

# 2022 | CENSUS *OF* AGRICULTURE

## Connecticut

### State and County Data

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**Tom Vilsack**, Secretary

National Agricultural Statistics Service

**Hubert Hamer**, Administrator

## Acknowledgments

The U.S. Department of Agriculture's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) conducted the 2022 Census of Agriculture, analyzed the data, and prepared this and other reports. The census provides a comprehensive picture of U.S. agriculture in 2022, and NASS recognizes and appreciates that many individuals and organizations contributed to the effort.

Most importantly, the success of the agriculture census depends directly on the cooperation of farmers and ranchers across the country. Agricultural producers took the time to provide the information requested, recognizing that participating in the census is their responsibility and gives them a voice in their future. We are grateful to every producer who participated in the 2022 census.

Also essential were the many partners who communicated about the census and encouraged producers to respond. Farm organizations, stakeholder groups, agriculture media, community-based organizations, and land grant and other universities helped build awareness of the census and its importance to producers, their communities, and U.S. agriculture as a whole. We appreciate their help in reaching all kinds of agricultural operations, thereby ensuring a comprehensive census.

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Finally, we acknowledge and appreciate the support services of the U.S. Department of Commerce National Processing Center in Jeffersonville, IN.

To learn more about the census of agriculture, visit [www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus](http://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus), where you can access new and historic data in a variety of formats, including the Quick Stats database. To learn about other NASS reports and activities, visit [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov). For additional information, contact NASS Customer Service through email ([nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov)) or phone (800-727-9540).

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# Introduction

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## HISTORY

The 2022 Census of Agriculture is the 30th Federal census of agriculture and the sixth conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS). The U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census conducted the census of agriculture for 156 years (1840-1996). The 1997 Appropriations Act contained a provision that transferred the responsibility for the census of agriculture to NASS.

The history of collecting data on U.S. agriculture dates back as far as President George Washington, who kept meticulous statistical records describing his own and other farms. In 1791, President Washington wrote to farmers requesting information on land values, crop acreages, crop yields, livestock prices, and taxes. Washington compiled the results on an area extending roughly 250 miles from north to south and 100 miles from east to west which today lies in Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia, and the District of Columbia, where most of the young country's population lived. In effect, Washington's inquiry was an attempt to fulfill the need for sound agricultural data for a nation that was heavily reliant on the success of agriculture. Such informal inquiries worked while the Nation was young, but were insufficient as the country expanded.

In 1839, Congress appropriated \$1,000 for "carrying out agricultural investigations, and procuring agricultural statistics." The first agriculture census was taken in 1840 as part of the sixth decennial census of population. As the country expanded and agriculture evolved, the decade between agriculture censuses became too long an interval to capture the changes in agricultural production. After the 1920 census, the census interval was changed to every five years resulting in a separate, mid-decade census of agriculture that was conducted in 1925, 1935, and 1945. The agriculture census continued as part of the decennial census through 1950. From 1954 to 1974, the census was taken for the years ending in 4 and 9. In 1976, Congress authorized the census of agriculture for 1978 and 1982 to adjust the data reference year so it coincided with other economic censuses. This adjustment in timing established the census of agriculture on a 5-year cycle collecting data for years ending in 2 and 7.

## USES OF CENSUS DATA

The census of agriculture provides a detailed picture of U.S. farms and ranches every five years. It is the leading source of uniform, comprehensive agricultural data for every State and county or county equivalent. Census of agriculture data are routinely used by agriculture organizations, businesses, State departments of agriculture, elected representatives, and legislative bodies at all levels of government, public and private sector analysts, the news media, and colleges and universities. census of agriculture data are frequently used to:

- Show the importance and value of agriculture at the county, State, and national levels;
- Provide agricultural news media and agricultural associations benchmark statistics for stories and articles on U.S. agriculture and the foods produced;
- Compare the income and costs of production;
- Provide important data about the demographics and financial well-being of producers;
- Evaluate historical agricultural trends to formulate farm and rural policies and develop programs that help agricultural producers;
- Allocate local and national funds for farm programs, e.g. extension service projects, agricultural research, soil conservation programs, and land-grant colleges and universities;
- Identify the assets needed to support agricultural production such as land, buildings, machinery, and other equipment;
- Create an extensive database of information on uncommon crops and livestock and the value of those commodities for assessing the need to develop policies and programs to support those commodities;
- Provide geographic data on production so agribusinesses will locate near major production areas for efficiencies for both producers and agribusinesses;

- Measure the usage of modern technologies such as conservation practices, organic production, renewable energy systems, internet access, and specialized marketing strategies;
- Develop new and improved methods to increase agricultural production and profitability;
- Plan for operations during drought and emergency outbreaks of diseases or infestations of pests;
- Analyze and report the current state of food, fuel, and fiber production in the United States; and
- Make energy projections and forecast needs for agricultural producers and their communities.

## LEGAL AUTHORITY

The 2022 Census of Agriculture is required by law under the “Census of Agriculture Act of 1997,” Public Law 105-113 (Title 7, United States Code, Section 2204g). The law directs the Secretary of Agriculture to conduct a census of agriculture every fifth year. The census of agriculture includes every State, Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, the Commonwealth of Northern Mariana Islands, and American Samoa.

## FARM DEFINITION

The agriculture census definition of a farm is any place from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the census year. The definition has changed nine times since it was established in 1850. The current definition was first used for the 1974 Census of Agriculture and was used in each subsequent census of agriculture. This definition is consistent with the definition used for current USDA surveys. The farm definition used for each U.S. territory varies. The report for each territory includes a discussion of its farm definition.

## DATA COMPARABILITY

Most commodity data are comparable between the 2022 and 2017 censuses. Changes were made to the 2022 census that affect the comparability for some data items. Demographic data for the 2022 Census of Agriculture are not fully comparable to 2017 and earlier census data due to terminology and definition changes. Dollar figures are expressed in current dollars and have not been adjusted for inflation or deflation. In general, data for censuses since 1974 are not fully comparable with data for 1969 and earlier censuses due to changes in the farm definition. See Appendix B, General Explanation and Census of

Agriculture Report Form, Data Changes for a detailed discussion of these changes.

## REFERENCE PERIOD

Reference periods for the 2022 Census of Agriculture were similar to those used in the 2017 Census of Agriculture. Reference periods used were:

- Crop production is measured for the calendar year, except for a few crops such as avocados, citrus, and olives for which the production year overlaps the calendar year. See Appendix B, General Explanation and Census of Agriculture Report Form for details.
- Livestock, poultry, machinery and equipment inventories, and market value of land and buildings are measured as of December 31 of the census year.
- Crop and livestock sales, other farm-related income, direct sales income, income from federal farm programs, Commodity Credit Corporation loans, Conservation Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, Conservation Reserve Enhancement, and Wetlands Reserve Program participation, farm expenses, chemical and fertilizer use, irrigated acreage, and hired farm labor data are measured for the calendar year.

## TABLES AND APPENDICES

**Chapter 1.** Table 1 shows State-level historical data through the 1992 census and tables 2 through 51 show detailed State-level data usually accompanied by historical data from the 2017 census. Tables 52 through 70 show detailed producer and farm operation data compared to the previous census when applicable. Tables 71 through 77 show detailed State-level data cross-tabulated by several categories for the 2022 census only.

**Chapter 2.** County-level data are presented in 57 tables in 2 different table formats - county and county summary. Most tables include 2017 historical data. County tables include general data for all counties within the State. The county names are listed in alphabetical order in the column headings. County summary tables provide comprehensive data for all counties reporting a data item.

**Appendix A.** Provides information about data collection and data processing activities and discusses the statistical methodology used in conducting and evaluating the census. Table A summarizes coverage, nonresponse, and misclassification adjustment for selected items for the United States. Table B provides reliability estimates of U.S. totals for selected items. Table C summarizes coverage, nonresponse, and misclassification adjustment

for selected items at the State/county level. Table D provides total number of American Indian or Alaska Native farm producers both on and off reservations by State.

**Appendix B.** Includes definitions of specific terms and phrases used in this publication, including items in the publication tables that carry the note "see text." It also provides facsimiles of the report form and instruction sheet used to collect data.

## RESPONDENT CONFIDENTIALITY

In keeping with the provisions of Title 7 of the United States Code, no data are published that would disclose information about the operations of an individual farm or ranch. All tabulated data are subjected to an extensive disclosure review prior to publication. Any tabulated item that identifies data reported by a respondent or allows a respondent's data to be accurately estimated or derived, was suppressed and coded with a 'D'. However, the number of farms reporting an item is not considered confidential information and is provided even though other information is withheld.

## SPECIAL EFFORTS DIRECTED AT MINORITIES

NASS implemented several activities to improve coverage of minority farm producers. These activities included, but were not limited to:

- Obtaining mail lists from organizations likely to contain names and addresses of historically underserved farm producers;
- Conducting pre-census promotion activities that targeted historically underserved audiences including women, American Indian and Alaska Native, Asian, Black and African American, and Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin farm producers.

## SPECIAL STUDIES AND CUSTOM TABULATIONS

Special studies such as the 2023 Irrigation and Water Management Survey and the 2023 Census of Aquaculture are part of the census program and provide supplemental information to the 2022 Census of Agriculture in the

respective subject area. Results are published on the internet.

Custom-designed tabulations may be developed when data are not published elsewhere. These tabulations are developed to individual user specifications on a cost reimbursable basis and shared with the public. Quick Stats, NASS's online database that allows data users to build customized queries, should be investigated before requesting a custom tabulation.

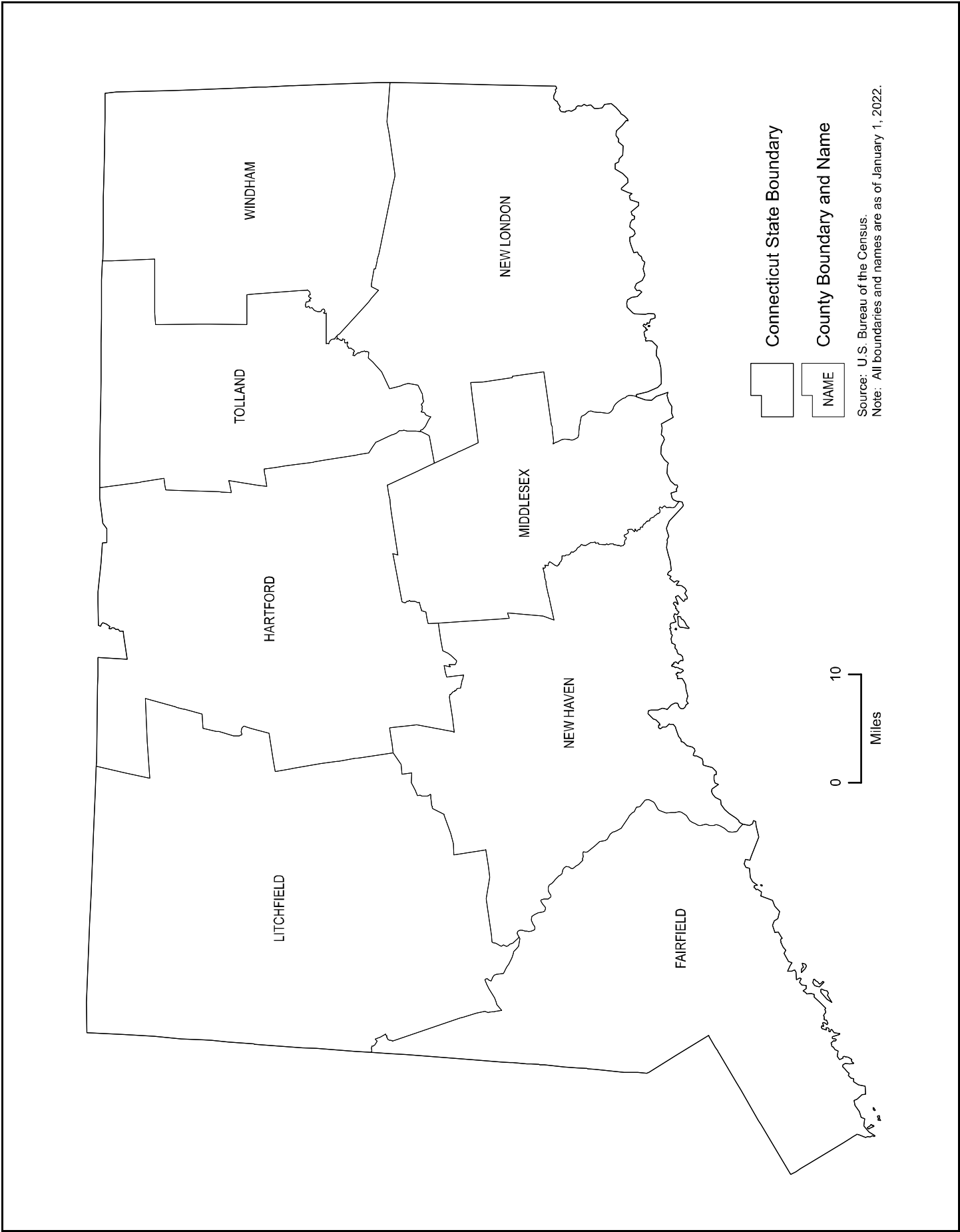
All special tabulations are subject to a thorough disclosure review prior to release to prevent the disclosure of any individual respondent data. Instructions to request a special tabulation can be found on the [NASS website](#), including information about timing, fees, and the submission form. Questions can be directed to [SM.NASS.Data.Lab@usda.gov](mailto:SM.NASS.Data.Lab@usda.gov).

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used throughout the tables:

- Represents zero.
- (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.
- (H) Coefficient of variation is greater than or equal to 99.95 percent or the standard error is greater than or equal to 99.95 percent of mean.
- (IC) Independent city.
- (L) Coefficient of variation is less than 0.05 percent or the standard error is less than 0.05 percent of the mean.
- (NA) Not available.
- (X) Not applicable.
- (Z) Less than half of the unit shown.
- cwt Hundredweight.
- sq ft Square feet.









**Table 1. Historical Highlights: 2022 and Earlier Census Years**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

All farms	2022	2017	2012	2007	2002	1997	Not adjusted for coverage	
							1997	1992
Farms ..... number	5,058	5,521	5,977	4,916	4,191	4,905	3,687	3,427
Land in farms ..... acres	372,014	381,539	436,539	405,616	357,154	406,222	359,313	358,743
Average size of farm ..... acres	74	69	73	83	85	83	97	105
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,024,371	862,636	809,375	1,045,133	840,302	516,347	571,074	624,135
Average per acre ..... dollars	13,928	12,483	11,082	12,667	9,491	6,270	5,949	5,959
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000	414,045	343,682	352,391	315,000	214,739	182,266	151,760	124,989
Average per farm ..... dollars	81,859	62,250	58,958	64,090	51,214	37,167	41,194	36,557
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	1,540	1,765	1,768	1,232	984	1,065	744	606
10 to 49 acres .....	1,969	2,152	2,403	1,894	1,625	1,835	1,273	1,172
50 to 179 acres .....	1,109	1,181	1,317	1,287	1,077	1,447	1,129	1,082
180 to 499 acres .....	349	323	379	400	387	453	436	455
500 to 999 acres .....	59	63	67	63	91	75	75	86
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	22	27	29	30	23	26	26	19
2,000 acres or more .....	10	10	14	10	4	4	4	7
Total cropland ..... farms	3,868	4,059	4,011	3,884	3,395	4,242	3,289	3,058
Harvested cropland..... acres	139,558	148,609	151,144	163,686	170,673	200,586	181,043	192,756
Irrigated land ..... farms	3,553	3,746	3,781	3,517	3,000	3,848	3,032	2,789
acres	118,107	122,074	126,835	136,833	131,248	153,446	140,513	143,782
acres	999	998	1,011	789	801	809	674	524
acres	8,114	7,376	9,272	9,901	10,139	7,689	7,366	5,893
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	704,034	580,114	550,620	551,553	470,637	434,970	421,648	336,983
Average per farm ..... dollars	139,192	105,074	92,123	112,195	112,297	88,679	114,361	98,332
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000	509,282	420,043	389,137	401,372	327,527	274,048	263,799	183,300
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000	194,753	160,071	161,482	150,181	143,110	160,922	157,850	153,683
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$2,500 .....	2,009	2,464	2,652	1,933	1,900	1,910	1,165	1,120
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	589	749	820	719	523	741	555	442
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	656	658	709	561	398	623	500	476
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	634	608	743	652	502	590	511	480
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	395	338	352	329	241	298	271	249
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	256	241	243	231	188	246	221	214
\$100,000 to \$499,999 .....	335	303	297	313	309	380	349	345
\$500,000 or more .....	184	160	161	178	130	117	115	101
Farms by legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual .....	3,874	4,253	4,663	3,967	3,436	4,040	2,996	2,778
Partnership .....	543	636	612	485	341	435	344	326
Corporation .....	511	479	523	389	338	386	311	289
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	130	153	179	75	76	44	36	34
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000	648,979	560,973	586,466	469,319	397,687	348,883	330,902	282,694
Selected farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> :								
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... \$1,000	17,580	15,961	6,536	7,164	8,644	9,317	8,740	9,381
Feed purchased ..... \$1,000	59,346	51,988	66,754	55,295	42,832	59,852	58,691	55,796
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased <sup>2</sup> ..... \$1,000	32,110	18,489	22,350	15,142	14,211	13,196	12,743	11,236
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... \$1,000	34,965	27,943	37,338	29,508	13,064	11,684	10,638	9,985
Hired farm labor ..... \$1,000	200,249	171,454	177,047	141,360	127,084	101,344	96,925	77,980
Interest expense ..... \$1,000	13,936	13,953	20,412	16,913	9,036	12,153	11,289	10,443
Chemicals purchased ..... \$1,000	14,079	9,319	15,783	7,711	6,681	5,142	4,819	4,506
Livestock and poultry:								
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	876	1,158	1,452	1,210	1,131	1,669	1,227	1,345
number	45,837	49,949	48,278	50,213	54,247	68,351	65,645	78,044
Beef cows ..... farms	616	860	1,003	754	737	995	721	770
number	5,897	6,396	8,080	5,982	6,180	7,772	6,887	6,878
Milk cows ..... farms	145	198	242	269	310	438	370	486
number	18,885	20,170	17,740	20,685	23,203	28,481	28,017	34,552
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	508	659	774	805	715	1,208	983	1,103
number	16,340	15,643	14,691	17,348	17,823	26,430	25,237	31,200
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	218	214	318	244	157	298	210	293
number	3,701	3,538	4,737	3,645	3,232	6,139	4,521	5,588
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	237	259	335	251	176	212	160	201
number	(D)	9,206	13,912	6,818	7,079	12,196	9,408	8,232
Layers inventory ..... farms	1,209	1,265	1,062	822	590	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	149	135	193	72	50	37	30	42
number	223,640	83,468	265,099	420,789	264,866	481,079	342,656	943,569
Selected crops harvested:								
Corn for grain ..... farms	90	87	92	61	40	91	75	81
acres	4,129	5,953	6,548	3,563	3,010	5,588	5,460	5,357
bushels	618,138	915,125	806,003	424,350	361,647	612,648	605,666	630,547
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	177	200	212	253	303	425	403	(NA)
acres	21,482	20,826	21,436	24,174	27,892	32,639	32,219	(NA)
tons	381,133	401,745	429,697	480,472	506,094	618,725	610,198	(NA)
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	13	9	13	3	4	2	2	(NA)
acres	217	(D)	(D)	55	52	(D)	(D)	(NA)
bushels	17,540	3,620	8,556	2,300	3,250	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Winter wheat for grain ..... farms	13	9	13	3	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	217	(D)	(D)	55	52	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels	17,540	3,620	8,556	2,300	3,250	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 1. Historical Highlights: 2022 and Earlier Census Years (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

All farms	2022	2017	2012	2007	2002	1997	Not adjusted for coverage	
							1997	1992
Selected crops harvested: - Con.								
Oats for grain .....	4	1	4	2	6	7	7	(NA)
farms	(D)	(D)	141	(D)	67	129	129	(NA)
acres	(D)	(D)	6,361	(D)	3,313	5,784	5,784	(NA)
bushels	1	4	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley for grain .....	(D)	51	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms	(D)	738	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels	-	1	3	5	2	4	2	(NA)
Sorghum for silage or greenchop .....	-	(D)	(D)	77	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
farms	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
acres	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
tons	10	13	8	6	1	2	2	(NA)
Soybeans for beans .....	400	664	320	294	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
farms	19,663	33,001	7,898	13,365	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
acres	-	-	8	3	6	4	2	(NA)
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas	-	-	8	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
and limas .....	-	-	8	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
farms	-	-	232	90	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
cwt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....	44	46	51	76	80	82	74	43
farms	3,056	2,204	2,180	3,128	1,925	2,557	2,529	1,456
acres	6,081,639	3,868,124	3,841,978	5,293,517	3,287,837	4,172,200	4,115,845	2,310,666
pounds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage,	1,771	1,986	1,872	2,060	1,649	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
grass silage, and greenchop .....	68,916	69,933	69,013	81,269	73,757	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms	135,691	152,841	148,845	176,786	170,199	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	4	1	5	-	8	2	2	(NA)
Sunflower seed, all .....	5	(D)	25	-	11	(D)	(D)	(NA)
farms	3,600	(D)	31,250	-	4,150	(D)	(D)	(NA)
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
pounds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables harvested for sale <sup>4</sup> .....	893	973	935	735	582	677	620	579
farms	6,862	9,250	9,293	10,514	10,691	10,270	10,008	9,994
acres	197	167	289	133	60	61	58	(NA)
Potatoes .....	119	94	(D)	100	71	150	151	(NA)
farms	41	37	11	3	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	44	28	3	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sweet potatoes .....	524	439	365	338	300	288	253	332
Land in orchards <sup>5</sup> .....	3,499	3,141	3,335	3,672	3,478	3,542	3,546	4,481
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Data for 2002 and prior years are based on a sample of farms.

<sup>2</sup> Data for 1997 and prior years exclude cost of lime and manure.

<sup>3</sup> Data for 2017 and prior years exclude sugarcane for seed.

<sup>4</sup> Data for 2002 and prior years exclude potatoes, sweet potatoes, and ginseng.

<sup>5</sup> Data for 2012 and prior years exclude pineapples.

**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold Including Landlord's Share, Food Marketing Practices, and Value-Added Products: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022	Percent of total in 2022	2017
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
Total sales .....	farms 5,058	100.0	5,521
	\$1,000 704,034	100.0	580,114
Average per farm .....	dollars 139,192	(X)	105,074
By value of sales:			
Less than \$1,000 .....	farms 1,391	27.5	1,725
	\$1,000 299	(Z)	380
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	farms 618	12.2	739
	\$1,000 1,008	0.1	1,228
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	farms 589	11.6	749
	\$1,000 2,086	0.3	2,607
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	farms 656	13.0	658
	\$1,000 4,615	0.7	4,596
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	farms 509	10.1	484
	\$1,000 7,090	1.0	6,720
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	farms 125	2.5	124
	\$1,000 2,728	0.4	2,719
\$25,000 to \$39,999 .....	farms 282	5.6	243
	\$1,000 8,828	1.3	7,597
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	farms 113	2.2	95
	\$1,000 4,997	0.7	4,185
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	farms 256	5.1	241
	\$1,000 17,390	2.5	16,896
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	farms 213	4.2	192
	\$1,000 32,151	4.6	29,039
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	farms 122	2.4	111
	\$1,000 42,128	6.0	38,149
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	farms 72	1.4	72
	\$1,000 49,218	7.0	50,154
\$1,000,000 or more .....	farms 112	2.2	88
	\$1,000 531,494	75.5	415,844
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	farms 71	1.4	52
	\$1,000 105,592	15.0	83,140
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	farms 22	0.4	17
	\$1,000 72,825	10.3	52,601
\$5,000,000 or more .....	farms 19	0.4	19
	\$1,000 353,078	50.2	280,103
Value of sales by commodity or commodity group:			
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	farms 3,105	61.4	3,257
	\$1,000 509,282	72.3	420,043
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....	farms 236	4.7	244
	\$1,000 9,652	1.4	11,140
Corn .....	farms 212	4.2	218
	\$1,000 8,856	1.3	10,777
Wheat .....	farms 13	0.3	9
	\$1,000 226	(Z)	(D)
Soybeans .....	farms 9	0.2	13
	\$1,000 (D)	(D)	261
Sorghum .....	farms -	-	1
	\$1,000 -	-	(D)
Barley .....	farms 1	(Z)	4
	\$1,000 (D)	(D)	2
Rice .....	farms -	-	-
	\$1,000 -	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....	farms 22	0.4	24
	\$1,000 (D)	(D)	(D)
Tobacco .....	farms 44	0.9	46
	\$1,000 25,939	3.7	26,817
Cotton and cottonseed .....	farms -	-	-
	\$1,000 -	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes .....	farms 899	17.8	981
	\$1,000 52,870	7.5	40,612
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries .....	farms 588	11.6	508
	\$1,000 36,866	5.2	25,095
Fruits and tree nuts .....	farms 415	8.2	325
	\$1,000 28,782	4.1	20,731
Berries .....	farms 357	7.1	336
	\$1,000 8,084	1.1	4,364
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod .....	farms 672	13.3	692
	\$1,000 362,496	51.5	298,432
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops .....	farms 337	6.7	358
	\$1,000 5,023	0.7	4,885
Cultivated Christmas trees .....	farms 337	6.7	358
	\$1,000 5,023	0.7	4,885
Short rotation woody crops .....	farms -	-	-
	\$1,000 -	-	-
Other crops and hay .....	farms 1,559	30.8	1,647
	\$1,000 16,436	2.3	13,062
Maple syrup .....	farms 190	3.8	199
	\$1,000 742	0.1	935
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	farms 2,019	39.9	2,244
	\$1,000 194,753	27.7	160,071
Poultry and eggs .....	farms 962	19.0	940
	\$1,000 49,660	7.1	(D)
Cattle and calves .....	farms 508	10.0	659
	\$1,000 14,719	2.1	11,701

--continued

**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold Including Landlord's Share, Food Marketing Practices, and Value-Added Products: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022	Percent of total in 2022	2017
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD - Con.</b>			
Total sales - Con.			
Value of sales by commodity or commodity group: - Con.			
Livestock, poultry, and their products - Con.			
Milk from cows .....	farms 92	1.8	124
	\$1,000 94,358	13.4	81,038
Hogs and pigs .....	farms 237	4.7	259
	\$1,000 1,684	0.2	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk .....	farms 347	6.9	440
	\$1,000 1,397	0.2	1,532
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys .....	farms 184	3.6	324
	\$1,000 7,837	1.1	5,184
Aquaculture .....	farms 59	1.2	69
	\$1,000 21,803	3.1	23,180
Other animals and other animal products (see text) .....	farms 437	8.6	391
	\$1,000 3,294	0.5	1,889
<b>LANDLORD'S SHARE OF TOTAL SALES</b>			
Value of landlord's share of total sales .....	farms 14	0.3	17
	\$1,000 183	(Z)	370
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>			
Value of food sold directly to consumers .....	farms 1,241	24.5	1,288
	\$1,000 49,877	7.1	46,925
Average per farm .....	dollars 40,191	(X)	36,432
By value of sales:			
\$1 to \$499 .....	farms 162	3.2	158
	\$1,000 39	(Z)	36
\$500 to \$999 .....	farms 130	2.6	138
	\$1,000 87	(Z)	90
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	farms 472	9.3	502
	\$1,000 1,143	0.2	1,216
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	farms 121	2.4	144
	\$1,000 858	0.1	1,001
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	farms 144	2.8	125
	\$1,000 2,148	0.3	1,891
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	farms 59	1.2	80
	\$1,000 1,983	0.3	2,773
\$50,000 or more .....	farms 153	3.0	141
	\$1,000 43,618	6.2	39,918
Value of food sold directly to retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products .....	farms 368	7.3	314
	\$1,000 25,048	3.6	19,995
Average per farm .....	dollars 68,065	(X)	63,679
By value of sales:			
\$1 to \$499 .....	farms 33	0.7	39
	\$1,000 5	(Z)	10
\$500 to \$999 .....	farms 46	0.9	32
	\$1,000 34	(Z)	22
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	farms 104	2.1	97
	\$1,000 259	(Z)	193
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	farms 48	0.9	31
	\$1,000 320	(Z)	208
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	farms 52	1.0	43
	\$1,000 781	0.1	697
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	farms 30	0.6	25
	\$1,000 1,008	0.1	870
\$50,000 or more .....	farms 55	1.1	47
	\$1,000 22,642	3.2	17,995
<b>VALUE-ADDED PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
Value of processed or value-added agricultural products sold .....	farms 492	9.7	440
	\$1,000 32,268	4.6	30,182
Average per farm .....	dollars 65,585	(X)	68,595
By value of sales:			
\$1 to \$499 .....	farms 88	1.7	79
	\$1,000 21	(Z)	15
\$500 to \$999 .....	farms 66	1.3	61
	\$1,000 44	(Z)	43
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	farms 130	2.6	133
	\$1,000 321	(Z)	282
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	farms 68	1.3	37
	\$1,000 491	0.1	252
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	farms 43	0.9	50
	\$1,000 656	0.1	822
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	farms 15	0.3	18
	\$1,000 487	0.1	622
\$50,000 or more .....	farms 82	1.6	62
	\$1,000 30,247	4.3	28,146

**Table 3. Economic Class of Farms by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold and Government Payments: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022			2017		
	Market value of agricultural products sold and government payments	Market value of agricultural products sold	Government payments	Market value of agricultural products sold and government payments	Market value of agricultural products sold	Government payments
Total ..... farms	5,058	5,058	317	5,521	5,521	245
\$1,000	718,420	704,034	14,386	581,964	580,114	1,850
Average per farm ..... dollars	142,036	139,192	45,380	105,409	105,074	7,551
By economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	1,349	1,349	-	1,714	1,714	12
\$1,000	290	290	-	381	380	2
\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..... farms	620	620	18	727	727	4
\$1,000	1,021	996	25	1,205	1,202	4
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..... farms	590	590	15	753	753	11
\$1,000	2,088	2,049	39	2,619	2,599	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	668	668	37	655	655	10
\$1,000	4,718	4,586	132	4,577	4,561	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	650	650	35	623	623	31
\$1,000	10,114	9,838	276	9,648	9,486	162
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	390	390	21	340	340	30
\$1,000	13,558	13,313	244	11,867	11,582	285
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	261	261	28	246	246	28
\$1,000	17,589	17,160	429	17,229	17,118	111
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..... farms	214	214	42	192	192	40
\$1,000	32,193	31,407	786	29,241	29,039	202
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	130	130	35	111	111	29
\$1,000	45,612	42,927	2,685	38,452	38,149	303
\$500,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	72	72	31	72	72	24
\$1,000	49,029	48,088	941	50,274	50,154	120
\$1,000,000 or more ..... farms	114	114	55	88	88	26
\$1,000	542,207	533,379	8,827	416,470	415,844	626
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 ..... farms	73	73	37	52	52	17
\$1,000	112,589	107,477	5,112	83,349	83,140	208
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... farms	22	22	11	17	17	5
\$1,000	73,460	72,825	635	52,734	52,601	133
\$5,000,000 or more ..... farms	19	19	7	19	19	4
\$1,000	356,158	353,078	3,080	280,388	280,103	284

**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
Average per farm .....	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	dollars		dollars	
	5,058	648,979	5,521	560,973
	(X)	128,307	(X)	101,607
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	568	1,550	860	2,284
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	948	7,037	1,167	8,704
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,524	24,497	1,767	27,995
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	839	29,431	726	25,028
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	489	33,852	411	28,443
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	388	63,321	303	46,976
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	123	43,187	140	51,331
\$500,000 or more .....	179	446,104	147	370,213
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	94	65,280	72	52,563
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	51	74,605	47	71,202
\$2,500,000 or more .....	34	306,218	28	246,448
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	2,261	32,110	2,570	18,489
	(X)	4.9	(X)	3.3
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	726	155	906	191
\$500 to \$999 .....	355	240	442	281
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	695	1,455	796	1,659
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	182	1,227	177	1,164
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	172	2,689	115	1,683
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	58	2,069	66	2,077
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	32	1,949	39	2,561
\$100,000 or more .....	41	22,325	29	8,873
Chemicals purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	1,605	14,079	1,460	9,319
	(X)	2.2	(X)	1.7
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	706	130	784	122
\$500 to \$999 .....	182	117	132	85
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	389	853	319	649
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	127	866	69	456
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	99	1,502	88	1,378
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	47	1,741	37	1,224
\$50,000 or more .....	55	8,871	31	5,405
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	33	2,271	17	1,135
\$100,000 or more .....	22	6,601	14	4,270
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	2,416	65,609	1,997	60,047
	(X)	10.1	(X)	10.7
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	793	190	774	162
\$500 to \$999 .....	439	284	302	188
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	659	1,444	498	1,136
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	181	1,218	159	1,048
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	169	2,491	127	1,963
\$25,000 or more .....	175	59,983	137	55,550
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	78	2,596	58	2,024
\$50,000 or more .....	97	57,386	79	53,526
Cover crop seed purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	577	630	549	426
	(X)	0.1	(X)	0.1
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	354	51	388	59
\$500 to \$999 .....	70	(D)	64	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	122	225	82	160
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	23	142	9	69
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	6	90	5	68
\$25,000 or more .....	2	(D)	1	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	(D)	1	(D)
\$50,000 or more .....	1	(D)	-	-
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	1,237	17,580	1,470	15,961
	(X)	2.7	(X)	2.8
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	616	211	771	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	400	877	502	1,140
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	98	(D)	111	735
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	73	1,136	43	610
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	25	833	12	365
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	575	23	1,565
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	11	1,703	5	802
\$250,000 or more .....	4	(D)	3	(D)
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	2	(D)	1	(D)
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more .....	2	(D)	2	(D)
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	351	2,958	447	3,126
	(X)	0.5	(X)	0.6
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	125	(D)	225	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	129	291	160	384
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	55	340	33	210
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	30	423	10	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4	140	8	229

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	4	230	7	646
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	3	487	3	(D)
\$250,000 or more .....	1	(D)	1	(D)
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more .....	1	(D)	1	(D)
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	1,189	(X)
\$1,000 .....	1,003	14,622	(X)	12,836
percent of total .....	(X)	2.3	(X)	2.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	590	193	695	191
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	283	575	353	764
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	51	327	83	546
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	41	682	31	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	23	773	8	236
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	4	(D)	14	809
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	8	1,216	3	378
\$250,000 or more .....	3	(D)	2	(D)
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	2	(D)	1	(D)
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more .....	1	(D)	1	(D)
Feed purchased .....	farms	(X)	3,128	(X)
\$1,000 .....	2,705	59,346	(X)	51,988
percent of total .....	(X)	9.1	(X)	9.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	729	294	883	365
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,058	2,669	1,256	2,875
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	364	2,430	509	3,386
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	311	4,652	243	3,696
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	96	3,300	97	3,345
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	71	4,915	70	4,678
\$100,000 or more .....	76	41,085	70	33,642
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	41	6,399	49	7,961
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	19	6,251	13	4,639
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	9	5,508	4	2,639
\$1,000,000 or more .....	7	22,928	4	18,402
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms	(X)	5,140	(X)
\$1,000 .....	4,805	34,965	(X)	27,943
percent of total .....	(X)	5.4	(X)	5.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,351	881	3,055	1,054
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,643	3,534	1,390	3,062
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	397	2,598	318	2,083
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	205	2,993	223	3,160
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	105	3,422	74	2,448
\$50,000 or more .....	104	21,536	80	16,136
Utilities .....	farms	(X)	3,364	(X)
\$1,000 .....	3,123	19,182	(X)	16,215
percent of total .....	(X)	3.0	(X)	2.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	663	158	935	221
\$500 to \$999 .....	419	270	601	397
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,376	3,148	1,163	2,419
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	277	1,824	337	2,174
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	267	3,690	223	3,384
\$25,000 or more .....	121	10,092	105	7,621
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	65	2,093	62	1,924
\$50,000 or more .....	56	7,999	43	5,697
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	farms	(X)	4,436	(X)
\$1,000 .....	4,205	53,354	(X)	49,199
percent of total .....	(X)	8.2	(X)	8.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,151	475	1,516	601
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,668	3,908	1,782	3,997
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	607	3,890	453	2,854
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	500	7,335	433	6,193
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	149	4,887	124	4,174
\$50,000 or more .....	130	32,859	128	31,382
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	70	5,010	62	4,295
\$100,000 or more .....	60	27,849	66	27,087
Hired farm labor .....	farms	(X)	1,443	(X)
\$1,000 .....	1,302	200,249	(X)	171,454
percent of total .....	(X)	30.9	(X)	30.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	118	55	165	75
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	222	569	246	646
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	104	708	171	1,188
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	177	2,960	253	3,868
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	179	6,242	182	6,310

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	197	14,225	152	10,179
\$100,000 or more .....	305	175,490	274	149,189
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	158	24,348	150	24,063
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	72	23,618	65	22,396
\$500,000 or more .....	75	127,523	59	102,730
Contract labor .....	360	(X)	320	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	16,612	(X)	7,126
percent of total .....	(X)	2.6	(X)	1.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	38	19	69	36
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	83	214	108	266
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	89	605	34	196
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	84	1,251	55	881
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	25	823	25	949
\$50,000 or more .....	41	13,701	29	4,799
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	18	1,305	16	1,107
\$100,000 or more .....	23	12,396	13	3,691
Customwork and custom hauling .....	342	(X)	367	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	3,930	(X)	3,200
percent of total .....	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	96	42	134	47
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	148	323	134	274
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	25	163	29	206
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	41	559	45	710
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	462	11	386
\$50,000 or more .....	20	2,380	14	1,577
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	658	8	618
\$100,000 or more .....	10	1,722	6	960
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	606	(X)	629	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	13,818	(X)	6,037
percent of total .....	(X)	2.1	(X)	1.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	74	18	129	32
\$500 to \$999 .....	60	44	107	74
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	180	455	222	530
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	77	502	58	390
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	92	1,399	64	980
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	59	1,852	23	812
\$50,000 or more .....	64	9,547	26	3,219
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	229	(X)	228	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	6,462	(X)	5,292
percent of total .....	(X)	1.0	(X)	0.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	62	18	46	12
\$500 to \$999 .....	20	13	20	14
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	82	207	63	144
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	19	136	44	269
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	27	330	33	431
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	391	9	315
\$50,000 or more .....	9	5,367	13	4,109
Interest expense .....	1,036	(X)	1,049	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	13,936	(X)	13,953
percent of total .....	(X)	2.1	(X)	2.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	134	61	165	59
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	346	883	392	972
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	257	1,846	209	1,503
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	226	3,369	183	2,868
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	31	1,096	46	1,636
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	23	1,589	33	2,178
\$100,000 or more .....	19	5,091	21	4,736
Secured by real estate .....	722	(X)	793	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	10,053	(X)	10,711
percent of total .....	(X)	1.5	(X)	1.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	70	35	128	49
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	210	605	266	723
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	206	1,454	167	1,208
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	177	2,505	153	2,364
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	31	1,129	35	1,208
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	20	1,357	30	1,851
\$100,000 or more .....	8	2,966	14	3,308
Not secured by real estate .....	641	(X)	558	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	3,883	(X)	3,242
percent of total .....	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	165	69	201	75
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	360	819	248	511
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	60	427	46	286
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	27	394	39	543
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	406	11	366
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	13	826	9	706
\$100,000 or more .....	4	941	4	755

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Property taxes paid ..... farms	4,775	(X)	5,215	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	36,416	(X)	34,531
..... percent of total	(X)	5.6	(X)	6.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	418	90	588	129
\$500 to \$999 .....	316	218	405	288
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,680	5,342	1,842	5,230
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,427	9,667	1,430	9,898
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	733	10,544	785	11,074
\$25,000 or more .....	201	10,556	165	7,912
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	1,650	(X)	2,126	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	9,947	(X)	11,884
..... percent of total	(X)	1.5	(X)	2.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	715	326	1,084	396
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	651	1,334	721	1,499
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	112	699	141	921
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	109	1,703	123	1,806
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	30	1,010	24	817
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	23	1,512	16	1,164
\$100,000 or more .....	10	3,363	17	5,281
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	5	681	10	1,256
\$250,000 or more .....	5	2,682	7	4,025
All other production expenses ..... farms	2,603	(X)	2,334	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	51,386	(X)	58,335
..... percent of total	(X)	7.9	(X)	10.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	638	268	535	223
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,006	2,484	964	2,173
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	409	2,793	320	2,145
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	330	5,019	278	4,474
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	113	3,733	86	2,917
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	55	3,573	57	3,670
\$100,000 or more .....	52	33,515	94	42,733
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	32	4,801	63	9,092
\$250,000 or more .....	20	28,714	31	33,642
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	92	(X)	56	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	468	(X)	279
..... percent of total	(X)	0.1	(X)	(Z)
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	17	4	17	3
\$500 to \$999 .....	14	10	8	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	39	97	14	(D)
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	13	81	12	74
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	6	102	3	35
\$25,000 or more .....	3	174	2	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	(D)	1	(D)
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	1	(D)
\$100,000 or more .....	1	(D)	-	-
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	2,475	(X)	1,778	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	57,769	(X)	32,729
..... percent of total	(X)	8.9	(X)	5.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	221	52	133	30
\$500 to \$999 .....	169	126	152	102
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	774	1,977	642	1,678
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	495	3,475	306	2,057
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	441	6,818	333	5,378
\$25,000 or more .....	375	45,321	212	23,485
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	201	7,033	108	3,644
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	90	6,409	55	3,805
\$100,000 or more .....	84	31,879	49	16,036

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.

**Table 5. Net Cash Farm Income of the Operations and Producers: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Income (\$1,000)	Farms	Income (\$1,000)
Net cash farm income of the operations .....	5,058	143,787	5,521	82,490
Average per farm .....dollars	(X)	28,428	(X)	14,941
Farms with net gains <sup>1</sup> .....	1,580	243,853	1,682	169,094
Average per farm .....dollars	(X)	154,337	(X)	100,531
Farms with gains of-				
less than \$1,000 .....	121	57	157	72
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	306	785	341	913
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	219	1,562	262	1,856
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	306	5,021	282	4,541
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	193	6,845	206	7,190
\$50,000 or more .....	435	229,583	434	154,522
Farms with net losses .....	3,478	100,066	3,839	86,604
Average per farm .....dollars	(X)	28,771	(X)	22,559
Farms with losses of-				
less than \$1,000 .....	139	73	215	118
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	616	1,856	836	2,546
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	807	5,872	919	6,649
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,007	15,977	1,166	18,019
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	462	15,874	362	12,153
\$50,000 or more .....	447	60,415	341	47,118
Net cash farm income of producers .....	5,058	144,094	5,521	82,406
Average per farm .....dollars	(X)	28,488	(X)	14,926
Producers reporting net gains <sup>1</sup> .....	1,582	244,025	1,682	168,968
Average per farm .....dollars	(X)	154,251	(X)	100,456
Farms with gains of-				
less than \$1,000 .....	121	57	152	70
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	309	798	347	926
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	218	1,563	261	1,850
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	307	5,041	283	4,550
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	192	6,815	206	7,205
\$50,000 or more .....	435	229,751	433	154,367
Producers reporting net losses .....	3,476	99,931	3,839	86,562
Average per farm .....dollars	(X)	28,749	(X)	22,548
Farms with losses of-				
less than \$1,000 .....	139	73	215	118
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	622	1,884	836	2,542
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	804	5,850	922	6,669
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,002	15,896	1,164	17,991
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	462	15,828	362	12,170
\$50,000 or more .....	447	60,401	340	47,071

<sup>1</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

**Table 6. Federal Government Payments and Commodity Credit Corporation Loans: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)		Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Government payments .....	317	14,386	245	1,850	Government payments - Con.				
Average per farm ..... dollars	(X)	45,380	(X)	7,551	Amount from other Federal farm programs - Con.				
Farms with receipts of-					Farms with receipts of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	39	17	60	21	\$1 to \$999 .....	29	11	61	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	96	238	101	198	\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	93	231	98	192
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	45	315	31	204	\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	39	281	31	204
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	60	966	39	566	\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	59	951	39	566
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	26	977	8	305	\$25,000 or more .....	77	12,849	14	861
\$50,000 or more .....	51	11,872	6	556	Commodity Credit Corporation Loans .....	2	(D)	1	(D)
Amount from Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	20	63	6	(D)	Average per farm ..... dollars	(X)	(D)	(X)	(D)
Average per farm ..... dollars	(X)	3,154	(X)	(D)	Farms with receipts of-				
Farms with receipts of-					\$1 to \$999 .....	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$999 .....	10	(D)	4	2	\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3	7	2	(D)	\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	-	1	(D)
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6	35	-	-	\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1	(D)	-	-	\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	\$50,000 or more .....	2	(D)	-	-
Amount from other Federal farm programs ....	297	14,322	243	(D)	Amount spent to repay CCC loans .....	4	1,010	2	(D)
Average per farm ..... dollars	(X)	48,224	(X)	(D)					

**Table 7. Income from Farm-Related Sources: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)		Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Total income from farm-related sources	1,525	74,346	1,690	61,499	Total income from farm-related sources - Con.				
Average per farm	(X)	48,751	(X)	36,390	Agri-tourism and recreational services - Con.				
Farms with receipts of-					Farms with receipts of- - Con.				
\$1 to \$999	304	118	343	115	\$5,000 to \$9,999	37	217	21	121
\$1,000 to \$4,999	433	1,128	571	1,298	\$10,000 to \$24,999	16	207	28	481
\$5,000 to \$9,999	228	1,531	193	1,294	\$25,000 or more	63	13,163	64	16,163
\$10,000 to \$24,999	215	3,542	252	4,022	Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	184	2,120	204	890
\$25,000 to \$49,999	122	4,135	127	4,499	Average per farm	(X)	11,522	(X)	4,363
\$50,000 or more	223	63,891	204	50,270	Farms with receipts of-				
Customwork and other agricultural services	236	3,887	249	2,746	\$1 to \$999	68	24	63	14
Average per farm	(X)	16,468	(X)	11,028	\$1,000 to \$4,999	60	158	101	209
Farms with receipts of-					\$5,000 to \$9,999	30	230	14	97
\$1 to \$999	32	13	42	18	\$10,000 to \$24,999	17	252	17	240
\$1,000 to \$4,999	81	181	113	274	\$25,000 or more	9	1,457	9	330
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	199	20	133	Crop and livestock insurance payments	85	4,740	58	510
\$10,000 to \$24,999	50	776	41	530	Average per farm	(X)	55,765	(X)	8,791
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	905	22	637	Farms with receipts of-				
\$50,000 or more	21	1,813	11	1,154	\$1 to \$999	22	(D)	8	(D)
Gross cash rent or share payments	334	2,593	331	1,887	\$1,000 to \$4,999	28	72	20	52
Average per farm	(X)	7,764	(X)	5,701	\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	(D)	25	133
Farms with receipts of-					\$10,000 to \$24,999	11	154	2	(D)
\$1 to \$999	85	37	102	38	\$25,000 or more	21	4,489	3	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	125	336	134	272	Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments	51	593	69	853
\$5,000 to \$9,999	61	432	46	319	Average per farm	(X)	11,636	(X)	12,362
\$10,000 to \$24,999	35	633	27	379	Farms with receipts of-				
\$25,000 or more	28	1,156	22	878	\$1 to \$999	6	2	12	8
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	373	4,058	420	1,826	\$1,000 to \$4,999	9	19	16	35
Average per farm	(X)	10,880	(X)	4,348	\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	102	16	105
Farms with receipts of-					\$10,000 to \$24,999	15	248	17	284
\$1 to \$999	133	46	153	49	\$25,000 or more	5	223	8	421
\$1,000 to \$4,999	139	357	179	372	Other farm-related income sources	414	42,620	530	35,839
\$5,000 to \$9,999	45	268	43	270	Average per farm	(X)	102,947	(X)	67,620
\$10,000 to \$24,999	38	631	31	498	Farms with receipts of-				
\$25,000 or more	18	2,757	14	638	\$1 to \$999	68	21	38	14
Agri-tourism and recreational services	206	13,734	233	16,948	\$1,000 to \$4,999	83	207	137	397
Average per farm	(X)	66,671	(X)	72,739	\$5,000 to \$9,999	57	411	42	298
Farms with receipts of-					\$10,000 to \$24,999	45	858	115	1,786
\$1 to \$999	44	19	24	10	\$25,000 or more	161	41,123	198	33,344
\$1,000 to \$4,999	46	128	96	173					

