	7	17	47	30
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	1,254	1,202	649	627	1,292	1,216
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	109	124	22	26	233	309
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	2,637	2,511	1,399	1,379	2,661	3,034
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	1,211	1,200	575	576	1,222	1,274
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	1,087	1,066	381	401	985	1,128
Livestock decisions .....	1,025	1,111	403	450	826	858
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	909	(NA)	332	(NA)	856	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	1,032	1,051	448	485	1,103	1,146
Estate planning or succession planning .....	802	834	350	357	646	818

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	85	15	64,652	69,051	940	1,065
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	44	6	39,368	43,089	535	676
Female .....	41	9	25,284	25,962	405	389
Hired managers .....	10	-	2,546	2,345	51	36
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	34	3	27,849	28,894	410	411
Other .....	51	12	36,803	40,157	530	654
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	69	13	48,424	52,662	700	816
Not on farm operated .....	16	2	16,228	16,389	240	249
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	35	6	25,535	27,786	292	310
Any .....	50	9	39,117	41,265	648	755
1 to 49 days .....	6	-	4,350	4,441	65	105
50 to 99 days .....	2	-	2,665	2,779	42	41
100 to 199 days .....	4	3	5,254	5,340	85	109
200 days or more .....	38	6	26,848	28,705	456	500
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	8	-	3,974	5,309	80	121
3 or 4 years .....	8	2	6,159	5,997	149	102
5 to 9 years .....	33	3	12,670	10,115	260	241
10 years or more .....	36	10	41,849	47,630	451	601
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	16	2	10,662	10,975	237	249
6 to 10 years .....	31	3	10,156	8,895	226	213
11 years or more .....	38	10	43,834	49,181	477	603
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	2	-	1,058	1,095	51	31
25 to 34 years .....	16	-	4,864	4,746	104	112
35 to 44 years .....	19	4	8,059	8,437	181	184
45 to 54 years .....	17	2	10,762	13,601	226	307
55 to 64 years .....	13	4	16,234	18,171	192	219
65 to 74 years .....	13	1	15,045	15,316	127	131
75 years and over.....	5	4	8,630	7,685	59	81
Average age .....	49.0	57.9	57.7	57.0	50.5	51.7
Young producers (see text) .....	18	(NA)	5,922	(NA)	155	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	14	3	882	1,003	940	1,065
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	84	13	58,783	61,613	871	982
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	1	2	5,869	7,438	69	83
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	139	23	115,258	126,927	1,837	2,106
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	70	13	56,707	60,624	820	956
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	56	7	46,403	50,996	616	791
Livestock decisions .....	65	11	43,847	48,410	699	802
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	47	(NA)	38,093	(NA)	480	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	58	11	47,530	52,794	628	785
Estate planning or succession planning.....	40	4	34,328	39,290	445	563