

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	983	963	459	446	135	123
Sex of producers:						
Male	577	554	215	197	93	81
Female	406	409	244	249	42	42
Hired managers	35	25	39	62	10	1
Primary occupation:						
Farming	423	396	135	139	45	41
Other	560	567	324	307	90	82
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	788	803	345	314	95	97
Not on farm operated	195	160	114	132	40	26
Days of work off farm:						
None	350	361	148	158	21	25
Any	633	602	311	288	114	98
1 to 49 days	106	62	28	98	21	14
50 to 99 days	45	34	26	24	17	9
100 to 199 days	104	112	42	31	15	14
200 days or more	378	394	215	135	61	61
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	77	61	44	29	15	20
3 or 4 years	141	99	70	65	39	14
5 to 9 years	222	175	133	124	30	34
10 years or more	543	628	212	228	51	55
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	206	145	139	132	50	37
6 to 10 years	177	140	119	84	26	27
11 years or more	600	678	201	230	59	59
Age group:						
Under 25 years	25	17	25	2	5	4
25 to 34 years	83	43	40	32	17	20
35 to 44 years	182	100	81	75	39	15
45 to 54 years	145	147	97	118	12	32
55 to 64 years	236	313	95	98	13	26
65 to 74 years	212	243	98	89	27	17
75 years and over.....	100	100	23	32	22	9
Average age	55.4	58.5	52.4	54.8	53.0	51.0
Young producers (see text)	108	(NA)	65	(NA)	22	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	281	227	19	9	19	18
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	821	763	421	428	112	79
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	162	200	38	18	23	44
Number of persons living in producers' households	1,774	1,634	670	777	242	250
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	871	903	375	356	118	122
Land use and/or crop decisions	773	772	325	302	105	110
Livestock decisions	693	767	244	208	91	84
Marketing decisions (see text)	627	(NA)	236	(NA)	86	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	684	759	305	306	97	108
Estate planning or succession planning	553	605	242	250	89	74

--continued

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	133	92	66,811	68,001	3,637	3,765
Sex of producers:						
Male	64	55	39,550	39,645	2,288	2,454
Female	69	37	27,261	28,356	1,349	1,311
Hired managers	1	8	3,428	3,328	176	154
Primary occupation:						
Farming	34	45	25,732	26,457	1,426	1,374
Other	99	47	41,079	41,544	2,211	2,391
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	86	82	47,622	51,868	2,515	2,675
Not on farm operated	47	10	19,189	16,133	1,122	1,090
Days of work off farm:						
None	49	33	24,427	24,076	1,228	1,121
Any	84	59	42,384	43,925	2,409	2,644
1 to 49 days	21	4	7,230	6,933	442	338
50 to 99 days	9	5	3,370	3,375	179	245
100 to 199 days	3	26	5,764	5,870	312	366
200 days or more	51	24	26,020	27,747	1,476	1,695
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	27	10	4,153	4,882	220	351
3 or 4 years	10	11	7,025	6,484	612	351
5 to 9 years	35	8	14,525	10,642	816	612
10 years or more	61	63	41,108	45,993	1,989	2,451
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	46	18	11,847	11,334	947	730
6 to 10 years	25	9	11,833	9,462	598	571
11 years or more	62	65	43,131	47,205	2,092	2,464
Age group:						
Under 25 years	3	2	892	894	84	43
25 to 34 years	12	-	4,458	4,497	337	285
35 to 44 years	40	18	9,411	7,908	621	465
45 to 54 years	21	25	9,701	11,952	577	716
55 to 64 years	21	24	15,873	19,792	909	1,195
65 to 74 years	28	15	17,156	15,414	759	769
75 years and over.....	8	8	9,320	7,544	350	292
Average age	52.7	55.0	58.3	57.6	55.2	55.9
Young producers (see text)	15	(NA)	5,350	(NA)	421	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	27	31	3,449	3,580	3,637	3,765
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	126	81	60,465	60,078	3,236	3,234
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	7	11	6,346	7,923	401	531
Number of persons living in producers' households	256	216	118,882	122,109	7,006	7,470
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	107	89	56,664	58,821	3,117	3,366
Land use and/or crop decisions	92	63	49,203	51,344	2,571	2,890
Livestock decisions	80	65	40,305	44,874	2,330	2,647
Marketing decisions (see text)	66	(NA)	36,867	(NA)	1,902	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	88	65	46,155	50,048	2,309	2,671
Estate planning or succession planning.....	71	52	36,335	38,092	1,869	2,032