

Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	119,923	124,405	1,318	1,428	6,007	6,651	427	429
Sex of producers:								
Male	74,679	78,170	787	862	3,870	4,441	287	279
Female	45,244	46,235	531	566	2,137	2,210	140	150
Hired managers	17,414	15,465	146	115	1,039	1,123	59	24
Primary occupation:								
Farming	59,968	59,933	645	645	3,087	3,392	212	189
Other	59,955	64,472	673	783	2,920	3,259	215	240
Place of residence:								
On farm operated	75,107	83,241	867	1,091	2,649	3,131	285	310
Not on farm operated	44,816	41,164	451	337	3,358	3,520	142	119
Days of work off farm:								
None	48,146	50,468	451	516	1,788	2,316	138	165
Any	71,777	73,937	867	912	4,219	4,335	289	264
1 to 49 days	12,732	12,572	157	133	725	730	67	41
50 to 99 days	6,861	6,683	98	72	475	482	22	14
100 to 199 days	10,247	10,991	150	138	698	700	48	43
200 days or more	41,937	43,691	462	569	2,321	2,423	152	166
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less	5,752	6,315	76	47	389	446	44	20
3 or 4 years	10,354	10,800	150	168	683	668	65	37
5 to 9 years	23,652	20,506	217	249	1,424	1,151	96	74
10 years or more	80,165	86,784	875	964	3,511	4,386	222	298
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less	16,987	17,103	230	202	1,160	1,108	123	48
6 to 10 years	19,313	17,468	206	247	1,230	1,032	69	69
11 years or more	83,623	89,834	882	979	3,617	4,511	235	312
Age group:								
Under 25 years	1,187	1,149	14	17	91	62	12	4
25 to 34 years	6,457	6,834	100	97	351	432	16	6
35 to 44 years	13,918	12,178	148	121	807	762	69	33
45 to 54 years	17,436	21,317	223	368	1,173	1,479	65	82
55 to 64 years	29,994	36,197	345	422	1,583	2,097	104	126
65 to 74 years	31,773	30,647	329	277	1,376	1,250	92	101
75 years and over.....	19,158	16,083	159	126	626	569	69	77
Average age	59.9	59.2	57.7	56.4	57.1	56.7	57.9	61.6
Young producers (see text)	7,644	(NA)	114	(NA)	442	(NA)	28	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	14,791	14,597	443	430	425	478	50	42
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	111,246	112,292	1,230	1,261	5,826	6,389	371	361
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	8,677	12,113	88	167	181	262	56	68
Number of persons living in producers' households	235,125	247,542	2,538	3,108	13,618	15,776	1,046	842
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions	99,729	104,672	1,155	1,213	4,878	5,442	365	358
Land use and/or crop decisions	86,422	91,351	968	1,059	4,300	4,809	320	282
Livestock decisions	41,436	46,226	638	700	1,010	1,135	186	183
Marketing decisions (see text)	64,717	(NA)	696	(NA)	2,953	(NA)	243	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	82,340	88,134	870	962	3,819	4,488	284	311
Estate planning or succession planning	62,393	67,310	669	796	2,647	3,159	217	247

--continued

Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	481	487	109,930	113,717	1,760	1,693
Sex of producers:						
Male	272	243	68,458	71,341	1,005	1,004
Female	209	244	41,472	42,376	755	689
Hired managers	106	53	15,889	14,010	175	140
Primary occupation:						
Farming	245	207	54,988	54,718	791	782
Other	236	280	54,942	58,999	969	911
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	266	340	69,797	77,087	1,243	1,282
Not on farm operated	215	147	40,133	36,630	517	411
Days of work off farm:						
None	153	129	44,981	46,763	635	579
Any	328	358	64,949	66,954	1,125	1,114
1 to 49 days	52	73	11,549	11,418	182	177
50 to 99 days	42	33	6,117	5,979	107	103
100 to 199 days	55	51	9,150	9,893	146	166
200 days or more	179	201	38,133	39,664	690	668
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	32	17	5,121	5,659	90	126
3 or 4 years	49	79	9,201	9,702	206	146
5 to 9 years	86	74	21,397	18,669	432	289
10 years or more	314	317	74,211	79,687	1,032	1,132
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	95	77	15,034	15,384	345	284
6 to 10 years	76	55	17,357	15,832	375	233
11 years or more	310	355	77,539	82,501	1,040	1,176
Age group:						
Under 25 years	9	7	1,023	1,027	38	32
25 to 34 years	20	40	5,782	6,146	188	113
35 to 44 years	85	38	12,540	11,007	269	217
45 to 54 years	81	95	15,565	18,993	329	300
55 to 64 years	103	178	27,481	32,835	378	539
65 to 74 years	132	96	29,462	28,561	382	362
75 years and over.....	51	33	18,077	15,148	176	130
Average age	57.4	56.5	60.2	59.4	54.7	56.5
Young producers (see text)	29	(NA)	6,805	(NA)	226	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	128	141	13,370	13,148	375	358
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	436	455	101,772	102,311	1,611	1,515
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	45	32	8,158	11,406	149	178
Number of persons living in producers' households	939	834	213,456	223,616	3,528	3,366
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	388	384	91,434	95,754	1,509	1,521
Land use and/or crop decisions	317	304	79,172	83,523	1,345	1,374
Livestock decisions	130	170	38,674	43,223	798	815
Marketing decisions (see text)	205	(NA)	59,570	(NA)	1,050	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	274	297	75,847	80,826	1,246	1,250
Estate planning or succession planning	200	251	57,744	61,928	916	929