

**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	67,852	69,032	503	486	359	374	86	96
Sex of producers:								
Male .....	40,106	40,193	299	275	155	157	63	69
Female .....	27,746	28,839	204	211	204	217	23	27
Hired managers .....	3,504	3,397	30	18	35	48	9	1
Primary occupation:								
Farming .....	26,131	26,837	236	194	109	110	28	38
Other .....	41,721	42,195	267	292	250	264	58	58
Place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	48,389	52,667	405	400	249	259	55	74
Not on farm operated .....	19,463	16,365	98	86	110	115	31	22
Days of work off farm:								
None .....	24,775	24,446	175	177	120	138	16	22
Any .....	43,077	44,586	328	309	239	236	70	74
1 to 49 days .....	7,326	7,058	47	27	24	84	11	12
50 to 99 days .....	3,425	3,410	20	9	23	19	10	7
100 to 199 days .....	5,860	5,970	56	50	29	24	7	10
200 days or more .....	26,466	28,148	205	223	163	109	42	45
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	4,256	4,955	45	17	31	28	12	20
3 or 4 years .....	7,172	6,586	75	31	49	56	15	10
5 to 9 years .....	14,773	10,846	94	74	99	98	25	24
10 years or more .....	41,651	46,645	289	364	180	192	34	42
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less .....	12,130	11,536	126	44	99	114	31	28
6 to 10 years .....	12,036	9,621	68	64	94	65	17	22
11 years or more .....	43,686	47,875	309	378	166	195	38	46
Age group:								
Under 25 years .....	901	900	2	3	6	2	-	1
25 to 34 years .....	4,538	4,527	34	4	26	14	9	12
35 to 44 years .....	9,601	8,042	83	45	62	59	25	12
45 to 54 years .....	9,877	12,163	76	73	73	96	9	24
55 to 64 years .....	16,133	20,116	161	195	78	87	13	23
65 to 74 years .....	17,401	15,650	111	120	93	87	15	16
75 years and over.....	9,401	7,634	36	46	21	29	15	8
Average age .....	58.3	57.6	56.4	60.1	55.2	56.6	55.0	53.6
Young producers (see text) .....	5,439	(NA)	36	(NA)	32	(NA)	9	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	3,637	3,765	161	151	6	-	5	4
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	61,356	60,937	407	385	328	357	68	53
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	6,496	8,095	96	101	31	17	18	43
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	120,610	123,943	859	833	535	616	138	201
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions .....	57,552	59,740	445	449	294	302	74	95
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	49,965	52,120	380	377	251	265	68	86
Livestock decisions .....	40,918	45,561	337	394	171	175	58	65
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	37,444	(NA)	288	(NA)	184	(NA)	58	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	46,849	50,839	336	392	239	262	61	85
Estate planning or succession planning .....	36,885	38,701	268	298	178	209	53	58

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**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	86	70	66,181	67,431	637	575
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	34	43	39,181	39,315	374	334
Female .....	52	27	27,000	28,116	263	241
Hired managers .....	1	1	3,420	3,303	9	26
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	24	34	25,503	26,228	231	233
Other .....	62	36	40,678	41,203	406	342
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	54	61	47,111	51,392	515	481
Not on farm operated .....	32	9	19,070	16,039	122	94
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	37	31	24,217	23,871	210	207
Any .....	49	39	41,964	43,560	427	368
1 to 49 days .....	14	2	7,156	6,880	74	53
50 to 99 days .....	2	-	3,331	3,340	39	35
100 to 199 days .....	2	15	5,701	5,789	65	82
200 days or more .....	31	22	25,776	27,551	249	198
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	15	8	4,095	4,837	58	45
3 or 4 years .....	7	5	6,923	6,402	103	82
5 to 9 years .....	30	7	14,364	10,507	161	136
10 years or more .....	34	50	40,799	45,685	315	312
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	26	16	11,707	11,211	141	123
6 to 10 years .....	24	7	11,693	9,363	140	100
11 years or more .....	36	47	42,781	46,857	356	352
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	1	-	854	877	38	17
25 to 34 years .....	11	-	4,387	4,436	71	61
35 to 44 years .....	19	18	9,269	7,834	143	74
45 to 54 years .....	17	16	9,607	11,851	95	103
55 to 64 years .....	8	18	15,770	19,660	103	133
65 to 74 years .....	23	12	17,044	15,287	115	128
75 years and over.....	7	6	9,250	7,486	72	59
Average age .....	54.6	55.4	58.4	57.6	52.4	54.9
Young producers (see text) .....	12	(NA)	5,241	(NA)	109	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	14	29	3,307	3,489	144	92
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	81	59	59,911	59,608	561	475
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	5	11	6,270	7,823	76	100
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	183	172	117,726	121,110	1,169	1,011
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	70	68	56,114	58,292	555	534
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	56	44	48,701	50,895	509	453
Livestock decisions .....	43	50	39,839	44,454	470	423
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	44	(NA)	36,447	(NA)	423	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	54	49	45,697	49,615	462	436
Estate planning or succession planning .....	44	41	35,955	37,738	387	357