**Table 8. Land: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

All farms	2022		2017	All farms	2022		2017
	Total	Percent of total in 2022			Total	Percent of total in 2022	
<b>LAND USE</b>				<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>			
Farms	5,058	100.0	5,521	Total cropland - Con.			
Land in farms	372,014	100.0	381,539	Other cropland - Con.			
Total cropland	3,868	76.5	4,059	Cropland on which all crops failed or were abandoned	206	4.1	216
Harvested cropland	139,558	37.5	148,609	Cropland in summer fallow	1,765	0.5	2,100
Farms by acres harvested:	3,553	70.2	3,746		309	6.1	294
1 to 49 acres	118,107	31.7	122,074		1,668	0.4	2,292
1 to 9 acres	3,091	61.1	3,237	Total woodland	2,963	58.6	3,105
10 to 19 acres	1,949	38.5	1,999	Woodland pastured	119,878	32.2	113,355
20 to 29 acres	596	11.8	626	Woodland not pastured	805	15.9	1,030
30 to 49 acres	308	6.1	334	Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	9,309	2.5	13,444
50 to 99 acres	238	4.7	278		2,581	51.0	2,596
100 to 199 acres	209	4.1	247		110,569	29.7	99,911
200 to 499 acres	139	2.7	144	Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc	3,464	68.5	3,726
500 to 999 acres	84	1.7	88		81,530	21.9	87,652
1,000 to 1,999 acres	22	0.4	22	<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>			
2,000 acres or more	5	0.1	4	Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	20	(X)	6
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvement	342	6.8	441		423	(X)	44
	5,515	1.5	9,286	Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	257	(X)	277
Other cropland	1,135	22.4	1,069		28,411	(X)	29,737
Cropland idle or used for cover crops or soil-improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed	15,936	4.3	17,249				
	772	15.3	731				
	12,503	3.4	12,857				

**Table 9. Land in Farms, Harvested Cropland, and Irrigated Land by Size of Farm: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

All farms	Farms		Land in farms (acres)		Harvested cropland (acres)		Irrigated land (acres)	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Land in farms .....	5,058	5,521	372,014	381,539	118,107	122,074	8,114	7,376
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	1,540	1,765	(D)	8,395	2,375	2,395	615	603
10 to 49 acres .....	1,969	2,152	45,679	49,951	12,334	13,112	1,330	1,168
50 to 69 acres .....	347	374	19,675	21,910	5,898	6,908	569	475
70 to 99 acres .....	316	334	26,457	27,881	6,443	8,241	470	272
100 to 139 acres .....	254	298	29,087	34,207	8,248	11,282	630	833
140 to 179 acres .....	192	175	30,157	27,501	8,036	8,842	481	239
180 to 219 acres .....	120	109	23,599	21,456	7,711	6,619	333	22
220 to 259 acres .....	51	75	11,996	17,781	4,016	5,684	164	273
260 to 499 acres .....	178	139	61,382	48,998	23,559	19,460	1,580	1,325
500 to 999 acres .....	59	63	38,570	41,959	15,556	17,493	1,538	1,668
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	22	27	(D)	34,170	12,531	12,545	404	498
2,000 to 4,999 acres .....	8	8	(D)	(D)	11,400	9,493	-	-
5,000 acres or more .....	2	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Farms with harvested cropland .....	3,553	3,746	284,609	283,856	118,107	122,074	8,053	7,190
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	944	1,009	4,421	4,573	2,375	2,395	612	575
10 to 49 acres .....	1,293	1,391	31,136	33,656	12,334	13,112	1,276	1,107
50 to 69 acres .....	270	294	15,313	17,196	5,898	6,908	569	475
70 to 99 acres .....	255	280	21,048	23,339	6,443	8,241	466	272
100 to 139 acres .....	217	248	24,762	28,457	8,248	11,282	630	737
140 to 179 acres .....	174	157	27,300	24,667	8,036	8,842	481	238
180 to 219 acres .....	117	98	23,022	19,320	7,711	6,619	333	22
220 to 259 acres .....	49	62	11,511	14,572	4,016	5,684	164	273
260 to 499 acres .....	162	124	55,553	43,759	23,559	19,460	1,580	1,325
500 to 999 acres .....	48	59	31,435	38,734	15,556	17,493	1,538	1,668
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	19	20	24,462	24,644	12,531	12,545	404	498
2,000 to 4,999 acres .....	5	4	14,646	10,939	11,400	9,493	-	-
5,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms with irrigated land .....	999	998	55,767	50,853	19,797	19,796	8,114	7,376
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	424	456	1,658	1,776	832	808	615	603
10 to 49 acres .....	311	313	6,849	7,243	2,247	2,238	1,330	1,168
50 to 69 acres .....	56	62	3,126	3,672	1,007	1,266	569	475
70 to 99 acres .....	52	45	4,258	3,757	1,160	1,324	470	272
100 to 139 acres .....	49	44	5,583	4,967	2,117	1,778	630	833
140 to 179 acres .....	34	17	5,478	2,632	1,155	882	481	239
180 to 219 acres .....	17	9	3,271	1,691	867	387	333	22
220 to 259 acres .....	15	13	3,531	3,097	501	1,151	164	273
260 to 499 acres .....	28	24	10,487	8,533	4,766	4,494	1,580	1,325
500 to 999 acres .....	7	7	4,955	4,428	2,846	2,750	1,538	1,668
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	6	8	6,571	9,057	2,299	2,718	404	498
2,000 to 4,999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 10. Irrigation: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Farms with irrigation	2022	2017	Farms with irrigation	2022	2017
Irrigated farms (see text) .....	999	998	Irrigated land - Con.		
Proportion of farms .....	19.8	18.1	Acres irrigated: - Con.		
Irrigated land .....	8,114	7,376	1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	farms	-
Average per farm .....	8	7	2,000 acres or more .....	acres	-
Acres irrigated:			Irrigated land use:		
1 to 9 acres .....	845	881	Harvested cropland .....	farms	977
10 to 49 acres .....	1,585	(D)	Pastureland and other land .....	acres	7,944
50 to 99 acres .....	131	91	Land in irrigated farms .....	farms	40
100 to 139 acres .....	2,707	1,772	Cropland .....	acres	55,767
140 to 179 acres .....	9	15	Harvested cropland .....	acres	24,718
180 to 219 acres .....	(D)	1,015	Land with irrigation systems or equipment		
200 to 259 acres .....	10	6	present (see text) .....	farms	1,112
260 to 499 acres .....	1,489	944		acres	11,417
500 to 999 acres .....	3	4			(NA)
	1,073	1,280			(NA)
	1	1			
	(D)	(D)			

**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms ..... number	5,058	5,521	999	998	494	472	4,059	4,523
Land in farms ..... acres	372,014	381,539	55,767	50,853	16,957	11,525	316,247	330,686
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,024,371	862,636	1,007,038	919,974	821,359	546,575	1,028,637	849,984
Average per acre ..... dollars	13,928	12,483	18,040	18,055	23,928	22,385	13,202	11,626
Irrigated land ..... acres	8,114	7,376	8,114	7,376	3,904	3,574	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland ..... farms	3,868	4,059	989	980	494	472	2,879	3,079
acres	139,558	148,609	24,718	25,757	4,965	5,135	114,840	122,852
Harvested cropland ..... farms	3,553	3,746	982	972	494	472	2,571	2,774
acres	118,107	122,074	19,797	19,796	3,860	3,566	98,310	102,278
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured ..... farms	2,325	2,772	234	285	94	94	2,091	2,487
acres	36,563	41,209	2,690	3,503	687	761	33,873	37,706
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	20	6	1	-	-	-	19	6
acres	423	44	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	44
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	4,796	5,164	912	880	451	406	3,884	4,284
acres	267,625	274,378	42,632	41,336	14,386	10,072	224,993	233,042
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	973	1,252	201	262	66	92	772	970
acres	104,389	107,161	13,135	9,517	2,571	1,453	91,254	97,644
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	704,034	580,114	453,795	354,030	270,725	193,610	250,240	226,084
Average per farm ..... dollars	139,192	105,074	454,249	354,740	548,027	410,190	61,651	49,985
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	3,105	3,257	963	949	477	455	2,142	2,308
\$1,000	509,282	420,043	449,457	350,259	269,989	193,299	59,824	69,784
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	2,019	2,244	302	303	113	109	1,717	1,941
\$1,000	194,753	160,071	4,337	3,771	736	311	190,415	156,300
Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000	648,979	560,973	354,120	291,714	204,858	158,925	294,859	269,259
Average per farm ..... dollars	128,307	101,607	354,474	292,299	414,692	336,704	72,643	59,531
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	2,261	2,570	738	779	337	343	1,523	1,791
\$1,000	32,110	18,489	23,482	11,383	14,618	6,746	8,628	7,106
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,605	1,460	610	496	270	211	995	964
\$1,000	14,079	9,319	9,333	5,920	4,404	2,985	4,745	3,399
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	2,416	1,997	893	748	433	329	1,523	1,249
\$1,000	65,609	60,047	58,892	55,064	42,340	30,741	6,717	4,982
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	577	549	278	247	111	80	299	302
\$1,000	630	426	236	146	40	41	394	280
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,237	1,470	166	191	56	64	1,071	1,279
\$1,000	17,580	15,961	627	376	142	118	16,953	15,585
Feed purchased ..... farms	2,705	3,128	302	334	120	118	2,403	2,794
\$1,000	59,346	51,988	1,511	2,395	522	267	57,835	49,593
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	4,805	5,140	947	955	458	436	3,858	4,185
\$1,000	34,965	27,943	19,022	15,654	10,924	9,306	15,943	12,289
Utilities ..... farms	3,123	3,364	757	729	353	316	2,366	2,635
\$1,000	19,182	16,215	8,835	6,851	4,167	3,027	10,347	9,364
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	4,205	4,436	901	873	425	388	3,304	3,563
\$1,000	53,354	49,199	24,672	24,506	15,092	16,103	28,682	24,693
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,302	1,443	418	475	190	186	884	968
\$1,000	200,249	171,454	132,099	107,663	69,974	55,815	68,150	63,791
Contract labor ..... farms	360	320	103	92	47	48	257	228
\$1,000	16,612	7,126	12,768	4,077	6,164	1,221	3,844	3,049
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	342	367	54	36	19	10	288	331
\$1,000	3,930	3,200	615	443	83	50	3,314	2,757
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	606	629	173	178	63	60	433	451
\$1,000	13,818	6,037	7,020	1,842	3,345	426	6,798	4,195
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	229	228	54	60	36	23	175	168
\$1,000	6,462	5,292	5,258	4,116	4,453	2,726	1,204	1,177
Interest expense ..... farms	1,036	1,049	225	239	98	94	811	810
\$1,000	13,936	13,953	4,686	5,190	1,365	2,510	9,249	8,763
Property taxes paid ..... farms	4,775	5,215	917	904	442	416	3,858	4,311
\$1,000	36,416	34,531	8,813	8,451	4,032	3,511	27,603	26,080
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	1,650	2,126	147	195	54	57	1,503	1,931
\$1,000	9,947	11,884	369	379	85	40	9,579	11,506
All other production expenses ..... farms	2,603	2,334	620	545	267	221	1,983	1,789
\$1,000	51,386	58,335	36,117	37,404	23,147	23,332	15,269	20,931
Commodity Credit Corporation loans ..... farms	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
Government payments ..... farms	317	245	113	54	36	13	204	191
\$1,000	14,386	1,850	7,455	646	1,940	232	6,931	1,204
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	1,525	1,690	329	332	134	133	1,196	1,358
\$1,000	74,346	61,499	17,409	14,224	3,670	6,699	56,936	47,275
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	5,058	5,521	999	998	494	472	4,059	4,523
\$1,000	414,045	343,682	138,388	101,718	61,871	43,576	275,657	241,964
Average per farm ..... dollars	81,859	62,250	138,526	101,922	125,244	92,322	67,913	53,496
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves ..... farms	876	1,158	68	79	20	17	808	1,079
number	45,837	49,949	1,585	1,917	327	118	44,252	48,032
Milk cows ..... farms	145	198	13	17	5	2	132	181
number	18,885	20,170	379	547	14	(D)	18,506	19,623
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	218	214	48	27	15	8	170	187
number	3,701	3,538	630	342	304	111	3,071	3,196

--continued

**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambs .....farms number	332 4,083	428 6,049	51 695	43 902	16 214	12 243	281 3,388	385 5,147

**Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves .....	876	45,837	1,158	49,949	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	145	18,885	198	20,170
1 to 9 .....	480	2,043	720	2,928	Milk cows .....				
10 to 19 .....	183	2,437	195	2,570	Farms with-	60	180	76	222
20 to 49 .....	101	3,025	114	3,235	1 to 9 .....	7	98	19	232
50 to 99 .....	40	2,798	37	2,715	10 to 19 .....	17	593	21	720
100 to 199 .....	28	3,865	43	6,224	20 to 49 .....	22	1,613	34	2,386
200 to 499 .....	29	8,197	30	9,239	50 to 99 .....	16	1,948	23	3,103
500 to 999 .....	8	5,465	13	7,952	100 to 199 .....	17	5,109	19	5,702
1,000 to 2,499 .....	3	(D)	3	4,647	200 to 499 .....	2	(D)	2	(D)
2,500 to 4,999 .....	3	8,430	3	10,439	500 to 999 .....	3	4,724	3	3,987
5,000 or more .....	1	(D)	-	-	1,000 to 2,499 .....	1	(D)	1	(D)
Cows and heifers that calved .....	707	24,782	992	26,566	2,500 or more .....				
Farms with-					Other cattle .....	593	21,055	704	23,383
1 to 9 .....	479	1,844	709	2,529	Farms with-				
10 to 19 .....	88	1,196	114	1,455	1 to 9 .....	357	1,413	462	1,690
20 to 49 .....	66	1,975	76	2,199	10 to 19 .....	99	1,230	93	1,270
50 to 99 .....	29	2,059	39	2,739	20 to 49 .....	62	1,896	55	1,695
100 to 199 .....	19	2,496	28	3,867	50 to 99 .....	39	2,691	45	3,270
200 to 499 .....	20	5,852	20	5,972	100 to 199 .....	17	2,033	23	2,922
500 to 999 .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	200 to 499 .....	12	3,505	20	5,205
1,000 to 2,499 .....	3	4,724	3	3,987	500 to 999 .....	3	2,331	2	(D)
2,500 or more .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	1,000 to 2,499 .....	4	5,956	4	(D)
Beef cows .....	616	5,897	860	6,396	2,500 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Farms with-					Cattle on feed .....	9	444	1	(D)
1 to 9 .....	453	1,733	695	2,440	Farms with-				
10 to 19 .....	92	1,230	97	1,243	1 to 19 .....	-	-	-	-
20 to 49 .....	59	1,654	56	1,513	20 to 49 .....	8	(D)	1	(D)
50 to 99 .....	7	460	7	455	50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	3	(D)	5	745	100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	2	(D)	-	-	200 to 499 .....	1	(D)	-	-
500 to 999 .....	-	-	-	-	500 to 999 .....	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 2,499 .....	-	-	-	-	1,000 to 2,499 .....	-	-	-	-
2,500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	2,500 or more .....	-	-	-	-

**Table 13. Cattle and Calves - Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Number sold	2022			2017		
	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
Cattle and calves .....	508	16,340	14,719	659	15,643	11,701
Farms by number sold-						
1 to 9 .....	331	1,174	1,295	468	1,502	1,535
10 to 19 .....	65	839	(D)	68	868	876
20 to 49 .....	55	1,612	1,564	57	1,791	1,317
50 to 99 .....	21	1,551	1,091	29	2,116	1,312
100 to 199 .....	17	2,189	2,196	21	2,795	2,238
200 to 499 .....	15	4,991	4,521	13	3,555	2,482
500 to 999 .....	2	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499 .....	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
2,500 to 4,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	480	9,961	(NA)	577	9,267	(NA)
Farms by number sold-						
1 to 9 .....	333	1,170	(NA)	417	1,289	(NA)
10 to 19 .....	58	811	(NA)	72	909	(NA)
20 to 49 .....	57	1,673	(NA)	51	1,552	(NA)
50 to 99 .....	10	(D)	(NA)	19	1,293	(NA)
100 to 199 .....	11	1,549	(NA)	10	(D)	(NA)
200 to 499 .....	10	2,997	(NA)	7	2,132	(NA)
500 to 999 .....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
1,000 to 2,499 .....	1	(D)	(NA)	1	(D)	(NA)
2,500 to 4,999 .....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
5,000 or more .....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
Cattle on feed .....	11	493	(NA)	1	(D)	(NA)
Farms by number sold-						
1 to 19 .....	3	(D)	(NA)	1	(D)	(NA)
20 to 49 .....	6	144	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
50 to 99 .....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
100 to 199 .....	1	(D)	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
200 to 499 .....	1	(D)	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
500 to 999 .....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
1,000 to 2,499 .....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
2,500 to 4,999 .....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
5,000 or more .....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	192	6,379	(NA)	287	6,376	(NA)
Farms by number sold-						
1 to 9 .....	115	343	(NA)	187	538	(NA)
10 to 19 .....	19	(D)	(NA)	26	(D)	(NA)
20 to 49 .....	24	741	(NA)	34	1,006	(NA)
50 to 99 .....	19	1,187	(NA)	23	1,431	(NA)
100 to 199 .....	8	1,221	(NA)	14	1,778	(NA)
200 to 499 .....	6	1,873	(NA)	2	(D)	(NA)
500 to 999 .....	1	(D)	(NA)	1	(D)	(NA)
1,000 or more .....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)

**Table 14. Cattle and Calves Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Herd size	Cattle and calves inventory						Cattle and calves sales		
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Other cattle		Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number			
Farms with December 31, 2022 herd size of-									
1 to 9 .....	480	2,043	375	1,263	259	780	170	(D)	(D)
10 to 19 .....	183	2,437	138	1,160	142	1,277	90	527	592
20 to 49 .....	101	3,025	86	1,619	82	1,406	78	1,094	1,291
50 to 99 .....	40	2,798	38	1,300	38	1,498	40	1,107	1,295
100 to 199 .....	28	3,865	27	2,009	28	1,856	28	1,857	1,650
200 to 499 .....	29	8,197	28	4,707	29	3,490	28	3,917	3,158
500 to 999 .....	8	5,465	8	3,004	8	2,461	8	2,001	1,437
1,000 to 2,499 .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	3	1,160	1,055
2,500 to 4,999 .....	3	8,430	3	4,724	3	3,706	3	2,451	2,133
5,000 or more .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
All farms with December 31, 2022 inventory .....	876	45,837	707	24,782	593	21,055	449	16,002	14,389
Farms with no cattle and calves inventory, on December 31, 2022 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	338	330
Total .....	876	45,837	707	24,782	593	21,055	508	16,340	14,719

**Table 15. Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Cow herd <sup>1</sup>	Cattle and calves inventory						Cattle and calves sales		
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Other cattle		Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number			
Farms with December 31, 2022 cow herd size of-									
1 to 9 .....	479	3,556	479	1,844	258	1,712	215	1,178	1,638
10 to 19 .....	88	1,880	88	1,196	47	684	63	550	606
20 to 49 .....	66	3,266	66	1,975	47	1,291	58	1,079	1,030
50 to 99 .....	29	3,738	29	2,059	27	1,679	28	1,414	1,019
100 to 199 .....	19	4,105	19	2,496	19	1,609	19	1,691	1,475
200 to 499 .....	20	10,441	20	5,852	20	4,589	20	4,554	3,502
500 to 999 .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499 .....	3	8,430	3	4,724	3	3,706	3	2,451	2,133
2,500 or more .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
All farms with December 31, 2022 cow inventory .....	707	43,983	707	24,782	424	19,201	409	15,068	13,190
Farms with no cow inventory, on December 31, 2022 .....	169	1,854	-	-	169	1,854	99	1,272	1,529
Total .....	876	45,837	707	24,782	593	21,055	508	16,340	14,719

<sup>1</sup> Cow herd includes beef cows, milk cows, and heifers that calved.

**Table 16. Beef Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Beef cow herd	Cattle and calves inventory							
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Beef cows		Other cattle	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow herd size of-								
1 to 9 .....	453	6,443	453	3,377	453	1,733	240	3,066
10 to 19 .....	92	(D)	92	4,804	92	1,230	53	(D)
20 to 49 .....	59	5,035	59	2,787	59	1,654	43	2,248
50 to 99 .....	7	1,830	7	1,074	7	460	7	756
100 to 199 .....	3	561	3	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)
200 to 499 .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
500 to 999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 2,499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow inventory .....	616	22,607	616	12,862	616	5,897	348	9,745
Farms with no beef cow inventory, on December 31, 2022 .....	260	23,230	91	11,920	-	-	245	11,310
Total .....	876	45,837	707	24,782	616	5,897	593	21,055

Beef cow herd	Cattle and calves sales								
	Total			Cattle				Calves	
	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Total		Cattle on feed		Farms	Number
Farms				Number	Farms	Number			
Farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow herd size of-									
1 to 9 .....	206	2,323	2,349	187	1,429	4	153	62	894
10 to 19 .....	71	2,374	2,138	70	1,833	4	93	29	541
20 to 49 .....	52	1,594	1,604	50	1,102	1	(D)	19	492
50 to 99 .....	7	586	(D)	7	329	-	-	4	257
100 to 199 .....	3	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	2	(D)
200 to 499 .....	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)
500 to 999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 2,499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow inventory .....	341	7,747	7,517	319	5,278	9	(D)	118	2,469
Farms with no beef cow inventory, on December 31, 2022 .....	167	8,593	7,202	161	4,683	2	(D)	74	3,910
Total .....	508	16,340	14,719	480	9,961	11	493	192	6,379



**Table 17. Milk Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Milk cow herd	Cattle and calves inventory							
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Milk cows		Other cattle	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Farms with December 31, 2022 milk cow herd size of-								
1 to 9 .....	60	613	60	387	60	180	44	226
10 to 19 .....	7	141	7	114	7	98	3	27
20 to 49 .....	17	1,158	17	715	17	593	11	443
50 to 99 .....	22	3,205	22	1,670	22	1,613	22	1,535
100 to 199 .....	16	3,787	16	2,186	16	1,948	16	1,601
200 to 499 .....	17	9,404	17	5,242	17	5,109	17	4,162
500 to 999 .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
1,000 to 2,499 .....	3	8,430	3	4,724	3	4,724	3	3,706
2,500 or more .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
All farms with December 31, 2022 milk cow inventory .....	145	35,305	145	19,674	145	18,885	119	15,631
Farms with no milk cow inventory, on December 31, 2022 .....	731	10,532	562	5,108	-	-	474	5,424
Total .....	876	45,837	707	24,782	145	18,885	593	21,055

Milk cow herd	Cattle and calves sales								
	Total			Cattle		Calves		Milk sales	
	Farms	Number	(\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	(\$1,000)
Farms with December 31, 2022 milk cow herd size of-									
1 to 9 .....	31	160	162	25	126	14	34	7	136
10 to 19 .....	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	7	601
20 to 49 .....	17	459	359	17	216	14	243	17	3,607
50 to 99 .....	21	1,245	870	21	561	19	684	22	8,758
100 to 199 .....	16	1,354	1,056	16	669	14	685	16	10,825
200 to 499 .....	17	3,980	2,979	17	1,938	15	2,042	17	28,909
500 to 999 .....	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
1,000 to 2,499 .....	3	2,451	2,133	3	1,141	3	1,310	3	22,153
2,500 or more .....	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
All farms with December 31, 2022 milk cow inventory .....	109	11,818	9,361	103	6,140	82	5,678	92	94,358
Farms with no milk cow inventory, on December 31, 2022 .....	399	4,522	5,358	377	3,821	110	701	-	-
Total .....	508	16,340	14,719	480	9,961	192	6,379	92	94,358

**Table 18. Cattle and Calves - Number Sold per Farm by Sales: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Number sold	Cattle and calves			Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more		Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	
	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Total .....	508	16,340	14,719	480	9,961	192	6,379
Farms by number of cattle and calves sold-							
1 to 9 .....	331	1,174	1,295	306	999	82	175
10 to 19 .....	65	839	(D)	62	652	31	187
20 to 49 .....	55	1,612	1,564	55	1,210	27	402
50 to 99 .....	21	1,551	1,091	21	740	21	811
100 to 199 .....	17	2,189	2,196	17	1,210	15	979
200 to 499 .....	15	4,991	4,521	15	2,957	12	2,034
500 to 999 .....	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
1,000 to 2,499 .....	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
2,500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 19. Hogs and Pigs - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Hogs and pigs	2022		2017		Hogs and pigs	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Total hogs and pigs .....	218	3,701	214	3,538	Total hogs and pigs - Con.				
Farms with-					Farms with- - Con.				
1 to 24 .....	193	1,217	185	1,227	500 to 999 .....	-	-	-	-
25 to 49 .....	10	(D)	13	376	1,000 to 1,999 .....	-	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	8	472	9	511	2,000 to 4,999 .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	2	(D)	3	405	5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	5	1,476	4	1,019					

**Table 20. Hogs and Pigs - Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Hogs and pigs	2022			2017		
	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
Total hogs and pigs sold .....	237	(D)	1,684	259	9,206	(D)
Farms with sales of-						
1 to 24 .....	192	1,478	454	195	1,509	(D)
25 to 49 .....	23	825	192	24	818	116
50 to 99 .....	13	701	152	22	1,504	340
100 to 199 .....	2	(D)	(D)	12	1,365	152
200 to 499 .....	4	(D)	399	3	1,190	110
500 to 999 .....	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 1,999 .....	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
2,000 to 4,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 21. Hogs and Pigs Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Herd size	Hogs and pigs inventory		Hogs and pigs sales		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
Farms with December 31, 2022 herd size of-					
1 to 24 .....	193	1,217	134	2,087	547
25 to 49 .....	10	(D)	9	290	(D)
50 to 99 .....	8	472	8	360	73
100 to 199 .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499 .....	5	1,476	5	(D)	557
500 to 999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 to 4,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
All farms with December 31, 2022 inventory .....	218	3,701	158	(D)	1,425
Farms with no hog or pig inventory, on December 31, 2022 .....	-	-	79	667	259
Total .....	218	3,701	237	(D)	1,684

**Table 22. Hogs and Pigs - Inventory and Sales by Number Sold per Farm: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Hogs and pigs	Inventory		Sales		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
Farms with sales of-					
1 to 24 .....	116	843	192	1,478	454
25 to 49 .....	21	518	23	825	192
50 to 99 .....	12	341	13	701	152
100 to 199 .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499 .....	4	714	4	(D)	399
500 to 999 .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 1,999 .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
2,000 to 4,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
All farms with sales .....	158	3,453	237	(D)	1,684
Farms with December 31, 2022 inventory and no sales .....	60	248	-	-	-
Total .....	218	3,701	237	(D)	1,684

**Table 23. Hogs and Pigs - Inventory by Type of Producer: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Herd size	Independent grower		Contractor or integrator		Contract grower (Contractee)	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Total inventory .....	218	3,701	-	-	-	-
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	193	1,217	-	-	-	-
25 to 49 .....	10	(D)	-	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	8	472	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	2	(D)	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	5	1,476	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 to 4,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 24. Hogs and Pigs - Number Sold by Type of Producer: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Hogs and pigs	Independent grower		Contractor or integrator		Contract grower (Contractee)	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Total hogs and pigs sold .....	237	(D)	-	-	-	-
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	192	1,478	-	-	-	-
25 to 49 .....	23	825	-	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	13	701	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	2	(D)	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	4	(D)	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 .....	2	(D)	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 .....	1	(D)	-	-	-	-
2,000 to 4,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 25. Hogs and Pigs - Inventory by Type of Operation: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Herd size	Farrow to wean		Farrow to finish		Finish only		Farrow to feeder		Nursery		Other	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Total inventory .....	19	326	72	1,782	84	1,099	11	265	-	-	32	229
Farms with-												
1 to 24 .....	17	(D)	59	320	79	552	7	55	-	-	31	(D)
25 to 49 .....	1	(D)	5	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	-	-	4	262	-	-	4	210	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)
200 to 499 .....	-	-	4	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 to 4,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 26. Hogs and Pigs - Number Sold by Type of Operation: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Hogs and pigs	Farrow to wean		Farrow to finish		Finish only		Farrow to feeder		Nursery		Other	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Total hogs and pigs sold .....	13	1,046	62	(D)	143	2,254	10	276	-	-	9	(D)
Farms with-												
1 to 24 .....	3	(D)	47	369	130	922	4	(D)	-	-	8	99
25 to 49 .....	5	202	5	173	9	330	4	120	-	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	4	(D)	5	287	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	4	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)
2,000 to 4,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 27. Sheep and Lambs Flock Size by Inventory, Sales, and Wool Production: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Flock size	Sheep and lambs inventory		Sheep and lambs sold			Wool production		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Pounds	Value (\$1,000)
Farms with December 31, 2022 flock size of-								
1 to 24 .....	288	2,238	97	1,414	317	128	9,343	16
25 to 99 .....	41	1,431	33	685	170	22	3,717	(D)
100 to 299 .....	3	414	3	308	88	3	1,753	(D)
300 to 999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 2,499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,500 to 4,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All farms with December 31, 2022 inventory .....	332	4,083	133	2,407	575	153	14,813	20
Farms with no sheep or lamb inventory, on December 31, 2022 .....	-	-	10	50	10	-	-	-
Total .....	332	4,083	143	2,457	585	153	14,813	20

**Table 28. Goats, Kids, and Mohair - Inventory, Mohair Production, and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Inventory				Sales					
	2022		2017		2022			2017		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
Goats, all .....	398	4,357	592	5,524	170	1,687	414	245	2,863	484
Angora goats and kids .....	38	189	70	299	11	43	6	16	57	11
Milk goats and kids .....	192	2,257	280	3,030	86	935	218	127	1,714	315
Meat goats and other goats and kids .....	232	1,911	298	2,195	79	709	191	123	1,092	157
Mohair clipped ..... pounds	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	23	1,073	1	22	467	2

**Table 29. Equine - Inventory and Sales: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Equine	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Equine	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
<b>INVENTORY</b>				<b>SALES</b>			
Total horses and ponies .....	1,071	9,634	(X)	Total horses and ponies .....	178	830	7,827
Farms with-				Farms by number sold-			
1 to 24 .....	970	5,366	(X)	1 to 24 .....	177	(D)	(D)
25 to 49 .....	72	2,380	(X)	25 to 49 .....	1	(D)	(D)
50 to 99 .....	27	(D)	(X)	50 to 99 .....	-	-	-
100 or more .....	2	(D)	(X)	100 or more .....	-	-	-
Total mules, burros, and donkeys .....	276	706	(X)	Total mules, burros, and donkeys .....	14	23	9
Farms with-				Farms by number sold-			
1 to 24 .....	270	532	(X)	1 to 24 .....	14	23	9
25 to 49 .....	6	174	(X)	25 to 49 .....	-	-	-
50 or more .....	-	-	(X)	50 or more .....	-	-	-

**Table 30. Poultry - Inventory and Number Sold: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
<b>INVENTORY</b>					<b>NUMBER SOLD - Con.</b>				
Layers .....	1,209	(D)	1,265	(D)	Pullets for laying flock replacement .....	26	(D)	14	(D)
Farms with inventory of-					Farms by number sold-				
1 to 49 .....	982	17,834	1,034	19,082	1 to 1,999 .....	24	1,858	13	1,386
50 to 99 .....	125	7,892	137	8,822	2,000 to 15,999 .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 399 .....	92	(D)	80	13,564	16,000 to 29,999 .....	-	-	-	-
400 to 3,199 .....	9	5,150	10	5,643	30,000 to 59,999 .....	1	(D)	-	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	2	(D)	60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	1	(D)	100,000 or more .....	1	(D)	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	Broilers and other meat-type chickens .....	149	223,640	135	83,468
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	Farms by number sold-				
100,000 or more .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	1 to 1,999 .....	138	(D)	128	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement .....	148	(D)	162	(D)	2,000 to 15,999 .....	9	59,660	5	21,800
Broilers and other meat-type chickens .....	140	51,667	159	30,563	16,000 to 29,999 .....	-	-	2	(D)
Turkeys .....	154	3,108	110	3,294	30,000 to 59,999 .....	-	-	-	-
Chukars .....	11	1,500	11	549	60,000 to 99,999 .....	2	(D)	-	-
Ducks .....	220	3,089	188	2,379	100,000 to 199,999 .....	-	-	-	-
Emus .....	11	38	9	26	200,000 to 299,999 .....	-	-	-	-
Geese .....	73	484	54	648	300,000 to 499,999 .....	-	-	-	-
Guineas .....	55	1,081	62	1,583	500,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Hungarian partridge .....	-	-	1	(D)	Turkeys .....	107	21,829	94	11,993
Ostriches .....	-	-	-	-	Farms by number sold-				
Peacocks or peahens .....	24	140	46	237	1 to 1,999 .....	104	4,324	92	(D)
Pheasants .....	14	1,612	25	3,110	2,000 to 7,999 .....	2	(D)	2	(D)
Pigeons or squab .....	4	73	12	529	8,000 to 15,999 .....	1	(D)	-	-
Quail .....	28	1,971	13	328	16,000 to 29,999 .....	-	-	-	-
Rheas .....	-	-	1	(D)	30,000 to 59,999 .....	-	-	-	-
Roosters .....	191	5,367	223	3,127	60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-
Other poultry .....	9	132	13	119	100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
<b>NUMBER SOLD</b>					Chukars .....	4	4,400	11	2,555
Layers .....	222	(D)	197	11,413	Ducks .....	54	971	46	732
Farms by number sold-					Emus .....	6	36	-	-
1 to 99 .....	196	4,618	165	3,201	Geese .....	16	274	10	402
100 to 399 .....	20	2,784	26	5,310	Guineas .....	19	522	25	1,514
400 to 3,199 .....	5	2,200	6	2,902	Hungarian partridge .....	-	-	1	(D)
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	Ostriches .....	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	Peacocks or peahens .....	8	72	23	82
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	Pheasants .....	8	22,618	10	(D)
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	Pigeons or squab .....	2	(D)	1	(D)
100,000 or more .....	1	(D)	-	-	Quail .....	11	6,808	13	1,407
					Rheas .....	-	-	1	(D)
					Roosters .....	54	4,002	45	3,164
					Other poultry .....	-	-	3	9
					Poultry hatched .....	190	(D)	196	(D)

**Table 31. Aquaculture Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Catfish .....	-	-	3	(Z)
Trout .....	7	2,815	9	3,169
Other food fish .....	7	1,536	5	(D)
Baitfish .....	-	-	-	-
Crustaceans .....	-	-	-	-
Mollusks .....	40	17,356	49	19,834
Ornamental fish .....	3	70	6	(D)
Sport or game fish .....	1	(D)	2	(D)
Other aquaculture products .....	5	(D)	-	-

**Table 32. Other Animals - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Colonies of honey bees .....	497	6,227	482	5,668	Llamas .....	50	259	59	345
Bison .....	9	91	4	342	Mink, live .....	-	-	-	-
Deer in captivity .....	8	188	15	168	Rabbits, live .....	35	359	74	1,101
Elk in captivity .....	-	-	-	-	Other livestock .....	19	(X)	17	(X)
Alpacas .....	121	1,594	115	1,124					

**Table 33. Other Animals and Animal Products - Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022			2017		
	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
Honey collected <sup>1</sup> (pounds) .....	328	240,332	1,506	320	199,631	977
Milk from sheep and goats .....	32	(NA)	377	21	(NA)	359
Bison .....	3	176	150	3	176	265
Deer in captivity .....	-	-	-	2	(D)	(D)
Elk in captivity .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alpacas .....	15	41	27	19	61	81
Llamas .....	8	18	27	10	29	22
Mink, live .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rabbits, live .....	21	(D)	8	30	801	19
Equine products .....	29	(X)	1,333	43	(X)	450
Other livestock .....	6	(X)	4	5	(X)	(D)
Other livestock products <sup>1</sup> .....	80	(X)	239	46	(X)	28

<sup>1</sup> Data are for farms with production, not necessarily sold.

**Table 34. Specified Crops Harvested - Yield per Acre Irrigated and Nonirrigated: 2022**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	Entire crop irrigated			Part of crop irrigated				None of crop irrigated		
	Farms	Acres	Average yield per acre	Farms	Acres irrigated	Acres not irrigated	Average yield per acre	Farms	Acres	Average yield per acre
Barley for grain (bushels) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)
Corn for grain (bushels) .....	6	11	140.0	-	-	-	-	84	4,118	149.7
Corn for silage or greenchop (tons) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	177	21,482	17.7
Cotton, all (bales) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Upland cotton (bales) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pima cotton (bales) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (cwt) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain (bushels) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	(D)	(D)
Peanuts for nuts (pounds) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice (cwt) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain (bushels) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans (bushels) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	400	49.2
Sugarbeets for sugar (tons) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane for sugar or seed (tons) (see text) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco (pounds) .....	5	280	1,981.5	9	433	634	2,084.4	30	1,709	1,932.8
Wheat for grain, all (bushels) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	217	80.8
Winter wheat for grain (bushels) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	217	80.8
Durum wheat for grain (bushels) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other spring wheat for grain (bushels) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (tons, dry equivalent) .....	34	528	(X)	9	94	276	(X)	1,728	68,018	(X)
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) .....	13	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	269	8,112	1.6
Other dry hay (tons, dry) .....	14	287	2.3	8	85	235	1.3	1,144	40,779	1.8
Haylage or greenchop from alfalfa or alfalfa mixtures (tons, green) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	3,730	3.5
All other haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (tons, green) .....	7	163	1.0	-	-	-	-	456	22,654	3.9
Land in vegetables .....	325	1,430	(X)	78	557	1,465	(X)	490	3,071	(X)
Land in orchards .....	83	228	(X)	21	339	366	(X)	420	2,567	(X)
Land in berries .....	142	304	(X)	8	49	23	(X)	285	283	(X)

**Table 35. Specified Crops by Acres Harvested: 2022 and 2017**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	2022					2017				
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Irrigated land		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Irrigated land	
				Farms	Acres				Farms	Acres
<b>FIELD CROPS</b>										
Barley for grain (bushels) .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	4	51	738	-	-
Corn for grain (bushels) .....	90	4,129	618,138	6	11	87	5,953	915,125	1	(D)
Corn for silage or greenchop (tons) .....	177	21,482	381,133	-	-	200	20,826	401,745	1	(D)
1 to 14 acres .....	50	328	5,620	-	-	60	361	4,795	-	-
15 to 24 acres .....	19	337	5,283	-	-	24	460	8,728	-	-
25 to 49 acres .....	30	962	15,004	-	-	21	792	15,605	-	-
50 to 99 acres .....	29	2,033	33,790	-	-	42	2,776	56,335	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	27	3,938	80,941	-	-	32	4,792	91,846	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	14	4,525	76,390	-	-	14	4,618	89,594	1	(D)
500 to 999 acres .....	4	2,459	46,646	-	-	4	2,733	52,827	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	4	6,900	117,459	-	-	3	4,294	82,015	-	-
Dry edible peas (cwt) .....	4	4	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hemp for fiber (pounds) (see text) .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hemp for floral (CBD and other cannabinoid usage) (pounds) (see text) .....	29	34	4,590	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hops (pounds) .....	12	17	(D)	2	(D)	8	8	8,000	2	(D)
Oats for grain (bushels) .....	4	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Popcorn (pounds, shelled) .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	3	3	1,800	-	-
Rye for grain (bushels) .....	7	114	2,307	-	-	14	234	10,733	-	-
Sorghum for silage or greenchop (tons) .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Soybeans for beans (bushels) .....	10	400	19,663	-	-	13	664	33,001	-	-
Sunflower seed, all (pounds) .....	4	5	3,600	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sunflower seed - oil varieties (pounds) .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sunflower seed - non-oil varieties (pounds) .....	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco (pounds) .....	44	3,056	6,081,639	14	713	46	2,204	3,868,124	6	451
Triticale for grain (bushels) (see text) .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wheat for grain, all (bushels) .....	13	217	17,540	-	-	9	(D)	3,620	1	(D)
Winter wheat for grain (bushels) .....	13	217	17,540	-	-	9	(D)	3,620	1	(D)
<b>FIELD AND GRASS SEEDS, FORAGE, AND HAY</b>										
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	8	46	(X)	-	-	4	36	(X)	-	-
Forage - land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (tons, dry equivalent) .....	1,771	68,916	135,691	43	622	1,986	69,933	152,841	26	118
1 to 14 acres .....	811	5,614	7,628	17	69	971	6,820	(D)	21	36
15 to 24 acres .....	346	6,135	7,910	6	106	345	(D)	9,884	2	(D)
25 to 49 acres .....	277	9,360	16,150	15	388	307	10,224	18,104	2	(D)
50 to 99 acres .....	157	10,118	20,130	5	59	198	13,038	27,292	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	141	20,457	38,686	-	-	127	17,981	40,158	1	(D)
250 to 499 acres .....	31	10,407	23,989	-	-	26	7,587	19,089	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	6	(D)	(D)	-	-	11	6,904	21,541	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Hay - All hay including alfalfa and other dry (tons, dry) .....	1,387	49,626	85,576	36	459	1,603	51,145	94,939	17	99
1 to 14 acres .....	639	4,337	6,342	16	68	748	5,233	8,405	13	28
15 to 24 acres .....	268	4,778	6,753	6	106	289	5,356	9,079	2	(D)
25 to 49 acres .....	225	7,656	13,302	9	226	274	9,191	16,558	2	(D)
50 to 99 acres .....	130	8,374	14,504	5	59	180	11,626	23,373	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	98	14,210	23,714	-	-	93	12,736	25,179	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	23	7,546	15,179	-	-	14	3,972	6,552	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	4	2,725	5,782	-	-	5	3,031	5,793	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) .....	283	8,240	12,820	14	87	405	9,433	16,278	2	(D)
1 to 14 acres .....	154	804	1,423	11	48	243	1,694	2,911	2	(D)
15 to 24 acres .....	50	897	1,504	2	(D)	58	(D)	(D)	-	-
25 to 49 acres .....	32	1,047	1,539	-	-	46	1,538	2,896	-	-
50 to 99 acres .....	23	1,518	2,780	1	(D)	35	2,039	2,852	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	20	2,753	3,490	-	-	21	2,611	4,883	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	4	1,221	2,084	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other dry hay (tons, dry) .....	1,166	41,386	72,756	22	372	1,286	41,712	78,661	16	(D)
1 to 14 acres .....	532	3,784	5,244	5	20	577	3,948	6,438	12	24
15 to 24 acres .....	225	4,017	5,595	4	76	242	4,514	7,737	2	(D)
25 to 49 acres .....	204	6,993	12,754	9	226	231	7,650	13,557	2	(D)
50 to 99 acres .....	110	7,197	12,608	4	50	153	10,150	21,483	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	73	10,740	18,682	-	-	67	9,406	19,032	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	19	6,455	13,522	-	-	12	3,538	5,688	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	3	2,200	4,351	-	-	4	2,506	4,726	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (tons, green) .....	509	26,547	101,477	7	163	509	23,119	117,204	9	19

--continued

**Table 35. Specified Crops by Acres Harvested: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	2022					2017				
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Irrigated land		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Irrigated land	
				Farms	Acres				Farms	Acres
<b>FIELD AND GRASS SEEDS, FORAGE, AND HAY - Con.</b>										
All haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (tons, green) - Con.										
Haylage or greenchop from alfalfa or alfalfa mixtures (tons, green) .....	67	3,730	13,051	-	-	63	2,662	9,252	-	-
All other haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (tons, green) .....	463	22,817	88,426	7	163	473	20,457	107,952	9	19
<b>OTHER SPECIFIED CROPS</b>										
Land in vegetables .....	893	6,523	(X)	403	1,987	973	8,819	(X)	392	2,038
Land in orchards .....	524	3,499	(X)	104	567	439	3,141	(X)	89	544
Land in berries .....	435	659	(X)	150	353	404	744	(X)	130	346



**Table 36. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Vegetables harvested for sale .....	893	6,862	887	6,810	64	53	973	9,250	957	9,017	60	233
Artichokes (excluding Jerusalem) .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Asparagus, bearing age .....	104	38	104	38	-	-	85	54	85	(D)	1	(D)
Beans, lima .....	19	4	19	4	-	-	13	5	12	(D)	2	(D)
Beans, snap (bush and pole) .....	242	528	242	528	-	-	249	879	245	(D)	6	(D)
Beets .....	169	63	169	63	-	-	148	38	148	38	-	-
Broccoli .....	150	60	150	60	-	-	132	62	132	62	-	-
Brussels sprouts .....	61	15	61	15	-	-	38	11	38	11	-	-
Cabbage, Chinese (nappa, bok choy, etc.) .....	86	21	86	21	-	-	50	12	50	12	-	-
Cabbage, head .....	117	36	117	36	-	-	109	152	109	152	-	-
Cabbage, mustard .....	13	3	13	3	(X)	(X)	21	4	21	4	(X)	(X)
Cantaloupes and muskmelons .....	103	55	103	55	-	-	90	56	90	56	-	-
Carrots .....	138	30	138	30	-	-	145	63	145	63	-	-
Cauliflower .....	74	31	74	31	-	-	63	48	63	48	-	-
Celery .....	70	11	70	11	-	-	38	10	36	(D)	2	(D)
Chicory .....	20	2	20	2	-	-	8	1	8	1	(X)	(X)
Collards .....	58	22	58	22	-	-	38	18	38	18	-	-
Cucumbers and pickles .....	327	164	324	163	6	1	286	201	282	200	7	1
Daikon .....	24	3	24	3	-	-	6	3	6	3	-	-
Eggplant .....	237	110	237	110	-	-	221	110	219	(D)	2	(D)
Escarole and endive .....	24	3	24	3	(X)	(X)	28	5	28	5	(X)	(X)
Garlic .....	236	57	232	56	6	1	177	44	177	41	9	3
Ginger root .....	31	3	31	3	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Gourds (see text) .....	80	49	80	49	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Herbs, fresh cut .....	201	40	201	40	(X)	(X)	150	33	150	33	(X)	(X)
Honeydew melons .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	10	5	10	5	(X)	(X)
Horseradish .....	17	2	17	2	-	-	14	4	14	4	-	-
Kale .....	169	30	169	30	-	-	169	65	169	65	3	(Z)
Lettuce, all .....	225	112	225	112	(X)	(X)	230	130	230	130	(X)	(X)
Lettuce, head .....	127	47	127	47	(X)	(X)	109	44	109	44	(X)	(X)
Lettuce, leaf .....	141	39	141	39	(X)	(X)	168	60	168	60	(X)	(X)
Lettuce, romaine .....	106	26	106	26	(X)	(X)	82	26	82	26	(X)	(X)
Mustard greens .....	52	6	52	6	-	-	43	9	43	9	-	-
Okra .....	31	5	31	5	-	-	16	3	16	3	-	-
Onions, dry .....	172	45	167	44	5	1	107	(D)	107	(D)	-	-
Onions, green .....	98	15	98	15	-	-	83	18	81	(D)	2	(D)
Parsley .....	87	11	87	11	-	-	71	10	71	10	-	-
Parsnips (see text) .....	21	3	21	3	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Peas, Chinese (sugar, snow) .....	73	29	73	29	-	-	57	12	55	(D)	2	(D)
Peas, green .....	86	20	85	(D)	1	(D)	85	35	84	(D)	1	(D)
Peppers, Bell (excluding pimientos) .....	364	191	358	187	9	4	319	250	315	249	7	1
Peppers, other than Bell (including chile) .....	213	59	206	58	10	1	154	85	152	83	6	2
Potatoes .....	197	119	192	117	9	2	167	94	166	(D)	1	(D)
Pumpkins .....	323	945	321	943	8	2	267	1,127	266	1,112	6	15
Radishes .....	135	17	135	17	-	-	103	22	101	(D)	2	(D)
Rhubarb .....	95	13	95	13	-	-	63	9	61	(D)	2	(D)
Spinach .....	114	17	113	(D)	1	(D)	94	(D)	94	(D)	1	(D)
Squash, all (including zucchini) (see text) .....	366	382	365	(D)	1	(D)	399	785	399	784	4	1
Sweet corn (see text) .....	232	2,674	230	2,647	18	27	300	3,769	300	3,764	3	5
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	91	24	89	(D)	2	(D)	75	24	75	24	-	-

--continued

**Table 36. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Sweet corn (see text) - Con.												
1.0 to 4.9 acres .....	53	112	53	(D)	2	(D)	122	238	122	(D)	2	(D)
5.0 to 14.9 acres .....	43	350	43	331	10	19	38	331	38	(D)	1	(D)
15.0 to 24.9 acres .....	15	249	15	(D)	1	(D)	22	399	22	399	-	-
25.0 to 49.9 acres .....	21	651	21	645	3	6	22	735	22	735	-	-
50.0 to 99.9 acres .....	6	337	6	337	-	-	17	1,019	17	1,019	-	-
100.0 acres or more .....	3	952	3	952	-	-	4	1,023	4	1,023	-	-
Sweet potatoes .....	41	44	41	44	-	-	37	28	37	28	-	-
Tomatoes in the open .....	502	469	489	456	22	14	498	410	492	396	17	15
Turnip greens .....	24	11	24	11	-	-	16	3	16	3	-	-
Turnips .....	73	11	73	11	-	-	60	23	60	23	-	-
Watercress .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	(X)	(X)	3	1	3	1	(X)	(X)
Watermelons .....	127	50	127	50	4	(Z)	89	31	89	31	-	-
Other vegetables .....	97	233	95	(D)	4	(D)	217	460	204	446	14	14

