

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	34,285	37,421	30,548	33,550	24,624	28,746
Land in farms	acres	29,142,688	30,975,700	27,477,197	29,297,660	22,435,085	25,009,867
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres		5,038	6,224	4,278	5,359	3,568	4,734
10 to 49 acres		10,287	11,239	9,014	9,895	7,750	8,886
50 to 179 acres		7,335	7,612	6,519	6,813	5,230	5,809
180 to 499 acres		4,305	4,192	3,841	3,828	2,850	3,078
500 acres or more		7,320	8,154	6,896	7,655	5,226	6,239
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS							
Owned land in farms	farms	32,805	35,405	29,251	31,794	23,677	27,286
	acres	19,464,414	20,531,582	18,224,085	19,309,849	15,104,824	16,878,968
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	7,359	8,984	6,828	8,354	5,496	7,213
	acres	9,678,274	10,444,118	9,253,112	9,987,811	7,330,261	8,130,899
TENURE							
Full owners	farms	26,926	28,437	23,720	25,196	19,128	21,533
	acres	10,995,151	11,246,035	10,238,371	10,419,074	8,347,695	9,017,966
Part owners	farms	5,879	6,968	5,531	6,598	4,549	5,753
	acres	16,119,087	17,370,294	15,335,401	16,688,420	12,773,179	14,429,175
Tenants	farms	1,480	2,016	1,297	1,756	947	1,460
	acres	2,028,450	2,359,371	1,903,425	2,190,166	1,314,211	1,562,726
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total	farms	34,285	37,421	30,548	33,550	24,624	28,746
	\$1,000	9,306,650	7,618,895	8,756,202	6,750,486	7,242,996	5,890,657
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	34,285	37,421	30,548	33,550	24,624	28,746
	\$1,000	9,028,912	7,429,560	8,487,872	6,570,853	7,072,610	5,774,795
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	12,439	14,872	11,921	14,219	7,064	9,355
	\$1,000	2,758,093	2,200,515	2,703,370	2,151,336	1,200,536	1,029,101
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	15,065	17,573	13,423	15,914	14,005	16,654
	\$1,000	6,270,819	5,229,045	5,784,502	4,419,517	5,872,074	4,745,694
Government payments	farms	7,851	8,433	7,340	7,837	4,695	5,239
	\$1,000	277,738	189,336	268,330	179,633	170,386	115,862
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Less than \$1,000		10,525	12,389	8,846	10,550	7,559	9,683
\$1,000 to \$2,499		3,902	3,867	3,332	3,395	2,981	3,023
\$2,500 to \$4,999		3,311	3,583	2,935	3,222	2,402	2,842
\$5,000 to \$9,999		3,461	3,524	3,105	3,227	2,490	2,778
\$10,000 to \$24,999		3,712	3,823	3,392	3,509	2,636	2,899
\$25,000 to \$49,999		2,214	2,500	2,096	2,287	1,601	1,873
\$50,000 or more		7,160	7,735	6,842	7,360	4,955	5,648
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS							
CCC loans	farms	52	202	51	203	25	128
	\$1,000	6,957	21,421	6,762	22,422	2,902	13,302
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	farms	3,711	3,460	3,373	3,135	1,854	1,990
	\$1,000	46,111	51,962	43,246	47,819	24,455	30,508
Other Federal farm program payments	farms	5,617	7,328	5,353	6,865	3,740	4,639
	\$1,000	231,627	137,374	225,084	131,814	145,931	85,354
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		2,665	3,191	2,638	3,087	1,131	1,504
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		762	631	743	614	408	371
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		768	671	723	638	267	261
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		785	619	727	588	309	269
Other crop farming (1119)		10,527	10,052	9,654	9,259	5,444	5,763
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)		10,527	10,052	9,654	9,259	5,444	5,763
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)		9,621	11,898	8,428	10,658	8,944	11,271
Cattle feedlots (11212)		209	281	189	257	204	277
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		178	224	164	199	158	220
Hog and pig farming (1122)		322	379	232	304	312	353
Poultry and egg production (1123)		1,236	492	1,024	424	1,106	452
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		1,419	1,722	1,210	1,457	1,393	1,656
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		5,793	7,261	4,816	6,065	4,948	6,349
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family		32,051	35,597	28,500	31,900	23,295	27,488
Limited Liability Company		5,679	4,510	5,009	4,118	4,029	3,549
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual		27,366	30,528	24,160	27,261	20,089	23,751