**Table 37. Specified Fruits and Nuts by Acres: 2022 and 2017**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres		Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Noncitrus fruit, all .....	506	3,429	410	2,972	249	457	423	3,106	324	2,673	207	433
Apples .....	296	1,917	230	1,738	143	179	280	2,036	214	1,839	132	197
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	133	43	84	23	69	21	113	37	67	23	51	14
1.0 to 4.9 acres .....	89	210	75	144	47	66	102	206	82	143	47	64
5.0 to 14.9 acres .....	45	371	42	342	14	29	39	302	39	277	17	25
15.0 to 24.9 acres .....	12	246	12	239	5	7	10	200	10	174	10	26
25.0 to 49.9 acres .....	9	245	9	(D)	2	(D)	6	204	6	(D)	2	(D)
50.0 to 99.9 acres .....	5	318	5	302	4	16	7	521	7	(D)	2	(D)
100.0 acres or more .....	3	484	3	(D)	2	(D)	3	566	3	519	3	47
Apricots .....	16	3	7	1	9	3	6	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)
Cherries, sweet .....	36	9	11	4	27	5	29	13	8	8	23	5
Cherries, tart .....	20	5	11	2	12	2	18	5	5	1	14	3
Figs .....	13	1	10	1	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	143	916	124	717	48	199	109	526	78	356	52	170
Kiwifruit .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Nectarines .....	19	17	15	(D)	5	(D)	29	23	26	21	5	2
Pawpaws (see text) .....	22	5	20	2	11	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Peaches, all .....	180	427	134	393	86	33	167	365	134	323	63	42
Peaches, clingstone .....	59	57	40	44	30	13	68	33	50	26	23	7
Peaches, freestone .....	141	370	110	350	61	20	118	332	103	297	44	35
Pears, all .....	132	104	86	81	74	24	86	95	65	86	22	9
Pears, Bartlett .....	75	39	47	29	44	10	42	30	29	25	14	4
Pears, other than Bartlett .....	90	66	62	52	47	14	69	66	52	61	18	5
Persimmons .....	8	2	5	1	3	2	6	1	3	(Z)	6	1
Plumcots, pluots, and other plum-apricot hybrids .....	5	1	3	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plums and prunes .....	41	19	19	(D)	25	(D)	54	38	42	35	16	3
Plums .....	39	(D)	17	(D)	25	(D)	54	38	42	35	16	3
Prunes .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other noncitrus fruit (see text) .....	6	2	5	(D)	1	(D)	15	3	6	(D)	9	(D)
Nuts, all .....	44	71	21	47	30	24	37	35	12	5	31	30
Chestnuts .....	20	51	16	43	7	8	22	16	9	(D)	18	(D)
Hazelnuts (Filberts) .....	24	16	1	(D)	24	(D)	13	13	-	-	13	13
Walnuts, English .....	11	3	8	(D)	3	(D)	16	(D)	3	(D)	14	6
Other nuts .....	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)

**Table 38. Berries by Acres: 2022 and 2017**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres		Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Berries, all (see text) .....	435	659	357	543	159	116	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Aronia berries .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	6	(D)	3	(Z)	3	(D)
Blackberries and dewberries (including marionberries) .....	48	17	36	15	12	1	41	20	37	19	6	1
Blueberries, all .....	251	386	208	331	79	55	227	365	192	311	66	54
Blueberries, tame .....	251	(D)	208	331	79	(D)	227	(D)	192	(D)	66	(D)
Blueberries, wild .....	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Cranberries .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)
Currants (black or red) .....	31	5	18	2	17	3	18	(D)	15	(D)	6	3
Elderberries .....	27	4	13	1	18	2	19	3	14	1	8	1
Gooseberries (see text) .....	11	3	5	(D)	6	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Loganberries .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mulberries (see text) .....	7	(D)	5	(D)	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Raspberries, all .....	159	76	126	61	58	14	136	70	118	58	23	12
Strawberries .....	128	156	97	119	44	37	156	208	131	170	42	38
Other berries (see text) .....	16	7	12	6	4	1	19	8	13	6	9	2

**Table 39. Floriculture and Bedding Crops, Nursery Crops, Propagative Materials Sold, Sod, Food Crops Grown Under Glass or Other Protection, and Mushroom Crops: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	Under glass or other protection		In the open		Value of sales		
	Farms	Square feet	Farms	Acres	Farms	Dollars	
<b>FLORICULTURE AND BEDDING CROPS</b>							
Bedding/Garden plants, cut flowers and cut florist greens, foliage plants, potted flowering plants, and other floriculture and bedding crops, total	2022 2017	354 375	12,218,491 11,566,902	309 283	591 668	494 498	193,744,683 179,473,167
Bedding/Garden plants - annuals, herbaceous perennials, vegetable plants (include hanging baskets)	2022 2017	300 334	10,385,119 9,644,396	155 160	281 517	358 389	160,569,081 157,141,759
Cut flowers and cut florist greens	2022 2017	42 40	177,083 190,394	162 123	163 103	171 148	1,824,812 971,986
Foliage plants, indoor (include hanging baskets)	2022 2017	36 43	269,179 210,724	- -	- -	36 43	4,059,087 2,363,612
Potted flowering plants	2022 2017	78 97	1,302,579 1,416,550	52 30	148 32	116 119	27,135,861 18,434,782
Other floriculture and bedding crops	2022 2017	10 10	84,531 104,838	- 12	- 16	10 22	155,842 561,028
<b>NURSERY CROPS</b>							
Nursery stock crops	2022 2017	29 31	890,297 367,583	137 147	2,188 3,103	145 158	153,590,031 103,473,909
Aquatic plants	2022 2017	3 14	29,479 30,339	2 8	(D) 15	3 18	218,353 (D)
<b>HEMP</b>							
Hemp clones or transplants sold for transplants to others (see text)	2022 2017	3 (NA)	300 (NA)	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	3 (NA)	30,000 (NA)
Hemp complete grows (see text)	2022 2017	8 (NA)	180,100 (NA)	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	8 (NA)	1,171,800 (NA)
<b>PROPAGATIVE MATERIALS SOLD</b>							
Bulbs, corms, rhizomes, and tubers - dry	2022 2017	5 6	(D) 26,258	7 10	(D) 11	11 16	(D) 502,115
Cuttings, seedlings, liners, and plugs	2022 2017	11 20	(D) 245,213	4 -	(Z) -	15 20	(D) (D)
Flower seeds	2022 2017	- 2	- (D)	- 5	- 3	- 7	- 6,180
Tobacco transplants to farm fields	2022 2017	3 -	17,787 -	- -	- -	2 -	(D) -
<b>SOD</b>							
Sod harvested or intended for sale in future years (see text)	2022 2017	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	4 (NA)	1,013 (NA)	4 (NA)	5,571,274 (NA)
<b>FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER GLASS OR OTHER PROTECTION</b>							
Total greenhouse vegetables and fresh cut herbs	2022 2017	188 159	945,727 1,096,377	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	188 159	3,418,009 6,365,645
2022 farms by area:							
1 to 999 square feet		58	20,435	(X)	(X)	58	87,864
1,000 to 1,999 square feet		43	56,821	(X)	(X)	43	282,462
2,000 to 2,999 square feet		19	44,382	(X)	(X)	19	195,255
3,000 to 3,999 square feet		28	88,707	(X)	(X)	28	361,577
4,000 to 5,999 square feet		11	50,814	(X)	(X)	11	264,060
6,000 to 9,999 square feet		11	76,800	(X)	(X)	11	496,112
10,000 or more square feet		18	607,768	(X)	(X)	18	1,730,679
10,000 to 19,999 square feet		10	128,244	(X)	(X)	10	406,830
20,000 to 39,999 square feet		4	130,000	(X)	(X)	4	400,566
40,000 or more square feet		4	349,524	(X)	(X)	4	923,283
Greenhouse tomatoes	2022 2017	146 122	415,704 359,300	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	146 122	1,908,573 1,524,740
Other greenhouse vegetables and fresh cut herbs	2022 2017	117 105	530,023 737,077	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	117 105	1,509,436 4,840,905
Vegetable seeds (see text)	2022 2017	16 9	4,891 4,460	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	16 15	10,075 10,800
Vegetable transplants to farm fields	2022 2017	63 49	99,082 85,971	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	63 48	392,534 238,106
Greenhouse fruits and berries	2022 2017	9 -	3,720 -	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	9 -	12,360 -
<b>MUSHROOM CROPS</b>							
Mushrooms	2022 2017	41 23	42,482 21,050	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	41 23	198,211 164,101

**Table 40. Woodland Crops Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	Acres in production		Trees cut		Irrigated		Value of sales (\$1,000)
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Number	Farms	Acres	
Cultivated Christmas trees .....	547	4,039	337	88,893	32	106	5,023
..... 2022	538	4,149	358	98,500	21	52	4,885
..... 2017							
2022 farms by acres in production:							
1 to 2 acres .....	203	282	115	4,008	15	27	154
3 to 4 acres .....	109	371	76	7,338	6	(D)	344
5 to 9 acres .....	117	722	75	12,531	2	(D)	659
10 to 19 acres .....	74	876	44	18,571	4	40	1,056
20 to 49 acres .....	34	812	17	10,781	2	(D)	732
50 to 99 acres .....	6	396	6	12,908	3	15	766
100 acres or more .....	4	580	4	22,756	-	-	1,311
2017 farms by acres in production:							
1 to 2 acres .....	141	216	85	2,035	8	(D)	60
3 to 4 acres .....	148	500	90	10,088	9	27	323
5 to 9 acres .....	140	836	97	15,266	2	(D)	613
10 to 19 acres .....	74	876	52	16,663	-	-	741
20 to 49 acres .....	23	634	22	12,075	-	-	499
50 to 99 acres .....	7	402	7	13,200	2	(D)	778
100 acres or more .....	5	685	5	29,173	-	-	1,871

Crop	Taps set		Syrup produced		Value of sales (\$1,000)
	Farms	Number	Farms	Gallons	
Maple syrup .....	190	87,320	190	15,361	742
..... 2022	199	78,211	199	17,378	935
..... 2017					
2022 farms by number of taps:					
1 to 99 taps .....	80	(D)	80	(D)	(D)
100 to 499 taps .....	59	14,358	59	2,655	138
500 to 999 taps .....	23	13,880	23	3,062	138
1,000 to 1,999 taps .....	16	21,100	16	3,703	205
2,000 to 2,999 taps .....	7	16,200	7	3,352	142
3,000 to 4,999 taps .....	4	13,500	4	1,372	73
5,000 to 9,999 taps .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
10,000 taps or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 14,999 taps .....	-	-	-	-	-
15,000 to 19,999 taps .....	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 taps or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
2017 farms by number of taps:					
1 to 99 taps .....	88	2,594	88	496	33
100 to 499 taps .....	72	16,747	72	2,321	163
500 to 999 taps .....	15	9,070	15	1,723	96
1,000 to 1,999 taps .....	13	16,600	13	4,655	267
2,000 to 2,999 taps .....	8	18,600	8	5,478	257
3,000 to 4,999 taps .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
5,000 to 9,999 taps .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
10,000 taps or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 14,999 taps .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
15,000 to 19,999 taps .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20,000 taps or more .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Table 41. Farms by Concentration of Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms	Fewest number of farms accounting for-			
		10 percent of sales	25 percent of sales	50 percent of sales	75 percent of sales
Farms ..... number	5,058	1	4	19	109
..... percent	100.0	(Z)	0.1	0.4	2.2
Land in farms ..... acres	372,014	(D)	1,444	27,356	88,219
Average size of farm ..... acres	74	(D)	361	1,440	809
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	5,058	1	4	19	109
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	5,181,268	(D)	(D)	180,757	665,895
Average per acre ..... dollars	1,024,371	(D)	(D)	9,513,507	6,109,130
Average per acre ..... dollars	13,928	(D)	(D)	6,608	7,548
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... \$1,000	414,045	(D)	21,196	50,054	108,944
..... percent	100.0	(D)	5.1	12.1	26.3
Land in farms according to use:					
Total cropland ..... acres	139,558	(D)	(D)	13,422	41,542
Harvested cropland ..... acres	118,107	(D)	(D)	12,856	37,859
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured ..... acres	36,563	-	(D)	406	(D)
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	704,034	(D)	178,909	353,078	528,405
Average per farm ..... dollars	139,192	(D)	44,727,144	18,583,044	4,847,753
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	236	-	-	-	18
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	9,652	-	-	-	3,624
Tobacco ..... farms	44	-	-	-	12
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	25,939	-	-	-	20,375
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	899	-	-	1	35
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	52,870	-	-	(D)	20,799
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	588	-	1	3	19
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	36,866	(D)	(D)	(D)	14,678
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	415	-	-	1	14
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	28,782	-	-	(D)	12,357
Berries ..... farms	357	-	1	2	15
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	8,084	-	(D)	(D)	2,321
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	672	1	3	11	57
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	362,496	(D)	(D)	259,825	325,976
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	337	-	-	-	6
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	5,023	-	-	-	632
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	337	-	-	-	6
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	5,023	-	-	-	632
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	1,559	-	-	2	20
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	16,436	-	-	(D)	(D)
Maple syrup ..... farms	190	-	-	-	-
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	742	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	508	-	-	4	29
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	14,719	-	-	3,429	7,138
Milk from cows ..... farms	92	-	-	4	24
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	94,358	-	-	33,390	71,266
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	237	-	-	-	2
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	1,684	-	-	-	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	347	-	-	-	-
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	1,397	-	-	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	184	-	-	-	1
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	7,837	-	-	-	(D)
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	962	-	1	2	3
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	49,660	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Aquaculture ..... farms	59	-	-	1	6
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	21,803	-	-	(D)	15,582
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	437	-	-	-	3
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	3,294	-	-	-	(D)
Value of organically produced commodities ..... farms	76	-	-	-	1
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	7,727	-	-	-	(D)
Value of landlords' share of total sales ..... farms	14	-	-	-	2
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	183	-	-	-	(D)
Total farm production expenses ..... farms	5,058	1	4	19	109
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	648,979	(D)	134,055	252,850	393,463
Selected farm production expenses:					
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	2,261	1	3	16	98
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	32,110	(D)	9,306	16,232	23,999
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,605	1	3	16	96
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	14,079	(D)	2,367	4,710	9,002
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,237	-	1	3	17
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	17,580	-	(D)	(D)	12,372
Feed purchased ..... farms	2,705	-	2	8	36
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	59,346	-	(D)	20,086	31,674
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	4,805	1	4	19	109
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	34,965	(D)	4,968	12,812	20,134
Utilities ..... farms	3,123	1	4	19	109
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	19,182	(D)	1,853	4,576	8,600
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,302	1	4	19	109
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	200,249	(D)	33,152	74,502	128,759
Interest expense ..... farms	1,036	1	4	12	70
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	13,936	(D)	876	3,271	5,780
Government payments ..... farms	317	1	2	7	52
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	14,386	(D)	(D)	3,080	8,601
Inventory of selected livestock:					
Cattle and calves ..... farms	876	-	-	4	30
Average per farm ..... number	45,837	-	-	13,692	26,646
Milk cows ..... farms	145	-	-	4	24
Average per farm ..... number	18,885	-	-	7,724	14,333
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	218	-	-	-	1
Average per farm ..... number	3,701	-	-	-	(D)

**Table 42. Commodities Raised and Delivered Under Production Contracts: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Commodity	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Broilers and other meat-type chickens .....	-	-	2	(D)
Eggs, chicken (dozens) .....	-	-	-	-
Layers .....	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement .....	-	-	-	-
Turkeys .....	-	-	-	-
Custom fed cattle shipped directly for slaughter .....	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs .....	-	-	-	-
Replacement dairy heifers .....	2	(D)	6	458
Other cattle, sheep, livestock, or poultry .....	-	(X)	-	(X)
Grains, oilseeds, vegetables, melons, potatoes, and other crops .....	-	(X)	-	(X)
Value of commodities (\$1,000) .....	2	(D)	8	619
Total payments received (\$1,000) .....	2	(D)	8	124

**Table 43. Value of Land and Buildings: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Value of land and buildings	2022		2017	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	5,058	5,181,268	5,521	4,762,613
Average per farm .....dollars	(X)	1,024,371	(X)	862,636
Average per acre .....dollars	(X)	13,928	(X)	12,483
By value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	160	4,090	289	7,170
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	186	13,205	241	16,341
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	404	55,231	560	79,542
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	1,665	566,223	2,039	663,820
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1,274	861,645	1,251	866,481
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	713	953,497	665	889,606
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	499	1,412,617	331	952,067
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	128	805,220	113	750,214
\$10,000,000 or more .....	29	509,541	32	537,373

**Table 44. Value of Machinery and Equipment on Operation: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Value of machinery and equipment	2022		2017	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment .....	5,058	414,045	5,521	343,682
Average per farm .....dollars	(X)	81,859	(X)	62,250
By value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	444	1,133	583	1,475
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	526	3,530	654	4,345
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	822	11,026	1,019	13,298
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	603	14,180	742	17,155
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	731	26,798	751	27,890
\$50,000 to \$69,999 .....	514	28,401	564	31,619
\$70,000 to \$99,999 .....	429	34,253	405	32,623
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	546	69,700	482	61,270
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	336	95,170	249	67,479
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	66	41,191	45	27,336
\$1,000,000 or more .....	41	88,662	27	59,192

**Table 45. Selected Machinery and Equipment on Operation: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Selected machinery and equipment	2022						2017			
	Total		Manufactured 2018 to 2022		Manufactured prior to 2018		Total		Manufactured 2013 to 2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Trucks, including pickups .....	3,599	7,005	783	1,092	3,180	5,913	3,942	7,656	898	1,174
Tractors .....	4,001	10,292	674	995	3,643	9,297	4,375	10,371	689	938
2 or 3 .....	1,332	3,106	94	200	1,217	2,854	1,530	3,504	138	298
4 or more .....	880	5,397	43	258	798	4,815	795	4,817	17	106
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	2,719	4,689	326	403	2,466	4,286	2,988	5,040	373	457
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	2,394	4,545	351	480	2,179	4,065	2,484	4,374	353	424
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	628	1,058	69	112	580	946	590	957	43	57
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....	36	48	3	3	33	45	41	51	2	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	76	95	2	(D)	74	(D)	68	80	7	7
Hay balers .....	1,209	1,512	90	110	1,144	1,402	1,312	1,561	92	99

**Table 46. Fertilizers and Chemicals Applied: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022	2017	Item	2022	2017
Any fertilizer, manure, or chemicals used .....	2,388	2,509	Chemical expenses .....	1,605	1,460
farms			\$1,000	14,079	9,319
Any fertilizer or chemical expenses .....	2,529	2,740	Acres treated to control-		
\$1,000	46,189	27,808	Insects .....	869	672
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	1,734	1,991	acres	22,063	24,937
farms			Weeds, grass, or brush .....	1,100	889
acres treated	66,517	75,916	acres	44,928	46,468
Manure used .....	999	1,051	Nematodes .....	179	77
farms			acres	3,981	3,955
acres treated	28,235	28,416	Diseases in crops and orchards .....	463	429
Organic fertilizer used .....	285	372	acres	9,719	9,534
farms			Chemicals used to control growth, thin		
acres treated	3,486	3,857	fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	204	101
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners expenses .....	2,261	2,570	farms	3,993	1,825
\$1,000	32,110	18,489	acres on which used		



**Table 47. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Land use practices	2022		2017	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Land drained by tile .....	152	2,076	153	2,295
Average per farm .....	(X)	14	(X)	15
Acres drained:				
1 to 9 acres .....	101	(D)	91	263
10 to 49 acres .....	39	639	51	1,082
50 to 99 acres .....	6	347	7	450
100 to 199 acres .....	5	636	4	500
200 to 499 acres .....	1	(D)	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	251	2,645	313	4,491
Average per farm .....	(X)	11	(X)	14
Acres drained by ditches:				
1 to 9 acres .....	198	610	212	683
10 to 49 acres .....	45	805	79	1,444
50 to 99 acres .....	1	(D)	13	680
100 to 199 acres .....	5	550	7	(D)
200 to 499 acres .....	2	(D)	1	(D)
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	1	(D)
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Land under conservation easement .....	388	23,573	410	23,404
Average per farm .....	(X)	61	(X)	57
Acres under easement:				
1 to 9 acres .....	126	(D)	127	(D)
10 to 49 acres .....	139	3,446	157	4,166
50 to 99 acres .....	39	2,576	48	3,365
100 to 199 acres .....	49	7,074	48	6,338
200 to 499 acres .....	34	9,306	28	7,528
500 to 999 acres .....	1	(D)	2	(D)
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	635	18,554	487	18,153
Average per farm .....	(X)	29	(X)	37
No-till practices used:				
1 to 9 acres .....	475	1,314	326	(D)
10 to 49 acres .....	98	2,023	97	2,010
50 to 99 acres .....	29	1,894	30	1,895
100 to 199 acres .....	12	1,575	14	1,874
200 to 499 acres .....	15	4,641	14	3,976
500 to 999 acres .....	2	(D)	2	(D)
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	3	3,548	4	6,001
2,000 acres or more .....	1	(D)	-	-
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	384	8,023	341	8,479
Average per farm .....	(X)	21	(X)	25
Conservation or reduced tillage used (see text):				
1 to 9 acres .....	271	861	231	653
10 to 49 acres .....	73	1,760	52	1,101
50 to 99 acres .....	20	1,427	33	2,291
100 to 199 acres .....	12	1,606	16	2,172
200 to 499 acres .....	8	2,369	9	2,262
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	691	18,995	779	18,812
Average per farm .....	(X)	27	(X)	24
Intensive or conventional tillage used (see text):				
1 to 9 acres .....	393	1,228	478	1,407
10 to 49 acres .....	212	4,453	205	4,387
50 to 99 acres .....	36	2,405	51	3,660
100 to 199 acres .....	32	4,484	33	4,399
200 to 499 acres .....	15	4,486	9	2,917
500 to 999 acres .....	3	1,939	3	2,042
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	736	23,196	660	21,998
Average per farm .....	(X)	32	(X)	33
Cover crop acres (excluding CRP):				
1 to 9 acres .....	459	1,225	411	1,134
10 to 49 acres .....	192	4,091	149	3,408
50 to 99 acres .....	40	2,500	56	3,569
100 to 199 acres .....	23	3,041	22	3,094
200 to 499 acres .....	14	3,995	16	4,578
500 to 999 acres .....	5	3,344	3	2,370
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	2	(D)	3	3,845
2,000 acres or more .....	1	(D)	-	-
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	156	(X)	(NA)	(X)

**Table 48. Selected Characteristics of Farms by North American Industry Classification System: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

NAICS code (see text)	Farms	Land in farms (acres)	Harvested cropland (acres)	Estimated market value of selected capital assets, average per farm (dollars)		Market value of agricultural products sold (\$1,000)		
				Land and buildings	Machinery and equipment	Total	Crops	Livestock, poultry, and their products
Total .....	5,058	372,014	118,107	1,024,371	81,859	704,034	509,282	194,753
Crop production (111) .....	2,975	204,284	72,195	1,032,791	89,086	507,150	503,252	3,898
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	104	17,933	8,642	1,787,239	137,453	6,030	5,286	744
Soybean farming (11111) .....	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Oilseed (except soybean) farming (11112) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry pea and bean farming (11113) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat farming (11114) .....	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Corn farming (11115) .....	97	17,599	8,554	1,854,930	144,809	5,992	5,248	744
Rice farming (11116) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grain farming (11119) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	547	23,942	8,001	945,050	65,595	49,682	48,648	1,034
Potato farming (111211) .....	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Other vegetable (except potato) and melon farming (111219) .....	546	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,034
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	388	20,933	5,127	953,450	88,753	34,939	34,751	188
Orange groves (11131) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Citrus (except orange) groves (11132) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Noncitrus fruit and tree nut farming (11133) .....	388	20,933	5,127	953,450	88,753	34,939	34,751	188
Apple orchards (111331) .....	89	6,216	1,707	1,157,457	142,396	17,509	17,445	64
Grape vineyards (111332) .....	82	3,999	854	1,100,777	73,045	3,182	3,180	2
Strawberry farming (111333) .....	29	648	239	484,460	55,865	506	482	23
Berry (except strawberry) farming (111334) .....	94	2,247	302	582,388	33,449	1,545	1,543	2
Tree nut farming (111335) .....	5	132	42	406,000	6,661	296	296	-
Fruit and tree nut combination farming (111336) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other noncitrus fruit farming (111339) .....	89	7,691	1,983	1,189,186	123,320	11,902	11,806	96
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	813	31,041	9,587	748,754	114,635	366,567	366,362	206
Food crops grown under cover (11141) .....	49	2,063	151	454,681	54,391	1,197	1,195	2
Nursery and floriculture production (11142) .....	764	28,978	9,436	767,615	118,499	365,370	365,167	203
Nursery and tree production (111421) .....	505	22,853	7,701	729,595	82,777	159,135	159,032	104
Floriculture production (111422) .....	259	6,125	1,735	841,746	188,148	206,235	206,135	100
Other crop farming (1119) .....	1,123	110,435	40,838	1,238,703	77,668	49,932	48,206	1,726
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	35	7,921	4,287	(D)	(D)	26,157	(D)	(D)
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming (11193) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hay farming (11194) .....	795	76,784	31,905	1,194,485	67,698	11,733	(D)	(D)
All other crop farming (11199) .....	293	25,730	4,646	(D)	(D)	12,042	10,981	1,061
Animal production and aquaculture (112) .....	2,083	167,730	45,912	1,012,344	71,538	196,884	6,030	190,854
Cattle ranching and farming (1121) .....	546	80,610	41,516	1,477,204	130,283	112,470	5,171	107,299
Beef cattle ranching and farming, including feedlots (11211) .....	456	29,197	6,209	819,816	57,499	4,968	821	4,147
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	452	28,939	6,097	(D)	56,929	4,553	(D)	(D)
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	4	258	112	(D)	121,889	415	(D)	(D)
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	90	51,413	35,307	4,807,967	499,058	107,503	4,350	103,152
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	87	2,480	158	526,779	60,976	(D)	35	(D)
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	304	6,572	942	721,513	52,299	48,369	169	48,200
Chicken egg production (11231) .....	200	3,447	568	752,760	47,870	(D)	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chicken production (11232) .....	22	750	(D)	722,650	36,472	1,279	32	1,246
Turkey production (11233) .....	7	148	(D)	597,143	19,652	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poultry hatcheries (11234) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other poultry production (11239) .....	75	2,227	(D)	649,463	71,799	(D)	70	(D)
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	246	6,208	428	463,267	39,590	(D)	43	(D)
Sheep farming (11241) .....	124	3,295	78	418,940	39,018	(D)	11	(D)
Goat farming (11242) .....	122	2,913	350	508,322	40,171	647	32	615
Aquaculture (1125) .....	50	43,658	(D)	4,624,759	104,412	21,740	-	21,740
Other animal production (1129) .....	850	28,202	(D)	813,869	49,078	12,151	612	11,539
Apiculture (11291) .....	137	2,694	(D)	412,153	29,070	1,208	13	1,196
Horse and other equine production (11292) .....	469	13,848	1,157	888,849	56,573	8,850	161	8,689
Fur-bearing animal and rabbit production (11293) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other animal production (11299) .....	244	11,660	1,497	895,300	45,907	2,092	438	1,654

**Table 49. Renewable Energy: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022	2017	Item	2022	2017
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) ..... farms	872	666	Renewable energy producing systems (see text) - Con.		
Solar panels ..... farms	812	583	Geothermal/geoexchange systems ..... farms	71	63
Wind turbines ..... farms	5	24	Small hydro systems ..... farms	6	5
Methane digesters ..... farms	4	2	Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	5	10

**Table 50. Institutional, Research, Experimental, and American Indian Reservation Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
Farms ..... number	43	44	Market value of agricultural products sold - Con.		
Land in farms ..... acres	6,410	7,212	Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000	486	444
Average size of farm ..... acres	149	164	Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000	10,377	4,467
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... \$1,000	87,122	55,109	Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000	9,979	7,582
Average per farm ..... dollars	2,026,086	1,252,474	Average per farm ..... dollars	232,079	172,322
Average per acre ..... dollars	13,592	7,641	Government payments ..... farms	-	1
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... \$1,000	4,228	3,718	Average per farm ..... \$1,000	-	(D)
Land in farms according to use:			Average per farm ..... dollars	-	(D)
Total cropland ..... farms	34	23	Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	12	10
Harvested cropland ..... acres	1,489	968	Average per farm ..... \$1,000	1,611	156
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements ..... farms	1	5	Average per farm ..... dollars	134,240	15,612
Other cropland ..... acres	(D)	439	Tenure:		
Other cropland ..... farms	8	7	Full owners ..... farms	38	38
Other cropland ..... acres	329	16	Part owners ..... farms	1	1
Total woodland ..... farms	16	17	Tenants ..... farms	4	5
Woodland pastured ..... acres	1,657	3,941	Farms by North American Industry Classification System:		
Woodland not pastured ..... acres	(D)	259	Oilseed and grain farming (1111) ..... farms	2	-
Woodland not pastured ..... acres	(D)	3,682	Vegetable and melon farming (112) ..... farms	6	4
Permanent pasture and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	14	11	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) ..... farms	-	-
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	28	28	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) ..... farms	14	12
Irrigated land ..... farms	21	12	Other crop farming (1119) ..... farms	9	9
Irrigated land ..... acres	22	14	Tobacco farming (1191) ..... farms	-	-
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	10,863	4,911	Cotton farming (1192) ..... farms	-	-
Average per farm ..... dollars	252,624	111,617	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (1193, 11194, 11199) ..... farms	9	9
			Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) ..... farms	-	-
			Cattle feedlots (11212) ..... farms	-	-
			Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) ..... farms	1	1
			Hog and pig farming (1122) ..... farms	-	-
			Poultry and egg production (1123) ..... farms	1	1
			Sheep and goat farming (1124) ..... farms	3	4
			Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) ..... farms	7	13

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.

**Table 51. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022	2017	Item	2022	2017
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>			<b>ALL PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION <sup>1</sup> (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>		
Total organic product sales ..... farms	76	108	Place of residence:		
..... \$1,000	7,727	8,229	On farm operated .....	133	164
Average per farm ..... dollars	101,671	76,195	Not on farm operated .....	40	29
By value of sales:			Days worked off farm:		
\$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	27	65	None .....	92	56
..... \$1,000	57	137	Any .....	81	137
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	13	7	1 to 49 days .....	14	20
..... \$1,000	98	42	50 to 99 days .....	6	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	10	7	100 to 199 days .....	16	28
..... \$1,000	150	119	200 days or more .....	45	72
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	5	8	Years on present farm:		
..... \$1,000	176	262	2 years or less .....	21	3
\$50,000 or more ..... farms	21	21	3 or 4 years .....	14	45
..... \$1,000	7,246	7,670	5 to 9 years .....	47	45
			10 years or more .....	91	100
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>			Average years on present farm .....	15.8	13.9
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production ..... farms	57	62	Age group:		
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification ..... farms	32	51	Under 25 years .....	4	-
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production ..... farms	9	11	25 to 34 years .....	3	18
			35 to 44 years .....	32	33
			45 to 54 years .....	40	38
			55 to 64 years .....	26	59
			65 to 74 years .....	53	32
			75 years and over .....	15	13
<b>ALL PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION <sup>1</sup></b>			Average age .....	56.6	54.5
Sex of producers:			Military service:		
Male .....	92	106	Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	164	175
Female .....	81	87	Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	9	18
Primary occupation:					
Farming .....	106	96			
Other .....	67	97			

<sup>1</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

**Table 52. Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	9,374	9,526	Age group - Con.		
Sex of producers:			25 to 34 years .....	719	705
Male .....	5,520	5,634	35 to 44 years .....	1,120	964
Female .....	3,854	3,892	45 to 54 years .....	1,145	1,667
Hired managers .....	950	819	55 to 64 years .....	2,215	2,923
Primary occupation:			65 to 74 years .....	2,614	2,034
Farming .....	4,212	3,814	75 years and over .....	1,324	1,012
Other .....	5,162	5,712	Average age .....	58.5	57.1
Place of residence:			Young producers (see text) .....	956	(NA)
On farm operated .....	7,054	7,251	Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	166	134
Not on farm operated .....	2,320	2,275	Producers by race:		
Days of work off farm:			American Indian or Alaska Native .....	4	12
None .....	3,348	3,220	Asian .....	52	44
Any .....	6,026	6,306	Black or African American .....	18	25
1 to 49 days .....	1,007	895	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.....	3	6
50 to 99 days .....	481	549	White .....	9,234	9,392
100 to 199 days .....	832	924	More than one race reported .....	63	47
200 days or more .....	3,706	3,938	Military service:		
Years on present farm:			Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	8,665	8,586
2 years or less .....	577	581	Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	709	940
3 or 4 years .....	810	722	Number of persons living in producers' households .....	17,313	17,934
5 to 9 years .....	1,666	1,527	On farm involvement in decisionmaking:		
10 years or more .....	6,321	6,696	Day-to-day decisions .....	8,119	8,401
Average years on present farm .....	21.0	20.2	Land use and/or crop decisions .....	6,827	7,034
Years operating any farm:			Livestock decisions .....	4,877	5,286
5 years or less .....	1,439	1,429	Marketing decisions (see text) .....	5,532	(NA)
6 to 10 years .....	1,540	1,468	Record keeping and/or financial management .....	6,315	6,688
11 years or more .....	6,395	6,629	Estate planning or succession planning .....	4,367	4,757
Average years on any farm .....	22.9	21.8			
Age group:					
Under 25 years .....	237	221			

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	4,949	5,421	4,342	4,775	3,155	3,612
Land in farms ..... acres	358,917	375,034	321,245	353,788	230,468	262,132
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	1,512	1,742	1,282	1,432	925	1,114
10 to 49 acres .....	1,932	2,106	1,683	1,899	1,295	1,476
50 to 179 acres .....	1,074	1,157	968	1,047	655	735
180 to 499 acres .....	343	318	331	298	223	217
500 acres or more .....	88	98	78	99	57	70
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	4,696	5,067	4,144	4,459	3,024	3,424
..... acres	259,740	268,882	232,601	250,604	157,699	178,605
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	959	1,243	855	1,138	625	805
..... acres	99,177	106,152	88,644	103,184	72,769	83,527
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	3,990	4,178	3,487	3,637	2,530	2,807
..... acres	182,701	187,519	166,687	170,583	107,855	117,892
Part owners ..... farms	706	889	657	822	494	617
..... acres	145,904	149,289	129,143	145,885	102,230	113,271
Tenants ..... farms	253	354	198	316	131	188
..... acres	30,312	38,226	25,415	37,320	20,383	30,969
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	4,949	5,421	4,342	4,775	3,155	3,612
..... \$1,000	714,871	577,642	674,032	533,181	317,987	226,257
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	4,949	5,421	4,342	4,775	3,155	3,612
..... \$1,000	700,486	575,796	659,967	531,496	312,540	224,985
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	3,049	3,192	2,817	2,996	1,540	1,703
..... \$1,000	508,196	418,719	485,892	406,746	130,579	103,094
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	1,981	2,216	1,724	1,893	1,755	1,975
..... \$1,000	192,290	157,077	174,075	124,750	181,961	121,890
Government payments ..... farms	317	241	288	239	173	176
..... \$1,000	14,386	1,846	14,065	1,685	5,447	1,273
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,314	1,676	1,083	1,379	966	1,210
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	605	712	504	591	390	513
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	575	741	518	642	388	527
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	642	647	574	614	415	433
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	646	613	585	570	374	365
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	387	329	363	316	195	188
\$50,000 or more .....	780	703	715	663	427	376
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	2	1	2	1	-	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	20	6	17	6	14	5
..... \$1,000	63	(D)	52	(D)	50	4
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	297	239	271	237	159	174
..... \$1,000	14,322	(D)	14,012	(D)	5,397	1,268
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	95	74	96	76	67	37
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	543	616	524	594	296	308
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	388	286	361	271	145	117
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	797	841	734	772	200	215
Other crop farming (1119) .....	1,093	1,109	959	1,012	578	613
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	35	44	31	44	6	23
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	1,058	1,065	928	968	572	590
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	422	610	369	548	406	592
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	4	1	3	1	4	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	87	122	87	122	84	120
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	87	110	71	90	81	110
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	303	216	245	150	274	185
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	241	318	203	228	228	315
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	889	1,118	690	911	792	999
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	4,651	5,154	4,078	4,551	2,977	3,463
Limited Liability Company .....	1,317	1,168	1,208	1,036	857	778
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	3,793	4,174	3,293	3,671	2,428	2,845

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms .....	3,656	(NA)	4,487	4,954	2,902	3,376
Land in farms .....	250,817	(NA)	341,158	353,461	243,177	269,554
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	1,121	(NA)	1,365	1,551	747	861
10 to 49 acres .....	1,399	(NA)	1,748	1,933	1,150	1,409
50 to 179 acres .....	798	(NA)	979	1,072	695	816
180 to 499 acres .....	271	(NA)	307	306	244	216
500 acres or more .....	67	(NA)	88	92	66	74
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms .....	3,470	(NA)	4,251	4,639	2,786	3,210
acres .....	184,636	(NA)	242,471	252,595	169,118	196,452
Rented or leased land in farms .....	756	(NA)	900	1,146	588	769
acres .....	66,181	(NA)	98,687	100,866	74,059	73,102
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	2,900	(NA)	3,587	3,808	2,314	2,607
acres .....	134,184	(NA)	167,754	175,503	116,985	133,000
Part owners .....	570	(NA)	664	831	472	603
acres .....	103,417	(NA)	145,520	140,822	105,549	109,875
Tenants .....	186	(NA)	236	315	116	166
acres .....	13,216	(NA)	27,884	37,136	20,643	26,679
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total .....	3,656	(NA)	4,487	4,954	2,902	3,376
farms .....	614,426	(NA)	682,161	497,896	569,608	423,034
\$1,000 .....						
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	3,656	(NA)	4,487	4,954	2,902	3,376
farms .....	604,054	(NA)	668,427	496,307	560,636	421,898
\$1,000 .....						
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	2,254	(NA)	2,755	2,932	1,834	2,017
farms .....	457,199	(NA)	476,506	375,208	410,941	332,894
\$1,000 .....						
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	1,619	(NA)	1,842	2,081	1,187	1,391
farms .....	146,856	(NA)	191,921	121,100	149,695	89,004
\$1,000 .....						
Government payments .....	246	(NA)	299	234	195	166
farms .....	10,372	(NA)	13,734	1,589	8,972	1,135
\$1,000 .....						
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	796	(NA)	1,128	1,443	709	1,002
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	422	(NA)	538	645	380	395
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	424	(NA)	514	671	340	449
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	491	(NA)	594	616	328	432
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	520	(NA)	599	597	394	406
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	305	(NA)	364	322	242	230
\$50,000 or more .....	698	(NA)	750	660	509	462
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans .....	2	(NA)	2	1	-	1
farms .....						
\$1,000 .....	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	16	(NA)	19	6	17	5
farms .....						
\$1,000 .....	51	(NA)	56	(D)	52	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments .....	230	(NA)	280	232	178	164
farms .....						
\$1,000 .....	10,320	(NA)	13,678	(D)	8,920	(D)
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	68	(NA)	97	68	64	38
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	455	(NA)	508	568	284	352
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	268	(NA)	346	261	236	190
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	590	(NA)	713	759	447	482
Other crop farming (1119) .....	708	(NA)	958	995	680	745
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	16	(NA)	29	41	14	31
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	692	(NA)	929	954	666	714
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	261	(NA)	361	560	245	417
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	4	(NA)	4	1	4	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	78	(NA)	85	119	68	83
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	79	(NA)	87	98	50	76
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	230	(NA)	283	193	172	109
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	178	(NA)	212	312	99	161
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	737	(NA)	833	1,020	553	723
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	3,439	(NA)	4,219	4,730	2,757	3,228
Limited Liability Company .....	1,076	(NA)	1,273	1,099	811	793
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	2,719	(NA)	3,380	3,801	2,204	2,553

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	534	619	498	558	350	416
Corporation .....	493	478	424	424	285	270
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	129	150	127	122	92	81
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	1,881	2,348	1,651	2,045	1,154	1,509
2 producers .....	2,262	2,440	1,954	2,153	1,499	1,691
3 producers .....	403	385	366	345	262	263
4 producers .....	287	149	272	139	168	95
5 or more producers .....	116	99	99	93	72	54
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	3,477	3,948	3,058	3,469	2,176	2,620
2 producers .....	617	511	573	478	353	323
3 producers .....	151	147	135	141	72	80
4 producers .....	59	37	53	33	42	26
5 or more producers .....	21	15	18	15	19	9
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	2,825	3,086	2,443	2,691	1,942	2,212
2 producers .....	405	307	354	274	260	184
3 producers .....	66	35	55	32	46	23
4 producers .....	14	12	14	12	13	9
5 or more producers .....	15	15	15	11	14	7
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	4,260	4,502	3,796	3,962	2,786	3,046
Dial-up .....	59	77	58	59	46	49
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	3,475	(NA)	3,106	(NA)	2,282	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,472	1,367	2,207	1,209	1,623	949
Satellite .....	107	99	78	82	64	78
Don't know .....	233	324	200	282	133	207
Other .....	16	37	11	32	8	27
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	4,311	4,686	3,808	4,103	2,811	3,210
2 households .....	497	535	406	476	281	299
3 households .....	100	133	89	129	48	58
4 households .....	28	21	26	21	10	7
5 or more households .....	13	46	13	46	5	38

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	424	(NA)	509	581	315	419
Corporation .....	424	(NA)	477	440	314	305
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	89	(NA)	121	132	69	99
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	1,370	(NA)	1,661	2,089	1,132	1,464
2 producers .....	1,670	(NA)	2,067	2,260	1,279	1,475
3 producers .....	316	(NA)	380	365	221	270
4 producers .....	219	(NA)	274	145	188	105
5 or more producers .....	81	(NA)	105	95	82	62
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	2,506	(NA)	3,102	3,571	1,949	2,460
2 producers .....	466	(NA)	584	485	394	348
3 producers .....	116	(NA)	135	142	90	105
4 producers .....	38	(NA)	51	33	41	21
5 or more producers .....	13	(NA)	21	15	15	10
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	2,115	(NA)	2,608	2,879	1,641	1,871
2 producers .....	331	(NA)	382	288	252	189
3 producers .....	51	(NA)	66	35	38	25
4 producers .....	12	(NA)	12	12	14	9
5 or more producers .....	9	(NA)	15	13	5	10
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	3,262	(NA)	3,932	4,141	2,516	2,817
Dial-up .....	53	(NA)	57	63	45	45
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	2,699	(NA)	3,223	(NA)	2,035	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	1,974	(NA)	2,320	1,308	1,513	897
Satellite .....	73	(NA)	81	90	79	73
Don't know .....	138	(NA)	203	293	108	180
Other .....	8	(NA)	16	36	14	27
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	3,182	(NA)	3,914	4,294	2,524	2,925
2 households .....	365	(NA)	439	471	283	312
3 households .....	83	(NA)	95	121	63	101
4 households .....	15	(NA)	27	23	20	12
5 or more households .....	11	(NA)	12	45	12	26

**Table 54. Involvement in Decisionmaking by Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	8,119	8,401	6,827	7,034	4,877	5,286
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	4,879	5,074	4,350	4,561	2,779	3,094
Female .....	3,240	3,327	2,477	2,473	2,098	2,192
Hired managers .....	849	752	637	606	321	324
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	3,948	3,612	3,316	3,060	2,280	2,201
Other .....	4,171	4,789	3,511	3,974	2,597	3,085
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	6,314	6,574	5,329	5,511	4,082	4,457
Not on farm operated .....	1,805	1,827	1,498	1,523	795	829
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	2,931	2,914	2,438	2,381	1,571	1,700
Any .....	5,188	5,487	4,389	4,653	3,306	3,586
1 to 49 days .....	861	739	686	605	452	437
50 to 99 days .....	428	489	374	394	309	287
100 to 199 days .....	759	833	635	742	434	534
200 days or more .....	3,140	3,426	2,694	2,912	2,111	2,328
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	460	499	365	443	307	274
3 or 4 years .....	702	608	607	513	424	416
5 to 9 years .....	1,478	1,324	1,258	1,098	928	960
10 years or more .....	5,479	5,970	4,597	4,980	3,218	3,636
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	1,195	1,234	1,000	1,048	723	797
6 to 10 years .....	1,343	1,260	1,157	1,026	895	874
11 years or more .....	5,581	5,907	4,670	4,960	3,259	3,615
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	163	142	133	109	145	120
25 to 34 years .....	601	632	528	568	404	417
35 to 44 years .....	982	866	869	711	633	557
45 to 54 years .....	1,016	1,464	821	1,189	593	1,018
55 to 64 years .....	1,916	2,582	1,560	2,158	1,222	1,671
65 to 74 years .....	2,285	1,785	1,947	1,532	1,294	1,020
75 years and over .....	1,156	930	969	767	586	483
Average age .....	58.7	57.3	58.6	57.3	57.3	56.2
Young producers (see text) .....	764	(NA)	661	(NA)	549	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	139	120	112	88	83	78
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	4	9	2	9	2	5
Asian .....	42	37	31	26	23	21
Black or African American .....	17	23	13	23	10	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	3	6	-	6	-	4
White .....	7,994	8,282	6,729	6,926	4,812	5,215
More than one race reported .....	59	44	52	44	30	31
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	7,512	7,566	6,267	6,290	4,514	4,781
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	607	835	560	744	363	505
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	15,481	16,366	13,423	14,086	9,526	10,404

--continued

**Table 54. Involvement in Decisionmaking by Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	5,532	(NA)	6,315	6,688	4,367	4,757
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	3,142	(NA)	3,542	3,798	2,542	2,859
Female .....	2,390	(NA)	2,773	2,890	1,825	1,898
Hired managers .....	587	(NA)	594	555	351	318
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	2,793	(NA)	2,981	2,844	2,059	2,020
Other .....	2,739	(NA)	3,334	3,844	2,308	2,737
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	4,345	(NA)	4,917	5,277	3,484	3,805
Not on farm operated .....	1,187	(NA)	1,398	1,411	883	952
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	2,019	(NA)	2,318	2,269	1,680	1,748
Any .....	3,513	(NA)	3,997	4,419	2,687	3,009
1 to 49 days .....	489	(NA)	605	582	417	404
50 to 99 days .....	322	(NA)	350	402	273	299
100 to 199 days .....	537	(NA)	598	687	325	462
200 days or more .....	2,165	(NA)	2,444	2,748	1,672	1,844
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	274	(NA)	346	374	181	193
3 or 4 years .....	505	(NA)	558	479	327	260
5 to 9 years .....	1,044	(NA)	1,131	1,040	688	703
10 years or more .....	3,709	(NA)	4,280	4,795	3,171	3,601
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	807	(NA)	963	958	497	509
6 to 10 years .....	963	(NA)	999	996	612	682
11 years or more .....	3,762	(NA)	4,353	4,734	3,258	3,566
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	76	(NA)	68	80	28	29
25 to 34 years .....	425	(NA)	395	445	230	273
35 to 44 years .....	755	(NA)	790	650	466	365
45 to 54 years .....	763	(NA)	839	1,208	504	830
55 to 64 years .....	1,348	(NA)	1,491	2,138	962	1,482
65 to 74 years .....	1,472	(NA)	1,822	1,443	1,364	1,145
75 years and over .....	693	(NA)	910	724	813	633
Average age .....	58.0	(NA)	59.4	57.8	61.7	59.6
Young producers (see text) .....	501	(NA)	463	(NA)	258	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	89	(NA)	109	77	87	50
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	2	(NA)	2	7	2	9
Asian .....	33	(NA)	35	17	21	11
Black or African American .....	15	(NA)	14	14	11	12
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	3	(NA)	3	2	3	2
White .....	5,432	(NA)	6,212	6,607	4,305	4,693
More than one race reported .....	47	(NA)	49	41	25	30
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	5,130	(NA)	5,869	6,070	3,997	4,214
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	402	(NA)	446	618	370	543
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	10,718	(NA)	12,259	13,112	8,354	9,394

**Table 55. Selected Farm Characteristics - Farms with Male Producers: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>			<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>		
Farms ..... number	4,415	4,731	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	756	782
Land in farms ..... acres	342,520	357,519	Other crop farming (1119) .....	1,055	1,042
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>			Tobacco farming (11191) .....	34	44
1 to 9 acres .....	1,280	1,411	Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-
10 to 49 acres .....	1,697	1,835	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	1,021	998
50 to 179 acres .....	1,020	1,089	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	411	583
180 to 499 acres .....	333	297	Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	4	1
500 acres or more .....	85	99	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	78	117
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>			Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	81	110
Owned land in farms ..... farms	4,198	4,458	Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	272	184
..... acres	245,420	252,043	Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	175	248
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	886	1,128	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	643	816
..... acres	97,100	105,476	<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
<b>TENURE</b>			Farms by-		
Full owners ..... farms	3,529	3,603	Type of organization:		
..... acres	169,441	171,060	Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		
Part owners ..... farms	669	855	.....		
..... acres	143,930	149,231	Limited Liability Company .....		
Tenants ..... farms	217	273	.....		
..... acres	29,149	37,228	Operation's legal status for tax purposes:		
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>			Family or individual .....		
Total ..... farms	4,415	4,731	Partnership .....		
..... \$1,000	695,511	574,460	Corporation .....		
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms			Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....		
..... \$1,000	4,415	4,731	.....		
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	681,540	572,674	Number of producers:		
..... \$1,000	2,872	2,903	1 producer .....		
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	504,098	415,605	2 producers .....		
..... \$1,000	1,717	1,894	3 producers .....		
Government payments ..... farms	177,443	157,070	4 producers .....		
..... \$1,000	296	231	5 or more producers .....		
	13,970	1,786	Number of male producers:		
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			1 producer .....		
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,089	1,411	2 producers .....		
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	536	590	3 producers .....		
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	524	634	4 producers .....		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	578	586	5 or more producers .....		
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	601	517	Number of female producers:		
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	362	314	1 producer .....		
\$50,000 or more .....	725	679	2 producers .....		
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>			3 producers .....		
CCC loans ..... farms	2	1	4 producers .....		
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	5 or more producers .....		
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	15	6	Farms reporting-		
..... \$1,000	44	(D)	Internet access .....		
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	281	229	Dial-up .....		
..... \$1,000	13,926	(D)	Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....		
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>			Cellular data plan (see text) .....		
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	99	75	Satellite .....		
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	489	522	Don't know .....		
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	352	251	Other .....		
			Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:		
			1 household .....		
			2 households .....		
			3 households .....		
			4 households .....		
			5 or more households .....		

**Table 56. Male Producers - Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
Producers .....number	5,520	5,634	Age group - Con.		
Hired managers .....	594	515	55 to 64 years .....	1,246	1,600
Primary occupation:			65 to 74 years .....	1,593	1,279
Farming .....	2,486	2,269	75 years and over .....	847	710
Other .....	3,034	3,365	Average age .....	58.9	57.7
Place of residence:			Young producers (see text) .....	579	(NA)
On farm operated .....	4,025	4,240	Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	102	82
Not on farm operated .....	1,495	1,394	Producers by race:		
Days of work off farm:			American Indian or Alaska Native .....	2	7
None .....	1,897	1,807	Asian .....	25	23
Any .....	3,623	3,827	Black or African American .....	10	14
1 to 49 days .....	588	515	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	4
50 to 99 days .....	261	302	White .....	5,444	5,556
100 to 199 days .....	477	557	More than one race reported .....	39	30
200 days or more .....	2,297	2,453	Military service:		
Years on present farm:			Never served or only on active duty for training in the		
2 years or less .....	299	314	Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	4,870	4,743
3 or 4 years .....	468	418	Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	650	891
5 to 9 years .....	951	834	Number of persons living in producers'		
10 years or more .....	3,802	4,068	households .....	12,540	12,679
Years operating any farm:			On farm involvement in decisionmaking:		
5 years or less .....	750	815	Day-to-day decisions .....	4,879	5,074
6 to 10 years .....	886	813	Land use and/or crop decisions .....	4,350	4,561
11 years or more .....	3,884	4,006	Livestock decisions .....	2,779	3,094
Age group:			Marketing decisions (see text) .....	3,142	(NA)
Under 25 years .....	130	131	Record keeping and/or financial management .....	3,542	3,798
25 to 34 years .....	449	427	Estate planning or succession planning .....	2,542	2,859
35 to 44 years .....	614	579			
45 to 54 years .....	641	908			

**Table 57. Selected Farm Characteristics - Farms with Female Producers: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>			<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>		
Farms ..... number	3,349	3,510	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	495	478
Land in farms ..... acres	222,586	213,985	Other crop farming (1119) .....	628	603
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>			Tobacco farming (11191) .....	12	21
1 to 9 acres .....	1,080	1,244	Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-
10 to 49 acres .....	1,380	1,383	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	616	582
50 to 179 acres .....	645	674	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	260	335
180 to 499 acres .....	200	170	Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	4	1
500 acres or more .....	44	39	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	52	66
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>			Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	59	60
Owned land in farms ..... farms	3,204	3,284	Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	248	171
..... acres	160,190	157,872	Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	220	239
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	544	662	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	723	891
..... acres	62,396	56,113	<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
<b>TENURE</b>			Farms by-		
Full owners ..... farms	2,805	2,848	Type of organization:		
..... acres	114,731	114,662	Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		
Part owners ..... farms	399	436	.....		
..... acres	86,626	77,194	Limited Liability Company .....		
Tenants ..... farms	145	226	.....		
..... acres	21,229	22,129	Operation's legal status for tax purposes:		
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>			Family or individual .....		
Total ..... farms	3,349	3,510	Partnership .....		
..... \$1,000	290,376	250,685	Corporation .....		
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms			Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....		
..... \$1,000	3,349	3,510	Number of producers:		
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	1,871	1,922	1 producer .....		
..... \$1,000	184,839	177,000	2 producers .....		
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	1,455	1,579	3 producers .....		
..... \$1,000	98,201	72,716	4 producers .....		
Government payments ..... farms	199	142	5 or more producers .....		
..... \$1,000	7,336	969	Number of female producers:		
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			1 producer .....		
Less than \$1,000 .....	996	1,124	2 producers .....		
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	417	514	3 producers .....		
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	394	475	4 producers .....		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	456	400	5 or more producers .....		
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	382	399	Number of male producers:		
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	234	189	1 producer .....		
\$50,000 or more .....	470	409	2 producers .....		
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>			3 producers .....		
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	4 producers .....		
..... \$1,000	-	-	5 or more producers .....		
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	18	5	Farms reporting-		
..... \$1,000	45	(D)	Internet access .....		
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	181	140	Dial-up .....		
..... \$1,000	7,291	(D)	Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....		
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>			Cellular data plan (see text) .....		
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	43	31	Satellite .....		
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	353	437	Don't know .....		
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	264	198	Other .....		
			Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:		
			1 household .....		
			2 households .....		
			3 households .....		
			4 households .....		
			5 or more households .....		

**Table 58. Female Producers - Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
Producers .....number	3,854	3,892	Age group - Con.		
Hired managers .....	356	304	55 to 64 years .....	969	1,323
Primary occupation:			65 to 74 years .....	1,021	755
Farming .....	1,726	1,545	75 years and over .....	477	302
Other .....	2,128	2,347	Average age .....	57.8	56.2
Place of residence:			Young producers (see text) .....	377	(NA)
On farm operated .....	3,029	3,011	Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	64	52
Not on farm operated .....	825	881	Producers by race:		
Days of work off farm:			American Indian or Alaska Native .....	2	5
None .....	1,451	1,413	Asian .....	27	21
Any .....	2,403	2,479	Black or African American .....	8	11
1 to 49 days .....	419	380	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	3	2
50 to 99 days .....	220	247	White .....	3,790	3,836
100 to 199 days .....	355	367	More than one race reported .....	24	17
200 days or more .....	1,409	1,485	Military service:		
Years on present farm:			Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	3,795	3,843
2 years or less .....	278	267	Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	59	49
3 or 4 years .....	342	304	Number of persons living in producers' households .....	4,773	5,255
5 to 9 years .....	715	693	On farm involvement in decisionmaking:		
10 years or more .....	2,519	2,628	Day-to-day decisions .....	3,240	3,327
Years operating any farm:			Land use and/or crop decisions .....	2,477	2,473
5 years or less .....	689	614	Livestock decisions .....	2,098	2,192
6 to 10 years .....	654	655	Marketing decisions (see text) .....	2,390	(NA)
11 years or more .....	2,511	2,623	Record keeping and/or financial management .....	2,773	2,890
Age group:			Estate planning or succession planning .....	1,825	1,898
Under 25 years .....	107	90			
25 to 34 years .....	270	278			
35 to 44 years .....	506	385			
45 to 54 years .....	504	759			

**Table 59. Selected Farm Characteristics - Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Origin Producers: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>			<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>		
Farms .....	145	118	Other crop farming (1119) .....	24	26
Land in farms .....	14,138	4,971	Tobacco farming (11191) .....	3	3
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>			Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-
1 to 9 acres .....	49	49	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	21	23
10 to 49 acres .....	58	43	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	8	3
50 to 179 acres .....	22	17	Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	-	-
180 to 499 acres .....	13	8	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	4	5
500 acres or more .....	3	1	Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>			Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	11	12
Owned land in farms .....	142	110	Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	9
farms .....	142	110	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	19	18
acres .....	8,247	4,051	<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
Rented or leased land in farms .....	17	24	Farms by-		
farms .....	17	24	Type of organization:		
acres .....	5,891	920	Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		
<b>TENURE</b>			Limited Liability Company .....	51	33
Full owners .....	128	94	Operation's legal status for tax purposes:		
farms .....	128	94	Family or individual .....		
acres (D) .....	(D)	2,527	Partnership .....		
Part owners .....	14	16	Corporation .....		
farms .....	14	16	Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....		
acres .....	7,743	2,326	Number of producers:		
Tenants .....	3	8	1 producer .....		
farms .....	3	8	2 producers .....		
acres (D) .....	(D)	118	3 producers .....		
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>			4 producers .....		
Total .....	145	118	5 or more producers .....		
farms .....	145	118	Number of male producers:		
\$1,000 .....	37,352	12,691	1 producer .....		
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	145	118	2 producers .....		
farms .....	145	118	3 producers .....		
\$1,000 .....	35,715	12,677	4 producers .....		
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	106	78	5 or more producers .....		
farms .....	106	78	Number of female producers:		
\$1,000 .....	(D)	10,256	1 producer .....		
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	55	68	2 producers .....		
farms .....	55	68	3 producers .....		
\$1,000 .....	(D)	2,421	4 producers .....		
Government payments .....	6	8	5 or more producers .....		
farms .....	6	8	Farms reporting-		
\$1,000 .....	1,637	14	Internet access .....		
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			Dial-up .....		
Less than \$1,000 .....	20	23	Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....		
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	19	23	Cellular data plan (see text) .....		
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	22	17	Satellite .....		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	29	19	Don't know .....		
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	14	7	Other .....		
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	16	4	Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:		
\$50,000 or more .....	25	25	1 household .....		
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>			2 households .....		
CCC loans .....	2	-	3 households .....		
farms .....	2	-	4 households .....		
\$1,000 .....	(D)	-	5 or more households .....		
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	-	-			
farms .....	-	-			
\$1,000 .....	-	-			
Other Federal farm program payments .....	6	8			
farms .....	6	8			
\$1,000 .....	1,637	14			
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	-			
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	16	20			
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	26	6			
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	37	19			



**Table 60. Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Origin Producers - Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	166	134	Age group:		
Sex of producers:			Under 25 years .....	16	12
Male .....	102	82	25 to 34 years .....	20	28
Female .....	64	52	35 to 44 years .....	30	19
Hired managers .....	34	22	45 to 54 years .....	26	25
Primary occupation:			55 to 64 years .....	29	28
Farming .....	82	62	65 to 74 years .....	43	12
Other .....	84	72	75 years and over .....	2	10
Place of residence:			Average age .....	50.2	47.3
On farm operated .....	119	103	Young producers (see text) .....	36	(NA)
Not on farm operated .....	47	31	Producers by race:		
Days of work off farm:			American Indian or Alaska Native .....	-	3
None .....	39	35	Asian .....	-	1
Any .....	127	99	Black or African American .....	3	9
1 to 49 days .....	38	16	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	4
50 to 99 days .....	19	11	White .....	154	114
100 to 199 days .....	17	30	More than one race reported .....	9	3
200 days or more .....	53	42	Military service:		
Years on present farm:			Never served or only on active duty for training in		
2 years or less .....	33	43	the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	158	118
3 or 4 years .....	23	22	Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	8	16
5 to 9 years .....	27	11	Number of persons living in producers' households .....	395	296
10 years or more .....	83	58	On farm involvement in decisionmaking:		
Years operating any farm:			Day-to-day decisions .....	139	120
5 years or less .....	45	62	Land use and/or crop decisions .....	112	88
6 to 10 years .....	28	24	Livestock decisions .....	83	78
11 years or more .....	93	48	Marketing decisions (see text) .....	89	(NA)
			Record keeping and/or financial management .....	109	77
			Estate planning or succession planning .....	87	50

**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms ..... number	5,058	5,521	4	12	38	41	16	25
Land in farms ..... acres	372,014	381,539	(D)	782	873	1,027	331	358
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	1,540	1,765	-	3	13	16	9	15
10 to 49 acres .....	1,969	2,152	4	4	18	21	5	8
50 to 179 acres .....	1,109	1,181	-	5	7	4	2	2
180 to 499 acres .....	349	323	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	91	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	4,796	5,164	4	12	36	41	14	14
..... acres	267,625	274,378	(D)	782	(D)	1,027	(D)	255
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	973	1,252	-	-	3	-	2	11
..... acres	104,389	107,161	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	103
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners ..... farms	4,085	4,269	4	12	35	41	14	14
..... acres	190,423	192,045	(D)	782	(D)	1,027	(D)	255
Part owners ..... farms	711	895	-	-	1	-	-	-
..... acres	150,863	151,089	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Tenants ..... farms	262	357	-	-	2	-	2	11
..... acres	30,728	38,405	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	103
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total ..... farms	5,058	5,521	4	12	38	41	16	25
..... \$1,000	718,420	581,964	(D)	(D)	4,070	1,662	2,747	554
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	5,058	5,521	4	12	38	41	16	25
..... \$1,000	704,034	580,114	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,662	(D)	554
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	3,105	3,257	4	7	29	24	9	23
..... \$1,000	509,282	420,043	(D)	(D)	3,577	1,539	2,709	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	2,019	2,244	-	9	15	9	8	9
..... \$1,000	194,753	160,071	-	8	(D)	122	(D)	(D)
Government payments ..... farms	317	245	-	-	8	-	2	3
..... \$1,000	14,386	1,850	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	(Z)
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,349	1,714	-	5	-	18	-	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	620	727	-	3	3	2	4	11
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	590	753	-	-	7	6	3	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	668	655	2	2	3	6	2	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	650	623	-	2	4	3	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	390	340	-	-	9	4	3	2
\$50,000 or more .....	791	(NA)	2	-	12	2	4	3
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans ..... farms	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	20	6	-	-	3	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	63	(D)	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	297	243	-	-	5	-	2	3
..... \$1,000	14,322	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	(Z)
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	104	78	-	-	2	-	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	547	624	2	9	9	12	3	18
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	388	287	2	-	8	-	1	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	813	847	-	8	10	4	5	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	1,123	1,156	-	4	-	8	-	5
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	35	44	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	1,088	1,112	-	4	-	8	-	5
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	452	627	-	-	2	12	-	-
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	90	124	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	87	110	-	-	1	1	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	304	218	-	-	6	1	2	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	246	328	-	-	-	-	2	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	900	1,121	-	-	-	3	3	2
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	4,755	5,253	4	12	29	41	13	17
Limited Liability Company .....	1,330	1,187	-	-	24	13	5	8

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	3	6	5,029	5,477	57	42
Land in farms ..... acres	180	302	371,642	380,623	1,268	1,061
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	-	2	1,526	1,740	25	18
10 to 49 acres .....	-	-	1,955	2,140	23	18
50 to 179 acres .....	3	4	1,108	1,174	9	5
180 to 499 acres .....	-	-	349	323	-	1
500 acres or more .....	-	-	91	100	-	-
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	3	6	4,771	5,135	51	33
..... acres	180	302	(D)	273,583	(D)	967
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	-	-	968	1,233	12	13
..... acres	-	-	(D)	107,040	(D)	94
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	3	6	4,061	4,244	45	29
..... acres	180	302	190,128	(D)	1,049	839
Part owners ..... farms	-	-	710	891	6	4
..... acres	-	-	150,860	150,927	183	162
Tenants ..... farms	-	-	258	342	6	9
..... acres	-	-	30,654	(D)	36	60
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	3	6	5,029	5,477	57	42
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	717,230	581,040	2,364	(D)
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	3	6	5,029	5,477	57	42
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	702,885	579,190	2,326	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	-	2	3,084	3,228	41	10
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	508,180	419,189	2,042	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	-	4	2,004	2,224	32	34
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	194,706	160,001	285	58
Government payments ..... farms	-	4	312	242	11	3
..... \$1,000	-	2	14,345	1,850	38	28
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	3	-	1,349	1,705	-	21
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	-	-	614	719	10	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	-	-	588	747	9	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	2	665	647	13	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	-	646	619	5	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	382	335	9	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	4	785	705	11	3
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	2	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	-	-	20	6	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	63	(D)	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	-	4	292	240	11	3
..... \$1,000	-	2	14,282	(D)	38	28
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	-	104	78	3	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	-	2	541	605	9	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	-	383	284	2	5
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	-	804	843	12	2
Other crop farming (1119) .....	3	-	1,122	1,150	9	6
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	35	44	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	3	-	1,087	1,106	9	6
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	-	-	452	625	8	5
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	4	1	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	4	90	124	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	87	110	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	300	214	8	6
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	-	244	328	1	6
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	-	-	898	1,115	5	12
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	3	6	4,731	5,215	52	42
Limited Liability Company .....	-	4	1,316	1,173	14	17

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual .....	3,874	4,253	4	12	21	34	9	15
Partnership .....	543	636	-	-	11	3	1	-
Corporation .....	511	479	-	-	2	4	6	4
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	130	153	-	-	4	-	-	6
Number of producers:								
1 producer .....	1,961	2,410	-	-	6	9	4	11
2 producers .....	2,281	2,470	4	12	22	18	10	10
3 producers .....	413	388	-	-	4	12	1	2
4 producers .....	287	154	-	-	4	2	-	-
5 or more producers .....	116	99	-	-	2	-	1	2
Number of male producers:								
1 producer .....	3,555	4,012	4	12	25	22	14	15
2 producers .....	630	517	-	-	8	15	1	2
3 producers .....	151	150	-	-	3	-	1	2
4 producers .....	59	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	21	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer .....	2,869	3,142	4	12	22	33	9	14
2 producers .....	405	312	-	-	5	2	1	2
3 producers .....	66	35	-	-	2	-	1	-
4 producers .....	14	12	-	-	-	-	-	2
5 or more producers .....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	4,338	4,549	4	12	37	37	14	25
Dial-up .....	59	78	-	-	-	-	-	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	3,531	(NA)	4	(NA)	37	(NA)	11	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,506	1,384	2	-	31	2	11	3
Satellite .....	108	101	-	-	-	-	1	-
Don't know .....	236	330	-	-	-	-	-	6
Other .....	16	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household .....	4,407	4,759	4	9	33	32	16	25
2 households .....	503	545	-	3	5	9	-	-
3 households .....	100	137	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 households .....	34	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more households .....	14	56	-	-	-	-	-	-

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	3	-	3,854	4,220	37	34
Partnership .....	-	4	540	631	6	8
Corporation .....	-	2	505	479	11	-
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	-	-	130	147	3	-
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	-	-	1,942	2,371	9	19
2 producers .....	3	2	2,274	2,465	36	14
3 producers .....	-	4	413	388	3	6
4 producers .....	-	-	284	154	3	3
5 or more producers .....	-	-	116	99	6	-
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	3	2	3,533	3,983	40	27
2 producers .....	-	4	627	517	8	4
3 producers .....	-	-	151	150	2	6
4 producers .....	-	-	59	37	3	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	21	15	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	3	6	2,858	3,122	39	18
2 producers .....	-	-	402	312	2	3
3 producers .....	-	-	66	35	3	-
4 producers .....	-	-	14	12	-	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	15	15	4	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	-	6	4,312	4,509	52	42
Dial-up .....	-	-	59	78	-	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	-	(NA)	3,511	(NA)	40	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	-	-	2,484	1,371	23	19
Satellite .....	-	-	107	101	-	-
Don't know .....	-	-	236	327	8	1
Other .....	-	-	16	37	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	3	2	4,384	4,720	52	38
2 households .....	-	4	497	540	5	3
3 households .....	-	-	100	137	-	1
4 households .....	-	-	34	24	-	-
5 or more households .....	-	-	14	56	-	-

**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
	2022	2017	American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
			2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	9,374	9,526	4	12	52	44	18	25
Sex of producers:								
Male .....	5,520	5,634	2	7	25	23	10	14
Female .....	3,854	3,892	2	5	27	21	8	11
Hired managers .....	950	819	-	-	4	-	-	6
Primary occupation:								
Farming .....	4,212	3,814	2	3	26	3	7	10
Other .....	5,162	5,712	2	9	26	41	11	15
Place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	7,054	7,251	4	12	42	31	15	14
Not on farm operated .....	2,320	2,275	-	-	10	13	3	11
Days of work off farm:								
None .....	3,348	3,220	-	5	9	5	6	7
Any .....	6,026	6,306	4	7	43	39	12	18
1 to 49 days .....	1,007	895	4	-	5	9	5	2
50 to 99 days .....	481	549	-	-	4	2	-	2
100 to 199 days .....	832	924	-	2	12	6	3	6
200 days or more .....	3,706	3,938	-	5	22	22	4	8
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	577	581	-	3	7	6	2	8
3 or 4 years .....	810	722	-	-	17	6	1	9
5 to 9 years .....	1,666	1,527	-	2	11	17	11	2
10 years or more .....	6,321	6,696	4	7	17	15	4	6
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less .....	1,439	1,429	-	3	26	12	3	14
6 to 10 years .....	1,540	1,468	-	-	13	17	11	5
11 years or more .....	6,395	6,629	4	9	13	15	4	6
Age group:								
Under 25 years .....	237	221	-	3	6	14	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	719	705	-	-	6	-	2	5
35 to 44 years .....	1,120	964	-	-	4	10	6	6
45 to 54 years .....	1,145	1,667	-	2	11	9	1	4
55 to 64 years .....	2,215	2,923	2	7	23	2	6	10
65 to 74 years .....	2,614	2,034	2	-	1	9	2	-
75 years and over.....	1,324	1,012	-	-	1	-	1	-
Average age .....	58.5	57.1	60.5	51.0	47.7	42.5	49.9	45.2
Young producers (see text) .....	956	(NA)	-	(NA)	12	(NA)	2	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	166	134	-	3	-	1	3	9
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	8,665	8,586	2	10	52	41	14	19
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	709	940	2	2	-	3	4	6
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	17,313	17,934	(D)	18	64	85	28	63
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions .....	8,119	8,401	4	9	42	37	17	23
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	6,827	7,034	2	9	31	26	13	23
Livestock decisions .....	4,877	5,286	2	5	23	21	10	10
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	5,532	(NA)	2	(NA)	33	(NA)	15	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	6,315	6,688	2	7	35	17	14	14
Estate planning or succession planning .....	4,367	4,757	2	9	21	11	11	12

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**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	3	6	9,234	9,392	63	47
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	-	4	5,444	5,556	39	30
Female .....	3	2	3,790	3,836	24	17
Hired managers .....	-	4	940	808	6	1
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	-	4	4,152	3,776	25	18
Other .....	3	2	5,082	5,616	38	29
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	3	-	6,938	7,161	52	33
Not on farm operated .....	-	6	2,296	2,231	11	14
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	-	4	3,318	3,183	15	16
Any .....	3	2	5,916	6,209	48	31
1 to 49 days .....	3	2	985	882	5	-
50 to 99 days .....	-	-	466	545	11	-
100 to 199 days .....	-	-	813	904	4	6
200 days or more .....	-	-	3,652	3,878	28	25
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	2	566	559	2	3
3 or 4 years .....	-	-	786	701	6	6
5 to 9 years .....	-	-	1,615	1,500	29	6
10 years or more .....	3	4	6,267	6,632	26	32
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	-	2	1,396	1,389	14	9
6 to 10 years .....	-	4	1,497	1,436	19	6
11 years or more .....	3	-	6,341	6,567	30	32
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	231	204	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	-	4	705	687	6	9
35 to 44 years .....	-	-	1,096	938	14	10
45 to 54 years .....	-	2	1,113	1,641	20	9
55 to 64 years .....	3	-	2,173	2,889	8	15
65 to 74 years .....	-	-	2,596	2,023	13	2
75 years and over.....	-	-	1,320	1,010	2	2
Average age .....	60.0	33.7	58.6	57.2	51.5	49.3
Young producers (see text) .....	-	(NA)	936	(NA)	6	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	-	4	154	114	9	3
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	3	6	8,533	8,465	61	45
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	-	-	701	927	2	2
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	(D)	12	17,089	17,619	125	137
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	3	6	7,994	8,282	59	44
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	-	6	6,729	6,926	52	44
Livestock decisions .....	-	4	4,812	5,215	30	31
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	3	(NA)	5,432	(NA)	47	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	3	2	6,212	6,607	49	41
Estate planning or succession planning .....	3	2	4,305	4,693	25	30

**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	42	50	55	42	26	27
Land in farms ..... acres	1,206	1,335	1,039	1,077	423	506
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	12	21	24	16	13	15
10 to 49 acres .....	21	22	24	21	11	8
50 to 179 acres .....	9	7	7	5	2	4
180 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	36	41	53	42	22	16
..... acres	1,009	1,241	(D)	1,077	(D)	403
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	11	13	3	-	5	11
..... acres	197	94	(D)	-	(D)	103
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	31	37	52	42	21	16
..... acres	990	1,113	(D)	1,077	368	403
Part owners ..... farms	5	4	1	-	1	-
..... acres	180	162	(D)	-	(D)	-
Tenants ..... farms	6	9	2	-	4	11
..... acres	36	60	(D)	-	(D)	103
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	42	50	55	42	26	27
..... \$1,000	2,294	332	4,401	1,807	3,939	562
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	42	50	55	42	26	27
..... \$1,000	2,262	304	(D)	1,807	3,910	562
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	30	13	43	25	18	25
..... \$1,000	2,159	238	3,737	1,684	3,880	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	25	43	21	9	9	9
..... \$1,000	103	66	(D)	122	30	(D)
Government payments ..... farms	7	3	12	-	6	3
..... \$1,000	32	28	(D)	-	29	(Z)
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	26	-	18	-	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	7	9	6	2	4	11
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	3	3	13	6	3	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	11	4	6	6	3	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4	7	4	3	3	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5	-	13	4	7	2
\$50,000 or more .....	12	1	13	3	6	3
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	-	-	3	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	7	3	9	-	6	3
..... \$1,000	32	28	(D)	-	29	(Z)
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	3	-	2	-	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	10	-	9	12	6	18
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	4	5	8	-	1	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	8	8	14	5	11	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	2	8	7	8	-	7
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	2	8	7	8	-	7
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	8	5	2	12	-	-
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	1	1	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	5	6	9	1	2	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	6	-	-	3	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	2	12	3	3	3	2
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	37	50	46	42	23	19
Limited Liability Company .....	9	15	29	14	13	8

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**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	5	7	5,038	5,498	145	118
Land in farms ..... acres	184	612	371,725	381,177	14,138	4,971
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	2	2	1,530	1,751	49	49
10 to 49 acres .....	-	-	1,960	2,145	58	43
50 to 179 acres .....	3	4	1,108	1,179	22	17
180 to 499 acres .....	-	1	349	323	13	8
500 acres or more .....	-	-	91	100	3	1
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	5	7	4,778	5,150	142	110
..... acres	184	612	267,386	(D)	8,247	4,051
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	-	-	971	1,243	17	24
..... acres	-	-	104,339	(D)	5,891	920
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	5	7	4,067	4,255	128	94
..... acres	184	612	190,184	(D)	(D)	2,527
Part owners ..... farms	-	-	711	895	14	16
..... acres	-	-	150,863	151,089	7,743	2,326
Tenants ..... farms	-	-	260	348	3	8
..... acres	-	-	30,678	(D)	(D)	118
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	5	7	5,038	5,498	145	118
..... \$1,000	(D)	6,517	717,660	581,279	37,352	12,691
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	5	7	5,038	5,498	145	118
..... \$1,000	(D)	6,514	703,290	579,430	35,715	12,677
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	-	3	3,090	3,235	106	78
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	508,564	419,391	(D)	10,256
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	2	4	2,009	2,239	55	68
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	194,726	160,039	(D)	2,421
Government payments ..... farms	-	4	316	242	6	8
..... \$1,000	-	2	14,370	1,850	1,637	14
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	3	-	1,349	1,714	20	23
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2	-	617	721	19	23
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	-	-	588	752	22	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	2	666	649	29	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	-	647	621	14	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	384	335	16	4
\$50,000 or more .....	-	5	787	706	25	25
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	2	1	2	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	-	-	20	6	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	63	(D)	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	-	4	296	240	6	8
..... \$1,000	-	2	14,307	(D)	1,637	14
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	-	104	78	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	2	-	542	605	16	20
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	-	385	287	26	6
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	1	806	844	37	19
Other crop farming (1119) .....	3	-	1,123	1,156	24	26
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	35	44	3	3
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	3	-	1,088	1,112	21	23
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	-	-	452	627	8	3
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	4	1	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	4	90	124	4	5
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	87	110	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	302	217	11	12
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	-	245	328	-	9
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	2	-	898	1,121	19	18
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	5	7	4,738	5,236	132	111
Limited Liability Company .....	-	5	1,316	1,183	51	33

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**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	24	43	36	35	17	17
Partnership .....	6	7	11	3	3	-
Corporation .....	9	-	4	4	6	4
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	3	-	4	-	-	6
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	6	16	7	10	6	13
2 producers .....	25	25	37	18	16	10
3 producers .....	3	6	4	12	1	2
4 producers .....	3	3	4	2	-	-
5 or more producers .....	5	-	3	-	3	2
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	32	38	36	23	17	15
2 producers .....	3	3	13	15	5	2
3 producers .....	2	6	3	-	3	2
4 producers .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	30	28	34	33	12	16
2 producers .....	2	3	5	2	3	2
3 producers .....	3	-	2	-	1	-
4 producers .....	-	-	-	-	-	2
5 or more producers .....	3	-	1	-	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	37	50	54	38	24	27
Dial-up .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	27	(NA)	54	(NA)	19	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	10	16	44	2	17	5
Satellite .....	-	-	-	-	1	-
Don't know .....	8	1	-	-	-	6
Other .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	38	46	50	33	25	25
2 households .....	4	4	5	9	1	2
3 households .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 households .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more households .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

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**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	3	-	3,859	4,238	81	78
Partnership .....	-	5	540	634	36	11
Corporation .....	2	2	509	479	22	16
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	-	-	130	147	6	13
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	-	-	1,951	2,390	23	36
2 producers .....	5	3	2,274	2,467	59	53
3 producers .....	-	4	413	388	12	19
4 producers .....	-	-	284	154	45	6
5 or more producers .....	-	-	116	99	6	4
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	5	2	3,538	3,999	78	67
2 producers .....	-	5	627	517	44	24
3 producers .....	-	-	151	150	16	2
4 producers .....	-	-	59	37	2	3
5 or more producers .....	-	-	21	15	1	3
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	5	6	2,862	3,129	75	75
2 producers .....	-	-	402	312	34	9
3 producers .....	-	-	66	35	6	-
4 producers .....	-	-	14	12	-	1
5 or more producers .....	-	-	15	15	-	3
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	2	7	4,319	4,530	126	92
Dial-up .....	-	-	59	78	-	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	2	(NA)	3,514	(NA)	111	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2	1	2,489	1,382	78	38
Satellite .....	-	-	107	101	-	-
Don't know .....	-	-	236	327	7	2
Other .....	-	-	16	37	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	5	2	4,392	4,739	101	87
2 households .....	-	4	498	542	31	18
3 households .....	-	1	100	137	12	10
4 households .....	-	-	34	24	-	2
5 or more households .....	-	-	14	56	1	1

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	48	55	69	45	28	27
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	28	35	37	24	17	14
Female .....	20	20	32	21	11	13
Hired managers .....	5	-	5	-	2	6
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	20	19	33	4	11	10
Other .....	28	36	36	41	17	17
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	38	44	58	32	23	14
Not on farm operated .....	10	11	11	13	5	13
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	8	19	16	6	8	7
Any .....	40	36	53	39	20	20
1 to 49 days .....	7	-	7	9	5	2
50 to 99 days .....	11	-	4	2	2	2
100 to 199 days .....	-	8	15	6	4	6
200 days or more .....	22	28	27	22	9	10
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	2	6	7	6	4	8
3 or 4 years .....	2	6	21	6	3	9
5 to 9 years .....	17	8	23	17	15	2
10 years or more .....	27	35	18	16	6	8
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	4	12	36	12	7	14
6 to 10 years .....	17	6	15	17	11	5
11 years or more .....	27	37	18	16	10	8
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	3	6	14	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	5	9	7	-	4	5
35 to 44 years .....	11	9	6	10	7	6
45 to 54 years .....	12	11	18	9	8	4
55 to 64 years .....	9	20	24	2	6	12
65 to 74 years .....	9	1	7	10	2	-
75 years and over.....	2	2	1	-	1	-
Average age .....	51.7	49.2	49.1	43.0	48.5	46.3
Young producers (see text) .....	5	(NA)	13	(NA)	4	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	8	5	-	2	6	9
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	44	51	69	42	24	21
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	4	4	-	3	4	6
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	84	142	101	90	48	67
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	45	50	59	37	26	25
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	35	49	48	27	19	25
Livestock decisions .....	28	36	26	21	11	10
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	36	(NA)	44	(NA)	23	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	38	45	46	17	20	16
Estate planning or succession planning .....	23	37	24	12	12	12

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	5	7	9,287	9,439	166	134
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	2	5	5,475	5,586	102	82
Female .....	3	2	3,812	3,853	64	52
Hired managers .....	-	5	944	809	34	22
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	-	5	4,173	3,794	82	62
Other .....	5	2	5,114	5,645	84	72
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	5	-	6,982	7,194	119	103
Not on farm operated .....	-	7	2,305	2,245	47	31
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	-	5	3,331	3,199	39	35
Any .....	5	2	5,956	6,240	127	99
1 to 49 days .....	5	2	988	882	38	16
50 to 99 days .....	-	-	475	545	19	11
100 to 199 days .....	-	-	817	910	17	30
200 days or more .....	-	-	3,676	3,903	53	42
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	2	566	562	33	43
3 or 4 years .....	-	-	790	707	23	22
5 to 9 years .....	2	-	1,638	1,506	27	11
10 years or more .....	3	5	6,293	6,664	83	58
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	-	2	1,406	1,398	45	62
6 to 10 years .....	2	4	1,514	1,442	28	24
11 years or more .....	3	1	6,367	6,599	93	48
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	231	204	16	12
25 to 34 years .....	-	4	709	696	20	28
35 to 44 years .....	2	1	1,108	948	30	19
45 to 54 years .....	-	2	1,127	1,650	26	25
55 to 64 years .....	3	-	2,181	2,904	29	28
65 to 74 years .....	-	-	2,609	2,025	43	12
75 years and over.....	-	-	1,322	1,012	2	10
Average age .....	50.0	34.3	58.6	57.2	50.2	47.3
Young producers (see text) .....	-	(NA)	940	(NA)	36	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	-	4	161	117	166	134
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	5	7	8,584	8,510	158	118
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	-	-	703	929	8	16
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	13	16	17,192	17,756	395	296
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	5	7	8,043	8,326	139	120
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	2	7	6,775	6,970	112	88
Livestock decisions .....	2	4	4,840	5,246	83	78
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	5	(NA)	5,471	(NA)	89	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	5	3	6,255	6,648	109	77
Estate planning or succession planning.....	5	3	4,328	4,723	87	50

**Table 65. Selected Farm Characteristics - Farms with Producers with Military Service: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>			<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>		
Farms .....	668	895	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	116	142
Land in farms .....	39,173	48,364	Other crop farming (1119) .....	138	174
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>			Tobacco farming (11191) .....	1	6
1 to 9 acres .....	205	250	Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-
10 to 49 acres .....	275	430	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	137	168
50 to 179 acres .....	127	159	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	65	144
180 to 499 acres .....	57	48	Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	1	-
500 acres or more .....	4	8	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	8	9
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>			Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	11	22
Owned land in farms .....	645	848	Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	33	39
acres .....	34,554	38,926	Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	17	39
Rented or leased land in farms .....	102	163	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	137	171
acres .....	4,619	9,438	<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
<b>TENURE</b>			Farms by-		
Full owners .....	566	732	Type of organization:		
acres .....	24,474	30,179	Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		
Part owners .....	79	116	Limited Liability Company .....		
acres .....	13,792	16,354	645		
Tenants .....	23	47	142		
acres .....	907	1,831	Operation's legal status for tax purposes:		
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>			Family or individual .....		
Total .....	668	895	Partnership .....		
\$1,000 .....	62,850	36,886	Corporation .....		
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	668	895	Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....		
\$1,000 .....	61,348	36,643	Number of producers:		
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	393	528	1 producer .....		
\$1,000 .....	55,386	27,902	2 producers .....		
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	242	332	3 producers .....		
\$1,000 .....	5,962	8,741	4 producers .....		
Government payments .....	32	25	5 or more producers .....		
\$1,000 .....	1,502	244	Number of male producers:		
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			1 producer .....		
Less than \$1,000 .....	211	325	2 producers .....		
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	95	107	3 producers .....		
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	71	103	4 producers .....		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	80	137	5 or more producers .....		
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	91	96	Number of female producers:		
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	52	51	1 producer .....		
\$50,000 or more .....	68	76	2 producers .....		
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>			3 producers .....		
CCC loans .....	-	-	4 producers .....		
\$1,000 .....	-	-	5 or more producers .....		
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	3	1	Farms reporting-		
\$1,000 .....	28	(D)	Internet access .....		
Other Federal farm program payments .....	29	25	Dial-up .....		
\$1,000 .....	1,474	(D)	Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....		
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>			Cellular data plan (see text) .....		
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	19	9	Satellite .....		
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	67	104	Don't know .....		
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	56	42	Other .....		
			Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:		
			1 household .....		
			2 households .....		
			3 households .....		
			4 households .....		
			5 or more households .....		

**Table 66. Producers with Military Service - Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	709	940	Age group:		
Sex of producers:			Under 25 years .....	15	7
Male .....	650	891	25 to 34 years .....	27	31
Female .....	59	49	35 to 44 years .....	38	37
Hired managers .....	19	31	45 to 54 years .....	42	71
Primary occupation:			55 to 64 years .....	63	129
Farming .....	358	393	65 to 74 years .....	206	338
Other .....	351	547	75 years and over .....	318	327
Place of residence:			Average age .....	68.7	68.1
On farm operated .....	593	759	Young producers (see text) .....	42	(NA)
Not on farm operated .....	116	181	Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	8	16
Days of work off farm:			Producers by race:		
None .....	318	385	American Indian or Alaska Native .....	2	2
Any .....	391	555	Asian .....	-	3
1 to 49 days .....	41	70	Black or African American .....	4	6
50 to 99 days .....	50	45	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	-
100 to 199 days .....	70	93	White .....	701	927
200 days or more .....	230	347	More than one race reported .....	2	2
Years on present farm:			Number of persons living in		
2 years or less .....	33	32	producers' households .....	1,461	1,882
3 or 4 years .....	60	43	On farm involvement in decisionmaking:		
5 to 9 years .....	71	114	Day-to-day decisions .....	607	835
10 years or more .....	545	751	Land use and/or crop decisions .....	560	744
Years operating any farm:			Livestock decisions .....	363	505
5 years or less .....	101	93	Marketing decisions (see text) .....	402	(NA)
6 to 10 years .....	78	103	Record keeping and/or financial management .....	446	618
11 years or more .....	530	744	Estate planning or succession planning .....	370	543

**Table 67. Selected Farm Characteristics - Farms with Young Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	Characteristics	2022
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>		<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>	
Farms .....	715	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	92
Land in farms .....	59,006	Other crop farming (1119) .....	119
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>		Tobacco farming (11191) .....	10
1 to 9 acres .....	262	Cotton farming (11192) .....	-
10 to 49 acres .....	282	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	109
50 to 179 acres .....	107	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	64
180 to 499 acres .....	51	Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	2
500 acres or more .....	13	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	20
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>		Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	12
Owned land in farms .....	662	Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	65
acres .....	31,174	Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	95
Rented or leased land in farms .....	159	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	83
acres .....	27,832	<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
<b>TENURE</b>		Farms by-	
Full owners .....	556	Type of organization:	
acres .....	21,564	Operation more than 50 percent owned	
Part owners .....	106	by one producer's household and/or	
acres .....	22,864	extended family .....	
Tenants .....	53	Limited Liability Company .....	
acres .....	14,578	.....	
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>		.....	
Total .....	715	Operation's legal status for tax purposes:	
\$1,000 .....	175,091	Family or individual .....	
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	715	Partnership .....	
\$1,000 .....	170,146	Corporation .....	
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	425	Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	
\$1,000 .....	123,272	.....	
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	376	Number of producers:	
\$1,000 .....	46,875	1 producer .....	
Government payments .....	70	2 producers .....	
\$1,000 .....	4,944	3 producers .....	
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>		4 producers .....	
Less than \$1,000 .....	178	5 or more producers .....	
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	98	Number of male producers:	
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	76	1 producer .....	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	88	2 producers .....	
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	94	3 producers .....	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	49	4 producers .....	
\$50,000 or more .....	132	5 or more producers .....	
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>		Number of female producers:	
CCC loans .....	-	1 producer .....	
\$1,000 .....	-	2 producers .....	
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	6	3 producers .....	
\$1,000 .....	4	4 producers .....	
Other Federal farm program payments .....	64	5 or more producers .....	
\$1,000 .....	4,940	Farms reporting-	
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>		Internet access .....	
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	3	Dial-up .....	
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	105	Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	55	Cellular data plan (see text) .....	
		Satellite .....	
		Don't know .....	
		Other .....	
		Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:	
		1 household .....	
		2 households .....	
		3 households .....	
		4 households .....	
		5 or more households .....	



**Table 68. Young Producers - Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	Characteristics	2022
Producers ..... number	956	Years operating any farm:	
Sex of producers:		5 years or less .....	434
Male .....	579	6 to 10 years .....	293
Female .....	377	11 years or more .....	229
Hired managers .....	146	Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	36
Primary occupation:		Producers by race:	
Farming .....	362	American Indian or Alaska Native .....	-
Other .....	594	Asian .....	12
Place of residence:		Black or African American .....	2
On farm operated .....	680	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-
Not on farm operated .....	276	White .....	936
Days of work off farm:		More than one race reported .....	6
None .....	168	Military service:	
Any .....	788	Never served or only on active duty for training in	
1 to 49 days .....	134	the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	914
50 to 99 days .....	68	Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	42
100 to 199 days .....	96	Number of persons living in producers' households .....	1,466
200 days or more .....	490	On farm involvement in decisionmaking:	
Years on present farm:		Day-to-day decisions .....	764
2 years or less .....	216	Land use and/or crop decisions .....	661
3 or 4 years .....	207	Livestock decisions .....	549
5 to 9 years .....	294	Marketing decisions (see text) .....	501
10 years or more .....	239	Record keeping and/or financial management .....	463
		Estate planning or succession planning .....	258

**Table 69. Selected Farm Characteristics - Farms with New and Beginning Producers: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>			<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>		
Farms ..... number	1,837	1,822	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	272	236
Land in farms ..... acres	86,547	103,896	Other crop farming (1119) .....	284	315
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>			Tobacco farming (11191) .....	6	12
1 to 9 acres .....	723	710	Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-
10 to 49 acres .....	739	681	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	278	303
50 to 179 acres .....	267	338	Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	117	163
180 to 499 acres .....	91	71	Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	1	1
500 acres or more .....	17	22	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	25	37
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>			Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	35	65
Owned land in farms ..... farms	1,722	1,649	Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	163	103
..... acres	(D)	72,217	Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	118	137
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	310	437	Aquaculture and other		
..... acres	(D)	31,679	animal production (1125, 1129) .....	344	346
<b>TENURE</b>			<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
Full owners ..... farms	1,527	1,385	Farms by-		
..... acres	57,280	52,010	Type of organization:		
Part owners ..... farms	195	264	Operation more than 50 percent owned		
..... acres	(D)	(D)	by one producer's household and/or		
Tenants ..... farms	115	173	extended family .....		
..... acres	(D)	(D)	Limited Liability Company .....		
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>			Operation's legal status for tax purposes:		
Total ..... farms	1,837	1,822	Family or individual .....		
..... \$1,000	263,286	132,872	Partnership .....		
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	1,837	1,822	Corporation .....		
..... \$1,000	259,504	132,166	Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....		
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ... farms	1,137	1,040	Number of producers:		
..... \$1,000	225,251	91,388	1 producer .....		
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	891	865	2 producers .....		
..... \$1,000	34,253	40,777	3 producers .....		
Government payments ..... farms	141	75	4 producers .....		
..... \$1,000	3,782	707	5 or more producers .....		
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			Number of male producers:		
Less than \$1,000 .....	425	560	1 producer .....		
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	220	264	2 producers .....		
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	262	230	3 producers .....		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	269	238	4 producers .....		
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	243	204	5 or more producers .....		
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	155	97	Number of female producers:		
\$50,000 or more .....	263	229	1 producer .....		
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>			2 producers .....		
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	3 producers .....		
..... \$1,000	-	-	4 producers .....		
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	12	2	5 or more producers .....		
..... \$1,000	20	(D)	Farms reporting-		
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	129	75	Internet access .....		
..... \$1,000	3,762	(D)	Dial-up .....		
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>			Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....		
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	5	17	Cellular data plan (see text) .....		
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	301	296	Satellite .....		
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	172	106	Don't know .....		
			Other .....		
			Farms by number of households sharing		
			in net income of operation:		
			1 household .....		
			2 households .....		
			3 households .....		
			4 households .....		
			5 or more households .....		