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	23,405	(NA)	31,011	35,017	22,788	25,209
Land in farms	acres	24,110,631	(NA)	28,220,331	29,408,250	21,399,076	22,591,217
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres		3,172	(NA)	4,311	5,699	2,838	3,757
10 to 49 acres		6,508	(NA)	8,907	10,202	6,483	7,221
50 to 179 acres		4,819	(NA)	6,621	7,184	4,997	5,241
180 to 499 acres		2,935	(NA)	4,021	4,031	2,981	3,010
500 acres or more		5,971	(NA)	7,151	7,901	5,489	5,980
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS							
Owned land in farms	farms	22,163	(NA)	29,621	33,098	21,975	24,068
	acres	15,368,721	(NA)	18,782,221	19,274,811	13,982,754	14,644,684
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	6,259	(NA)	6,974	8,664	5,071	6,141
	acres	8,741,910	(NA)	9,438,110	10,133,439	7,416,322	7,946,533
TENURE							
Full owners	farms	17,146	(NA)	24,037	26,353	17,717	19,068
	acres	8,140,239	(NA)	10,600,386	10,322,599	7,378,978	7,443,699
Part owners	farms	5,017	(NA)	5,584	6,745	4,258	5,000
	acres	14,137,183	(NA)	15,700,093	16,864,697	12,655,046	13,347,397
Tenants	farms	1,242	(NA)	1,390	1,919	813	1,141
	acres	1,833,209	(NA)	1,919,852	2,220,954	1,365,052	1,800,121
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total	farms	23,405	(NA)	31,011	35,017	22,788	25,209
	\$1,000	8,089,512	(NA)	8,918,609	7,330,786	7,575,912	5,384,212
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	23,405	(NA)	31,011	35,017	22,788	25,209
	\$1,000	7,848,517	(NA)	8,648,026	7,145,168	7,358,981	5,240,624
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	9,384	(NA)	11,363	13,986	8,236	10,069
	\$1,000	2,434,567	(NA)	2,661,138	2,151,673	2,082,161	1,593,083
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	11,853	(NA)	13,999	16,851	10,466	12,270
	\$1,000	5,413,950	(NA)	5,986,888	4,993,495	5,276,820	3,647,541
Government payments	farms	5,894	(NA)	7,676	8,188	5,757	5,955
	\$1,000	240,995	(NA)	270,583	185,618	216,931	143,588
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Less than \$1,000		5,626	(NA)	8,835	11,034	6,547	8,016
\$1,000 to \$2,499		2,434	(NA)	3,377	3,550	2,395	2,383
\$2,500 to \$4,999		2,175	(NA)	2,993	3,394	2,061	2,339
\$5,000 to \$9,999		2,406	(NA)	3,236	3,424	2,314	2,382
\$10,000 to \$24,999		2,751	(NA)	3,514	3,709	2,547	2,663
\$25,000 to \$49,999		1,724	(NA)	2,087	2,400	1,619	1,716
\$50,000 or more		6,289	(NA)	6,969	7,506	5,305	5,710
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS							
CCC loans	farms	50	(NA)	51	198	44	161
	\$1,000	6,714	(NA)	6,874	21,921	6,149	17,787
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	farms	2,228	(NA)	3,653	3,416	2,756	2,562
	\$1,000	30,855	(NA)	46,510	51,348	36,750	40,576
Other Federal farm program payments	farms	4,883	(NA)	5,484	7,116	4,123	5,168
	\$1,000	210,140	(NA)	224,073	134,270	180,181	103,012
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		2,371	(NA)	2,587	3,103	1,854	2,129
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		628	(NA)	701	608	518	463
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		540	(NA)	694	634	465	422
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		625	(NA)	747	596	495	388
Other crop farming (1119)		5,979	(NA)	9,366	9,327	6,844	6,695
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)		5,979	(NA)	9,366	9,327	6,844	6,695
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)		7,044	(NA)	8,754	11,214	6,639	8,242
Cattle feedlots (11212)		194	(NA)	209	284	168	222
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		146	(NA)	165	214	131	163
Hog and pig farming (1122)		235	(NA)	293	348	169	230
Poultry and egg production (1123)		836	(NA)	1,074	449	741	333
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		1,099	(NA)	1,288	1,623	887	1,017
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		3,708	(NA)	5,133	6,617	3,877	4,905
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family		21,841	(NA)	28,823	33,250	21,363	24,034
Limited Liability Company		4,361	(NA)	5,318	4,407	3,915	3,318
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual		18,195	(NA)	24,301	28,339	17,814	20,195