**Table 70. New and Beginning Producers - Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	2,979	2,897	Age group: - Con.		
Sex of producers:			55 to 64 years .....	564	649
Male .....	1,636	1,628	65 to 74 years .....	514	235
Female .....	1,343	1,269	75 years and over .....	83	80
Hired managers .....	303	299	Average age .....	47.7	46.0
Primary occupation:			Young producers (see text) .....	727	(NA)
Farming .....	1,149	914	Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	73	86
Other .....	1,830	1,983	Producers by race:		
Place of residence:			American Indian or Alaska Native .....	-	3
On farm operated .....	2,192	2,051	Asian .....	39	29
Not on farm operated .....	787	846	Black or African American .....	14	19
Days of work off farm:			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	6
None .....	718	618	White .....	2,893	2,825
Any .....	2,261	2,279	More than one race reported .....	30	15
1 to 49 days .....	380	362	Military service:		
50 to 99 days .....	208	170	Never served or only on active duty for training in		
100 to 199 days .....	315	354	the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	2,800	2,701
200 days or more .....	1,358	1,393	Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	179	196
Years operating any farm:			Number of persons living in producers' households .....	5,556	5,497
5 years or less .....	1,439	(NA)	On farm involvement in decisionmaking:		
6 to 10 years .....	1,540	(NA)	Day-to-day decisions .....	2,538	2,494
11 years or more .....	(X)	(X)	Land use and/or crop decisions .....	2,157	2,074
Age group:			Livestock decisions .....	1,618	1,671
Under 25 years .....	237	221	Marketing decisions (see text) .....	1,770	(NA)
25 to 34 years .....	490	567	Record keeping and/or financial management .....	1,962	1,954
35 to 44 years .....	667	571	Estate planning or succession planning .....	1,109	1,191
45 to 54 years .....	424	574			

**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	5,058	1,540	1,969	347	316	254
..... percent	100.0	30.4	38.9	6.9	6.2	5.0
Land in farms ..... acres	372,014	(D)	45,679	19,675	26,457	29,087
Average size of farm ..... acres	74	(D)	23	57	84	115
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	5,058	1,540	1,969	347	316	254
..... \$1,000	718,420	37,550	74,416	59,845	45,833	43,841
Average per farm ..... dollars	142,036	24,383	37,794	172,465	145,041	172,603
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,349	445	668	60	67	62
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	620	245	243	44	41	23
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	590	217	227	56	36	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	668	214	279	37	36	33
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	650	207	213	46	44	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	390	99	130	28	24	26
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	261	61	84	16	24	29
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	214	23	66	12	29	18
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	130	18	35	32	5	10
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	72	4	11	6	2	2
\$1,000,000 or more .....	114	7	13	10	8	5
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	73	6	8	8	5	3
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	22	1	4	-	1	1
\$5,000,000 or more .....	19	-	1	2	2	1
Total sales ..... farms	5,058	1,540	1,969	347	316	254
..... \$1,000	704,034	37,105	72,085	59,227	45,495	42,836
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	236	22	43	18	15	11
..... \$1,000	9,652	(D)	(D)	106	284	241
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	45	-	-	-	1	2
..... \$1,000	7,425	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
Corn ..... farms	212	22	35	14	8	11
..... \$1,000	8,856	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	241
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	43	-	-	-	1	2
..... \$1,000	6,655	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
Wheat ..... farms	13	-	4	3	4	-
..... \$1,000	226	-	25	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	9	-	2	-	3	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	1	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	22	3	9	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	44	2	11	4	6	3
..... \$1,000	25,939	(D)	942	2,256	692	3,444
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	34	-	5	4	5	3
..... \$1,000	25,708	-	803	2,256	(D)	3,444
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	899	344	289	54	55	51
..... \$1,000	52,870	3,565	13,598	5,083	5,402	4,958
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	164	9	53	16	29	16
..... \$1,000	44,435	493	10,820	4,348	5,037	4,358
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	588	218	203	43	29	22
..... \$1,000	36,866	1,491	6,436	5,403	1,228	2,390
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	116	3	34	22	9	14
..... \$1,000	32,580	175	4,752	4,986	953	2,269
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	415	138	149	35	21	18
..... \$1,000	28,782	874	5,049	3,670	800	1,635
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	87	1	28	17	7	11
..... \$1,000	25,964	(D)	4,085	3,301	678	1,579
Berries ..... farms	357	133	120	27	22	15
..... \$1,000	8,084	617	1,387	1,733	429	754
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	43	2	5	14	2	1
..... \$1,000	5,755	(D)	493	1,482	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	672	319	200	38	32	23
..... \$1,000	362,496	26,643	36,782	39,131	27,652	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	195	66	58	25	13	4
..... \$1,000	356,844	23,899	34,927	38,961	27,398	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms ..... number	192	120	51	178	59	22	10
..... percent	3.8	2.4	1.0	3.5	1.2	0.4	0.2
Land in farms ..... acres	30,157	23,599	11,996	61,382	38,570	(D)	49,267
Average size of farm ..... acres	157	197	235	345	654	(D)	4,927
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>							
Total ..... farms	192	120	51	178	59	22	10
..... \$1,000	48,701	13,285	47,262	123,720	132,289	44,799	46,878
Average per farm ..... dollars	253,653	110,705	926,705	695,058	2,242,190	2,036,297	4,687,763
Farms by economic class:							
Less than \$1,000 .....	16	16	7	6	1	1	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	10	10	1	-	3	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	13	11	1	15	3	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	31	25	1	11	-	1	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	54	13	8	25	5	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	31	6	6	36	2	2	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	14	2	17	4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	12	14	8	21	8	2	1
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	5	4	5	9	6	1	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	6	4	7	20	9	1	-
\$1,000,000 or more .....	4	3	5	18	18	14	9
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	2	3	3	11	13	7	4
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	1	-	1	3	3	6	1
\$5,000,000 or more .....	1	-	1	4	2	1	4
Total sales ..... farms	192	120	51	178	59	22	10
..... \$1,000	48,113	12,501	45,978	120,870	130,196	43,852	45,777
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	37	11	10	50	9	9	1
..... \$1,000	1,034	230	848	3,331	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	1	5	21	3	7	1
..... \$1,000	471	(D)	751	2,651	(D)	(D)	(D)
Corn ..... farms	37	11	10	47	8	8	1
..... \$1,000	1,034	230	(D)	3,321	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	1	5	20	3	6	1
..... \$1,000	471	(D)	708	2,600	637	(D)	(D)
Wheat ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Soybeans ..... farms	-	-	3	-	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	-	-	-	7	1	1	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	10	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Tobacco ..... farms	4	3	1	3	4	3	-
..... \$1,000	245	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,777	6,826	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	3	3	1	3	4	3	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,777	6,826	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	35	19	12	27	9	3	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	2,450	3,625	7,329	(D)	443	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	11	8	5	8	6	3	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	2,223	3,533	7,119	(D)	443	-
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	22	17	10	17	3	4	-
..... \$1,000	3,087	3,940	(D)	9,424	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	8	12	6	4	2	2	-
..... \$1,000	2,897	3,870	(D)	9,293	(D)	(D)	-
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	12	13	6	17	2	4	-
..... \$1,000	2,349	3,520	104	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	6	10	-	4	1	2	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	3,454	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Berries ..... farms	14	8	9	4	3	2	-
..... \$1,000	738	420	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	6	3	6	1	2	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	344	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	18	5	14	14	5	4	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	1,154	(D)	39,255	(D)	165	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	5	3	3	12	5	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	337	103	127	27	19	15
..... \$1,000	5,023	375	1,096	1,074	170	365
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	-	3	6	-	2
..... \$1,000	3,084	-	255	889	-	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	337	103	127	27	19	15
..... \$1,000	5,023	375	1,096	1,074	170	365
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	-	3	6	-	2
..... \$1,000	3,084	-	255	889	-	(D)
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	1,559	197	581	161	150	137
..... \$1,000	16,436	283	1,554	826	871	2,062
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	64	-	-	-	2	10
..... \$1,000	7,703	-	-	-	(D)	900
Maple syrup ..... farms	190	62	72	17	5	11
..... \$1,000	742	68	212	118	(D)	92
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	508	59	159	48	26	48
..... \$1,000	14,719	154	846	399	206	796
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	47	-	-	1	-	1
..... \$1,000	10,753	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Milk from cows ..... farms	92	-	4	7	3	6
..... \$1,000	94,358	-	(D)	1,366	222	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	87	-	1	5	3	6
..... \$1,000	94,328	-	(D)	(D)	222	(D)
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	237	45	114	17	15	12
..... \$1,000	1,684	228	680	206	(D)	76
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	6	1	2	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	843	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	347	146	133	17	19	8
..... \$1,000	1,397	520	543	30	81	21
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	2	1	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	280	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	184	38	98	11	14	7
..... \$1,000	7,837	429	4,364	975	(D)	393
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	55	5	34	7	3	3
..... \$1,000	6,475	279	3,500	950	(D)	375
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	962	397	371	53	35	33
..... \$1,000	49,660	1,467	(D)	66	(D)	200
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	16	2	3	-	8	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-
Aquaculture ..... farms	59	13	16	6	4	1
..... \$1,000	21,803	752	(D)	1,265	601	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	31	5	6	4	4	-
..... \$1,000	21,325	637	(D)	(D)	601	-
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	437	190	170	24	12	6
..... \$1,000	3,294	1,143	511	1,040	10	53
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	6	1	8	-	-
..... \$1,000	2,320	700	(D)	1,020	-	-
Value of- Government payments ..... farms	317	34	83	27	16	15
..... \$1,000	14,386	445	2,331	618	338	1,005
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	14	1	5	-	1	1
..... \$1,000	183	(D)	47	-	(D)	(D)
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>						
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers ..... farms	1,241	453	454	95	62	46
..... \$1,000	49,877	4,746	13,666	6,968	2,527	3,787
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	368	96	124	28	36	15
..... \$1,000	25,048	862	2,996	817	(D)	1,527
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	5,058	1,540	1,969	347	316	254
..... \$1,000	648,979	50,929	99,591	50,875	49,596	38,611
Average per farm ..... dollars	128,307	33,071	50,579	146,615	156,949	152,013
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	2,261	600	784	149	151	140
..... \$1,000	32,110	1,662	2,542	2,092	2,128	3,031
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	1,776	528	717	108	109	93
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	354	58	51	32	34	41
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	58	7	13	4	6	2
..... \$50,000 or more ..... farms	73	7	3	5	2	4
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,605	453	499	106	102	99
..... \$1,000	14,079	478	1,459	796	764	1,413
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	1,277	433	437	72	74	70

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>							
Total - Con.							
Total sales - Con.							
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops							
farms	6	26	4	4	4	2	-
\$1,000	121	(D)	6	466	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	2	1	-	3	2	-	-
farms	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
\$1,000	6	26	4	4	4	2	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	121	(D)	6	466	(D)	(D)	-
farms	2	1	-	3	2	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Short rotation woody crops							
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay							
farms	99	64	16	113	28	12	1
\$1,000	1,340	975	(D)	4,064	2,255	1,680	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	3	5	3	21	13	6	1
farms	249	365	(D)	2,245	1,981	1,580	(D)
\$1,000	7	-	-	14	1	1	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	120	-	-	80	(D)	(D)	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves							
farms	32	28	15	51	26	12	4
\$1,000	710	315	852	2,059	2,335	3,379	2,667
Sales of \$50,000 or more	2	-	4	11	15	9	4
farms	(D)	-	650	1,287	2,031	3,351	2,667
\$1,000	2	1	7	29	20	9	4
Sales of \$50,000 or more	(D)	(D)	2,921	13,308	19,909	26,695	28,570
farms	2	1	7	29	20	9	4
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	2,921	13,308	19,909	26,695	28,570
Hogs and pigs							
farms	6	2	9	10	6	1	-
\$1,000	11	(D)	28	(D)	67	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk							
farms	5	1	1	16	1	-	-
\$1,000	61	(D)	(D)	117	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys							
farms	6	8	-	-	2	-	-
\$1,000	199	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1	-	-	-	2	-	-
farms	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
\$1,000	23	6	10	29	4	1	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	66	5	48	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
farms	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Aquaculture							
farms	1	-	-	6	5	2	5
\$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)	701	(D)	13,877
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1	-	-	-	5	1	5
farms	(D)	-	-	-	701	(D)	13,877
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other animals and other animal products							
farms	10	9	3	5	6	2	-
\$1,000	26	24	170	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	2	1	1	-	-
farms	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Value of-							
Government payments							
farms	23	23	12	46	23	11	4
\$1,000	589	783	1,283	2,851	2,093	947	1,101
Landlord's share of total sales							
farms	3	2	-	1	-	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>							
Value of food sold directly to-							
Consumers							
farms	51	14	4	51	8	3	-
\$1,000	6,185	1,841	(D)	5,926	2,264	(D)	-
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products							
farms	22	12	3	22	5	3	2
\$1,000	1,635	90	(D)	7,401	2,503	(D)	(D)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>							
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup>							
farms	192	120	51	178	59	22	10
\$1,000	40,902	15,582	40,357	91,254	100,590	41,076	29,615
dollars	213,031	129,852	791,309	512,663	1,704,914	1,867,105	2,961,458
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased							
farms	122	88	44	119	42	18	4
\$1,000	3,118	540	2,417	4,220	7,218	2,675	468
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	79	56	22	56	6	2	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999	34	29	18	37	16	3	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	3	-	10	5	3	-
\$50,000 or more	4	-	4	16	15	10	3
Chemicals purchased							
farms	84	69	25	113	35	16	4
\$1,000	1,304	851	559	2,650	2,338	1,165	301
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	64	43	12	62	9	1	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Chemicals purchased - Con.						
Farms with expenses of- - Con.						
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	226	18	49	25	26	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	47	2	11	6	-	4
\$50,000 or more .....	55	-	2	3	2	6
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	2,416	815	829	147	128	107
\$1,000	65,609	4,578	6,261	9,766	3,669	5,019
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,232	520	484	63	39	41
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	659	201	214	44	50	34
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	350	58	93	26	31	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	78	9	18	6	4	1
\$50,000 or more .....	97	27	20	8	4	4
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	577	147	167	40	44	26
\$1,000	630	26	55	51	38	36
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,237	412	541	65	61	43
\$1,000	17,580	1,134	1,892	246	628	(D)
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,016	372	438	57	41	37
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	171	31	90	6	14	5
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	35	7	12	2	5	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	11	1	1	-	1	1
\$250,000 or more .....	4	2	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	351	85	170	21	24	12
\$1,000	2,958	396	619	27	63	(D)
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,003	349	425	58	43	36
\$1,000	14,622	738	1,273	219	565	186
Feed purchased ..... farms	2,705	818	1,140	167	157	112
\$1,000	59,346	3,656	9,599	1,348	3,603	1,440
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,787	603	777	120	79	66
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	675	202	285	31	60	26
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	167	12	64	16	17	20
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	41	1	14	-	-	-
\$250,000 or more .....	35	-	-	-	1	-
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	4,805	1,367	1,920	333	310	254
\$1,000	34,965	3,087	5,295	3,508	3,138	3,015
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,994	1,232	1,707	260	231	195
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	602	109	174	60	65	53
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	105	21	26	6	8	2
\$50,000 or more .....	104	5	13	7	6	4
Utilities ..... farms	3,123	837	1,190	215	194	167
\$1,000	19,182	2,420	4,008	1,490	1,577	1,373
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,082	350	476	64	51	40
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,376	363	522	91	86	91
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	544	111	173	48	50	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	65	13	6	8	3	4
\$50,000 or more .....	56	-	13	4	4	2
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	4,205	1,193	1,650	299	264	209
\$1,000	53,354	4,703	9,398	2,739	2,587	2,432
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,819	897	1,226	204	138	128
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,107	271	360	68	108	72
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	149	23	30	22	13	7
\$50,000 or more .....	130	2	34	5	5	2
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,302	275	468	105	73	66
\$1,000	200,249	14,285	29,812	21,205	17,506	11,639
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	340	81	181	14	7	9
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	281	87	99	27	11	9
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	376	65	116	37	23	25
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	158	30	48	14	14	18
\$250,000 or more .....	147	12	24	13	18	5
Contract labor ..... farms	360	96	148	18	27	21
\$1,000	16,612	760	2,211	273	915	2,569
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	38	13	20	-	-	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	83	23	28	7	11	6
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	173	58	79	7	4	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	25	2	11	1	3	2
\$50,000 or more .....	41	-	10	3	9	5
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	342	68	127	19	12	19
\$1,000	3,930	182	306	107	(D)	35
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	96	26	48	3	3	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	148	33	65	8	7	15
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	66	9	14	8	2	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	20	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>							
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.							
Chemicals purchased - Con.							
Farms with expenses of- - Con.							
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7	16	10	36	14	6	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	8	5	2	3	4	2	-
\$50,000 or more .....	5	5	1	12	8	7	4
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	101	75	37	118	38	17	4
\$1,000	7,987	405	(D)	4,783	(D)	1,055	(D)
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	36	12	7	30	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	24	45	12	25	8	2	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	23	16	14	46	16	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	15	1	-	6	9	8	1
\$50,000 or more .....	3	1	4	11	5	7	3
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	37	38	10	42	17	7	2
\$1,000	39	54	(D)	87	82	69	(D)
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	28	13	10	31	24	7	2
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	157	(D)	(D)	605	(D)
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	23	10	6	16	16	-	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3	3	1	9	5	3	1
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	3	3	1	2	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1	-	-	2	2	1	-
\$250,000 or more .....	1	-	-	1	-	1	1
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	8	4	4	7	9	5	2
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	95	36	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	22	11	9	27	19	3	1
\$1,000	(D)	52	62	(D)	263	(D)	(D)
Feed purchased ..... farms	84	57	32	87	33	13	5
\$1,000	1,121	656	1,377	17,299	7,158	8,144	3,946
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	58	24	15	42	1	2	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	16	28	1	15	11	-	-
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	8	4	11	9	3	3	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1	1	5	11	5	-	3
\$250,000 or more .....	1	-	-	10	13	8	2
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	182	120	50	178	59	22	10
\$1,000	1,720	925	1,440	3,740	4,583	2,586	1,929
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	147	80	26	94	19	2	1
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	27	30	14	50	14	5	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5	7	6	13	9	2	-
\$50,000 or more .....	3	3	4	21	17	13	8
Utilities ..... farms	146	88	43	158	55	20	10
\$1,000	1,046	588	843	2,080	1,688	1,190	879
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	48	14	9	21	8	1	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	75	48	8	76	12	3	1
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	15	20	24	43	24	3	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	7	5	1	10	4	4	-
\$50,000 or more .....	1	1	1	8	7	9	6
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	167	114	48	172	58	21	10
\$1,000	2,910	1,224	6,858	6,178	7,877	3,740	2,708
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	81	57	14	57	14	2	1
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	75	42	19	70	16	5	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	7	12	9	20	6	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	4	3	6	25	22	14	8
Hired farm labor ..... farms	58	49	36	96	48	19	9
\$1,000	11,757	5,147	13,816	24,798	29,159	10,012	11,112
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	15	9	1	13	8	2	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	14	8	4	20	2	-	-
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	15	19	21	35	17	3	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	3	3	4	12	7	3	2
\$250,000 or more .....	11	10	6	16	14	11	7
Contract labor ..... farms	11	8	8	11	7	4	1
\$1,000	(D)	94	(D)	2,575	478	476	(D)
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	1	-	1	-	2	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2	4	-	1	-	1	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7	2	6	2	1	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	2	-	3	1	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	1	-	1	5	3	3	1
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	14	17	13	30	13	9	1
\$1,000	81	133	(D)	(D)	1,119	943	(D)
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	4	5	1	3	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	4	4	1	10	1	-	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5	7	8	9	3	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	-	2	4	4	1	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	1	1	4	5	8	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms \$1,000	88 998	154 2,315	45 551	39 2,186	45 424
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	314	63	75	32	20	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	77	8	16	5	1	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	92	6	31	3	10	5
\$25,000 or more .....	123	11	32	5	8	6
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms \$1,000	52 274	80 366	31 179	14 (D)	10 (D)
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	82	13	43	11	7	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	82	31	23	6	4	2
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	46	5	12	13	2	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	3	1	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	9	-	1	1	1	1
Interest expense .....	farms \$1,000	260 1,599	392 3,559	66 688	52 720	51 896
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	480	145	202	23	16	24
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	483	111	173	38	31	25
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	54	4	10	5	4	1
\$100,000 or more .....	19	-	7	-	1	1
Secured by real estate .....	farms \$1,000	203 1,155	263 2,502	50 590	45 533	36 819
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	70	39	17	5	1	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	210	67	82	8	11	8
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	383	97	149	32	29	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	31	-	3	4	4	1
\$50,000 or more .....	28	-	12	1	-	1
Not secured by real estate .....	farms \$1,000	154 3,883	247 1,057	32 97	22 186	34 78
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	165	55	52	3	6	12
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	360	88	164	25	12	16
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	87	7	22	4	3	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	4	1	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	17	-	8	-	1	-
Property taxes paid .....	farms \$1,000	1,418 6,680	1,872 11,115	323 2,843	299 3,304	251 2,102
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,414	886	997	147	112	99
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,427	411	562	95	99	95
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	733	106	283	61	62	48
\$25,000 or more .....	201	15	30	20	26	9
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms \$1,000	441 802	731 2,706	80 428	91 511	75 372
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,366	403	643	60	61	60
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	221	38	66	14	27	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	30	-	10	6	-	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	23	-	12	-	3	-
\$100,000 or more .....	10	-	-	-	-	-
All other production expenses .....	farms \$1,000	672 3,631	981 6,747	175 2,617	192 5,965	145 2,049
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,644	501	683	82	104	81
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	739	151	255	74	60	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	113	12	26	14	18	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	55	7	9	1	6	6
\$100,000 or more .....	52	1	8	4	4	2
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	farms \$1,000	24 63	32 108	14 52	6 15	1 (D)
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	farms \$1,000	689 6,640	955 14,960	154 3,122	165 3,337	144 2,972
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations .....	farms \$1,000	1,540 143,787	1,969 -9,456	347 -6,208	316 18,534	254 9,032
Average per farm .....	dollars	28,428	-6,141	-3,153	53,411	8,369
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number	1,580	429	496	127	94
Average net gain .....	dollars	154,337	30,116	60,763	195,381	127,311
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	121	44	59	6	3	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	306	135	85	19	13	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	219	78	75	2	16	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	306	93	93	28	14	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	193	32	73	12	16	18
\$50,000 or more .....	435	47	111	60	32	31

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres	
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>								
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.								
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms	45	33	23	77	31	17	9
	\$1,000	590	275	674	1,622	1,515	942	1,726
Farms with expenses of-								
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	28	22	9	30	6	-	-	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4	8	6	18	4	1	1	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7	-	3	11	11	4	1	1
\$25,000 or more .....	6	3	5	18	10	12	12	7
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms	9	2	4	11	7	6	3
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	114	(D)	458	87
Farms with expenses of-								
\$1 to \$999 .....	2	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	4	2	1	7	1	1	1	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	2	-	1	2	-	2	2	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	-
\$50,000 or more .....	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1
Interest expense .....	farms	57	37	24	60	19	13	5
	\$1,000	679	310	(D)	1,965	1,361	766	(D)
Farms with expenses of-								
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	25	16	1	22	3	1	1	2
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	22	19	21	26	10	5	5	2
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	9	2	2	9	3	5	5	-
\$100,000 or more .....	1	-	-	3	3	2	2	1
Secured by real estate .....	farms	24	21	19	37	15	7	2
	\$1,000	439	(D)	(D)	1,425	1,120	509	(D)
Farms with expenses of-								
\$1 to \$999 .....	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	8	4	-	20	2	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4	16	17	8	7	1	1	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	-	1	4	2	2	2	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	4	4	5	5	1
Not secured by real estate .....	farms	53	22	12	42	10	9	4
	\$1,000	240	(D)	114	540	241	258	(D)
Farms with expenses of-								
\$1 to \$999 .....	15	11	1	7	1	-	-	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	22	7	6	16	3	1	1	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	15	2	4	13	4	6	6	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	2	-	3	1	1	1	-
\$50,000 or more .....	1	-	1	3	1	1	1	1
Property taxes paid .....	farms	187	120	48	171	55	21	10
	\$1,000	1,814	2,655	483	2,436	1,768	762	455
Farms with expenses of-								
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	87	27	6	40	9	2	2	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	58	30	20	50	4	2	2	1
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	25	44	20	56	21	5	5	2
\$25,000 or more .....	17	19	2	25	21	12	12	5
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms	53	37	21	78	28	11	4
	\$1,000	92	147	304	860	1,518	1,121	1,087
Farms with expenses of-								
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	46	27	8	47	10	1	1	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7	10	11	30	8	1	1	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	2	-	4	2	2	-
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	1	2	4	4	3
All other production expenses .....	farms	107	72	34	150	48	18	9
	\$1,000	2,056	1,564	3,851	4,684	12,768	4,435	10,019
Farms with expenses of-								
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	74	29	7	67	13	2	2	1
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	14	29	14	57	19	6	6	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5	11	10	8	5	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	2	-	2	6	7	7	7	3
\$100,000 or more .....	6	3	1	12	5	3	3	3
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	farms	3	2	1	2	4	3	-
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	19	(D)	-
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	farms	89	63	37	104	46	19	10
	\$1,000	1,979	1,246	4,983	4,652	7,905	3,059	2,913
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>								
Net cash farm income of operations .....	farms	192	120	51	178	59	22	10
	\$1,000	11,883	1,546	11,548	36,862	38,084	(D)	(D)
Average per farm .....	dollars	61,888	12,880	226,436	207,089	645,488	(D)	(D)
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number	82	40	37	102	38	17	9
Average net gain .....	dollars	193,777	139,299	350,962	400,129	1,055,138	840,381	2,118,486
Gain of-								
Less than \$1,000 .....	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	14	12	2	5	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	17	3	-	11	3	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	22	1	2	27	3	1	1	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5	7	11	15	4	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	22	17	20	42	28	16	16	9

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.						
Farms with net losses ..... number	3,478	1,111	1,473	220	222	145
Average net loss ..... dollars	28,771	20,141	24,676	28,544	41,994	43,263
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	139	42	64	13	5	11
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	616	204	298	50	24	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	807	321	318	47	47	21
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,007	312	436	56	63	54
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	462	137	186	28	37	20
\$50,000 or more .....	447	95	171	26	46	30
Net cash farm income of producers ..... farms	5,058	1,540	1,969	347	316	254
\$1,000	144,094	-9,416	-6,150	18,586	2,622	9,035
Average per farm ..... dollars	28,488	-6,114	-3,123	53,561	8,298	35,573
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... farms	1,582	429	498	127	94	109
Average net gain ..... dollars	154,251	30,151	60,480	195,387	127,349	140,417
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	121	44	59	6	3	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	309	134	90	19	13	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	218	79	72	2	16	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	307	93	93	28	14	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	192	32	73	12	16	18
\$50,000 or more .....	435	47	111	60	32	31
Producers reporting net losses ..... farms	3,476	1,111	1,471	220	222	145
Average net loss ..... dollars	28,749	20,117	24,656	28,311	42,112	43,242
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	139	42	64	13	5	11
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	622	204	304	50	24	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	804	321	315	47	47	21
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,002	312	431	56	63	54
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	462	137	187	28	36	20
\$50,000 or more .....	447	95	170	26	47	30
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>						
Total ..... farms	2	-	-	-	-	2
\$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>						
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	1,525	288	591	133	99	108
\$1,000	74,346	3,923	18,967	9,564	6,408	3,802
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	236	50	92	24	9	15
\$1,000	3,887	730	1,243	593	137	(D)
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	334	52	83	43	24	33
\$1,000	2,593	209	261	322	228	259
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	373	76	169	22	20	27
\$1,000	4,058	289	563	90	191	219
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms	206	37	90	18	9	17
\$1,000	13,734	1,402	1,473	6,527	512	1,840
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	184	13	30	18	9	14
\$1,000	2,120	52	62	157	(D)	118
Crop and livestock insurance payments ..... farms	85	24	30	4	3	3
\$1,000	4,740	57	2,229	(D)	(D)	853
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	51	6	15	2	1	3
\$1,000	593	35	66	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources ..... farms	414	78	178	36	36	16
\$1,000	42,620	1,149	13,070	1,827	5,160	432
<b>LAND USE</b>						
Total cropland ..... farms	3,868	1,043	1,453	282	276	227
acres	139,558	2,962	16,562	7,321	8,478	11,108
Harvested cropland ..... farms	3,553	944	1,293	270	255	217
acres	118,107	2,375	12,334	5,898	6,443	8,248
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres .....	3,091	944	1,293	247	218	143
50 to 99 acres .....	209	-	-	23	37	58
100 to 199 acres .....	139	-	-	-	-	16
200 to 499 acres .....	84	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	22	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	5	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements ..... farms	342	58	141	34	21	21
acres	5,515	(D)	735	407	89	547
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	206	50	60	18	29	8
acres	1,765	(D)	230	51	327	156
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed ..... farms	772	136	311	60	77	67
acres	12,503	274	2,591	904	1,425	2,070
In summer fallow ..... farms	309	61	142	20	27	10
acres	1,668	139	672	61	194	87

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>							
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.							
Farms with net losses ..... number	110	80	14	76	21	5	1
Average net loss ..... dollars	36,429	50,330	102,671	51,991	95,783	(D)	(D)
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7	4	-	18	2	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	37	3	2	8	3	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	30	27	3	21	3	2	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	15	16	3	16	4	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	19	28	6	13	9	3	1
Net cash farm income of producers ..... farms	192	120	51	178	59	22	10
\$1,000	11,899	1,542	11,563	36,862	38,103	(D)	(D)
Average per farm ..... dollars	61,972	12,853	226,717	207,089	645,814	(D)	(D)
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... farms	82	40	37	102	38	17	9
Average net gain ..... dollars	193,900	139,299	351,350	400,130	1,055,644	847,964	2,118,486
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	2	-	2	2	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	14	12	2	4	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	17	3	-	12	3	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	23	1	2	27	3	1	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4	7	11	15	4	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	22	17	20	42	28	16	9
Producers reporting net losses ..... farms	110	80	14	76	21	5	1
Average net loss ..... dollars	36,375	50,370	102,671	51,991	95,783	(D)	(D)
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7	4	-	18	2	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	37	3	2	8	3	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	30	27	3	21	3	2	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	15	16	3	16	4	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	19	28	6	13	9	3	1
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>							
Total ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>							
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	73	54	38	93	35	10	3
\$1,000	(D)	3,843	4,643	4,395	6,385	7,048	(D)
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	19	6	1	11	8	1	-
\$1,000	196	222	(D)	134	501	(D)	-
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	22	14	14	28	14	4	3
\$1,000	134	(D)	157	501	242	131	(D)
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	19	12	3	21	3	1	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	52	431	391	(D)	-
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms	6	6	2	19	1	1	-
\$1,000	(D)	630	(D)	734	(D)	(D)	-
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	18	16	18	30	13	4	1
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	87	155	(D)	87	(D)
Crop and livestock insurance payments ..... farms	6	4	2	6	2	1	-
\$1,000	199	27	(D)	548	(D)	(D)	-
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	2	2	1	7	11	1	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	100	310	(D)	-
Other farm-related income sources ..... farms	12	19	11	18	7	3	-
\$1,000	3,331	1,180	4,300	1,793	(D)	(D)	-
<b>LAND USE</b>							
Total cropland ..... farms	178	118	50	168	49	19	5
acres	9,637	9,482	(D)	25,732	16,645	(D)	(D)
Harvested cropland ..... farms	174	117	49	162	48	19	5
acres	8,036	7,711	4,016	23,559	15,556	12,531	11,400
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres .....	111	60	23	42	8	2	-
50 to 99 acres .....	38	19	9	23	2	-	-
100 to 199 acres .....	25	37	11	44	6	-	-
200 to 499 acres .....	-	1	6	53	19	4	1
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	13	9	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	4	1
2,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Cropland-							
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements ..... farms	26	5	10	8	10	5	3
acres	323	226	729	476	693	672	(D)
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	9	6	3	18	5	-	-
acres	199	(D)	(D)	442	161	-	-
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed ..... farms	35	34	15	28	4	4	1
acres	940	1,430	(D)	1,059	190	(D)	(D)
In summer fallow ..... farms	15	4	10	16	3	1	-
acres	139	(D)	100	196	45	(D)	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>						
Total woodland ..... farms	2,963	443	1,313	259	243	199
..... acres	119,878	(D)	14,113	7,139	11,598	12,370
Woodland pastured ..... farms	805	134	382	74	52	61
..... acres	9,309	(D)	2,052	796	603	1,354
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	2,581	352	1,125	219	223	178
..... acres	110,569	881	12,061	6,343	10,995	11,016
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	2,153	492	928	140	166	128
..... acres	31,048	1,374	7,005	2,066	2,736	2,696
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	3,464	782	1,465	277	270	175
..... acres	81,530	1,810	7,999	3,149	3,645	2,913
Irrigated land ..... farms	999	424	311	56	52	49
..... acres	8,114	615	1,330	569	470	630
Harvested cropland ..... farms	977	421	295	56	50	49
..... acres	7,944	612	1,246	555	454	630
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	40	3	23	3	8	-
..... acres	170	3	84	14	16	-
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>						
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	20	-	1	4	6	2
..... acres	423	-	(D)	47	114	(D)
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs ..... farms	257	48	52	15	14	15
..... acres	28,411	184	976	299	308	603
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>						
Total organic product sales ..... farms	76	26	28	2	7	7
..... \$1,000	7,727	125	4,221	(D)	265	1,597
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>						
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	5,058	1,540	1,969	347	316	254
..... \$1,000	5,181,268	592,159	1,331,764	357,459	417,361	375,847
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,024,371	384,519	676,366	1,030,140	1,320,764	1,479,713
Average per acre ..... dollars	13,928	80,808	29,155	18,168	15,775	12,921
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	160	154	6	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	186	111	75	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	404	247	147	7	-	-
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	1,665	698	737	118	73	32
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1,274	245	650	95	98	79
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	713	52	247	88	83	88
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	499	33	91	28	54	49
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	128	-	16	11	8	5
\$10,000,000 or more .....	29	-	-	-	-	1
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	5,058	1,540	1,969	347	316	254
..... \$1,000	414,045	60,835	105,056	30,533	33,924	27,227
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	444	217	156	16	20	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	526	172	248	54	27	16
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	822	325	304	53	26	41
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,334	451	577	75	85	53
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	943	225	409	65	62	67
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	546	109	158	46	64	32
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	336	37	109	30	25	26
\$500,000 or more .....	107	4	8	8	7	7
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Trucks, including pickups ..... farms	3,599	1,008	1,363	258	226	215
..... number	7,005	1,375	2,161	562	473	448
Tractors, all ..... farms	4,001	938	1,666	315	287	226
..... number	10,292	1,463	3,390	941	882	772
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	2,719	671	1,175	230	169	154
..... number	4,689	890	1,870	467	330	294
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	2,394	398	912	228	218	162
..... number	4,545	525	1,353	411	478	377
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	628	39	151	38	57	62
..... number	1,058	48	167	63	74	101
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	36	-	12	2	1	1
..... number	48	-	21	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	76	-	19	-	6	2
..... number	95	-	25	-	6	(D)
Hay balers ..... farms	1,209	74	372	133	149	129
..... number	1,512	77	445	164	185	161

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>							
Total woodland ..... farms	161	106	39	142	39	17	2
..... acres	14,734	9,417	4,593	25,430	10,781	(D)	(D)
Woodland pastured ..... farms	36	16	9	26	10	4	1
..... acres	754	836	(D)	856	1,081	(D)	(D)
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	152	101	37	140	35	17	2
..... acres	13,980	8,581	(D)	24,574	9,700	7,747	(D)
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	109	52	23	73	28	11	3
..... acres	2,687	1,609	(D)	2,388	4,539	(D)	(D)
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	133	93	44	149	47	20	9
..... acres	3,099	3,091	(D)	7,832	6,605	(D)	34,921
Irrigated land ..... farms	34	17	15	28	7	6	-
..... acres	481	333	164	1,580	1,538	404	-
Harvested cropland ..... farms	33	17	15	28	7	6	-
..... acres	(D)	333	164	1,580	1,538	(D)	-
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
..... acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	3	-	-	4	-	-	-
..... acres	59	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs ..... farms	12	21	10	34	19	13	4
..... acres	470	1,671	1,122	6,247	5,002	5,657	5,872
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>							
Total organic product sales ..... farms	-	3	-	2	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	3	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>							
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	192	120	51	178	59	22	10
..... \$1,000	353,519	282,538	112,727	630,693	312,663	204,109	210,430
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,841,243	2,354,484	2,210,336	3,543,218	5,299,370	9,277,660	21,042,985
Average per acre ..... dollars	11,723	11,972	9,397	10,275	8,106	7,083	4,271
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	6	-	-	-	-	-	1
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	60	31	11	5	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	66	23	15	45	5	-	1
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	48	52	23	84	31	5	1
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	7	13	-	42	17	8	1
\$10,000,000 or more .....	2	1	2	2	6	9	6
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	192	120	51	178	59	22	10
..... \$1,000	21,923	13,567	18,672	40,444	32,638	19,232	9,996
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	12	10	1	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4	2	-	2	1	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	26	17	2	20	8	-	-
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	40	23	7	18	5	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	38	19	8	37	8	2	3
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	41	23	18	44	7	2	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	26	24	8	37	11	3	-
\$500,000 or more .....	5	2	7	20	19	15	5
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Trucks, including pickups ..... farms	144	99	39	157	58	22	10
..... number	338	261	151	600	397	172	67
Tractors, all ..... farms	166	112	49	165	51	21	5
..... number	625	425	239	901	420	186	48
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	94	53	37	92	33	8	3
..... number	224	123	109	256	72	(D)	(D)
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	131	90	38	149	45	18	5
..... number	332	232	78	437	250	(D)	(D)
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	47	49	36	96	33	17	3
..... number	69	70	52	208	98	92	16
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	1	1	2	9	1	3	3
..... number	(D)	(D)	(D)	10	(D)	4	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	6	7	6	19	7	2	2
..... number	6	10	8	23	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hay balers ..... farms	102	57	29	118	30	13	3
..... number	124	85	36	172	43	16	4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	farms 1,734	382	596	125	133	119
.....	acres treated 66,517	908	5,099	2,797	3,617	4,169
Manure used .....	farms 999	241	329	67	73	64
.....	acres treated 28,235	510	2,722	1,385	1,387	1,594
Organic fertilizer used .....	farms 285	139	89	8	5	12
.....	acres treated 3,486	220	493	165	16	236
Acres treated to control-						
Insects .....	farms 869	234	295	61	66	53
.....	acres 22,063	576	2,193	991	932	1,495
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	farms 1,100	231	333	78	82	78
.....	acres 44,928	623	2,418	1,188	1,136	2,225
Nematodes .....	farms 179	33	64	5	16	19
.....	acres 3,981	(D)	247	52	247	217
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	farms 463	116	147	39	29	37
.....	acres 9,719	239	1,177	386	471	541
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 204	22	67	32	20	22
.....	acres on which used 3,993	(D)	1,003	286	292	631
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>						
Land drained by tile .....	farms 152	46	44	8	4	11
.....	acres 2,076	77	290	48	(D)	291
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 251	60	104	18	21	10
.....	acres 2,645	125	499	169	158	(D)
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 388	75	132	30	34	25
.....	acres 23,573	211	2,273	1,098	1,524	1,773
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 635	186	198	27	48	33
.....	acres 18,554	308	858	198	532	504
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms 384	67	128	36	21	15
.....	acres 8,023	123	621	256	151	(D)
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms 691	121	224	64	54	45
.....	acres 18,995	290	1,763	779	1,151	1,042
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 736	173	219	64	52	41
.....	acres 23,196	288	1,464	656	705	1,066
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms 156	35	45	4	4	11
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>						
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	farms 872	285	329	55	52	33
Solar panels .....	farms 812	275	304	52	43	33
Wind turbines .....	farms 5	2	2	-	-	-
Methane digesters .....	farms 4	-	2	-	-	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	farms 71	19	26	4	9	-
Small hydro systems .....	farms 6	6	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 5	-	5	-	-	-
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	farms 4,085	1,388	1,700	265	222	171
Part owners .....	farms 711	58	180	68	70	78
Tenants .....	farms 262	94	89	14	24	5
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>						
Land owned .....	farms 4,797	1,446	1,880	333	292	249
.....	acres 281,265	7,847	42,807	18,221	22,811	25,897
Owned land in farms .....	farms 4,796	1,446	1,880	333	292	249
.....	acres 267,625	6,823	41,020	16,763	21,566	24,445
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 983	152	277	84	94	83
.....	acres 105,029	515	4,899	2,952	4,891	4,664
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 973	152	269	82	94	83
.....	acres 104,389	(D)	4,659	2,912	4,891	4,642
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms 361	53	99	52	30	34
.....	acres 14,280	1,034	2,027	1,498	1,245	1,474
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>						
Total producers .....	9,670	2,814	3,727	691	647	455
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer .....	1,961	642	727	129	127	101
2 producers .....	2,281	702	927	162	127	121
3 producers .....	413	92	172	25	33	20
4 producers .....	287	86	100	19	10	9
5 or more producers .....	116	18	43	12	19	3
Total male producers .....	5,623	1,523	2,081	426	396	283
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	3,555	1,096	1,398	262	213	179
2 producers .....	630	143	235	49	45	37
3 producers .....	151	26	50	6	10	10
4 producers .....	59	12	12	2	2	-
5 or more producers .....	21	3	3	-	11	-
Total female producers .....	4,047	1,291	1,646	265	251	172
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	2,869	930	1,173	170	167	138
2 producers .....	405	143	165	19	28	12
3 producers .....	66	4	40	6	-	2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>							
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	103	65	36	114	41	16	4
..... farms							
..... acres treated	4,587	3,254	2,186	13,108	11,059	7,888	7,845
Manure used .....	44	57	19	71	24	8	2
..... farms							
..... acres treated	1,275	2,379	(D)	5,391	4,682	3,890	(D)
Organic fertilizer used .....	8	6	6	8	2	2	-
..... farms							
..... acres treated	330	127	240	442	(D)	(D)	-
<b>Acres treated to control-</b>							
Insects .....	43	38	17	34	19	7	2
..... farms							
..... acres	1,271	1,598	(D)	4,081	3,861	(D)	(D)
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	59	57	25	103	34	16	4
..... farms							
..... acres	1,752	2,182	1,832	9,941	6,767	7,293	7,571
Nematodes .....	7	11	9	6	6	2	1
..... farms							
..... acres	275	389	178	929	565	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	25	26	11	15	13	4	1
..... farms							
..... acres	619	1,067	(D)	1,893	1,773	1,316	(D)
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	10	10	8	6	4	3	-
..... farms							
..... acres on which used	229	332	156	558	(D)	(D)	-
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>							
Land drained by tile .....	2	8	4	11	8	6	-
..... farms							
..... acres	(D)	152	28	128	533	500	-
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	5	3	1	23	4	1	1
..... farms							
..... acres	20	70	(D)	710	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land under conservation easement .....	29	17	4	27	12	1	2
..... farms							
..... acres	3,408	2,554	537	6,549	2,521	(D)	(D)
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	34	22	11	44	15	13	4
..... farms							
..... acres	1,071	331	604	1,825	2,492	4,378	5,453
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	22	26	11	32	16	9	1
..... farms							
..... acres	562	413	464	2,498	1,005	1,532	(D)
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	46	31	19	55	18	11	3
..... farms							
..... acres	1,184	1,056	702	5,157	2,964	1,611	1,296
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	48	37	11	59	19	10	3
..... farms							
..... acres	1,131	855	1,019	3,677	3,206	4,244	4,885
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	11	11	4	17	6	5	3
..... farms							
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>							
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	34	29	4	31	10	8	2
..... farms							
Solar panels .....	22	29	4	31	9	8	2
..... farms							
Wind turbines .....	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
..... farms							
Methane digesters .....	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
..... farms							
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	12	-	-	-	1	-	-
..... farms							
Small hydro systems .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms							
Wind rights leased to others .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms							
<b>TENURE</b>							
Full owners .....	125	68	30	84	28	3	1
..... farms							
Part owners .....	57	50	18	84	22	18	8
..... farms							
Tenants .....	10	2	3	10	9	1	1
..... farms							
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>							
Land owned .....	182	118	48	168	51	21	9
..... farms							
..... acres	24,501	18,544	9,947	47,456	28,456	16,383	18,395
Owned land in farms .....	182	118	48	168	50	21	9
..... farms							
..... acres	23,676	18,110	8,952	45,360	27,210	15,407	18,293
Land rented or leased from others .....	67	52	21	94	31	19	9
..... farms							
..... acres	6,481	5,489	3,044	16,072	11,433	13,615	30,974
Rented or leased land in farms .....	67	52	21	94	31	19	9
..... farms							
..... acres	6,481	5,489	3,044	16,022	11,360	(D)	30,974
Land rented or leased to others .....	20	14	14	25	13	4	3
..... farms							
..... acres	825	(D)	995	2,146	1,319	1,181	(D)
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>							
Total producers .....	325	257	109	407	124	78	36
Farms by number of producers:							
1 producer .....	91	33	16	69	19	5	2
2 producers .....	81	62	26	36	24	11	2
3 producers .....	12	6	2	38	9	3	1
4 producers .....	6	15	4	30	5	1	2
5 or more producers .....	2	4	3	5	2	2	3
Total male producers .....	219	173	67	286	91	52	26
Farms by number of male producers:							
1 producer .....	159	80	37	91	28	10	2
2 producers .....	18	15	9	49	20	8	2
3 producers .....	4	17	-	20	5	1	2
4 producers .....	3	3	3	8	2	1	1
5 or more producers .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	2
Total female producers .....	106	84	42	121	33	26	10
Farms by number of female producers:							
1 producer .....	86	68	26	76	21	9	5
2 producers .....	7	2	5	15	6	2	1
3 producers .....	2	4	2	5	-	-	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con.</b>						
Total producers - Con.						
Total female producers - Con.						
Farms by number of female producers: - Con.						
4 producers .....	14	-	3	3	7	1
5 or more producers .....	15	9	2	3	-	-
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>						
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	5,520	1,511	2,053	418	374	283
Female .....	3,854	1,227	1,616	234	222	168
Hired managers .....	950	217	251	76	65	38
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	4,212	1,114	1,483	325	290	241
Other .....	5,162	1,624	2,186	327	306	210
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	7,054	2,119	2,834	464	410	327
Not on farm operated .....	2,320	619	835	188	186	124
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	3,348	806	1,282	246	232	204
Any .....	6,026	1,932	2,387	406	364	247
1 to 49 days .....	1,007	331	407	72	36	39
50 to 99 days .....	481	108	246	27	54	4
100 to 199 days .....	832	321	312	34	46	33
200 days or more .....	3,706	1,172	1,422	273	228	171
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	577	198	283	13	29	7
3 or 4 years .....	810	417	281	30	25	6
5 to 9 years .....	1,666	553	659	125	136	68
10 years or more .....	6,321	1,570	2,446	484	406	370
Average years on present farm .....	21.0	16.2	20.5	22.9	24.0	28.5
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	1,439	586	619	46	70	12
6 to 10 years .....	1,540	562	644	83	73	62
11 years or more .....	6,395	1,590	2,406	523	453	377
Average years on any farm .....	22.9	17.9	22.4	25.7	26.7	31.6
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	237	78	135	10	-	2
25 to 34 years .....	719	250	256	51	42	19
35 to 44 years .....	1,120	378	432	70	74	40
45 to 54 years .....	1,145	357	440	84	82	51
55 to 64 years .....	2,215	656	853	168	150	105
65 to 74 years .....	2,614	751	976	175	162	127
75 years and over .....	1,324	268	577	94	86	107
Average age .....	58.5	56.4	58.5	59.1	59.6	63.0
Young producers (see text) .....	956	328	391	61	42	21
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	166	49	75	3	5	7
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	4	-	4	-	-	-
Asian .....	52	15	30	5	1	1
Black or African American .....	18	11	5	1	1	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	3	-	-	3	-	-
White .....	9,234	2,687	3,604	634	594	450
More than one race reported .....	63	25	26	9	-	-
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	8,665	2,533	3,367	607	570	416
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	709	205	302	45	26	35
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	17,313	5,057	6,444	1,272	1,132	784
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	8,119	2,437	3,126	552	489	396
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	6,827	2,028	2,610	474	418	364
Livestock decisions .....	4,877	1,434	2,029	305	265	226
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	5,532	1,640	2,137	377	319	281
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	6,315	1,865	2,488	435	370	302
Estate planning or succession planning .....	4,367	1,052	1,732	388	289	237
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	4,755 farms	1,477 farms	1,872 farms	324 farms	299 farms	227 farms
acres	311,394	7,096	43,087	18,418	25,062	25,879
Limited Liability Company .....	1,330 farms	365 farms	518 farms	103 farms	98 farms	40 farms
acres	125,300	1,658	12,358	5,773	8,321	4,623

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con.</b>							
Total producers - Con.							
Total female producers - Con.							
Farms by number of female producers: - Con.							
4 producers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>							
Sex of producers:							
Male .....	215	169	65	284	90	36	22
Female .....	106	82	37	111	32	12	7
Hired managers .....	43	44	45	87	48	15	21
Primary occupation:							
Farming .....	158	154	62	227	101	38	19
Other .....	163	97	40	168	21	10	10
Place of residence:							
On farm operated .....	247	178	71	280	74	38	12
Not on farm operated .....	74	73	31	115	48	10	17
Days of work off farm:							
None .....	118	90	49	192	82	37	10
Any .....	203	161	53	203	40	11	19
1 to 49 days .....	26	40	17	25	8	2	4
50 to 99 days .....	17	3	2	14	4	-	2
100 to 199 days .....	28	10	6	37	2	3	-
200 days or more .....	132	108	28	127	26	6	13
Years on present farm:							
2 years or less .....	11	8	7	15	4	1	1
3 or 4 years .....	3	21	3	17	3	3	1
5 to 9 years .....	39	30	12	34	5	4	1
10 years or more .....	268	192	80	329	110	40	26
Average years on present farm .....	27.6	27.0	26.8	26.7	28.3	29.0	26.9
Years operating any farm:							
5 years or less .....	27	28	9	27	9	5	1
6 to 10 years .....	21	30	12	40	7	4	2
11 years or more .....	273	193	81	328	106	39	26
Average years on any farm .....	28.8	28.7	28.7	28.9	28.9	29.8	27.7
Age group:							
Under 25 years .....	-	2	4	6	-	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	20	15	3	45	11	2	5
35 to 44 years .....	32	16	11	43	13	5	6
45 to 54 years .....	24	23	14	42	16	9	3
55 to 64 years .....	88	53	28	64	35	12	3
65 to 74 years .....	123	81	19	147	28	15	10
75 years and over .....	34	61	23	48	19	5	2
Average age .....	61.4	63.3	59.5	58.9	58.9	59.4	54.1
Young producers (see text) .....	20	17	7	51	11	2	5
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	9	7	-	6	3	-	2
Producers by race:							
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black or African American .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	318	251	102	395	122	48	29
More than one race reported .....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Military service:							
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	292	220	98	367	119	47	29
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	29	31	4	28	3	1	-
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	610	443	195	894	285	121	76
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:							
Day-to-day decisions .....	298	216	92	332	110	46	25
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	249	192	79	275	84	36	18
Livestock decisions .....	165	106	52	196	60	23	16
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	233	144	76	210	78	32	5
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	248	147	84	231	88	36	21
Estate planning or succession planning .....	167	147	51	196	67	29	12
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	183	115	44	145	45	18	6
acres	28,754	22,610	10,300	49,532	28,911	23,540	28,205
Limited Liability Company .....	37	38	25	65	28	9	4
acres	5,855	7,532	5,764	21,845	18,149	12,602	20,820

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>						
Family or individual ..... farms	3,874	1,267	1,560	264	234	180
..... acres	209,648	6,152	35,825	14,934	19,608	20,476
Partnership ..... farms	543	93	205	43	49	21
..... acres	72,145	478	4,976	2,508	4,135	2,339
Registered under State law ..... farms	505	84	190	43	47	21
..... acres	65,373	415	4,580	2,508	3,949	2,339
Corporation ..... farms	511	149	173	28	29	34
..... acres	73,042	596	4,190	1,609	2,373	3,858
Family held ..... farms	402	120	136	22	25	27
..... acres	58,664	507	3,218	1,216	2,032	3,011
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	2	-	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	400	120	136	22	25	27
Other than family held ..... farms	109	29	37	6	4	7
..... acres	14,378	89	972	393	341	847
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	7	-	6	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	102	29	31	6	4	7
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... farms	130	31	31	12	4	19
..... acres	17,179	(D)	688	624	341	2,414
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>						
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,302	275	468	105	73	66
..... workers	11,259	1,251	2,615	1,099	773	646
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more ..... farms	821	153	260	68	59	54
..... workers	5,632	571	1,091	502	457	241
Less than 150 days ..... farms	929	206	323	71	52	51
..... workers	5,627	680	1,524	597	316	405
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	113	9	26	11	8	9
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	13	2	8	1	2	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	2,160	604	909	141	116	131
..... workers	5,783	1,481	2,366	488	306	394
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	1,540	1,540	-	-	-	-
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	1,969	-	1,969	-	-	-
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	347	-	-	347	-	-
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	316	-	-	-	316	-
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	254	-	-	-	-	254
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	192	-	-	-	-	-
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	120	-	-	-	-	-
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	51	-	-	-	-	-
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	178	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	59	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	22	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	10	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) ..... farms	104	3	19	4	10	2
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) ..... farms	547	217	198	29	34	21
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) ..... farms	388	144	139	30	9	18
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) ..... farms	813	364	309	36	23	21
Other crop farming (1119) ..... farms	1,123	127	401	131	124	115
Tobacco farming (11191) ..... farms	35	1	8	4	5	3
Cotton farming (11192) ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) ..... farms	1,088	126	393	127	119	112
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) ..... farms	452	97	182	56	33	29
Cattle feedlots (11212) ..... farms	4	-	1	2	-	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) ..... farms	90	5	3	5	3	5
Hog and pig farming (1122) ..... farms	87	19	50	9	6	2
Poultry and egg production (1123) ..... farms	304	134	143	5	13	3
Sheep and goat farming (1124) ..... farms	246	107	103	7	19	7
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) ..... farms	900	323	421	33	42	30
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Farms by typology group:						
Small family farms						
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 ..... farms	4,326	1,436	1,779	270	263	200
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 ..... farms	196	18	57	28	25	17
Midsize family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	137	18	24	17	7	5
Large family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... farms	81	5	11	8	3	4
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more ..... farms	15	-	1	1	1	1
Non-family farms ..... farms	303	63	97	23	17	27
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms reporting-						
Internet access ..... farms	4,338	1,351	1,722	290	254	214
Dial-up ..... farms	59	30	12	7	-	3
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) ..... farms	3,531	1,103	1,407	228	210	160
Cellular data plan (see text) ..... farms	2,506	758	1,039	154	137	132
Satellite ..... farms	108	20	48	12	6	8
Don't know ..... farms	236	93	83	17	10	14
Other ..... farms	16	3	12	-	1	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>							
Family or individual ..... farms	139	75	32	90	23	8	2
..... acres	21,674	14,535	7,436	30,223	(D)	10,143	(D)
Partnership ..... farms	23	27	9	43	20	7	3
..... acres	3,706	5,386	2,159	15,026	(D)	9,897	(D)
Registered under State law ..... farms	22	25	8	40	17	5	3
..... acres	3,556	4,978	(D)	13,896	10,996	7,427	(D)
Corporation ..... farms	25	15	8	27	12	6	5
..... acres	3,980	3,058	(D)	9,584	8,253	(D)	26,297
Family held ..... farms	19	13	4	19	7	6	4
..... acres	2,958	(D)	973	7,109	5,184	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	19	12	4	19	7	5	4
Other than family held ..... farms	6	2	4	8	5	-	1
..... acres	1,022	(D)	(D)	2,475	3,069	-	(D)
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	6	2	4	7	5	-	1
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... farms	5	3	2	18	4	1	-
..... acres	797	620	(D)	6,549	3,110	(D)	-
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>							
Hired farm labor ..... farms	58	49	36	96	48	19	9
..... workers	574	587	459	1,264	1,407	343	241
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more ..... farms	39	32	31	60	40	17	8
..... workers	294	316	206	610	932	207	205
Less than 150 days ..... farms	44	37	20	77	32	11	5
..... workers	280	271	253	654	475	136	36
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	10	7	4	15	5	7	2
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	61	67	21	89	17	4	-
..... workers	160	157	34	332	31	34	-
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
1 to 9 acres ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 49 acres ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 69 acres ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 99 acres ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 139 acres ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
140 to 179 acres ..... 192	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
180 to 219 acres ..... -	-	120	-	-	-	-	-
220 to 259 acres ..... -	-	-	51	-	-	-	-
260 to 499 acres ..... -	-	-	-	178	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres ..... -	-	-	-	-	59	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	22	-
2,000 acres or more ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) ..... 30	10	3	21	1	1	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) ..... 19	9	4	13	3	-	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) ..... 12	16	5	13	1	1	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) ..... 14	20	9	12	4	1	-	-
Other crop farming (1119) ..... 72	46	16	65	19	6	1	-
Tobacco farming (11191) ..... 2	3	1	3	2	3	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) ..... 70	43	15	62	17	3	1	-
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) ..... 25	9	4	13	3	1	-	-
Cattle feedlots (11212) ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) ..... 2	1	7	27	19	9	4	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) ..... -	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) ..... 5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) ..... 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) ..... 10	9	2	13	9	3	5	-
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>							
Farms by typology group:							
Small family farms							
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 ..... 157	93	20	92	12	3	1	-
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 ..... 10	16	4	13	7	1	-	-
Midsize family farms							
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 ..... 12	3	16	24	10	1	-	-
Large family farms							
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... 3	3	4	13	14	11	2	-
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more ..... 1	-	-	3	2	2	3	-
Non-family farms ..... 9	5	7	33	14	4	4	-
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Farms reporting-							
Internet access ..... 150	112	43	127	47	21	7	-
Dial-up ..... 1	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) ..... 117	97	39	103	41	19	7	-
Cellular data plan (see text) ..... 81	58	20	79	30	12	6	-
Satellite ..... 6	4	1	2	1	-	-	-
Don't know ..... 9	5	-	3	1	1	-	-
Other ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	4,407	1,403	1,762	301	272	199
2 households .....	503	136	160	30	29	45
3 households .....	100	-	36	8	10	7
4 households .....	34	1	11	7	3	2
5 or more households .....	14	-	-	1	2	1
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory .....	farms 876	142	293	76	60	79
..... farms number	45,837	617	2,362	1,099	949	1,667
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	480	130	211	36	14	31
10 to 49 .....	284	12	79	37	44	39
50 to 99 .....	40	-	2	3	2	9
100 to 199 .....	28	-	1	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	29	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	15	-	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved .....	farms 707	101	229	57	52	70
..... farms number	24,782	300	1,294	648	459	830
Beef cows .....	farms 616	84	215	50	49	66
..... farms number	5,897	245	1,203	391	423	729
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	453	83	188	35	34	36
10 to 49 .....	151	1	26	15	15	30
50 to 99 .....	7	-	1	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	2	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	farms 145	19	23	10	3	7
..... farms number	18,885	55	91	257	36	101
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	60	19	22	5	-	3
10 to 49 .....	24	-	1	2	3	4
50 to 99 .....	22	-	-	3	-	-
100 to 199 .....	16	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	17	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	6	-	-	-	-	-
Other cattle .....	farms 593	91	174	48	42	54
..... farms number	21,055	317	1,068	451	490	837
Cattle and calves sold .....	farms 508	59	159	48	26	48
..... farms number	16,340	154	792	426	203	616
..... \$1,000	14,719	154	846	399	206	796
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	farms 192	14	49	14	10	13
..... farms number	6,379	25	153	139	55	62
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	farms 480	54	140	48	26	47
..... farms number	9,961	129	639	287	148	554
Cattle on feed .....	farms 11	-	1	2	-	3
..... farms number	493	-	(D)	(D)	-	140
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	farms 218	49	103	16	13	7
..... farms number	3,701	479	1,687	386	154	63
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	193	44	90	15	11	5
25 to 49 .....	10	3	3	-	2	2
50 to 99 .....	8	2	6	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	2	-	2	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	5	-	2	1	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	farms 237	45	114	17	15	12
..... farms number	(D)	875	(D)	514	232	276
..... \$1,000	1,684	228	680	206	(D)	76
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	farms 332	111	137	7	27	12
..... farms number	4,083	1,044	1,611	55	315	49
Sheep and lambs sold .....	farms 143	44	56	4	13	5
..... farms number	2,457	930	636	19	231	53
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	farms 1,071	278	496	54	77	48
..... farms number	9,634	1,533	4,282	486	1,292	422
Total horses and ponies sold .....	farms 178	38	92	11	14	7
..... farms number	830	117	479	(D)	52	45
Goats, all inventory .....	farms 398	145	175	20	16	9
..... farms number	4,357	1,559	1,983	216	165	(D)
Goats, all sold .....	farms 170	76	63	13	6	5
..... farms number	1,687	569	810	101	42	43
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Layers inventory .....	farms 1,209	450	509	70	47	48
..... farms number	(D)	14,823	19,282	1,582	3,086	2,022
Farms with-						
1 to 399 .....	1,199	450	504	70	45	48
400 to 3,199 .....	9	-	5	-	2	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	1	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>							
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:							
1 household .....	160	83	33	133	39	15	7
2 households .....	19	24	13	24	15	6	2
3 households .....	11	7	3	14	4	-	-
4 households .....	2	2	2	6	-	-	-
5 or more households .....	2	4	-	1	1	1	1
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
Cattle and calves inventory .....	52	30	19	79	28	14	4
..... farms number	1,051	875	1,671	5,946	7,488	10,682	11,430
Farms with-							
1 to 9 .....	24	4	6	21	1	2	-
10 to 49 .....	21	21	3	24	2	2	-
50 to 99 .....	5	4	1	11	3	-	-
100 to 199 .....	2	1	7	12	5	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	2	11	13	3	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	4	7	4
Cows and heifers that calved .....	51	27	19	58	25	14	4
..... farms number	505	494	1,077	3,102	4,078	5,383	6,612
Beef cows .....	47	27	12	46	11	7	2
..... farms number	444	(D)	546	673	438	274	(D)
Farms with-							
1 to 9 .....	33	9	6	22	3	4	-
10 to 49 .....	13	18	3	23	4	2	1
50 to 99 .....	1	-	-	1	3	-	1
100 to 199 .....	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	5	4	7	34	20	9	4
..... farms number	61	(D)	531	2,429	3,640	5,109	(D)
Farms with-							
1 to 9 .....	3	3	-	5	-	-	-
10 to 49 .....	2	1	1	9	1	-	-
50 to 99 .....	-	-	6	9	4	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	10	6	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	1	9	6	1
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
Other cattle .....	34	19	14	73	28	12	4
..... farms number	546	381	594	2,844	3,410	5,299	4,818
Cattle and calves sold .....	32	28	15	51	26	12	4
..... farms number	545	340	1,052	2,355	3,034	3,849	2,974
..... \$1,000	710	315	852	2,059	2,335	3,379	2,667
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	7	6	10	39	18	8	4
..... farms number	33	60	495	985	1,530	1,847	995
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	32	28	15	48	26	12	4
..... farms number	512	280	557	1,370	1,504	2,002	1,979
Cattle on feed .....	-	-	-	3	1	1	-
..... farms number	-	-	-	63	(D)	(D)	-
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	2	3	8	12	4	1	-
..... farms number	(D)	11	57	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Farms with-							
1 to 24 .....	2	3	8	11	3	1	-
25 to 49 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	6	2	9	10	6	1	-
..... farms number	45	(D)	89	(D)	302	(D)	-
..... \$1,000	11	(D)	28	(D)	67	(D)	-
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	7	4	3	21	3	-	-
..... farms number	(D)	86	(D)	443	(D)	-	-
Sheep and lambs sold .....	5	1	1	13	1	-	-
..... farms number	248	(D)	(D)	256	(D)	-	-
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	43	31	9	27	5	3	-
..... farms number	515	496	291	(D)	245	(D)	-
Total horses and ponies sold .....	6	8	-	-	2	-	-
..... farms number	39	16	-	-	(D)	-	-
Goats, all inventory .....	8	3	3	17	1	1	-
..... farms number	(D)	(D)	34	197	(D)	(D)	-
Goats, all sold .....	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
..... farms number	-	-	-	122	-	-	-
<b>POULTRY</b>							
Layers inventory .....	26	14	11	29	3	2	-
..... farms number	1,022	226	686	(D)	709	(D)	-
Farms with-							
1 to 399 .....	26	14	11	27	2	2	-
400 to 3,199 .....	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>						
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	148	68	53	4	9	6
..... number	(D)	2,055	1,569	70	(D)	59
Layers sold ..... farms	222	116	70	8	4	10
..... number	(D)	3,236	3,541	137	990	410
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	26	10	11	2	1	-
..... number	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	149	61	48	12	9	10
..... number	223,640	20,443	145,949	2,230	31,210	7,911
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999 .....	138	58	46	12	6	9
2,000 to 59,999 .....	9	3	-	-	3	1
60,000 to 99,999 .....	2	-	2	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory ..... farms	154	62	65	5	14	1
..... number	3,108	745	1,638	37	579	(D)
Turkeys sold ..... farms	107	51	32	1	7	9
..... number	21,829	704	(D)	(D)	1,650	800
<b>CROPS</b>						
Barley for grain ..... farms	1	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	90	21	19	8	3	8
..... acres	4,129	30	121	62	71	176
..... bushels	618,138	2,850	11,130	10,250	12,704	24,875
Irrigated ..... farms	6	5	-	-	-	1
..... acres	11	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	59	21	19	6	1	5
25 to 99 acres .....	17	-	-	2	2	3
100 to 249 acres .....	8	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	5	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	177	1	17	11	8	6
..... acres	21,482	(D)	136	(D)	201	168
..... tons	381,133	(D)	2,098	(D)	3,978	2,658
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	69	1	17	11	3	3
25 to 99 acres .....	59	-	-	-	5	3
100 to 249 acres .....	27	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	14	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	8	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	4	3	-	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	6	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	(D)	120	-	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	3	3	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	10	-	2	-	3	-
..... acres	400	-	(D)	-	(D)	-
..... bushels	19,663	-	(D)	-	(D)	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	6	-	2	-	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	4	-	4	-	-	-
..... acres	5	-	5	-	-	-
..... pounds	3,600	-	3,600	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	4	-	4	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>							
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	5	-	-	2	1	-	-
number	231	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Layers sold ..... farms	3	2	2	6	1	-	-
number	310	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	4	-	2	1	1	1	-
number	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Farms with-							
1 to 1,999 .....	3	-	1	1	1	1	-
2,000 to 59,999 .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory ..... farms	-	-	2	5	-	-	-
number	-	-	(D)	31	-	-	-
Turkeys sold ..... farms	-	-	2	5	-	-	-
number	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
<b>CROPS</b>							
Barley for grain ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	12	2	3	6	5	2	1
acres	707	(D)	482	1,247	296	(D)	(D)
bushels	113,250	(D)	83,409	162,075	31,020	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	2	2	-	1	1	1	-
25 to 99 acres .....	7	-	-	-	3	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	3	-	3	1	1	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	4	-	1	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	26	11	7	55	19	12	4
acres	440	295	521	4,401	3,673	5,349	6,195
tons	6,884	4,198	10,955	85,885	59,228	99,885	103,589
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	18	7	2	5	1	1	-
25 to 99 acres .....	8	4	2	32	5	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	3	17	6	1	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	1	7	5	1
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	5	3
Oats for grain ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	-	-	3	-	-	2	-
acres	-	-	66	-	-	(D)	-
bushels	-	-	3,262	-	-	(D)	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
pounds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Tobacco ..... farms	44	2	11	4	6	3
..... acres	3,056	(D)	286	108	169	188
..... pounds	6,081,639	(D)	438,520	212,345	309,324	383,658
Irrigated ..... farms	14	-	5	1	2	2
..... acres	713	-	75	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	4	-	3	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	7	-	3	1	1	-
25.0 acres or more .....	31	-	5	3	5	3
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	13	-	4	3	4	-
..... acres	217	-	32	18	(D)	-
..... bushels	17,540	-	3,040	1,440	(D)	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	11	-	4	3	4	-
25 to 99 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop ..... farms	1,771	133	669	176	188	166
..... acres	68,916	541	7,763	4,059	4,786	6,111
..... tons, dry equivalent	135,691	750	9,950	5,244	6,166	13,307
Irrigated ..... farms	43	2	17	6	-	3
..... acres	622	(D)	134	39	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	1,157	133	623	102	104	81
25 to 99 acres .....	434	-	46	74	84	73
100 to 249 acres .....	141	-	-	-	-	12
250 to 499 acres .....	31	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	8	-	-	-	-	-
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	283	19	96	40	13	21
..... acres	8,240	52	857	776	222	845
..... tons, dry	12,820	82	1,218	984	364	1,110
Irrigated ..... farms	14	-	12	1	-	-
..... acres	87	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Other dry hay ..... farms	1,166	78	432	99	141	106
..... acres	41,386	330	5,111	2,348	3,311	4,076
..... tons, dry	72,756	395	7,055	3,240	4,458	7,389
Irrigated ..... farms	22	2	5	4	-	3
..... acres	372	(D)	58	36	-	26
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	8	4	2	-	-	2
..... acres	46	4	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables ..... farms	893	340	286	54	54	50
..... acres	6,523	441	1,036	451	582	619
Irrigated ..... farms	403	155	130	34	26	25
..... acres	1,987	189	461	227	173	426
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	694	331	227	29	29	33
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	149	9	55	22	18	8
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	42	-	4	3	7	9
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	4	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	4	-	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap ..... farms	242	77	100	14	8	20
..... acres	528	17	62	11	4	16
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peas, green ..... farms	86	27	29	10	5	6
..... acres	20	4	4	1	1	5
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1	1	-	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Potatoes ..... farms	197	54	81	11	7	15
..... acres	119	19	35	4	(D)	20
Harvested for processing ..... farms	9	1	4	3	1	-
..... acres	2	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	193	54	79	11	7	14
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	4	-	2	-	-	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) ..... farms	232	50	74	16	18	21
..... acres	2,674	(D)	252	103	271	215
Harvested for processing ..... farms	18	-	7	-	6	3
..... acres	27	-	10	-	(D)	7
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	41	7	21	3	1	6
..... acres	44	1	5	1	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>							
Tobacco ..... farms	4	3	1	3	4	3	-
..... acres	76	231	(D)	666	793	470	-
..... pounds	107,642	328,000	(D)	1,476,522	1,734,278	957,460	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	1	-	1	2	-
..... acres	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.0 acres or more .....	1	3	1	3	4	3	-
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
..... bushels	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop ..... farms	135	85	31	128	37	18	5
..... acres	5,611	5,998	2,272	13,496	8,497	5,167	4,615
..... tons, dry equivalent	9,531	7,495	3,259	31,110	22,043	13,332	13,504
Irrigated ..... farms	3	6	-	5	-	1	-
..... acres	95	162	-	135	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	59	26	5	21	-	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	59	30	17	43	6	2	-
100 to 249 acres .....	17	29	9	57	14	3	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	7	16	7	1
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	1	3	4
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	27	13	5	38	8	2	1
..... acres	1,021	722	115	2,095	1,200	(D)	(D)
..... tons, dry	919	694	193	3,061	3,555	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other dry hay ..... farms	108	53	26	91	16	11	5
..... acres	4,080	2,987	1,804	8,663	3,539	2,637	2,500
..... tons, dry	7,197	4,829	2,513	16,611	7,488	6,067	5,514
Irrigated ..... farms	2	-	-	5	-	1	-
..... acres	(D)	-	-	135	-	(D)	-
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables ..... farms	35	22	12	27	9	3	1
..... acres	559	396	361	1,204	777	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	13	4	5	7	3	1	-
..... acres	145	5	13	58	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	14	7	6	15	2	-	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	10	13	3	7	3	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	11	1	1	2	2	2	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	1	2	-	1	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
Beans, snap ..... farms	8	4	3	8	-	-	-
..... acres	7	(D)	23	(D)	-	-	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peas, green ..... farms	2	3	2	2	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes ..... farms	16	5	2	3	3	-	-
..... acres	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	-	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	16	4	2	3	3	-	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) ..... farms	15	9	5	17	6	-	1
..... acres	392	152	145	589	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres	
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>							
Land in vegetables - Con.							
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	502	178	161	38	42	34	
acres	469	54	134	61	61	57	
Harvested for processing ..... farms	22	5	5	6	6	-	
acres	14	2	4	1	8	-	
Land in orchards ..... farms	524	204	181	35	22	27	
acres	3,499	264	753	353	120	452	
Irrigated ..... farms	104	46	34	6	1	5	
acres	567	31	158	53	(D)	5	
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres ..... farms	372	185	140	12	9	10	
5.0 to 24.9 acres ..... farms	120	19	37	20	13	11	
25.0 to 99.9 acres ..... farms	26	-	4	3	-	5	
100.0 to 249.9 acres ..... farms	6	-	-	-	-	1	
250.0 acres or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Apples ..... farms	296	103	90	27	18	17	
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,917	88	296	247	55	239	
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) ..... farms	143	41	64	13	2	8	
bearing and nonbearing acres	916	121	288	58	(D)	173	
Peaches, all ..... farms	180	61	55	21	14	9	
bearing and nonbearing acres	427	22	77	44	27	39	
Walnuts, English ..... farms	11	4	6	-	1	-	
bearing and nonbearing acres	3	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	
Land in berries ..... farms	435	183	140	29	23	17	
acres	659	94	168	66	49	45	
Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>							
Land in vegetables - Con.							
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	18	10	7	11	2	1	-
acres	23	24	36	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards ..... farms	12	13	6	18	2	4	-
acres	192	430	25	704	(D)	(D)	-
Irrigated ..... farms	3	4	-	3	1	1	-
acres	36	115	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres ..... farms	-	-	3	11	1	1	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres ..... farms	7	4	3	3	1	2	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres ..... farms	5	8	-	1	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres ..... farms	-	1	-	3	-	1	-
250.0 acres or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apples ..... farms	4	13	6	14	1	3	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	70	325	(D)	455	(D)	(D)	-
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) ..... farms	8	-	-	3	2	2	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	92	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Peaches, all ..... farms	4	6	-	7	-	3	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	70	-	91	-	(D)	-
Walnuts, English ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in berries ..... farms	14	10	9	5	3	2	-
acres	30	62	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	-

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	5,058	112	72	122	213	256
..... percent	100.0	2.2	1.4	2.4	4.2	5.1
Land in farms ..... acres	372,014	89,327	18,196	15,708	28,529	21,583
Average size of farm ..... acres	74	798	253	129	134	84
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	5,058	112	72	122	213	256
..... \$1,000	718,420	540,113	50,008	42,790	34,422	18,062
Average per farm ..... dollars	142,036	4,822,440	694,561	350,738	161,605	70,554
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,349	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	620	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	590	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	668	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	650	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	390	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	261	-	-	-	-	247
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	214	-	-	-	205	7
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	130	-	-	120	8	2
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	72	-	70	2	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more .....	114	112	2	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	73	71	2	-	-	-
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	22	22	-	-	-	-
\$5,000,000 or more .....	19	19	-	-	-	-
Total sales ..... farms	5,058	112	72	122	213	256
..... \$1,000	704,034	531,494	49,218	42,128	32,151	17,390
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	236	19	13	10	23	35
..... \$1,000	9,652	(D)	(D)	800	1,685	972
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	45	12	8	5	13	7
..... \$1,000	7,425	(D)	(D)	689	1,503	422
Corn ..... farms	212	18	12	10	20	30
..... \$1,000	8,856	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,642	959
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	43	11	8	5	13	6
..... \$1,000	6,655	2,839	(D)	(D)	1,470	371
Wheat ..... farms	13	2	-	-	-	4
..... \$1,000	226	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2	2	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	9	1	-	1	5	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	1	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	1	1	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	1	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	22	1	1	-	1	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	1	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	44	12	3	2	12	6
..... \$1,000	25,939	20,375	2,596	(D)	1,795	402
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	34	12	3	2	12	5
..... \$1,000	25,708	20,375	2,596	(D)	1,795	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	899	37	22	46	75	88
..... \$1,000	52,870	22,241	6,990	6,712	7,075	3,652
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	164	32	13	26	55	38
..... \$1,000	44,435	22,124	6,840	6,367	6,728	2,376
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	588	20	14	35	45	43
..... \$1,000	36,866	14,787	4,549	8,359	3,298	2,277
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	116	14	10	31	31	30
..... \$1,000	32,580	14,609	4,511	(D)	3,091	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	415	15	9	30	38	31
..... \$1,000	28,782	12,368	3,621	6,625	2,522	1,227
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	87	11	6	28	25	17
..... \$1,000	25,964	12,329	(D)	(D)	2,347	1,125
Berries ..... farms	357	16	9	29	27	23
..... \$1,000	8,084	2,420	927	1,733	776	1,050
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	43	10	6	11	4	12
..... \$1,000	5,755	2,263	(D)	1,362	(D)	851
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	672	59	27	55	54	89
..... \$1,000	362,496	326,500	10,149	13,537	4,805	3,162
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	195	53	21	46	37	38
..... \$1,000	356,844	326,396	10,095	13,326	4,473	2,555

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	395	634	656	589	618	1,391
..... percent	7.8	12.5	13.0	11.6	12.2	27.5
Land in farms ..... acres	33,219	40,572	31,492	26,453	19,814	47,121
Average size of farm ..... acres	84	64	48	45	32	34
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	395	634	656	589	618	1,391
..... \$1,000	14,255	9,883	4,775	2,256	1,132	723
Average per farm ..... dollars	36,088	15,589	7,279	3,830	1,832	520
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	1,349
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	-	-	-	-	605	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	-	-	-	578	4	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	-	650	4	3	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	632	4	5	6	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	382	2	1	2	-	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	12	-	-	-	-	2
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1	-	1	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total sales ..... farms	395	634	656	589	618	1,391
..... \$1,000	13,826	9,819	4,615	2,086	1,008	299
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	41	36	30	7	13	7
..... \$1,000	677	278	201	9	15	3
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn ..... farms	39	29	28	9	10	7
..... \$1,000	659	276	178	7	10	2
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat ..... farms	2	-	2	-	3	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	4	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	-	-	2	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	5	7	2	-	-	3
..... \$1,000	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	(Z)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	7	2	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	159	202	151	82	21	16
..... \$1,000	3,295	2,004	674	183	35	10
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	105	146	86	45	25	24
..... \$1,000	1,885	1,237	342	84	36	13
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	78	107	57	33	7	10
..... \$1,000	1,320	840	203	48	2	6
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berries ..... farms	57	75	49	35	23	14
..... \$1,000	565	397	139	36	34	7
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	104	140	80	38	25	1
..... \$1,000	2,388	1,415	399	107	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	337	6	2	-	20	17
..... \$1,000	5,023	632	(D)	-	1,213	504
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	3	2	-	8	6
..... \$1,000	3,084	612	(D)	-	1,045	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	337	6	2	-	20	17
..... \$1,000	5,023	632	(D)	-	1,213	504
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	3	2	-	8	6
..... \$1,000	3,084	612	(D)	-	1,045	(D)
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	1,559	21	21	28	50	74
..... \$1,000	16,436	2,782	819	1,410	2,247	2,236
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	64	10	10	6	18	20
..... \$1,000	7,703	2,620	673	1,216	1,875	1,320
Maple syrup ..... farms	190	-	1	2	4	4
..... \$1,000	742	-	(D)	(D)	11	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	508	30	29	24	28	50
..... \$1,000	14,719	7,322	1,738	1,974	1,014	865
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	47	22	15	5	3	2
..... \$1,000	10,753	7,196	(D)	1,561	538	(D)
Milk from cows ..... farms	92	25	29	18	10	5
..... \$1,000	94,358	72,040	16,249	4,477	1,234	328
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	87	25	29	18	10	5
..... \$1,000	94,328	72,040	16,249	4,477	1,234	328
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	237	3	7	6	15	14
..... \$1,000	1,684	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	86
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	6	-	1	-	5	-
..... \$1,000	843	-	-	-	(D)	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	347	-	4	1	5	25
..... \$1,000	1,397	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	341
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	1	-	-	3
..... \$1,000	280	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	184	1	1	6	33	29
..... \$1,000	7,837	(D)	(D)	900	3,505	1,227
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	55	1	1	6	27	20
..... \$1,000	6,475	(D)	(D)	900	3,445	(D)
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	962	4	9	10	27	65
..... \$1,000	49,660	(D)	(D)	485	(D)	713
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	16	2	4	1	2	7
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	476
Aquaculture ..... farms	59	6	2	5	14	6
..... \$1,000	21,803	15,582	(D)	1,952	2,159	422
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	31	6	2	5	12	6
..... \$1,000	21,325	15,582	(D)	1,952	(D)	422
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	437	4	5	9	14	11
..... \$1,000	3,294	(D)	331	906	870	202
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	1	3	6	6	3
..... \$1,000	2,320	(D)	(D)	900	831	(D)
Value of- Government payments ..... farms	317	53	31	27	41	23
..... \$1,000	14,386	8,619	790	662	2,270	672
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	14	2	2	-	1	4
..... \$1,000	183	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	14
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>						
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers ..... farms	1,241	24	15	43	74	92
..... \$1,000	49,877	14,343	6,530	6,740	9,874	2,735
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	368	16	15	32	40	24
..... \$1,000	25,048	11,590	5,197	3,311	1,746	1,154
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	5,058	112	72	122	213	256
..... \$1,000	648,979	395,563	40,068	33,080	35,938	22,620
Average per farm ..... dollars	128,307	3,531,817	556,505	271,145	168,724	88,360
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	2,261	101	63	91	139	184
..... \$1,000	32,110	24,208	1,564	1,241	1,040	848
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	1,776	4	12	28	71	135
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	354	25	28	46	63	47
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	58	14	12	16	4	2
..... \$50,000 or more ..... farms	73	58	11	1	1	-
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,605	98	60	94	131	168
..... \$1,000	14,079	9,044	751	1,122	1,186	558
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	1,277	8	19	51	63	135

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	33	45	51	43	43	77
..... \$1,000	784	412	275	(D)	64	27
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	33	45	51	43	43	77
..... \$1,000	784	412	275	(D)	64	27
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	142	256	240	251	219	257
..... \$1,000	2,488	2,333	1,037	632	308	144
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maple syrup ..... farms	21	44	25	43	19	27
..... \$1,000	205	231	105	77	22	8
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	33	69	110	59	58	18
..... \$1,000	438	576	522	164	92	14
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk from cows ..... farms	3	-	2	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	19	46	37	39	33	18
..... \$1,000	92	179	157	80	46	10
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	17	50	59	52	69	65
..... \$1,000	278	310	169	96	92	17
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	18	26	41	19	4	6
..... \$1,000	405	422	228	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	79	158	172	186	156	96
..... \$1,000	493	341	367	317	177	38
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aquaculture ..... farms	8	11	3	4	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	18	54	81	83	89	69
..... \$1,000	154	157	224	209	104	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Value of- Government payments ..... farms	26	19	25	14	16	42
..... \$1,000	429	64	160	170	124	424
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	2	3	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	9	-	-	-	-
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>						
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers ..... farms	139	200	227	201	139	87
..... \$1,000	2,813	4,613	678	534	177	839
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	48	83	45	27	17	21
..... \$1,000	536	1,034	103	263	31	83
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	395	634	656	589	618	1,391
..... \$1,000	20,356	20,301	14,830	11,715	9,619	44,888
Average per farm ..... dollars	51,533	32,021	22,607	19,890	15,565	32,270
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	251	345	286	217	189	395
..... \$1,000	1,019	638	522	307	158	564
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	184	315	270	203	182	372
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	61	30	14	13	7	20
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	6	-	1	-	-	3
..... \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	1	1	-	-
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	249	218	175	136	86	190
..... \$1,000	675	217	251	46	72	157
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	221	208	168	136	84	184

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Chemicals purchased - Con.						
Farms with expenses of- - Con.						
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	226	33	32	25	58	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	47	13	8	15	6	1
\$50,000 or more .....	55	44	1	3	4	-
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms 2,416	103	67	100	148	187
\$1,000 .....	65,609	54,402	2,203	2,561	1,410	1,123
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,232	-	-	2	7	60
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	659	2	4	15	54	77
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	350	22	40	53	77	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	78	23	13	12	7	14
\$50,000 or more .....	97	56	10	18	3	1
Cover crop seed purchased .....	farms 577	40	31	26	57	57
\$1,000 .....	630	277	107	43	72	27
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms 1,237	19	17	16	41	69
\$1,000 .....	17,580	12,498	277	581	682	1,015
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,016	3	7	7	23	41
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	171	6	5	6	9	14
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	35	2	5	-	7	12
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	11	4	-	3	2	2
\$250,000 or more .....	4	4	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	farms 351	11	5	6	10	17
\$1,000 .....	2,958	(D)	115	(D)	47	224
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms 1,003	10	17	11	32	58
\$1,000 .....	14,622	(D)	162	(D)	635	791
Feed purchased .....	farms 2,705	38	37	41	98	123
\$1,000 .....	59,346	31,963	6,555	2,286	3,499	2,025
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,787	5	2	5	22	52
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	675	2	3	13	35	54
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	167	2	7	15	33	11
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	41	5	14	8	8	6
\$250,000 or more .....	35	24	11	-	-	-
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms 4,805	112	72	121	208	256
\$1,000 .....	34,965	20,271	3,101	1,696	1,684	1,710
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,994	-	4	24	98	161
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	602	11	23	72	95	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	105	25	22	23	13	17
\$50,000 or more .....	104	76	23	2	2	-
Utilities .....	farms 3,123	112	72	120	204	208
\$1,000 .....	19,182	8,618	1,171	1,270	1,458	1,184
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,082	-	3	5	11	41
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,376	7	6	34	90	105
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	544	37	50	66	93	56
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	65	22	9	15	10	-
\$50,000 or more .....	56	46	4	-	-	6
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	farms 4,205	112	71	120	206	235
\$1,000 .....	53,354	29,329	3,086	1,862	3,661	2,283
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,819	3	6	26	32	89
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,107	22	19	71	127	121
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	149	9	27	17	35	19
\$50,000 or more .....	130	78	19	6	12	6
Hired farm labor .....	farms 1,302	112	66	100	148	117
\$1,000 .....	200,249	129,407	13,946	14,750	12,270	5,947
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	340	-	2	-	10	22
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	281	-	2	12	17	31
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	376	5	19	55	78	40
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	158	17	20	22	36	21
\$250,000 or more .....	147	90	23	11	7	3
Contract labor .....	farms 360	29	7	15	23	31
\$1,000 .....	16,612	11,709	186	805	839	601
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	38	-	2	-	-	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	83	2	2	3	6	4
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	173	7	2	2	8	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	25	6	-	2	4	3
\$50,000 or more .....	41	14	1	8	5	3
Customwork and custom hauling .....	farms 342	21	32	14	26	10
\$1,000 .....	3,930	2,230	764	102	191	50
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	96	-	1	3	2	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	148	1	4	5	14	6
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	66	1	16	5	9	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	3	8	1	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	20	16	3	-	1	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Chemicals purchased - Con.						
Farms with expenses of- - Con.						
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	24	10	4	-	2	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	-	3	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	292	371	334	219	211	384
\$1,000	1,812	803	601	250	145	298
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	87	221	230	142	155	328
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	133	114	86	67	56	51
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	62	29	17	10	-	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	6	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	7	1	1	-	-	-
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	67	103	73	42	43	38
\$1,000	20	25	26	17	3	12
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	85	154	180	172	185	299
\$1,000	472	313	376	259	185	922
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	52	133	161	163	183	243
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	33	21	19	7	2	49
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	-	2	-	7
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	24	33	64	31	47	103
\$1,000	160	116	146	74	48	378
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	69	136	137	150	171	212
\$1,000	313	196	230	185	136	544
Feed purchased ..... farms	148	287	364	331	322	916
\$1,000	733	1,466	1,766	1,327	937	6,788
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	104	195	265	250	269	618
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	42	85	87	73	50	231
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	2	7	12	8	3	67
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	385	612	626	551	555	1,307
\$1,000	1,183	1,239	1,011	720	672	1,678
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	298	552	578	515	532	1,232
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	87	60	45	36	23	72
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	2	-	-	3
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	1	-	-	-
Utilities ..... farms	312	435	351	325	274	710
\$1,000	859	948	809	619	388	1,858
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	88	149	157	154	160	314
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	178	244	166	145	104	297
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	44	41	22	26	10	99
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	1	6	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	370	559	554	474	455	1,049
\$1,000	1,937	2,172	1,717	1,407	1,100	4,801
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	235	401	447	381	396	803
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	124	151	106	88	58	220
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	11	6	1	5	-	19
\$50,000 or more .....	-	1	-	-	1	7
Hired farm labor ..... farms	145	148	96	68	61	241
\$1,000	5,093	5,232	2,038	1,409	747	9,410
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	40	42	31	36	39	118
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	64	58	39	17	16	25
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	23	37	23	8	6	82
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	16	6	3	7	-	10
\$250,000 or more .....	2	5	-	-	-	6
Contract labor ..... farms	54	49	25	28	28	71
\$1,000	485	283	184	201	74	1,246
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	6	3	6	-	11	9
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	10	26	2	10	11	7
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	35	20	16	17	6	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	-	1	-	-	6
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	1	-	9
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	28	31	38	30	34	78
\$1,000	60	139	113	71	59	151
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	7	10	20	16	15	22
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	17	10	11	12	19	49
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4	11	7	2	-	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	606	80	50	43	74	68
	13,818	8,674	735	224	1,838	451
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	314	5	15	30	27	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	77	5	10	4	8	21
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	92	13	15	7	17	9
\$25,000 or more .....	123	57	10	2	22	5
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	229	24	12	10	11	18
	6,462	5,532	207	35	37	78
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	82	1	3	2	1	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	82	3	3	7	9	6
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	46	7	4	1	1	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	5	1	-	-	1
\$50,000 or more .....	9	8	1	-	-	-
Interest expense .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	1,036	72	29	34	55	68
	13,936	5,794	604	322	551	1,137
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	480	9	3	10	25	31
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	483	33	18	23	28	30
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	54	18	8	1	1	1
\$100,000 or more .....	19	12	-	-	1	6
Secured by real estate .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	722	48	15	20	32	44
	10,053	4,190	173	249	349	674
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	70	-	1	-	-	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	210	5	2	1	10	9
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	383	17	10	18	20	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	31	10	2	1	1	1
\$50,000 or more .....	28	16	-	-	1	6
Not secured by real estate .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	641	47	24	18	42	50
	3,883	1,605	431	73	203	463
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	165	5	1	-	8	8
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	360	10	8	13	23	27
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	87	20	9	5	10	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	4	4	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	17	8	2	-	1	6
Property taxes paid .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	4,775	110	63	110	198	242
	36,416	4,729	837	1,104	2,203	1,958
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,414	10	20	39	64	80
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,427	17	14	28	58	95
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	733	27	24	37	62	60
\$25,000 or more .....	201	56	5	6	14	7
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	1,650	30	32	37	82	78
	9,947	3,869	763	488	1,022	295
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,366	-	4	9	48	57
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	221	10	22	19	21	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	30	5	3	9	1	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	23	6	2	-	12	-
\$100,000 or more .....	10	9	1	-	-	-
All other production expenses .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	2,603	102	67	119	173	177
	51,386	33,285	3,318	2,630	2,365	1,358
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,644	6	4	8	40	85
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	739	22	28	87	107	80
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	113	14	21	9	19	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	55	24	3	13	4	-
\$100,000 or more .....	52	36	11	2	3	-
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	92	9	2	2	1	6
	468	227	(D)	(D)	(D)	7
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	2,475	104	68	117	159	163
	57,769	24,172	3,219	3,647	4,901	5,990
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	5,058	112	72	122	213	256
Average per farm .....	dollars					
	143,787	160,098	13,576	17,806	5,697	1,285
	28,428	1,429,448	188,558	145,951	26,749	5,019
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number					
Average net gain .....	dollars					
	1,580	100	58	108	151	153
	154,337	1,674,995	250,701	186,771	98,476	43,488
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	121	-	-	-	-	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	306	-	-	-	2	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	219	-	1	2	9	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	306	-	2	1	14	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	193	-	3	9	31	68
\$50,000 or more .....	435	100	52	96	95	39

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	77	82	42	23	16	51
	516	571	88	103	81	536
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	53	60	40	18	13	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7	7	1	2	-	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	11	6	-	3	1	10
\$25,000 or more .....	6	9	1	-	2	9
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	21	8	17	15	18	75
	215	23	41	53	11	229
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	5	3	9	5	16	30
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	9	3	5	6	2	29
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4	2	3	4	-	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest expense .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	118	133	110	93	67	257
	997	1,000	712	540	231	2,047
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	59	73	66	47	47	110
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	49	54	39	46	20	143
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	6	5	-	-	4
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secured by real estate .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	89	88	73	66	48	199
	863	830	523	401	196	1,606
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	7	11	16	6	13	12
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	32	33	24	26	18	50
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	40	38	28	34	17	137
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	9	2	5	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	1	4	-	-	-	-
Not secured by real estate .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	72	72	81	51	35	149
	134	170	189	139	35	441
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	29	18	22	15	22	37
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	40	44	48	27	13	107
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3	10	11	9	-	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	4
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Property taxes paid .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	364	606	616	560	590	1,316
	2,669	3,420	3,384	3,433	4,143	8,536
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	150	326	360	315	382	668
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	153	186	173	169	142	392
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	45	84	71	58	54	211
\$25,000 or more .....	16	10	12	18	12	45
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	76	159	206	153	165	632
	142	476	290	204	200	2,198
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	71	149	192	145	163	528
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5	7	14	8	2	92
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	3	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other production expenses .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	246	371	300	256	185	607
	1,489	1,362	928	767	417	3,467
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	159	296	241	213	165	427
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	75	71	57	43	19	150
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	11	4	1	-	1	21
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1	-	1	-	-	9
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	12	11	19	14	7	9
	66	19	66	26	3	21
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	247	354	354	229	219	461
	2,717	3,474	3,708	1,299	1,527	3,115
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	395	634	656	589	618	1,391
Average per farm .....	dollars					
	-2,180	-7,076	-7,027	-7,192	-7,395	-23,806
	-5,520	-11,161	-10,712	-12,211	-11,966	-17,114
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number					
Average net gain .....	dollars					
	242	296	196	95	63	118
	24,677	11,349	10,124	10,622	5,260	63,239
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	10	22	24	28	22	13
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	16	76	105	38	31	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	44	96	43	13	1	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	133	78	2	10	6	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	31	17	19	-	1	14
\$50,000 or more .....	8	7	3	6	2	27

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.						
Farms with net losses ..... number	3,478	12	14	14	62	103
Average net loss ..... dollars	28,771	616,779	68,893	168,943	147,942	52,126
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	139	-	-	-	-	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	616	1	-	-	1	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	807	-	2	-	5	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,007	-	1	6	6	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	462	-	4	-	7	26
\$50,000 or more .....	447	11	7	8	43	30
Net cash farm income of producers ..... farms	5,058	112	72	122	213	256
\$1,000	144,094	160,265	13,529	17,849	5,664	1,277
Average per farm ..... dollars	28,488	1,430,933	187,898	146,303	26,589	4,990
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... farms	1,582	100	58	108	151	153
Average net gain ..... dollars	154,251	1,676,659	249,779	187,168	98,502	43,493
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	121	-	-	-	-	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	309	-	-	-	2	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	218	-	1	2	9	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	307	-	3	1	14	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	192	-	3	8	31	68
\$50,000 or more .....	435	100	51	97	95	39
Producers reporting net losses ..... farms	3,476	12	14	14	62	103
Average net loss ..... dollars	28,749	616,779	68,465	168,943	148,554	52,204
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	139	-	-	-	-	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	622	1	-	-	1	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	804	-	2	-	5	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,002	-	1	6	6	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	462	-	4	-	6	26
\$50,000 or more .....	447	11	7	8	44	30
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>						
Total ..... farms	2	2	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>						
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	1,525	54	37	53	99	110
\$1,000	74,346	15,548	3,636	8,096	7,214	5,843
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	236	9	4	5	17	23
\$1,000	3,887	663	(D)	(D)	460	310
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	334	14	5	3	21	20
\$1,000	2,593	(D)	22	(D)	170	182
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	373	2	6	1	10	24
\$1,000	4,058	(D)	(D)	(D)	423	236
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms	206	3	4	17	15	18
\$1,000	13,734	728	121	6,406	767	381
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	184	32	14	23	18	15
\$1,000	2,120	1,589	50	125	69	18
Crop and livestock insurance payments ..... farms	85	6	7	6	9	6
\$1,000	4,740	1,457	764	(D)	1,686	(D)
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	51	6	10	6	6	4
\$1,000	593	175	185	100	39	(D)
Other farm-related income sources ..... farms	414	15	5	14	35	22
\$1,000	42,620	10,515	(D)	1,342	3,600	4,222
<b>LAND USE</b>						
Total cropland ..... farms	3,868	103	68	109	173	229
Harvested cropland ..... acres	139,558	42,382	11,038	8,049	11,880	10,251
Farms by acres harvested:	3,553	103	67	109	164	222
118,107	38,559	9,942	7,315	10,182	8,699	
1 to 49 acres .....	3,091	33	22	79	111	165
50 to 99 acres .....	209	11	9	12	21	24
100 to 199 acres .....	139	10	17	6	17	25
200 to 499 acres .....	84	24	16	11	14	8
500 to 999 acres .....	22	17	3	1	1	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	5	5	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....	3	3	-	-	-	-
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements ..... farms	342	16	9	7	26	18
acres	5,515	1,948	441	99	358	253
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	206	8	8	4	16	20
acres	1,765	181	194	26	208	159
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed ..... farms	772	23	17	27	48	50
acres	12,503	1,651	429	528	953	1,019
In summer fallow ..... farms	309	6	3	12	26	27
acres	1,668	43	32	81	179	121

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.						
Farms with net losses .....	153	338	460	494	555	1,273
Average net loss .....	53,283	30,874	19,589	16,602	13,921	24,562
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	4	20	25	26	17	42
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	23	56	89	92	137	206
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	12	47	95	144	198	296
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	40	99	141	160	139	392
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	20	60	63	32	44	206
\$50,000 or more .....	54	56	47	40	20	131
Net cash farm income of producers .....	395	634	656	589	618	1,391
Average per farm .....	-2,117	-7,069	-6,961	-7,166	-7,392	-23,784
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	242	296	196	97	63	118
Average net gain .....	24,699	11,347	10,126	10,466	5,265	63,239
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	10	22	24	28	22	13
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	16	77	105	40	31	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	44	95	43	13	1	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	133	78	2	10	6	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	31	17	19	-	1	14
\$50,000 or more .....	8	7	3	6	2	27
Producers reporting net losses .....	153	338	460	492	555	1,273
Average net loss .....	52,905	30,851	19,447	16,628	13,916	24,546
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	4	20	25	26	17	42
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	23	56	95	90	139	206
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	12	46	95	144	196	296
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	40	100	135	160	139	392
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	20	60	63	32	44	207
\$50,000 or more .....	54	56	47	40	20	130
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>						
Total .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>						
Total income from farm-related sources .....	167	229	166	164	100	346
\$1,000 .....	3,920	3,342	3,028	2,267	1,092	20,359
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	46	61	16	26	10	19
\$1,000 .....	482	892	354	484	32	186
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	49	53	50	36	34	49
\$1,000 .....	274	538	300	184	151	334
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	38	57	61	71	43	60
\$1,000 .....	(D)	144	360	142	213	287
Agri-tourism and recreational services .....	13	29	32	20	5	50
\$1,000 .....	271	563	1,389	700	384	2,023
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	28	24	1	5	3	21
\$1,000 .....	138	68	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Crop and livestock insurance payments .....	8	10	1	15	6	11
\$1,000 .....	74	(D)	(D)	24	(D)	170
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments .....	4	8	6	-	-	1
\$1,000 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other farm-related income sources .....	20	50	29	43	12	169
\$1,000 .....	(D)	1,072	603	732	307	17,299
<b>LAND USE</b>						
Total cropland .....	357	580	542	455	395	857
Harvested cropland .....	13,306	12,924	8,347	5,767	3,905	11,709
Farms by acres harvested:	354	564	497	399	336	738
11,357	11,048	6,709	3,902	3,290	7,104	
1 to 49 acres .....	277	479	475	397	329	724
50 to 99 acres .....	39	63	15	2	7	6
100 to 199 acres .....	27	22	7	-	-	8
200 to 499 acres .....	11	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	13	39	61	44	31	78
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	400	230	320	428	86	952
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	21	36	33	20	9	31
In summer fallow .....	135	414	176	60	50	162
63	103	71	96	84	190	
1,125	933	995	1,191	401	3,278	
39	53	47	47	16	33	
289	299	147	186	78	213	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>						
Total woodland ..... farms	2,963	48	46	60	120	136
Woodland pastured ..... farms	119,878	5,965	3,072	3,116	9,530	6,240
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	805	8	13	14	29	34
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	9,309	300	424	271	389	470
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	2,581	46	43	52	106	118
Irrigated land ..... farms	110,569	5,665	2,648	2,845	9,141	5,770
Harvested cropland ..... farms	2,153	21	26	28	82	90
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	31,048	1,912	1,461	764	4,843	1,098
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	3,464	89	63	96	160	195
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs ..... farms	81,530	39,068	2,625	3,779	2,276	3,994
Harvested cropland ..... farms	999	71	30	76	81	110
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	8,114	4,519	358	733	538	406
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	977	71	30	76	81	110
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs ..... farms	7,944	(D)	358	(D)	530	406
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	40	1	-	1	4	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs ..... farms	170	(D)	-	(D)	8	-
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>						
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	20	-	-	-	2	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs ..... farms	423	-	-	-	(D)	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs ..... farms	257	50	27	30	37	15
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs ..... farms	28,411	19,274	2,592	1,879	2,043	878
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>						
Total organic product sales ..... farms	76	1	5	4	10	6
Total organic product sales ..... \$1,000	7,727	(D)	3,391	1,265	722	410
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>						
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	5,058	112	72	122	213	256
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... \$1,000	5,181,268	678,204	176,348	237,623	322,065	355,491
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,024,371	6,055,396	2,449,285	1,947,729	1,512,042	1,388,635
Average per acre ..... dollars	13,928	7,592	9,692	15,128	11,289	16,471
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$49,999 ..... farms	160	-	-	6	2	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	186	1	-	2	4	8
\$100,000 to \$199,999 ..... farms	404	-	2	2	6	17
\$200,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	1,665	3	2	28	40	54
\$500,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	1,274	8	11	18	61	64
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 ..... farms	713	23	23	19	59	58
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... farms	499	38	26	37	26	37
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 ..... farms	128	21	7	8	14	16
\$10,000,000 or more ..... farms	29	18	1	2	1	-
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	5,058	112	72	122	213	256
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... \$1,000	414,045	110,623	25,755	22,595	26,368	30,942
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	444	-	-	1	4	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	526	-	-	3	5	8
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms	822	-	-	-	6	31
\$20,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	1,334	4	4	7	38	51
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	943	6	4	26	66	47
\$100,000 to \$199,999 ..... farms	546	15	13	46	56	56
\$200,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	336	24	33	31	33	56
\$500,000 or more ..... farms	107	63	18	8	5	1
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Trucks, including pickups ..... farms	3,599	112	72	116	195	214
Trucks, including pickups ..... number	7,005	1,113	333	378	439	506
Tractors, all ..... farms	4,001	105	72	107	192	233
Tractors, all ..... number	10,292	1,092	378	442	739	753
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	2,719	71	47	65	130	155
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... number	4,689	387	120	142	302	313
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	2,394	92	60	96	140	153
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... number	4,545	466	173	252	340	323
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	628	63	44	26	60	61
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... number	1,058	239	85	48	97	117
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	36	9	1	4	4	3
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... number	48	11	(D)	5	4	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	76	6	18	3	2	10
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... number	95	9	22	(D)	(D)	10
Hay balers ..... farms	1,209	28	36	28	43	72
Hay balers ..... number	1,512	35	54	33	55	105