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	3,038	3,063	2,774	2,808	1,923	2,216
Corporation	3,051	2,775	2,808	2,529	2,071	2,056
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	830	1,055	806	952	541	723
Number of producers:						
1 producer	11,017	13,726	9,675	12,284	7,332	9,961
2 producers	18,412	19,694	16,418	17,550	13,962	15,724
3 producers	2,570	2,454	2,371	2,283	1,765	1,907
4 producers	1,584	1,069	1,446	969	1,082	815
5 or more producers	702	478	638	464	483	339
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	25,314	28,792	22,355	25,719	18,518	22,283
2 producers	4,134	3,329	3,897	3,130	2,885	2,525
3 producers	1,119	825	1,028	785	710	593
4 producers	271	182	272	178	158	113
5 or more producers	165	109	133	103	109	57
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	21,461	23,379	19,007	20,778	16,008	18,461
2 producers	1,997	1,803	1,820	1,613	1,489	1,498
3 producers	361	338	316	305	251	271
4 producers	97	64	92	62	62	47
5 or more producers	75	27	62	24	30	10
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	28,913	30,750	25,917	27,693	21,101	23,924
Dial-up	613	872	557	759	433	670
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	14,086	(NA)	12,645	(NA)	9,992	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	16,828	10,872	15,313	9,905	12,480	8,532
Satellite	9,344	9,638	8,411	8,680	7,172	7,949
Don't know	1,233	2,214	1,074	1,963	840	1,673
Other	653	1,992	597	1,799	508	1,544
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	28,172	31,282	24,880	27,920	20,624	24,357
2 households	4,060	4,252	3,786	3,877	2,776	3,105
3 households	1,124	1,065	1,048	1,003	696	733
4 households	614	504	539	450	344	333
5 or more households	315	318	295	300	184	218

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

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Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	2,317	(NA)	2,908	2,964	2,075	2,235
Corporation	2,381	(NA)	2,955	2,698	2,216	1,996
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	512	(NA)	847	1,016	683	783
Number of producers:						
1 producer	7,239	(NA)	9,581	12,582	7,019	9,097
2 producers	12,726	(NA)	16,802	18,487	12,263	13,201
3 producers	1,823	(NA)	2,400	2,430	1,829	1,743
4 producers	1,178	(NA)	1,545	1,039	1,168	797
5 or more producers	439	(NA)	683	479	509	371
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	17,289	(NA)	22,559	26,797	16,583	19,124
2 producers	3,082	(NA)	3,951	3,195	2,907	2,430
3 producers	756	(NA)	1,054	820	778	604
4 producers	194	(NA)	284	186	204	129
5 or more producers	116	(NA)	171	105	103	79
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	14,591	(NA)	19,544	21,975	14,463	15,709
2 producers	1,352	(NA)	1,891	1,776	1,435	1,351
3 producers	248	(NA)	343	336	270	241
4 producers	55	(NA)	98	63	85	47
5 or more producers	38	(NA)	70	28	43	16
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	20,470	(NA)	26,373	28,870	19,419	20,859
Dial-up	425	(NA)	559	816	415	630
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	10,099	(NA)	13,011	(NA)	9,475	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	12,467	(NA)	15,634	10,331	11,648	7,579
Satellite	6,606	(NA)	8,446	9,036	6,405	6,847
Don't know	791	(NA)	1,064	2,034	765	1,406
Other	455	(NA)	601	1,858	418	1,311
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	18,994	(NA)	25,258	29,149	18,676	20,946
2 households	2,980	(NA)	3,792	4,025	2,718	2,887
3 households	806	(NA)	1,033	1,056	766	773
4 households	433	(NA)	617	487	415	368
5 or more households	192	(NA)	311	300	213	235