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>						
Total woodland ..... farms	228	380	403	363	354	825
..... acres	13,188	19,165	15,067	14,873	8,656	21,006
Woodland pastured ..... farms	35	99	131	97	108	237
..... acres	1,026	1,764	973	989	513	2,190
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	211	334	334	318	304	715
..... acres	12,162	17,401	14,094	13,884	8,143	18,816
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	99	249	260	232	272	794
..... acres	1,991	3,604	2,156	2,158	3,511	7,550
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	260	374	456	396	421	954
..... acres	4,734	4,879	5,922	3,655	3,742	6,856
Irrigated land ..... farms	134	186	133	94	48	36
..... acres	312	390	283	349	113	113
Harvested cropland ..... farms	134	181	127	94	42	31
..... acres	306	385	277	(D)	100	43
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	3	5	6	2	7	11
..... acres	6	5	6	(D)	13	70
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>						
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	2	3	-	4	3	6
..... acres	(D)	9	-	47	24	164
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs ..... farms	22	27	14	15	5	15
..... acres	282	374	632	251	22	184
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>						
Total organic product sales ..... farms	12	9	23	-	2	4
..... \$1,000	262	47	(D)	-	(D)	2
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>						
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	395	634	656	589	618	1,391
..... \$1,000	525,626	632,700	529,798	411,478	360,362	951,571
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,330,699	997,950	807,619	698,605	583,111	684,092
Average per acre ..... dollars	15,823	15,595	16,823	15,555	18,187	20,194
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	18	25	34	23	16	34
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	30	37	11	15	68
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	25	42	41	51	72	146
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	79	175	242	224	280	538
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	97	183	145	176	151	360
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	87	89	77	70	51	157
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	61	69	72	24	30	79
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	15	20	6	10	3	8
\$10,000,000 or more .....	3	1	2	-	-	1
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	395	634	656	589	618	1,391
..... \$1,000	28,854	35,860	35,519	24,218	19,843	53,466
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	33	48	62	57	103	130
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	20	52	84	62	83	209
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	57	99	116	116	129	268
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	99	167	162	192	192	418
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	86	147	129	103	77	252
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	67	87	59	41	24	82
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	28	34	38	17	10	32
\$500,000 or more .....	5	-	6	1	-	-
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Trucks, including pickups ..... farms	295	459	455	373	385	923
..... number	534	747	654	529	502	1,270
Tractors, all ..... farms	318	531	504	436	451	1,052
..... number	860	1,302	1,100	806	853	1,967
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	216	350	325	308	313	739
..... number	371	539	528	455	485	1,047
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	204	334	310	214	228	563
..... number	391	634	498	318	343	807
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	62	97	57	29	23	106
..... number	98	129	74	33	25	113
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	-	4	2	1	2	6
..... number	-	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	12
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	7	4	5	-	12	9
..... number	7	4	5	-	18	12
Hay balers ..... farms	125	182	174	138	107	276
..... number	164	239	209	166	127	325

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	farms 1,734	101	60	86	129	159
	acres treated 66,517	29,530	6,592	4,451	5,144	4,247
Manure used .....	farms 999	21	21	22	40	64
	acres treated 28,235	8,389	3,816	1,282	2,135	3,114
Organic fertilizer used .....	farms 285	8	5	4	15	20
	acres treated 3,486	(D)	229	26	510	450
Acres treated to control-						
Insects .....	farms 869	76	38	67	97	110
	acres 22,063	13,171	1,815	1,324	1,848	1,006
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	farms 1,100	93	51	75	106	126
	acres 44,928	26,053	4,357	2,828	3,572	2,282
Nematodes .....	farms 179	23	14	18	22	17
	acres 3,981	2,491	395	207	366	202
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	farms 463	50	24	53	57	40
	acres 9,719	5,698	906	802	953	439
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 204	26	11	34	42	32
	acres on which used 3,993	1,353	334	724	797	417
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>						
Land drained by tile .....	farms 152	13	3	11	20	23
	acres 2,076	791	(D)	386	(D)	225
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 251	16	-	9	7	41
	acres 2,645	1,317	-	73	45	230
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 388	14	6	9	21	26
	acres 23,573	2,420	437	263	1,537	2,428
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 635	39	20	33	43	61
	acres 18,554	12,377	1,027	1,048	486	957
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms 384	30	13	22	34	42
	acres 8,023	4,051	936	415	663	464
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms 691	57	33	43	66	69
	acres 18,995	7,939	2,634	1,059	2,937	1,075
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 736	51	32	49	67	71
	acres 23,196	13,367	2,348	1,302	1,387	1,639
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms 156	14	12	2	9	10
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>						
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	farms 872	28	8	7	36	45
Solar panels .....	farms 812	27	8	7	33	45
Wind turbines .....	farms 5	-	-	-	-	1
Methane digesters .....	farms 4	1	-	-	3	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	farms 71	1	1	1	-	-
Small hydro systems .....	farms 6	-	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 5	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	farms 4,085	37	20	80	132	174
Part owners .....	farms 711	62	42	23	58	61
Tenants .....	farms 262	13	10	19	23	21
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>						
Land owned .....	farms 4,797	100	62	103	190	235
	acres 281,265	42,155	10,206	10,402	22,717	14,937
Owned land in farms .....	farms 4,796	99	62	103	190	235
	acres 267,625	41,446	10,051	9,769	21,271	14,043
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 983	75	52	42	81	82
	acres 105,029	48,159	8,195	5,939	7,258	7,540
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 973	75	52	42	81	82
	acres 104,389	47,881	8,145	5,939	7,258	7,540
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms 361	11	2	4	21	20
	acres 14,280	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,446	894
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>						
Total producers .....	9,670	351	196	287	462	546
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer .....	1,961	24	19	41	77	84
2 producers .....	2,281	32	18	42	82	120
3 producers .....	413	20	11	9	23	24
4 producers .....	287	20	17	24	18	17
5 or more producers .....	116	16	7	6	13	11
Total male producers .....	5,623	253	121	183	290	303
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	3,555	36	34	57	126	174
2 producers .....	630	40	23	33	40	52
3 producers .....	151	17	11	7	23	3
4 producers .....	59	13	2	6	-	4
5 or more producers .....	21	4	-	3	3	-
Total female producers .....	4,047	98	75	104	172	243
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	2,869	34	25	40	101	126
2 producers .....	405	17	16	23	22	31
3 producers .....	66	3	6	6	3	8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	215	239	191	137	123	294
farms						
acres treated	3,898	3,449	3,008	1,295	1,109	3,794
Manure used .....	77	144	145	117	78	270
farms						
acres treated	1,385	1,869	1,530	1,012	466	3,237
Organic fertilizer used .....	32	69	49	27	14	42
farms						
acres treated	61	499	175	119	(D)	613
Acres treated to control-						
Insects .....	165	114	64	50	28	60
farms						
acres	1,037	487	179	387	68	741
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	188	139	98	77	36	111
farms						
acres	1,987	1,017	1,146	628	134	924
Nematodes .....	29	21	13	9	7	6
farms						
acres	150	75	24	27	11	33
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	77	48	33	27	20	34
farms						
acres	435	209	64	78	36	99
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	20	22	2	8	4	3
farms						
acres on which used	194	146	(D)	19	4	(D)
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>						
Land drained by tile .....	8	18	14	20	12	10
farms						
acres	37	48	109	79	44	25
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	24	30	32	30	22	40
farms						
acres	229	122	140	222	64	203
Land under conservation easement .....	48	63	40	57	41	63
farms						
acres	2,497	5,164	1,649	3,562	1,259	2,357
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	95	111	87	66	33	47
farms						
acres	998	855	359	155	92	200
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	51	64	42	43	19	24
farms						
acres	274	455	143	436	51	135
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	99	127	74	43	45	35
farms						
acres	1,063	1,014	420	268	287	299
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	92	115	86	73	47	53
farms						
acres	853	616	599	654	113	318
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	27	29	17	23	-	13
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>						
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	69	131	143	98	103	204
farms						
Solar panels .....	58	120	134	97	103	180
farms						
Wind turbines .....	-	3	1	-	-	-
farms						
Methane digesters .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms						
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	11	9	12	7	-	29
farms						
Small hydro systems .....	-	-	-	6	-	-
farms						
Wind rights leased to others .....	-	-	-	5	-	-
farms						
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	277	500	537	528	566	1,234
farms						
Part owners .....	89	94	91	42	40	109
farms						
Tenants .....	29	40	28	19	12	48
farms						
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>						
Land owned .....	366	594	628	570	606	1,343
farms						
acres	25,433	36,206	28,511	25,590	19,355	45,753
Owned land in farms .....	366	594	628	570	606	1,343
farms						
acres	23,459	34,269	27,136	24,853	18,279	43,049
Land rented or leased from others .....	118	134	119	66	56	158
farms						
acres	9,782	6,323	4,401	1,690	1,669	4,073
Rented or leased land in farms .....	118	134	119	61	52	157
farms						
acres	9,760	6,303	4,356	1,600	1,535	4,072
Land rented or leased to others .....	40	51	48	38	61	65
farms						
acres	1,996	1,957	1,420	827	1,210	2,705
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>						
Total producers .....	780	1,236	1,182	1,064	1,118	2,448
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer .....	154	247	250	233	267	565
2 producers .....	166	274	324	279	272	672
3 producers .....	48	57	52	37	37	95
4 producers .....	17	44	22	39	22	47
5 or more producers .....	10	12	8	1	20	12
Total male producers .....	482	780	664	619	641	1,287
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	287	444	493	449	463	992
2 producers .....	54	109	57	58	45	119
3 producers .....	17	17	19	10	18	9
4 producers .....	9	13	-	6	6	-
5 or more producers .....	-	3	-	-	2	6
Total female producers .....	298	456	518	445	477	1,161
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	212	313	391	351	371	905
2 producers .....	18	44	50	34	43	107
3 producers .....	2	5	9	6	4	14

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con.</b>						
Total producers - Con.						
Total female producers - Con.						
Farms by number of female producers: - Con.						
4 producers .....	14	2	-	-	3	1
5 or more producers .....	15	1	-	-	1	3
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>						
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	5,520	222	118	180	282	295
Female .....	3,854	70	66	92	152	213
Hired managers .....	950	191	80	136	95	103
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	4,212	243	158	229	278	290
Other .....	5,162	49	26	43	156	218
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	7,054	143	113	114	293	349
Not on farm operated .....	2,320	149	71	158	141	159
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	3,348	206	122	141	225	185
Any .....	6,026	86	62	131	209	323
1 to 49 days .....	1,007	15	11	22	34	75
50 to 99 days .....	481	4	5	8	24	33
100 to 199 days .....	832	9	8	18	14	43
200 days or more .....	3,706	58	38	83	137	172
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	577	7	13	17	14	9
3 or 4 years .....	810	13	5	1	33	28
5 to 9 years .....	1,666	31	20	35	98	85
10 years or more .....	6,321	241	146	219	289	386
Average years on present farm .....	21.0	27.7	26.2	26.1	20.9	21.7
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	1,439	23	19	21	64	51
6 to 10 years .....	1,540	25	16	25	64	84
11 years or more .....	6,395	244	149	226	306	373
Average years on any farm .....	22.9	29.0	28.6	28.0	23.6	24.4
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	237	2	4	-	7	4
25 to 34 years .....	719	25	17	23	55	30
35 to 44 years .....	1,120	42	30	30	63	93
45 to 54 years .....	1,145	74	30	56	69	78
55 to 64 years .....	2,215	53	37	70	98	155
65 to 74 years .....	2,614	64	49	61	89	96
75 years and over .....	1,324	32	17	32	53	52
Average age .....	58.5	55.9	55.7	57.9	55.3	56.5
Young producers (see text) .....	956	27	21	23	62	34
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	166	8	3	1	9	8
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	4	-	-	-	2	-
Asian .....	52	1	2	-	5	7
Black or African American .....	18	1	-	1	2	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	9,234	290	180	271	422	492
More than one race reported .....	63	-	2	-	3	9
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	8,665	284	176	270	411	484
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	709	8	8	2	23	24
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	17,313	768	393	641	831	983
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	8,119	269	169	234	363	446
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	6,827	209	130	214	293	367
Livestock decisions .....	4,877	81	84	96	172	250
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	5,532	171	126	214	288	350
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	6,315	188	125	184	291	367
Estate planning or succession planning .....	4,367	157	83	96	191	282
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	farms 4,755	88	62	107	189	230
acres 311,394		63,056	15,226	13,870	24,789	19,726
Limited Liability Company .....	farms 1,330	44	43	56	96	80
acres 125,300		38,864	9,351	7,894	13,518	6,989

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con.</b>						
Total producers - Con.						
Total female producers - Con.						
Farms by number of female producers: - Con.						
4 producers .....	2	2	-	2	2	-
5 or more producers .....	6	4	-	-	-	-
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>						
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	481	764	662	618	623	1,275
Female .....	257	426	512	444	467	1,155
Hired managers .....	98	82	42	5	18	100
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	396	556	465	377	311	909
Other .....	342	634	709	685	779	1,521
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	492	876	961	861	913	1,939
Not on farm operated .....	246	314	213	201	177	491
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	266	401	359	326	284	833
Any .....	472	789	815	736	806	1,597
1 to 49 days .....	85	107	136	118	134	270
50 to 99 days .....	45	85	62	55	66	94
100 to 199 days .....	69	116	114	112	113	216
200 days or more .....	273	481	503	451	493	1,017
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	37	46	114	84	67	169
3 or 4 years .....	48	108	109	132	153	180
5 to 9 years .....	149	252	220	238	174	364
10 years or more .....	504	784	731	608	696	1,717
Average years on present farm .....	21.0	21.2	19.4	17.4	20.2	21.5
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	93	181	217	225	176	369
6 to 10 years .....	149	205	232	225	194	321
11 years or more .....	496	804	725	612	720	1,740
Average years on any farm .....	22.5	22.5	21.5	19.8	22.1	23.4
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	7	23	57	35	28	70
25 to 34 years .....	56	106	61	72	115	159
35 to 44 years .....	79	158	131	162	108	224
45 to 54 years .....	103	127	171	134	122	181
55 to 64 years .....	171	269	265	222	220	655
65 to 74 years .....	231	366	304	317	320	717
75 years and over .....	91	141	185	120	177	424
Average age .....	59.1	57.9	58.2	57.3	59.0	60.6
Young producers (see text) .....	63	129	118	107	143	229
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	20	14	33	31	19	20
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	-	-	2	-	-	-
Asian .....	9	13	3	9	3	-
Black or African American .....	3	-	1	5	4	1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	-	-	-	-	3
White .....	717	1,172	1,155	1,036	1,076	2,423
More than one race reported .....	9	5	13	12	7	3
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	681	1,103	1,087	990	981	2,198
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	57	87	87	72	109	232
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	1,379	2,267	2,089	1,935	2,016	4,011
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	630	1,034	1,006	920	963	2,085
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	558	909	892	795	763	1,697
Livestock decisions .....	292	581	658	605	593	1,465
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	490	797	713	630	611	1,142
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	541	829	807	715	725	1,543
Estate planning or succession planning .....	361	583	486	501	539	1,088
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	352	593	626	568	605	1,335
farms						
acres	28,148	35,904	27,615	21,960	19,320	41,780
Limited Liability Company .....	141	181	162	166	106	255
farms						
acres	9,916	11,502	8,000	4,862	4,168	10,236

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>						
Family or individual ..... farms	3,874	25	38	60	97	161
..... acres	209,648	22,374	11,187	9,926	13,680	16,192
Partnership ..... farms	543	35	20	36	57	33
..... acres	72,145	25,677	3,755	3,987	9,605	2,783
Registered under State law ..... farms	505	34	19	35	56	30
..... acres	65,373	24,477	3,495	3,517	9,205	2,363
Corporation ..... farms	511	50	12	24	54	53
..... acres	73,042	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,644	1,809
Family held ..... farms	402	42	11	20	38	53
..... acres	58,664	35,959	(D)	(D)	3,420	1,809
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	2	1	1	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	400	41	10	20	38	53
Other than family held ..... farms	109	8	1	4	16	-
..... acres	14,378	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,224	-
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	7	1	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	102	7	1	4	16	-
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... farms	130	2	2	2	5	9
..... acres	17,179	(D)	(D)	(D)	600	799
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>						
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,302	112	66	100	148	117
..... workers	11,259	4,775	1,036	761	1,134	659
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more ..... farms	821	110	62	90	97	75
..... workers	5,632	2,991	527	402	454	295
Less than 150 days ..... farms	929	84	52	62	124	81
..... workers	5,627	1,784	509	359	680	364
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	113	43	15	17	20	7
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	13	-	-	2	-	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	2,160	11	22	30	73	125
..... workers	5,783	58	52	57	182	456
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	1,540	7	4	18	23	55
10 to 49 acres .....	1,969	13	11	29	71	82
50 to 69 acres .....	347	8	7	33	11	15
70 to 99 acres .....	316	8	2	5	26	26
100 to 139 acres .....	254	5	2	9	19	29
140 to 179 acres .....	192	4	6	2	13	12
180 to 219 acres .....	120	3	4	4	13	12
220 to 259 acres .....	51	5	6	6	8	2
260 to 499 acres .....	178	18	20	9	19	19
500 to 999 acres .....	59	18	9	6	8	4
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	22	14	1	1	1	-
2,000 acres or more .....	10	9	-	-	1	-
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	104	-	2	1	12	17
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	547	12	10	18	47	60
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	388	6	7	27	21	34
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	813	45	15	36	39	45
Other crop farming (1119) .....	1,123	16	4	7	29	38
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	35	10	3	2	11	5
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	1,088	6	1	5	18	33
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	452	-	-	5	2	8
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	4	-	-	-	1	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	90	24	29	15	10	5
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	87	-	-	-	4	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	304	2	3	1	1	7
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	246	-	-	-	-	4
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....	900	7	2	12	47	37
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Farms by typology group:						
Small family farms						
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 .....	4,326	-	-	1	76	217
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 .....	196	-	-	46	110	7
Midsize family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 .....	137	-	59	57	3	6
Large family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	81	73	3	3	-	-
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more .....	15	15	-	-	-	-
Non-family farms .....	303	24	10	15	24	26
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	4,338	100	62	105	182	223
Dial-up .....	59	-	-	3	1	1
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	3,531	94	52	101	157	173
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,506	74	40	59	115	137
Satellite .....	108	2	1	5	6	5
Don't know .....	236	2	1	1	6	12
Other .....	16	-	-	-	2	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>						
Family or individual ..... farms	272	476	533	502	561	1,149
..... acres	20,487	25,654	22,162	19,221	14,999	33,766
Partnership ..... farms	54	77	50	49	15	117
..... acres	5,681	7,490	3,479	1,406	2,207	6,075
Registered under State law ..... farms	50	71	47	47	7	109
..... acres	5,329	7,328	2,031	1,402	275	5,951
Corporation ..... farms	54	64	57	24	36	83
..... acres	5,581	6,129	2,572	1,836	2,076	3,068
Family held ..... farms	37	49	46	16	36	54
..... acres	3,672	3,082	2,070	1,723	2,076	1,353
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	37	49	46	16	36	54
Other than family held ..... farms	17	15	11	8	-	29
..... acres	1,909	3,047	502	113	-	1,715
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	6
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	17	15	11	8	-	23
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... farms	15	17	16	14	6	42
..... acres	1,470	1,299	3,279	3,990	532	4,212
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>						
Hired farm labor ..... farms	145	148	96	68	61	241
..... workers	617	571	322	173	173	1,038
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more ..... farms	73	79	40	31	23	141
..... workers	205	185	113	56	44	360
Less than 150 days ..... farms	105	109	62	51	52	147
..... workers	412	386	209	117	129	678
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	-	5	-	5	-	1
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	-	2	2	1	-	6
Unpaid workers ..... farms	182	286	306	284	224	617
..... workers	549	782	836	694	532	1,585
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	103	196	215	213	255	451
10 to 49 acres .....	128	210	275	230	238	682
50 to 69 acres .....	30	45	37	52	42	67
70 to 99 acres .....	25	44	32	36	41	71
100 to 139 acres .....	23	36	33	13	20	65
140 to 179 acres .....	31	54	25	13	8	24
180 to 219 acres .....	9	11	25	13	10	16
220 to 259 acres .....	6	8	1	1	1	7
260 to 499 acres .....	36	25	11	15	-	6
500 to 999 acres .....	2	5	-	3	3	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	2	-	2	-	-	1
2,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	19	17	28	-	8	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	85	138	95	53	19	10
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	58	74	50	26	18	67
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	99	114	94	65	54	207
Other crop farming (1119) .....	81	172	144	178	200	254
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	3	1	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	78	171	144	178	200	254
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	6	31	81	51	57	211
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	2	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	-	-	-	7
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	1	8	27	21	26	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	10	13	40	84	114	29
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	7	13	21	24	49	128
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....	27	54	76	87	73	478
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Farms by typology group:						
Small family farms						
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 .....	350	591	624	564	604	1,299
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 .....	1	2	1	4	1	24
Midsize family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	12
Large family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	1	-	1	-	-	-
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-family farms .....	43	41	30	21	13	56
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	325	555	581	495	520	1,190
Dial-up .....	7	7	10	12	12	6
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	242	460	468	389	415	980
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	198	285	331	295	321	651
Satellite .....	13	12	14	8	11	32
Don't know .....	31	33	35	20	18	77
Other .....	-	9	2	-	2	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	4,407	70	45	86	162	209
2 households .....	503	24	22	21	34	39
3 households .....	100	13	4	11	16	6
4 households .....	34	2	-	3	1	2
5 or more households .....	14	3	1	1	-	-
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory .....	farms 876	31	32	27	39	64
..... farms number	45,837	26,871	6,253	2,464	2,168	1,695
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	480	4	1	1	5	15
10 to 49 .....	284	1	1	7	18	40
50 to 99 .....	40	-	-	10	12	7
100 to 199 .....	28	2	14	7	2	2
200 to 499 .....	29	9	16	2	2	-
500 or more .....	15	15	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved .....	farms 707	31	30	25	37	51
..... farms number	24,782	14,699	3,413	1,295	1,255	605
Beef cows .....	farms 616	15	11	16	29	43
..... farms number	5,897	241	268	487	985	536
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	453	8	2	9	7	27
10 to 49 .....	151	6	7	4	18	15
50 to 99 .....	7	1	2	1	1	1
100 to 199 .....	3	-	-	1	2	-
200 to 499 .....	2	-	-	1	1	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	farms 145	25	29	18	13	9
..... farms number	18,885	14,458	3,145	808	270	69
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	60	-	-	-	3	6
10 to 49 .....	24	-	-	11	9	3
50 to 99 .....	22	1	13	7	1	-
100 to 199 .....	16	3	13	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	17	15	2	-	-	-
500 or more .....	6	6	-	-	-	-
Other cattle .....	farms 593	29	31	20	35	51
..... farms number	21,055	12,172	2,840	1,169	913	1,090
Cattle and calves sold .....	farms 508	30	29	24	28	50
..... farms number	16,340	8,936	2,301	1,803	806	688
..... farms \$1,000	14,719	7,322	1,738	1,974	1,014	865
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	farms 192	22	25	20	8	19
..... farms number	6,379	4,173	1,115	538	121	114
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	farms 480	30	29	24	28	46
..... farms number	9,961	4,763	1,186	1,265	685	574
Cattle on feed .....	farms 11	1	2	-	3	3
..... farms number	493	(D)	(D)	-	137	57
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	farms 218	2	6	3	14	12
..... farms number	3,701	(D)	(D)	25	1,020	98
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	193	2	5	3	9	12
25 to 49 .....	10	-	-	-	1	-
50 to 99 .....	8	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	2	-	-	-	1	-
200 to 499 .....	5	-	1	-	3	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	farms 237	3	7	6	15	14
..... farms number	(D)	(D)	(D)	86	(D)	265
..... farms \$1,000	1,684	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	86
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	farms 332	-	1	3	4	26
..... farms number	4,083	-	(D)	(D)	63	549
Sheep and lambs sold .....	farms 143	-	1	1	4	21
..... farms number	2,457	-	(D)	(D)	86	934
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	farms 1,071	6	3	8	40	45
..... farms number	9,634	(D)	(D)	74	887	715
Total horses and ponies sold .....	farms 178	1	1	6	33	29
..... farms number	830	(D)	(D)	12	227	130
Goats, all inventory .....	farms 398	2	3	4	5	13
..... farms number	4,357	(D)	(D)	14	67	242
Goats, all sold .....	farms 170	-	3	-	2	4
..... farms number	1,687	-	(D)	-	(D)	141
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Layers inventory .....	farms 1,209	3	6	8	35	63
..... farms number	(D)	(D)	836	1,515	2,497	4,073
Farms with-						
1 to 399 .....	1,199	2	5	6	34	62
400 to 3,199 .....	9	-	1	2	1	1
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	1	1	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	330	537	590	530	573	1,275
2 households .....	50	78	58	43	32	102
3 households .....	7	15	6	9	5	8
4 households .....	7	-	2	5	6	6
5 or more households .....	1	4	-	2	2	-
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory .....	55	103	121	79	92	233
..... farms number	956	1,514	1,340	584	487	1,505
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	26	44	69	61	83	171
10 to 49 .....	24	53	52	17	9	62
50 to 99 .....	4	6	-	1	-	-
100 to 199 .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved .....	46	88	91	72	84	152
..... farms number	473	918	777	373	315	659
Beef cows .....	43	86	86	66	76	145
..... farms number	444	906	752	356	272	650
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	26	50	58	55	74	137
10 to 49 .....	17	35	28	11	2	8
50 to 99 .....	-	1	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	10	4	10	10	10	7
..... farms number	29	12	25	17	43	9
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	10	4	10	10	10	7
10 to 49 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other cattle .....	38	73	81	42	35	158
..... farms number	483	596	563	211	172	846
Cattle and calves sold .....	33	69	110	59	58	18
..... farms number	423	513	538	185	129	18
..... \$1,000	438	576	522	164	92	14
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	13	19	26	13	21	6
..... farms number	49	83	116	24	40	6
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	30	68	106	56	51	12
..... farms number	374	430	422	161	89	12
Cattle on feed .....	2	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms number	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	21	44	34	31	28	23
..... farms number	474	873	361	209	87	94
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	13	38	30	31	28	22
25 to 49 .....	5	1	2	-	-	1
50 to 99 .....	2	4	2	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	1	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	19	46	37	39	33	18
..... farms number	906	979	625	390	149	49
..... \$1,000	92	179	157	80	46	10
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	9	47	61	31	37	113
..... farms number	194	821	744	275	272	964
Sheep and lambs sold .....	3	31	34	17	25	6
..... farms number	(D)	442	474	114	230	32
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	44	70	99	99	85	572
..... farms number	242	585	650	588	316	5,314
Total horses and ponies sold .....	18	26	41	19	4	-
..... farms number	81	93	183	36	(D)	-
Goats, all inventory .....	30	55	38	58	71	119
..... farms number	618	748	266	569	725	1,019
Goats, all sold .....	11	27	25	30	43	25
..... farms number	341	380	201	227	218	76
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Layers inventory .....	90	166	177	209	169	283
..... farms number	7,284	7,581	6,108	6,813	4,183	3,995
Farms with-						
1 to 399 .....	87	165	177	209	169	283
400 to 3,199 .....	3	1	-	-	-	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>						
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	148	2	1	1	7	4
..... number	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	890	343
Layers sold ..... farms	222	2	3	2	5	17
..... number	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	770	1,148
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	26	1	1	-	-	3
..... number	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	220
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	149	-	2	1	15	13
..... number	223,640	-	(D)	(D)	24,242	40,610
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999 .....	138	-	-	1	12	9
2,000 to 59,999 .....	9	-	-	-	3	4
60,000 to 99,999 .....	2	-	2	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory ..... farms	154	1	-	-	4	5
..... number	3,108	(D)	-	-	(D)	681
Turkeys sold ..... farms	107	1	-	2	10	10
..... number	21,829	(D)	-	(D)	3,895	1,520
<b>CROPS</b>						
Barley for grain ..... farms	1	1	-	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	90	10	2	3	8	9
..... acres	4,129	2,020	(D)	201	919	215
..... bushels	618,138	319,945	(D)	(D)	147,097	29,800
Irrigated ..... farms	6	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	11	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	59	2	-	1	1	4
25 to 99 acres .....	17	2	1	1	1	5
100 to 249 acres .....	8	1	-	1	6	-
250 to 499 acres .....	5	4	1	-	4	-
500 acres or more .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	177	27	26	19	13	27
..... acres	21,482	14,276	2,979	1,332	822	1,101
..... tons	381,133	250,041	55,543	20,263	17,045	22,600
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	69	1	3	3	2	9
25 to 99 acres .....	59	-	8	14	7	16
100 to 249 acres .....	27	6	14	1	4	2
250 to 499 acres .....	14	12	1	1	-	-
500 acres or more .....	8	8	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	4	1	-	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	10	2	-	1	5	-
..... acres	400	(D)	-	(D)	59	-
..... bushels	19,663	(D)	-	(D)	2,926	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	6	-	-	1	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	3	1	-	-	2	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	4	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	5	-	-	-	-	-
..... pounds	3,600	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	4	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>						
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	13	38	26	29	15	12
..... farms						
..... number	793	1,160	651	742	199	304
Layers sold .....	11	44	37	48	22	31
..... farms						
..... number	578	2,519	1,197	1,327	382	753
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	-	7	3	3	4	4
..... farms						
..... number	-	(D)	45	90	48	24
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	10	37	23	26	16	6
..... farms						
..... number	7,680	4,030	3,727	1,511	(D)	300
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999 .....	8	37	23	26	16	6
2,000 to 59,999 .....	2	-	-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory .....	13	23	28	27	36	17
..... farms						
..... number	750	287	205	519	428	75
Turkeys sold .....	13	22	11	20	18	-
..... farms						
..... number	(D)	349	218	469	255	-
<b>CROPS</b>						
Barley for grain .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms						
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms						
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	18	4	13	6	10	7
..... farms						
..... acres	279	57	76	6	(D)	7
..... bushels	39,455	9,457	8,325	600	1,900	550
Irrigated .....	1	-	-	-	5	-
..... farms						
..... acres	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	11	4	13	6	10	7
25 to 99 acres .....	7	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	21	25	16	3	-	-
..... farms						
..... acres	525	305	139	3	-	-
..... tons	8,850	4,539	2,192	60	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms						
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	11	21	16	3	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	10	4	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain .....	-	-	-	-	-	3
..... farms						
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	6
..... bushels	-	-	-	-	-	120
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms						
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	3
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	-	-	2	-	-	-
..... farms						
..... acres	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
..... bushels	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms						
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	2	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all .....	3	1	-	-	-	-
..... farms						
..... acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
..... pounds	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms						
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	3	1	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Tobacco ..... farms	44	12	3	2	12	6
..... acres	3,056	2,008	220	(D)	573	98
..... pounds	6,081,639	4,281,914	472,160	(D)	894,454	182,517
Irrigated ..... farms	14	5	-	2	5	2
..... acres	713	503	-	(D)	75	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	4	-	-	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	7	-	-	-	-	4
25.0 acres or more .....	31	12	3	2	12	2
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	13	2	-	-	-	4
..... acres	217	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
..... bushels	17,540	(D)	-	-	-	1,520
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	11	-	-	-	-	4
25 to 99 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop ..... farms	1,771	38	39	40	56	84
..... acres	68,916	11,676	5,062	4,198	5,784	5,911
..... tons, dry equivalent	135,691	37,037	11,894	11,886	13,051	13,680
Irrigated ..... farms	43	2	-	-	-	1
..... acres	622	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	1,157	5	7	13	16	27
25 to 99 acres .....	434	7	9	13	24	27
100 to 249 acres .....	141	9	19	6	8	29
250 to 499 acres .....	31	10	4	8	7	1
500 acres or more .....	8	7	-	-	1	-
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	283	10	8	13	15	15
..... acres	8,240	1,099	546	473	1,085	380
..... tons, dry	12,820	3,450	1,128	633	1,386	757
Irrigated ..... farms	14	-	-	-	-	1
..... acres	87	-	-	-	-	(D)
Other dry hay ..... farms	1,166	23	23	28	34	71
..... acres	41,386	5,004	2,229	3,214	3,706	4,660
..... tons, dry	72,756	13,243	4,477	6,734	6,308	9,370
Irrigated ..... farms	22	1	-	-	-	-
..... acres	372	(D)	-	-	-	-
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	8	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	46	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables ..... farms	893	37	21	44	75	88
..... acres	6,523	2,951	672	506	872	406
Irrigated ..... farms	403	21	11	33	44	40
..... acres	1,987	672	245	294	345	120
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	694	3	8	18	30	55
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	149	12	4	21	33	32
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	42	14	9	5	12	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	4	4	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	4	4	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap ..... farms	242	17	8	7	25	27
..... acres	528	441	12	4	33	9
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peas, green ..... farms	86	8	5	2	14	3
..... acres	20	9	1	(D)	2	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes ..... farms	197	10	8	13	25	23
..... acres	119	23	16	14	20	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	9	-	-	3	-	-
..... acres	2	-	-	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	193	8	7	13	25	23
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	4	2	1	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) ..... farms	232	24	15	8	36	32
..... acres	2,674	1,406	323	78	521	116
Harvested for processing ..... farms	18	4	2	-	7	3
..... acres	27	(D)	(D)	-	10	9
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	41	1	7	2	8	6
..... acres	44	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	1
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Tobacco ..... farms	7	2	-	-	-	-
acres	64	(D)	-	-	-	-
pounds	69,720	(D)	-	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	3	1	-	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	-	1	-	-	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
25.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	2	-	2	-	3	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	6	-
bushels	(D)	-	(D)	-	480	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	2	-	2	-	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop ..... farms	144	235	246	221	217	451
acres	8,853	9,449	5,855	3,404	2,841	5,883
tons, dry equivalent	16,083	12,857	7,224	3,760	2,344	5,875
Irrigated ..... farms	2	9	6	14	7	2
acres	(D)	114	141	246	50	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	57	92	169	185	188	398
25 to 99 acres .....	53	121	70	36	29	45
100 to 249 acres .....	33	22	7	-	-	8
250 to 499 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	18	43	62	34	21	44
acres	875	1,524	1,353	406	123	376
tons, dry	1,172	1,766	1,491	443	136	458
Irrigated ..... farms	-	4	2	2	5	-
acres	-	4	(D)	(D)	42	-
Other dry hay ..... farms	105	161	152	151	136	282
acres	6,659	5,827	2,980	2,338	1,568	3,201
tons, dry	11,433	8,607	4,384	2,633	1,537	4,030
Irrigated ..... farms	2	5	4	6	2	2
acres	(D)	110	111	82	(D)	(D)
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	-	2	6	-	-	-
acres	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables ..... farms	162	201	148	81	20	16
acres	575	302	111	95	24	8
Irrigated ..... farms	63	80	56	35	8	12
acres	131	97	36	30	14	5
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	124	191	148	81	20	16
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	37	10	-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap ..... farms	44	37	41	26	6	4
acres	15	5	5	3	1	(Z)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peas, green ..... farms	10	26	7	10	1	-
acres	1	4	1	1	(D)	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-	1	-
acres	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Potatoes ..... farms	29	33	25	24	7	-
acres	15	8	6	7	(D)	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1	-	4	1	-	-
acres	(D)	-	-	(Z)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	28	33	25	24	7	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) ..... farms	38	31	32	16	-	-
acres	186	23	14	8	-	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	2	-	-
acres	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	5	4	1	7	-	-
acres	1	(Z)	(D)	1	-	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>							
Land in vegetables - Con.							
Tomatoes in the open .....	farms	502	26	14	41	46	56
	acres	469	155	47	102	17	50
Harvested for processing .....	farms	22	-	-	7	3	4
	acres	14	-	-	(D)	1	3
Land in orchards .....	farms	524	16	9	30	41	34
	acres	3,499	970	334	671	390	346
Irrigated .....	farms	104	7	4	13	7	5
	acres	567	249	37	183	9	14
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....		372	4	3	2	12	16
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....		120	6	-	16	24	15
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....		26	2	5	12	5	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....		6	4	1	-	-	1
250.0 acres or more .....		-	-	-	-	-	-
Apples .....	farms	296	14	7	29	29	17
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,917	705	168	525	193	92
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	farms	143	3	1	7	10	12
	bearing and nonbearing acres	916	38	(D)	18	95	241
Peaches, all .....	farms	180	11	5	24	14	12
	bearing and nonbearing acres	427	172	33	112	30	10
Walnuts, English .....	farms	11	-	-	-	1	-
	bearing and nonbearing acres	3	-	-	-	(D)	-
Land in berries .....	farms	435	16	12	29	30	26
	acres	659	170	47	88	54	118
Item		\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>							
Land in vegetables - Con.							
Tomatoes in the open .....	farms	95	97	80	37	10	-
	acres	57	21	13	(D)	(D)	-
Harvested for processing .....	farms	4	1	2	-	1	-
	acres	8	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-
Land in orchards .....	farms	87	138	66	40	14	49
	acres	295	300	56	15	28	96
Irrigated .....	farms	11	27	11	6	7	6
	acres	22	27	5	3	12	6
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....		59	120	65	40	14	37
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....		28	18	1	-	-	12
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....		-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....		-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....		-	-	-	-	-	-
Apples .....	farms	48	77	37	18	9	11
	bearing and nonbearing acres	79	100	23	4	13	17
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	farms	33	32	12	11	3	19
	bearing and nonbearing acres	155	154	(D)	3	2	72
Peaches, all .....	farms	24	47	22	6	6	9
	bearing and nonbearing acres	33	23	9	1	4	2
Walnuts, English .....	farms	-	8	2	-	-	-
	bearing and nonbearing acres	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Land in berries .....	farms	60	93	65	45	25	34
	acres	67	45	22	10	22	17

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	5,058	114	72	130	214	261
..... percent	100.0		1.4	2.6	4.2	5.2
Land in farms ..... acres	372,014	89,453	18,365	16,234	30,721	21,006
Average size of farm ..... acres	74	785	255	125	144	80
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	5,058	114	72	130	214	261
..... \$1,000	718,420	542,207	49,029	45,612	32,193	17,589
Average per farm ..... dollars	142,036	4,756,198	680,959	350,864	150,435	67,390
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	1,349	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..... farms	620	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..... farms	590	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	668	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	650	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	390	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	261	-	-	-	-	261
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..... farms	214	-	-	-	214	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	130	-	-	130	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	72	-	72	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more ..... farms	114	114	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 ..... farms	73	73	-	-	-	-
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... farms	22	22	-	-	-	-
\$5,000,000 or more ..... farms	19	19	-	-	-	-
Total sales ..... farms	5,058	114	72	130	214	261
..... \$1,000	704,034	533,379	48,088	42,927	31,407	17,160
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	236	19	13	11	24	35
..... \$1,000	9,652	(D)	(D)	851	1,734	880
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	45	12	8	6	14	5
..... \$1,000	7,425	(D)	(D)	739	1,552	322
Corn ..... farms	212	18	12	11	21	30
..... \$1,000	8,856	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,691	867
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	43	11	8	6	14	4
..... \$1,000	6,655	2,839	(D)	(D)	1,519	271
Wheat ..... farms	13	2	-	-	-	4
..... \$1,000	226	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2	2	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	9	1	-	1	5	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	1	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	1	1	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	1	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	22	1	1	-	1	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	1	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	44	14	2	10	9	4
..... \$1,000	25,939	22,259	(D)	1,475	1,039	133
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	34	14	2	10	8	-
..... \$1,000	25,708	22,259	(D)	1,475	(D)	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	899	37	23	46	78	92
..... \$1,000	52,870	22,241	7,458	6,263	7,137	3,818
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	164	32	14	25	55	38
..... \$1,000	44,435	22,124	7,308	5,899	6,728	2,376
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	588	20	14	35	46	46
..... \$1,000	36,866	14,787	4,549	8,359	3,301	2,296
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	116	14	10	31	31	30
..... \$1,000	32,580	14,609	4,511	(D)	3,091	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	415	15	9	30	39	31
..... \$1,000	28,782	12,368	3,621	6,625	2,525	1,225
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	87	11	6	28	25	17
..... \$1,000	25,964	12,329	(D)	(D)	2,347	1,125
Berries ..... farms	357	16	9	29	27	27
..... \$1,000	8,084	2,420	927	1,733	776	1,071
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	43	10	6	11	4	12
..... \$1,000	5,755	2,263	(D)	1,362	(D)	851
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	672	59	29	55	55	90
..... \$1,000	362,496	326,500	10,166	13,796	4,644	3,092
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	195	53	21	48	36	37
..... \$1,000	356,844	326,396	10,095	13,602	4,290	2,462

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	390	650	668	590	620	1,349
..... percent	7.7	12.9	13.2	11.7	12.3	26.7
Land in farms ..... acres	32,767	41,087	31,427	25,953	20,738	44,263
Average size of farm ..... acres	84	63	47	44	33	33
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	390	650	668	590	620	1,349
..... \$1,000	13,558	10,114	4,718	2,088	1,021	290
Average per farm ..... dollars	34,763	15,561	7,064	3,539	1,647	215
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	1,349
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	-	-	-	-	620	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	-	-	-	590	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	-	668	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	650	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	390	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total sales ..... farms	390	650	668	590	620	1,349
..... \$1,000	13,313	9,838	4,586	2,049	996	290
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	39	36	30	9	13	7
..... \$1,000	668	278	201	7	15	3
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn ..... farms	37	29	28	9	10	7
..... \$1,000	651	276	178	7	10	2
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat ..... farms	2	-	2	-	3	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	4	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	-	-	2	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	5	7	2	-	-	3
..... \$1,000	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	(Z)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	3	2	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	152	203	152	79	21	16
..... \$1,000	3,048	2,019	661	180	35	10
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	101	150	82	47	23	24
..... \$1,000	1,864	1,253	326	85	35	13
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	77	107	57	33	7	10
..... \$1,000	1,319	840	203	48	2	6
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berries ..... farms	53	79	45	37	21	14
..... \$1,000	544	413	123	37	33	7
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	102	138	81	40	22	1
..... \$1,000	2,375	1,381	400	109	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	337	6	2	1	19	17
..... \$1,000	5,023	632	(D)	(D)	1,163	504
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	3	2	1	7	6
..... \$1,000	3,084	(D)	(D)	(D)	995	453
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	337	6	2	1	19	17
..... \$1,000	5,023	632	(D)	(D)	1,163	504
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	3	2	1	7	6
..... \$1,000	3,084	(D)	(D)	(D)	995	453
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	1,559	21	22	27	54	76
..... \$1,000	16,436	2,782	820	1,409	2,343	2,209
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	64	10	10	6	18	20
..... \$1,000	7,703	2,620	673	1,216	1,875	1,320
Maple syrup ..... farms	190	-	1	2	4	4
..... \$1,000	742	-	(D)	(D)	11	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	508	30	29	24	29	51
..... \$1,000	14,719	7,322	1,738	1,974	1,018	897
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	47	22	15	5	3	2
..... \$1,000	10,753	7,196	(D)	1,561	(D)	(D)
Milk from cows ..... farms	92	25	29	18	10	5
..... \$1,000	94,358	72,040	16,249	4,477	1,234	328
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	87	25	29	18	10	5
..... \$1,000	94,328	72,040	16,249	4,477	1,234	328
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	237	3	7	6	15	15
..... \$1,000	1,684	(D)	(D)	(D)	727	94
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	6	-	1	-	5	-
..... \$1,000	843	-	(D)	-	(D)	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	347	-	4	1	5	25
..... \$1,000	1,397	-	(D)	(D)	20	341
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	1	-	-	3
..... \$1,000	280	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	184	1	1	6	33	29
..... \$1,000	7,837	(D)	(D)	900	3,505	1,227
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	55	1	1	6	27	20
..... \$1,000	6,475	(D)	(D)	900	3,445	(D)
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	962	4	9	10	27	68
..... \$1,000	49,660	(D)	(D)	485	505	716
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	16	2	4	1	2	7
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	476
Aquaculture ..... farms	59	6	2	5	15	6
..... \$1,000	21,803	15,582	(D)	1,952	2,167	422
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	31	6	2	5	12	6
..... \$1,000	21,325	15,582	(D)	1,952	(D)	422
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	437	4	5	9	14	11
..... \$1,000	3,294	(D)	331	906	870	202
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	1	3	6	6	3
..... \$1,000	2,320	(D)	(D)	900	831	(D)
Value of- Government payments ..... farms	317	55	31	35	42	28
..... \$1,000	14,386	8,827	941	2,685	786	429
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	14	2	2	2	1	2
..... \$1,000	183	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>						
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers ..... farms	1,241	24	15	44	75	95
..... \$1,000	49,877	14,343	6,530	6,741	9,893	2,759
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	368	16	15	32	41	28
..... \$1,000	25,048	11,590	5,197	3,311	1,754	1,189
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	5,058	114	72	130	214	261
..... \$1,000	648,979	396,118	40,874	33,529	35,506	22,320
Average per farm ..... dollars	128,307	3,474,719	567,700	257,913	165,916	85,517
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	2,261	103	63	99	139	184
..... \$1,000	32,110	24,308	1,498	1,329	1,087	812
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	1,776	4	12	34	67	138
..... \$1,000	354	25	30	46	67	44
\$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	58	14	12	17	5	2
..... \$1,000	73	60	9	2	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	73	60	9	2	-	-
..... \$1,000	73	60	9	2	-	-
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,605	100	60	102	131	168
..... \$1,000	14,079	9,064	778	1,358	974	534

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	33	47	51	41	43	77
..... \$1,000	784	420	275	(D)	64	27
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	33	47	51	41	43	77
..... \$1,000	784	420	275	(D)	64	27
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	142	259	243	244	227	244
..... \$1,000	2,434	2,345	1,034	612	313	135
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maple syrup ..... farms	21	44	25	43	19	27
..... \$1,000	205	231	105	77	22	8
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	32	69	111	57	58	18
..... \$1,000	411	571	527	156	92	14
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk from cows ..... farms	3	-	2	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	18	46	37	41	31	18
..... \$1,000	84	179	157	81	45	10
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	17	50	59	54	67	65
..... \$1,000	278	310	169	98	90	17
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	18	26	41	19	4	6
..... \$1,000	405	422	228	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	77	165	176	185	146	95
..... \$1,000	490	348	373	315	166	38
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aquaculture ..... farms	8	11	2	4	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	20	54	81	81	89	69
..... \$1,000	155	157	224	208	104	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Value of- Government payments ..... farms	21	35	37	15	18	-
..... \$1,000	244	276	132	39	25	-
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	2	3	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	9	-	-	-	-
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>						
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers ..... farms	136	209	230	201	126	86
..... \$1,000	2,779	4,616	696	527	169	823
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	44	83	44	29	15	21
..... \$1,000	501	1,034	95	264	30	83
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	390	650	668	590	620	1,349
..... \$1,000	19,909	20,916	15,149	11,296	9,475	43,887
Average per farm ..... dollars	51,048	32,178	22,678	19,145	15,283	32,533
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	248	354	289	214	187	381
..... \$1,000	896	645	654	297	157	425
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	186	324	270	200	180	361
..... \$1,000	58	30	14	13	7	20
\$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	4	-	4	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	1	1	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	244	223	179	135	91	172
..... \$1,000	640	237	252	40	76	125

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Chemicals purchased - Con.						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,277	8	19	52	64	138
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	226	35	31	28	62	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	47	13	9	19	1	1
\$50,000 or more .....	55	44	1	3	4	-
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms					
\$1,000	2,416	105	67	108	148	190
All farms	65,609	54,406	2,232	2,594	1,438	1,087
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,232	-	-	4	7	62
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	659	4	2	15	55	80
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	350	22	41	60	75	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	78	23	14	11	8	13
\$50,000 or more .....	97	56	10	18	3	1
Cover crop seed purchased .....	farms					
\$1,000	577	42	29	27	60	60
All farms	630	278	106	44	75	27
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms					
\$1,000	1,237	19	17	16	41	72
All farms	17,580	12,498	277	581	682	1,021
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,016	3	7	7	23	44
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	171	6	5	6	9	14
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	35	2	5	-	7	12
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	11	4	-	3	2	2
\$250,000 or more .....	4	-	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	farms					
\$1,000	351	11	5	6	10	17
All farms	2,958	(D)	115	(D)	47	224
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms					
\$1,000	1,003	10	17	11	32	61
All farms	14,622	(D)	162	(D)	635	797
Feed purchased .....	farms					
\$1,000	2,705	38	37	42	98	127
All farms	59,346	31,963	6,555	2,287	3,509	2,032
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,787	5	2	6	21	56
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	675	2	3	13	36	54
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	167	2	7	15	33	11
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	41	5	14	8	8	6
\$250,000 or more .....	35	24	11	-	-	-
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms					
\$1,000	4,805	114	72	129	209	261
All farms	34,965	20,279	3,146	1,718	1,688	1,753
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,994	2	2	28	101	158
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	602	11	24	76	93	86
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	105	25	23	23	13	17
\$50,000 or more .....	104	76	23	2	2	-
Utilities .....	farms					
\$1,000	3,123	114	72	128	205	212
All farms	19,182	8,619	1,190	1,293	1,454	1,199
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,082	2	1	7	12	41
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,376	7	7	35	92	111
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	544	37	51	71	91	54
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	65	22	9	15	10	-
\$50,000 or more .....	56	46	4	-	-	6
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	farms					
\$1,000	4,205	114	71	128	207	240
All farms	53,354	29,339	3,122	1,965	3,610	2,282
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,819	3	6	28	34	92
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,107	24	18	77	127	123
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	149	9	28	17	34	19
\$50,000 or more .....	130	78	19	6	12	6
Hired farm labor .....	farms					
\$1,000	1,302	114	66	108	146	118
All farms	200,249	129,757	14,544	14,071	12,472	5,713
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	340	-	2	1	10	24
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	281	-	2	14	18	32
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	376	5	20	61	73	40
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	158	19	18	22	38	19
\$250,000 or more .....	147	90	24	10	7	3
Contract labor .....	farms					
\$1,000	360	29	7	20	19	31
All farms	16,612	11,709	186	1,340	335	601
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	38	-	2	-	-	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	83	2	2	3	6	4
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	173	7	2	2	8	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	25	6	-	2	5	3
\$50,000 or more .....	41	14	1	13	-	3
Customwork and custom hauling .....	farms					
\$1,000	342	21	32	15	27	9
All farms	3,930	2,230	764	104	191	53
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	96	-	1	3	2	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	148	1	4	6	15	4
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	66	1	16	5	9	5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Chemicals purchased - Con.						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	221	213	172	135	89	166
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	19	10	4	-	2	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	-	3	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....farms	286	376	340	218	209	369
\$1,000	1,766	819	607	235	141	283
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	86	225	233	143	154	318
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	133	113	89	67	55	46
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	57	31	17	8	-	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	6	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	7	1	1	-	-	-
Cover crop seed purchased .....farms	64	107	73	42	41	32
\$1,000	20	31	26	11	3	8
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....farms	83	153	184	174	184	294
\$1,000	467	312	378	261	183	919
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	50	132	165	165	182	238
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	33	21	19	7	2	49
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	-	2	-	7
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....farms	25	32	65	32	48	100
\$1,000	161	115	146	75	49	378
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....farms	67	135	140	153	167	210
\$1,000	307	196	232	187	135	542
Feed purchased .....farms	146	299	374	325	315	904
\$1,000	722	1,488	1,806	1,288	929	6,766
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	102	206	273	247	262	607
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	42	86	89	70	50	230
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	2	7	12	8	3	67
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....farms	380	628	636	545	559	1,272
\$1,000	1,138	1,383	978	703	573	1,607
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	298	559	590	512	542	1,202
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	82	69	44	33	17	67
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	1	-	-	3
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	1	-	-	-
Utilities .....farms	305	447	358	322	271	689
\$1,000	819	968	814	606	385	1,834
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	87	150	164	155	163	300
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	174	255	166	141	98	290
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	42	41	22	26	10	99
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	1	6	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....farms	365	573	559	470	455	1,023
\$1,000	1,896	2,181	1,741	1,390	1,105	4,723
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	232	416	449	379	396	784
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	122	150	109	86	58	213
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	11	6	1	5	-	19
\$50,000 or more .....	-	1	-	-	1	7
Hired farm labor .....farms	140	150	99	68	59	234
\$1,000	5,096	5,301	2,061	1,370	717	9,146
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	38	42	30	36	39	118
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	60	58	43	19	14	21
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	24	39	23	6	6	79
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	16	6	3	7	-	10
\$250,000 or more .....	2	5	-	-	-	6
Contract labor .....farms	54	50	25	28	26	71
\$1,000	456	289	184	194	73	1,246
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	6	3	6	2	9	9
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	11	27	2	8	11	7
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	35	20	16	17	6	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	-	1	-	-	6
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	1	-	9
Customwork and custom hauling .....farms	27	32	38	31	32	78
\$1,000	55	159	113	51	59	151
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	7	10	20	18	13	22
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	17	10	11	12	19	49
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3	12	7	1	-	7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Customwork and custom hauling - Con.						
Farms with expenses of - Con.						
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	3	8	1	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	20	16	3	-	1	-
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms 606	82	50	50	70	67
\$1,000 .....	13,818	8,682	763	205	1,872	443
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	314	7	13	38	21	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	77	5	10	4	9	22
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	92	13	16	7	18	9
\$25,000 or more .....	123	57	11	1	22	5
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms 229	24	12	10	11	20
\$1,000 .....	6,462	5,532	207	35	37	82
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	82	1	3	2	1	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	82	3	3	7	9	8
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	46	7	4	1	4	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	5	1	-	-	1
\$50,000 or more .....	9	8	1	-	-	-
Interest expense .....	farms 1,036	72	30	34	55	75
\$1,000 .....	13,936	5,794	619	324	536	1,163
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	480	9	3	10	26	35
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	483	33	19	23	27	33
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	54	18	8	1	1	3
\$100,000 or more .....	19	12	-	-	1	6
Secured by real estate .....	farms 722	48	16	20	31	48
\$1,000 .....	10,053	4,190	188	246	336	690
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	70	-	1	-	-	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	210	5	2	-	10	12
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	383	17	11	18	19	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	31	10	2	1	1	1
\$50,000 or more .....	28	16	-	-	1	6
Not secured by real estate .....	farms 641	47	24	19	42	56
\$1,000 .....	3,883	1,605	431	78	200	473
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	165	5	1	-	8	11
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	360	10	8	13	24	30
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	87	20	9	6	9	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	4	4	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	17	8	2	-	1	6
Property taxes paid .....	farms 4,775	112	63	118	199	244
\$1,000 .....	36,416	4,737	859	1,175	2,236	1,926
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,414	12	18	40	65	84
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,427	17	15	33	54	97
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	733	27	24	39	66	55
\$25,000 or more .....	201	56	6	6	14	8
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms 1,650	30	32	37	82	81
\$1,000 .....	9,947	3,869	763	488	1,022	303
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,366	-	4	9	48	60
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	221	10	22	19	21	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	30	5	3	9	1	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	23	6	2	-	12	-
\$100,000 or more .....	10	9	1	-	-	-
All other production expenses .....	farms 2,603	104	67	127	173	177
\$1,000 .....	51,386	33,331	3,373	2,661	2,361	1,316
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,644	6	4	8	40	90
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	739	24	26	96	107	75
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	113	14	22	9	19	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	55	24	4	12	4	-
\$100,000 or more .....	52	36	11	2	3	-
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	farms 92	9	2	2	1	8
\$1,000 .....	468	227	(D)	(D)	(D)	8
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	farms 2,475	106	67	126	158	163
\$1,000 .....	57,769	24,194	3,263	3,881	4,694	6,011
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations .....	farms 5,058	114	72	130	214	261
\$1,000 .....	143,787	161,640	11,793	21,859	2,403	951
Average per farm .....	dollars 28,428	1,417,894	163,788	168,144	11,228	3,642
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number 1,580	102	57	117	149	157
Average net gain .....	dollars 154,337	1,657,267	234,050	202,054	79,679	39,738

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Customwork and custom hauling - Con.						
Farms with expenses of - Con.						
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms 77	85	46	22	15	42
\$1,000 .....	498	590	92	98	81	494
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	54	60	44	17	12	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8	10	1	2	-	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	9	6	-	3	1	10
\$25,000 or more .....	6	9	1	-	2	9
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms 21	9	17	14	18	73
\$1,000 .....	215	34	41	42	11	226
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	5	3	9	5	16	30
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	9	3	5	6	2	27
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4	3	3	3	-	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest expense .....	farms 116	137	114	88	65	250
\$1,000 .....	1,017	1,040	769	449	229	1,995
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	57	73	66	49	45	107
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	49	58	43	39	20	139
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	6	5	-	-	4
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secured by real estate .....	farms 91	92	77	61	46	192
\$1,000 .....	869	861	548	349	194	1,581
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	7	11	16	8	11	12
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	34	36	24	23	18	45
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	40	39	32	30	17	135
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	9	2	5	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	1	4	-	-	-	-
Not secured by real estate .....	farms 71	76	85	46	33	142
\$1,000 .....	147	179	221	100	35	414
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	26	18	22	17	20	37
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	41	48	48	24	13	101
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4	10	15	5	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	4
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Property taxes paid .....	farms 362	619	627	561	593	1,277
\$1,000 .....	2,602	3,587	3,432	3,338	4,135	8,388
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	152	329	368	319	387	640
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	152	194	176	168	140	381
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	44	84	71	58	54	211
\$25,000 or more .....	14	12	12	16	12	45
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms 73	171	207	150	157	630
\$1,000 .....	134	483	291	202	195	2,196
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	68	161	193	142	155	526
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5	7	14	8	2	92
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	3	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other production expenses .....	farms 242	377	309	253	185	589
\$1,000 .....	1,490	1,400	937	731	426	3,361
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	157	301	250	211	163	414
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	71	72	57	42	21	148
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	13	4	1	-	1	18
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1	-	1	-	-	9
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	farms 10	11	19	14	7	9
\$1,000 .....	65	19	66	26	3	21
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	farms 246	364	360	224	212	449
\$1,000 .....	2,666	3,595	3,750	1,279	1,432	3,003
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations .....	farms 390	650	668	590	620	1,349
\$1,000 .....	-2,284	-6,954	-7,330	-7,457	-7,362	-23,472
Average per farm .....	dollars -5,856	-10,698	-10,972	-12,639	-11,875	-17,400
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number 236	304	198	95	60	105
Average net gain .....	dollars 24,881	12,000	9,583	6,843	5,329	69,833

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.						
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	121	-	-	-	-	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	306	-	-	-	2	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	219	-	1	2	9	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	306	-	2	1	16	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	193	-	3	9	31	70
\$50,000 or more .....	435	102	51	105	91	36
Farms with net losses .....	number	12	15	13	65	104
Average net loss .....	dollars	28,771	616,779	103,204	137,049	145,683
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	139	-	-	-	-	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	616	1	-	-	1	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	807	-	2	-	5	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,007	-	1	6	6	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	462	-	4	-	7	26
\$50,000 or more .....	447	11	8	7	46	30
Net cash farm income of producers .....	farms	5,058	114	72	130	214
Average per farm .....	\$1,000	144,094	161,806	11,745	21,895	2,369
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	farms	1,582	102	57	117	149
Average net gain .....	dollars	154,251	1,658,898	233,112	202,366	79,706
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	121	-	-	-	-	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	309	-	-	-	2	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	218	-	1	2	9	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	307	-	3	1	16	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	192	-	3	8	31	70
\$50,000 or more .....	435	102	50	106	91	36
Producers reporting net losses .....	farms	3,476	12	15	13	65
Average net loss .....	dollars	28,749	616,779	102,804	137,049	146,266
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	139	-	-	-	-	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	622	1	-	-	1	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	804	-	2	-	5	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,002	-	1	6	6	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	462	-	4	-	6	26
\$50,000 or more .....	447	11	8	7	47	30
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>						
Total .....	farms	2	2	-	-	-
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>						
Total income from farm-related sources .....	farms	1,525	56	37	56	101
	\$1,000	74,346	15,551	3,638	9,775	5,716
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	farms	236	9	4	5	19
	\$1,000	3,887	663	(D)	(D)	510
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	farms	334	14	6	2	23
	\$1,000	2,593	(D)	(D)	(D)	173
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	farms	373	2	6	1	10
	\$1,000	4,058	(D)	(D)	(D)	423
Agri-tourism and recreational services .....	farms	206	3	4	17	15
	\$1,000	13,734	728	121	6,406	767
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	farms	184	32	15	22	21
	\$1,000	2,120	1,589	52	123	70
Crop and livestock insurance payments .....	farms	85	6	7	11	5
	\$1,000	4,740	1,457	764	1,740	(D)
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments .....	farms	51	8	8	6	4
	\$1,000	593	178	182	100	(D)
Other farm-related income sources .....	farms	414	15	5	14	36
	\$1,000	42,620	10,515	(D)	1,342	3,605
<b>LAND USE</b>						
Total cropland .....	farms	3,868	105	68	117	173
	acres	139,558	42,478	11,118	8,581	12,207
Harvested cropland .....	farms	3,553	105	67	117	164
	acres	118,107	38,629	9,990	7,664	10,394
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres .....	3,091	35	21	86	111	170
50 to 99 acres .....	209	11	10	11	21	26
100 to 199 acres .....	139	10	17	8	15	25
200 to 499 acres .....	84	24	16	11	16	6
500 to 999 acres .....	22	17	3	1	1	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	5	5	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....	3	3	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.						
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	10	22	24	28	22	13
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	16	79	111	42	29	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	42	100	40	13	-	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	129	77	2	10	6	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	31	17	19	-	1	12
\$50,000 or more .....	8	9	2	2	2	27
Farms with net losses .....	154	346	470	495	560	1,244
Average net loss .....	52,958	30,640	19,632	16,378	13,718	24,762
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	4	20	27	26	15	42
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	24	56	88	97	145	193
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	12	49	95	142	203	291
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	40	104	149	158	133	386
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	20	60	64	33	44	204
\$50,000 or more .....	54	57	47	39	20	128
Net cash farm income of producers .....	390	650	668	590	620	1,349
Average per farm .....	-2,221	-6,946	-7,264	-7,431	-7,359	-23,451
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	236	304	198	97	60	105
Average net gain .....	24,903	11,998	9,585	6,765	5,334	69,833
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	10	22	24	28	22	13
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	16	80	111	44	29	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	42	99	40	13	-	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	129	77	2	10	6	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	31	17	19	-	1	12
\$50,000 or more .....	8	9	2	2	2	27
Producers reporting net losses .....	154	346	470	493	560	1,244
Average net loss .....	52,588	30,618	19,493	16,403	13,713	24,746
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	4	20	27	26	15	42
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	24	56	94	95	147	193
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	12	48	95	142	201	291
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	40	105	143	158	133	386
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	20	60	64	33	44	205
\$50,000 or more .....	54	57	47	39	20	127
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>						
Total .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>						
Total income from farm-related sources .....	169	235	171	157	100	337
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	45	65	16	22	10	19
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	49	53	53	36	34	46
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	40	59	62	68	43	58
Agri-tourism and recreational services .....	13	29	32	22	5	48
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	28	24	1	5	3	21
Crop and livestock insurance payments .....	9	10	1	15	6	8
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments .....	202	39	(D)	24	2	20
Other farm-related income sources .....	4	8	7	-	-	-
Land use .....	(D)	26	(D)	-	-	-
Other farm-related income sources .....	20	52	29	43	12	167
Land use .....	(D)	1,378	603	429	307	17,295
<b>LAND USE</b>						
Total cropland .....	352	590	546	452	402	829
Harvested cropland .....	13,114	13,047	8,429	5,709	4,278	11,044
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres .....	346	571	500	391	341	724
50 to 99 acres .....	11,078	11,109	6,786	3,784	3,348	6,973
100 to 199 acres .....	271	486	478	389	334	710
200 to 499 acres .....	37	63	15	2	7	6
500 to 999 acres .....	27	22	7	-	-	8
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	11	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>							
Total cropland - Con.							
Cropland-							
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	farms	342	16	9	7	26	18
	acres	5,515	1,948	441	99	358	253
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	farms	206	8	8	4	17	19
	acres	1,765	181	194	26	211	156
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	farms	772	25	17	28	50	46
	acres	12,503	1,677	461	711	1,025	711
In summer fallow .....	farms	309	6	3	12	29	24
	acres	1,668	43	32	81	219	81
Total woodland .....	farms	2,963	50	45	61	121	139
	acres	119,878	5,985	3,082	3,149	9,538	6,504
Woodland pastured .....	farms	805	8	13	14	29	36
	acres	9,309	300	424	271	389	610
Woodland not pastured .....	farms	2,581	48	42	53	107	121
	acres	110,569	5,685	2,658	2,878	9,149	5,894
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms	2,153	23	25	27	85	90
	acres	31,048	1,916	1,467	754	4,857	1,118
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms	3,464	91	62	99	167	191
	acres	81,530	39,074	2,698	3,750	4,119	3,831
Irrigated land .....	farms	999	71	31	81	80	112
	acres	8,114	4,519	418	751	515	366
Harvested cropland .....	farms	977	71	31	81	80	112
	acres	7,944	(D)	418	(D)	509	366
Pastureland and other land .....	farms	40	1	-	2	3	-
	acres	170	(D)	-	(D)	6	-
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....							
	farms	20	-	-	-	2	-
	acres	423	-	-	-	(D)	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms	257	52	27	35	36	13
	acres	28,411	19,344	2,637	2,101	1,906	741
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>							
Total organic product sales .....	farms	76	1	5	4	10	7
	\$1,000	7,727	(D)	3,391	1,265	722	430
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>							
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms	5,058	114	72	130	214	261
	\$1,000	5,181,268	680,010	179,416	249,667	336,206	341,056
Average per farm .....	dollars	1,024,371	5,964,998	2,491,886	1,920,516	1,571,058	1,306,726
Average per acre .....	dollars	13,928	7,602	9,769	15,379	10,944	16,236
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999 .....		160	-	-	6	2	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....		186	1	-	2	4	8
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....		404	-	2	2	6	18
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....		1,665	3	2	33	36	58
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....		1,274	10	9	19	60	69
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....		713	23	24	19	60	59
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....		499	38	27	39	30	32
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....		128	21	7	8	15	15
\$10,000,000 or more .....		29	18	1	2	1	-
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms	5,058	114	72	130	214	261
	\$1,000	414,045	110,855	27,654	22,167	26,231	30,661
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		444	-	-	1	4	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		526	-	-	3	5	8
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....		822	-	-	-	6	31
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....		1,334	4	4	7	40	53
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....		943	6	4	28	65	54
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....		546	17	11	53	53	55
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....		336	24	33	32	36	53
\$500,000 or more .....		107	63	20	6	5	1
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Trucks, including pickups .....	farms	3,599	114	72	124	196	218
	number	7,005	1,123	345	383	451	502
Tractors, all .....	farms	4,001	107	72	114	193	238
	number	10,292	1,112	378	515	720	734
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms	2,719	73	47	72	128	162
	number	4,689	399	118	192	282	307

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>						
Total cropland - Con.						
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	farms 13	39	62	44	31	77
	acres 400	230	321	428	86	951
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	farms 21	36	34	20	9	30
	acres 135	414	178	60	50	160
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	farms 68	110	73	95	91	169
	acres 1,208	995	995	1,255	716	2,749
In summer fallow .....	farms 40	54	48	45	16	32
	acres 293	299	149	182	78	211
Total woodland .....	farms 225	392	418	360	358	794
	acres 13,109	19,497	16,293	14,518	9,046	19,157
Woodland pastured .....	farms 34	103	130	93	108	237
	acres 890	1,970	974	778	513	2,190
Woodland not pastured .....	farms 208	345	349	316	308	684
	acres 12,219	17,527	15,319	13,740	8,533	16,967
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms 97	259	262	231	272	782
	acres 1,983	3,630	2,214	2,106	3,619	7,384
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms 263	382	469	397	420	923
	acres 4,561	4,913	4,491	3,620	3,795	6,678
Irrigated land .....	farms 131	186	132	99	43	33
	acres 308	389	282	355	108	103
Harvested cropland .....	farms 131	181	126	96	39	29
	acres 302	(D)	276	341	97	35
Pastureland and other land .....	farms 3	5	6	5	5	10
	acres 6	(D)	6	14	11	68
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>						
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....						
	farms 2	4	3	4	5	-
	acres (D)	41	(D)	39	74	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms 21	32	14	13	5	9
	acres 282	399	632	241	22	106
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>						
Total organic product sales .....	farms 11	11	21	2	-	4
	\$1,000 242	(D)	107	(D)	-	2
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>						
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms 390	650	668	590	620	1,349
	\$1,000 523,203	651,822	535,915	407,988	354,676	921,309
Average per farm .....	dollars 1,341,545	1,002,803	802,268	691,506	572,058	682,957
Average per acre .....	dollars 15,967	15,864	17,053	15,720	17,103	20,814
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	18	25	34	23	16	34
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	33	38	11	14	65
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	24	44	39	53	70	146
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	79	176	248	226	286	518
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	96	186	150	175	151	349
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	84	91	80	68	53	152
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	60	75	71	24	27	76
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	16	19	6	10	3	8
\$10,000,000 or more .....	3	1	2	-	-	1
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms 390	650	668	590	620	1,349
	\$1,000 28,485	38,657	35,771	23,348	18,455	51,760
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	33	48	62	61	99	130
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	20	54	87	62	88	199
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	59	101	115	119	130	261
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	97	167	170	191	195	406
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	81	150	131	100	80	244
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	67	87	60	42	24	77
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	28	43	37	14	4	32
\$500,000 or more .....	5	-	6	1	-	-
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Trucks, including pickups .....	farms 288	472	466	369	387	893
	number 518	774	667	515	498	1,229
Tractors, all .....	farms 313	545	515	428	454	1,022
	number 831	1,350	1,121	788	852	1,891
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms 212	362	330	301	316	716
	number 349	573	538	443	488	1,000

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT - Con.</b>						
Tractors, all - Con.						
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	2,394	94	60	103	140	156
number	4,545	470	176	263	341	325
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	628	65	44	32	57	56
number	1,058	243	84	60	97	102
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	36	9	1	4	4	3
number	48	11	(D)	5	4	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	76	6	18	3	4	8
number	95	9	22	5	5	8
Hay balers ..... farms	1,209	28	37	27	46	74
number	1,512	35	55	32	59	108
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms						
used ..... acres treated	1,734	103	60	93	130	157
Manure used ..... farms	66,517	29,600	6,629	4,803	5,046	4,001
acres treated	999	21	21	27	38	66
Organic fertilizer used ..... farms	28,235	8,389	3,816	1,507	2,241	2,810
acres treated	285	8	5	4	15	22
	3,486	(D)	(D)	26	510	452
Acres treated to control-						
Insects ..... farms						
acres	869	78	38	75	95	110
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	22,063	13,241	1,852	1,677	1,512	995
acres	1,100	93	53	82	107	122
Nematodes ..... farms	44,928	26,053	4,464	3,180	3,406	2,084
acres	179	23	14	21	20	17
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	3,981	2,491	395	288	290	202
acres	463	50	25	58	53	41
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	9,719	5,698	966	1,042	674	427
acres on which used	204	26	12	39	36	32
	3,993	1,353	394	939	522	417
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>						
Land drained by tile ..... farms						
acres	152	15	1	11	21	22
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	2,076	795	(D)	386	(D)	(D)
acres	251	16	-	9	7	43
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	2,645	1,317	-	73	45	270
acres	388	14	6	9	21	28
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	23,573	2,420	437	263	1,537	2,798
acres	635	39	20	35	45	59
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) ..... farms	18,554	12,377	1,027	1,076	604	813
acres	384	30	13	23	33	43
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) ..... farms	8,023	4,051	936	441	637	466
acres	691	59	33	50	64	71
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	18,995	8,009	2,681	1,303	2,727	1,067
acres	736	53	31	56	66	70
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) ..... farms	23,196	13,463	2,352	1,759	1,256	1,281
acres	156	14	12	3	9	10
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>						
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) ..... farms						
Solar panels ..... farms	872	28	8	7	36	45
Wind turbines ..... farms	812	27	8	7	33	45
Methane digesters ..... farms	5	-	-	-	-	1
Geothermal/geoexchange systems ..... farms	4	1	-	-	3	-
Small hydro systems ..... farms	71	1	1	1	-	-
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	6	-	-	-	-	-
	5	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms						
Part owners ..... farms	4,085	37	20	81	135	178
Tenants ..... farms	711	64	42	30	56	59
	262	13	10	19	23	24
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>						
Land owned ..... farms						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	4,797	102	62	111	191	237
acres	281,265	42,265	10,281	10,745	22,902	14,863
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	4,796	101	62	111	191	237
acres	267,625	41,556	10,116	10,122	21,352	14,073
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms						
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	983	77	52	49	79	83
acres	105,029	48,175	8,299	6,112	9,369	6,933
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	973	77	52	49	79	83
acres	104,389	47,897	8,249	6,112	9,369	6,933
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms						
acres	361	11	3	3	23	18
	14,280	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,550	790

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT - Con.</b>						
Tractors, all - Con.						
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	200	346	315	210	224	546
number	381	648	509	312	339	781
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	65	97	57	29	23	103
number	101	129	74	33	25	110
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	-	4	2	1	2	6
number	-	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	12
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	7	4	5	-	12	9
number	7	4	5	-	18	12
Hay balers ..... farms	121	184	176	133	107	276
number	158	241	211	161	127	325
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms						
used ..... acres treated	212	249	191	129	123	287
Manure used ..... farms	3,870	3,516	3,067	1,206	1,109	3,670
Organic fertilizer used ..... farms	74	154	146	116	70	266
acres treated	1,369	1,922	1,564	977	452	3,188
Organic fertilizer used ..... farms	31	70	49	28	12	41
acres treated	60	500	189	106	(D)	612
Acres treated to control-						
Insects ..... farms						
acres	161	118	67	48	30	49
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	988	741	224	147	72	614
acres	186	145	99	74	41	98
Nematodes ..... farms	1,956	1,133	1,149	530	151	822
acres	29	20	13	9	7	6
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	147	73	24	27	11	33
acres	75	49	33	25	20	34
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	428	217	64	68	36	99
acres on which used	21	21	2	8	4	3
	196	144	(D)	19	4	(D)
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>						
Land drained by tile ..... farms						
acres	8	20	14	18	12	10
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	37	52	109	(D)	44	25
acres	24	34	33	23	22	40
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	207	130	160	176	64	203
acres	47	65	41	58	39	60
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	2,133	5,235	1,753	3,563	1,257	2,177
acres	94	112	85	66	33	47
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) ..... farms	1,000	853	357	155	92	200
acres	50	66	43	41	19	23
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) ..... farms	272	471	147	420	51	131
acres	90	129	74	41	45	35
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	920	1,016	420	266	287	299
acres	88	120	86	71	45	50
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) ..... farms	815	636	599	624	111	300
acres	29	29	16	21	-	13
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>						
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) ..... farms						
Solar panels ..... farms	71	134	148	97	101	197
Wind turbines ..... farms	60	123	133	96	101	179
Methane digesters ..... farms	-	3	1	-	-	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small hydro systems ..... farms	11	9	18	7	-	23
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	-	-	-	5	-	-
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms						
Part owners ..... farms	274	514	545	530	566	1,205
Tenants ..... farms	90	93	94	41	43	99
	26	43	29	19	11	45
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>						
Land owned ..... farms						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	364	607	639	571	609	1,304
acres	25,236	36,719	29,892	25,102	20,114	43,146
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	364	607	639	571	609	1,304
acres	23,262	34,756	28,353	24,375	19,038	40,622
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms						
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	116	136	123	65	58	145
acres	9,527	6,351	3,119	1,668	1,834	3,642
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	116	136	123	60	54	144
acres	9,505	6,331	3,074	1,578	1,700	3,641
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms						
acres	40	54	49	37	61	62
	1,996	1,983	1,584	817	1,210	2,525

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>						
Total producers .....	9,670	355	194	313	454	547
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer .....	1,961	24	21	41	80	90
2 producers .....	2,281	34	16	45	82	122
3 producers .....	413	20	11	9	26	21
4 producers .....	287	20	17	29	13	17
5 or more producers .....	116	16	7	6	13	11
Total male producers .....	5,623	257	118	203	283	304
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	3,555	36	35	60	130	181
2 producers .....	630	42	21	34	42	49
3 producers .....	151	17	11	12	18	3
4 producers .....	59	13	2	6	-	4
5 or more producers .....	21	4	-	3	3	-
Total female producers .....	4,047	98	76	110	171	243
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	2,869	34	26	46	100	126
2 producers .....	405	17	16	23	22	31
3 producers .....	66	3	6	6	3	8
4 producers .....	14	2	-	1	3	1
5 or more producers .....	15	1	-	-	1	3
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>						
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	5,520	226	115	200	275	296
Female .....	3,854	70	67	98	151	213
Hired managers .....	950	191	81	155	77	101
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	4,212	247	155	249	266	300
Other .....	5,162	49	27	49	160	209
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	7,054	145	113	134	283	353
Not on farm operated .....	2,320	151	69	164	143	156
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	3,348	206	123	164	205	192
Any .....	6,026	90	59	134	221	317
1 to 49 days .....	1,007	15	11	24	34	75
50 to 99 days .....	481	4	5	8	24	35
100 to 199 days .....	832	9	8	20	14	41
200 days or more .....	3,706	62	35	82	149	166
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	577	7	13	17	14	9
3 or 4 years .....	810	13	5	3	31	28
5 to 9 years .....	1,666	31	20	35	98	92
10 years or more .....	6,321	245	144	243	283	380
Average years on present farm .....	21.0	27.9	25.9	26.1	20.7	21.5
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	1,439	23	19	23	62	51
6 to 10 years .....	1,540	25	16	25	65	90
11 years or more .....	6,395	248	147	250	299	368
Average years on any farm .....	22.9	29.2	28.3	28.1	23.7	24.0
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	237	2	4	-	7	4
25 to 34 years .....	719	25	17	29	49	31
35 to 44 years .....	1,120	42	30	36	60	92
45 to 54 years .....	1,145	74	30	56	71	80
55 to 64 years .....	2,215	55	36	74	100	153
65 to 74 years .....	2,614	66	48	71	83	98
75 years and over .....	1,324	32	17	32	56	51
Average age .....	58.5	56.0	55.6	57.3	55.7	56.4
Young producers (see text) .....	956	27	21	29	56	35
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	166	8	3	1	9	8
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	4	-	-	-	2	-
Asian .....	52	1	2	-	5	7
Black or African American .....	18	1	-	1	2	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	9,234	294	178	297	414	493
More than one race reported .....	63	-	2	-	3	9
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	8,665	288	174	296	402	481
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	709	8	8	2	24	28
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	17,313	776	389	668	840	988

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>						
Total producers .....	775	1,275	1,201	1,061	1,118	2,377
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer .....	149	248	259	233	272	544
2 producers .....	166	281	323	285	271	656
3 producers .....	48	65	56	32	32	93
4 producers .....	17	44	22	39	25	44
5 or more producers .....	10	12	8	1	20	12
Total male producers .....	477	803	676	615	643	1,244
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	282	451	499	455	468	958
2 producers .....	54	117	60	53	39	119
3 producers .....	17	17	19	10	21	6
4 producers .....	9	13	-	6	6	-
5 or more producers .....	-	3	-	-	2	6
Total female producers .....	298	472	525	446	475	1,133
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	212	325	396	352	369	883
2 producers .....	18	46	51	34	40	107
3 producers .....	2	5	9	6	6	12
4 producers .....	2	2	-	2	2	-
5 or more producers .....	6	4	-	-	-	-
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>						
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	476	787	674	614	625	1,232
Female .....	257	442	519	445	465	1,127
Hired managers .....	98	82	42	7	16	100
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	388	564	471	386	306	880
Other .....	345	665	722	673	784	1,479
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	488	900	973	857	914	1,894
Not on farm operated .....	245	329	220	202	176	465
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	265	406	359	331	283	814
Any .....	468	823	834	728	807	1,545
1 to 49 days .....	86	116	137	118	128	263
50 to 99 days .....	43	85	77	52	64	84
100 to 199 days .....	69	120	115	108	115	213
200 days or more .....	270	502	505	450	500	985
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	37	46	114	84	67	169
3 or 4 years .....	48	126	116	129	138	173
5 to 9 years .....	144	253	224	252	193	324
10 years or more .....	504	804	739	594	692	1,693
Average years on present farm .....	21.3	21.0	19.3	17.1	20.2	21.7
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	93	199	223	222	162	362
6 to 10 years .....	143	204	239	236	208	289
11 years or more .....	497	826	731	601	720	1,708
Average years on any farm .....	22.7	22.4	21.5	19.6	22.1	23.6
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	7	23	57	35	28	70
25 to 34 years .....	58	112	66	71	108	153
35 to 44 years .....	79	158	142	157	107	217
45 to 54 years .....	99	132	169	131	127	176
55 to 64 years .....	167	277	261	222	231	639
65 to 74 years .....	228	384	316	326	309	685
75 years and over .....	95	143	182	117	180	419
Average age .....	59.1	57.9	58.0	57.4	59.1	60.6
Young producers (see text) .....	65	135	123	106	136	223
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	20	14	33	31	19	20
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	-	-	2	-	-	-
Asian .....	9	13	3	9	3	-
Black or African American .....	3	-	2	5	4	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	-	-	-	-	3
White .....	712	1,211	1,173	1,033	1,073	2,356
More than one race reported .....	9	5	13	12	10	-
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	681	1,136	1,105	988	984	2,130
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	52	93	88	71	106	229
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	1,366	2,329	2,128	1,926	2,028	3,875

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup> - Con.</b>						
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	8,119	273	167	260	351	451
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	6,827	209	132	225	297	371
Livestock decisions .....	4,877	81	84	98	176	261
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	5,532	175	124	216	290	362
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	6,315	192	122	201	292	369
Estate planning or succession planning .....	4,367	161	80	97	196	287
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	farms 4,755	88	64	110	195	235
.....	acres 311,394	63,056	15,521	14,171	27,206	19,149
Limited Liability Company .....	farms 1,330	46	42	58	97	83
.....	acres 125,300	38,990	9,280	8,160	15,070	6,845
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>						
Family or individual .....	farms 3,874	25	38	64	101	167
.....	acres 209,648	22,374	11,187	10,497	15,875	15,426
Partnership .....	farms 543	37	19	36	57	32
.....	acres 72,145	25,803	(D)	3,957	9,667	2,696
Registered under State law .....	farms 505	36	18	35	56	29
.....	acres 65,373	24,603	3,424	3,487	9,267	2,276
Corporation .....	farms 511	50	13	28	51	53
.....	acres 73,042	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,579	2,085
Family held .....	farms 402	42	11	25	35	53
.....	acres 58,664	35,959	2,179	1,546	3,355	2,085
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms 2	1	1	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders .....	farms 400	41	10	25	35	53
Other than family held .....	farms 109	8	2	3	16	-
.....	acres 14,378	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,224	-
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms 7	1	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders .....	farms 102	7	2	3	16	-
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	farms 130	2	2	2	5	9
.....	acres 17,179	(D)	(D)	(D)	600	799
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>						
Hired farm labor .....	farms 1,302	114	66	108	146	118
.....	workers 11,259	4,841	1,047	807	1,053	646
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more .....	farms 821	110	64	89	99	78
.....	workers 5,632	2,991	544	395	453	298
Less than 150 days .....	farms 929	86	52	70	121	79
.....	workers 5,627	1,850	503	412	600	348
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor .....	farms 113	43	15	19	20	5
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor .....	farms 13	-	-	2	-	-
Unpaid workers .....	farms 2,160	11	22	31	76	126
.....	workers 5,783	58	52	61	191	452
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	1,540	7	4	18	23	61
10 to 49 acres .....	1,969	13	11	35	66	84
50 to 69 acres .....	347	10	6	32	12	16
70 to 99 acres .....	316	8	2	5	29	24
100 to 139 acres .....	254	5	2	10	18	29
140 to 179 acres .....	192	4	6	5	12	10
180 to 219 acres .....	120	3	4	4	14	14
220 to 259 acres .....	51	5	7	5	8	2
260 to 499 acres .....	178	18	20	9	21	17
500 to 999 acres .....	59	18	9	6	8	4
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	22	14	1	1	2	-
2,000 acres or more .....	10	9	-	-	1	-
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	104	-	2	1	14	15
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	547	12	11	17	48	65
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	388	6	7	27	21	34
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	813	45	15	38	38	44
Other crop farming (1119) .....	1,123	18	3	14	27	41
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	35	12	2	9	8	3
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	1,088	6	1	5	19	38
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	452	-	-	5	2	8
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	4	-	-	-	1	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	90	24	29	15	10	5
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	87	-	-	-	4	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	304	2	3	1	1	7
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	246	-	-	-	-	4
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....	900	7	2	12	48	37

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup> - Con.</b>						
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	623	1,067	1,024	926	960	2,017
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	552	928	904	790	763	1,656
Livestock decisions .....	283	598	667	600	594	1,435
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	485	815	724	623	609	1,109
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	535	848	821	709	731	1,495
Estate planning or succession planning .....	361	591	485	509	555	1,045
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	347	609	638	569	605	1,295
farms						
acres	27,696	36,419	27,550	21,460	19,938	39,228
Limited Liability Company .....	140	179	166	168	103	248
farms						
acres	9,928	11,351	6,616	4,882	4,141	10,037
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>						
Family or individual .....	269	486	545	503	567	1,109
farms						
acres	20,471	26,139	22,097	18,721	15,647	31,214
Partnership .....	54	77	50	49	17	115
farms						
acres	(D)	7,490	3,479	1,406	2,513	5,769
Registered under State law .....	50	71	47	47	9	107
farms						
acres	5,329	7,328	2,031	1,402	581	5,645
Corporation .....	52	70	57	24	30	83
farms						
acres	5,145	6,159	2,572	1,836	2,046	3,068
Family held .....	35	55	46	16	30	54
farms						
acres	3,236	3,112	2,070	1,723	2,046	1,353
More than 10 stockholders .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms						
10 or less stockholders .....	35	55	46	16	30	54
farms						
Other than family held .....	17	15	11	8	-	29
farms						
acres	1,909	3,047	502	113	-	1,715
More than 10 stockholders .....	-	-	-	-	-	6
farms						
10 or less stockholders .....	17	15	11	8	-	23
farms						
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	15	17	16	14	6	42
farms						
acres	(D)	1,299	3,279	3,990	532	4,212
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>						
Hired farm labor .....	140	150	99	68	59	234
farms						
workers	784	573	329	177	167	835
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more .....	68	81	40	31	21	140
farms						
workers	194	187	114	56	42	358
Less than 150 days .....	103	109	65	53	50	141
farms						
workers	590	386	215	121	125	477
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor .....	-	5	-	5	-	1
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor .....	-	2	2	1	-	6
farms						
Unpaid workers .....	181	292	306	282	224	609
farms						
workers	547	802	836	682	536	1,566
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	99	207	214	217	245	445
10 to 49 acres .....	130	213	279	227	243	668
50 to 69 acres .....	28	46	37	56	44	60
70 to 99 acres .....	24	44	36	36	41	67
100 to 139 acres .....	26	35	33	11	23	62
140 to 179 acres .....	31	54	31	13	10	16
180 to 219 acres .....	6	13	25	11	10	16
220 to 259 acres .....	6	8	1	1	1	7
260 to 499 acres .....	36	25	11	15	-	6
500 to 999 acres .....	2	5	-	3	3	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	2	-	1	-	-	1
2,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	19	17	28	-	8	-
Vegetable and melon farming (112) .....	79	140	93	53	19	10
Fruit and tree nut farming (113) .....	58	76	48	26	18	67
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (114) .....	100	115	95	65	51	207
Other crop farming (119) .....	81	176	150	178	212	223
Tobacco farming (1191) .....	-	1	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (1192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (1193, 1194, 1199) .....	81	175	150	178	212	223
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	6	32	82	49	57	211
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	2	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	-	-	-	7
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	1	8	27	21	26	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	10	19	42	85	109	25
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	7	13	21	24	49	128
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....	27	54	82	89	71	471

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Farms by typology group:						
Small family farms						
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 .....	4,326	-	-	1	82	226
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 .....	196	-	-	51	110	3
Midsized family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 .....	137	-	61	55	3	6
Large family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	81	73	3	3	-	-
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more .....	15	15	-	-	-	-
Non-family farms .....	303	26	8	20	19	26
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	4,338	102	62	113	182	228
Dial-up .....	59	-	-	3	1	1
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	3,531	96	51	108	155	181
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,506	74	41	63	116	141
Satellite .....	108	2	-	5	6	5
Don't know .....	236	2	2	-	6	12
Other .....	16	-	-	-	2	1
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	4,407	70	47	89	168	214
2 households .....	503	26	20	21	34	39
3 households .....	100	13	4	16	11	6
4 households .....	34	2	-	3	1	2
5 or more households .....	14	3	1	1	-	-
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory .....	876	31	32	27	42	63
farms						
number	45,837	26,871	6,253	2,464	2,203	1,692
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	480	4	1	1	7	13
10 to 49 .....	284	1	1	7	19	41
50 to 99 .....	40	-	-	10	12	7
100 to 199 .....	28	2	14	7	2	2
200 to 499 .....	29	9	16	2	2	-
500 or more .....	15	15	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved .....	707	31	30	25	40	50
farms						
number	24,782	14,699	3,413	1,295	1,280	592
Beef cows .....	616	15	11	16	32	42
farms						
number	5,897	241	268	487	1,010	521
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	453	8	2	9	9	27
10 to 49 .....	151	6	7	4	19	14
50 to 99 .....	7	1	2	1	1	1
100 to 199 .....	3	-	-	1	2	-
200 to 499 .....	2	-	-	1	1	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	145	25	29	18	13	11
farms						
number	18,885	14,458	3,145	808	270	71
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	60	-	-	-	3	8
10 to 49 .....	24	-	1	11	9	3
50 to 99 .....	22	1	13	7	1	-
100 to 199 .....	16	3	13	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	17	15	2	-	-	-
500 or more .....	6	6	-	-	-	-
Other cattle .....	593	29	31	20	36	52
farms						
number	21,055	12,172	2,840	1,169	923	1,100
Cattle and calves sold .....	508	30	29	24	29	51
farms						
number	16,340	8,936	2,301	1,803	810	720
\$1,000	14,719	7,322	1,738	1,974	1,018	897
farms						
number	192	22	25	20	9	18
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	6,379	4,173	1,115	538	123	112
farms						
number	480	30	29	24	29	47
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	9,961	4,763	1,186	1,265	687	608
farms						
number	11	1	2	-	3	3
Cattle on feed .....	493	(D)	(D)	-	137	57
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	218	2	6	3	14	13
farms						
number	3,701	(D)	(D)	25	1,020	128
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	193	2	5	3	9	12
25 to 49 .....	10	-	-	-	1	1
50 to 99 .....	8	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	2	-	-	-	1	-
200 to 499 .....	5	-	1	-	3	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	237	3	7	6	15	15
farms						
number	(D)	(D)	(D)	86	(D)	295
\$1,000	1,684	(D)	(D)	(D)	727	94
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	332	-	1	3	4	26
farms						
number	4,083	-	(D)	(D)	63	549

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Farms by typology group:						
Small family farms						
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 .....	346	605	636	567	604	1,259
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 .....	-	4	1	2	1	24
Midsized family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	12
Large family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	1	-	1	-	-	-
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-family farms .....	43	41	30	21	15	54
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	321	568	592	497	520	1,153
Dial-up .....	7	7	10	12	12	6
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	236	471	478	386	413	956
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	197	288	335	301	317	633
Satellite .....	13	12	14	15	11	25
Don't know .....	31	35	35	18	18	77
Other .....	-	9	2	-	2	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	325	545	602	533	576	1,238
2 households .....	50	84	58	43	29	99
3 households .....	7	15	6	9	7	6
4 households .....	7	-	2	5	6	6
5 or more households .....	1	6	-	-	2	-
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory .....	54	109	123	77	86	232
farms number	937	1,528	1,381	551	475	1,482
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	26	50	69	61	77	171
10 to 49 .....	23	53	54	15	9	61
50 to 99 .....	4	6	-	1	-	-
100 to 199 .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved .....	45	94	93	70	78	151
farms number	464	938	793	354	303	651
Beef cows .....	42	92	88	64	70	144
farms number	437	926	768	337	260	642
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	25	55	60	54	68	136
10 to 49 .....	17	36	28	10	2	8
50 to 99 .....	-	1	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	8	4	10	10	10	7
farms number	27	12	25	17	43	9
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	8	4	10	10	10	7
10 to 49 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other cattle .....	37	73	83	40	35	157
farms number	473	590	588	197	172	831
Cattle and calves sold .....	32	69	111	57	58	18
farms number	395	509	543	176	129	18
\$1,000	411	571	527	156	92	14
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	13	19	26	13	21	6
farms number	49	83	116	24	40	6
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	29	68	107	54	51	12
farms number	346	426	427	152	89	12
Cattle on feed .....	2	-	-	-	-	-
farms number	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	20	44	35	33	26	22
farms number	444	873	363	215	81	92
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	13	38	31	33	26	21
25 to 49 .....	4	1	2	-	-	1
50 to 99 .....	2	4	2	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	1	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	18	46	37	41	31	18
farms number	876	979	625	392	147	49
\$1,000	84	179	157	81	45	10
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	9	47	61	31	37	113
farms number	194	821	744	275	272	964

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>						
Sheep and lambs sold .....	farms 143	-	1	1	4	21
	number 2,457	-	(D)	(D)	86	934
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	farms 1,071	6	3	9	39	47
	number 9,634	(D)	(D)	78	883	719
Total horses and ponies sold .....	farms 178	1	1	6	33	29
	number 830	(D)	(D)	12	227	130
Goats, all inventory .....	farms 398	2	3	4	5	13
	number 4,357	(D)	(D)	14	67	242
Goats, all sold .....	farms 170	-	3	-	2	4
	number 1,687	-	(D)	-	(D)	141
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Layers inventory .....	farms 1,209	3	6	8	35	66
	number (D)	(D)	836	1,515	2,497	4,198
Farms with-						
1 to 399 .....	1,199	2	5	6	34	65
400 to 3,199 .....	9	-	1	2	1	1
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	farms 148	2	1	1	7	5
	number (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	890	353
Layers sold .....	farms 222	2	3	2	5	17
	number (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	770	1,148
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	farms 26	1	1	-	-	3
	number (D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	220
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	farms 149	-	2	1	15	14
	number 223,640	-	(D)	(D)	24,242	40,710
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999 .....	138	-	-	1	12	10
2,000 to 59,999 .....	9	-	-	-	3	4
60,000 to 99,999 .....	2	-	2	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory .....	farms 154	1	-	-	4	5
	number 3,108	(D)	-	-	(D)	681
Turkeys sold .....	farms 107	1	-	2	10	10
	number 21,829	(D)	-	(D)	3,895	1,520
<b>CROPS</b>						
Barley for grain .....	farms 1	1	-	-	-	-
	acres (D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
	bushels (D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	farms 90	10	2	4	7	11
	acres 4,129	2,020	(D)	254	866	223
	bushels 618,138	319,945	(D)	34,895	139,518	31,000
Irrigated .....	farms 6	-	-	-	-	-
	acres 11	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	59	2	-	1	1	6
25 to 99 acres .....	17	2	1	2	-	5
100 to 249 acres .....	8	1	-	1	6	-
250 to 499 acres .....	5	4	1	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	farms 177	27	26	19	15	25
	acres 21,482	14,276	2,979	1,332	948	975
	tons 381,133	250,041	55,543	20,263	19,359	20,286
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	69	1	3	3	2	9
25 to 99 acres .....	59	-	8	14	9	14
100 to 249 acres .....	27	6	14	1	4	2
250 to 499 acres .....	14	12	1	1	-	-
500 acres or more .....	8	8	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain .....	farms 4	1	-	-	-	-
	acres (D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
	bushels (D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>						
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	3	31	34	17	25	6
..... number	(D)	442	474	114	230	32
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	42	72	106	97	85	565
..... number	238	629	665	544	316	5,299
Total horses and ponies sold ..... farms	18	26	41	19	4	-
..... number	81	93	183	36	(D)	-
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	30	63	36	60	63	119
..... number	618	772	260	579	697	1,019
Goats, all sold ..... farms	11	27	25	32	41	25
..... number	341	380	201	233	212	76
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Layers inventory ..... farms	88	173	182	209	162	277
..... number	7,177	7,903	6,226	6,747	3,907	3,879
Farms with-						
1 to 399 ..... farms	85	172	182	209	162	277
400 to 3,199 ..... farms	3	1	-	-	-	-
3,200 to 9,999 ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	12	38	26	29	15	12
..... number	783	1,160	651	742	199	304
Layers sold ..... farms	11	44	39	48	20	31
..... number	578	2,519	1,209	1,327	370	753
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	-	7	3	3	4	4
..... number	-	(D)	45	90	48	24
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	9	37	25	26	14	6
..... number	7,580	4,030	3,791	1,511	(D)	300
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999 ..... farms	7	37	25	26	14	6
2,000 to 59,999 ..... farms	2	-	-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999 ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory ..... farms	13	23	28	27	36	17
..... number	750	287	205	519	428	75
Turkeys sold ..... farms	13	22	11	20	18	-
..... number	(D)	349	218	469	255	-
<b>CROPS</b>						
Barley for grain ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	16	4	13	6	10	7
..... acres	271	57	76	6	(D)	7
..... bushels	38,255	9,457	8,325	600	(D)	550
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	-	5	-
..... acres	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres ..... farms	9	4	13	6	10	7
25 to 99 acres ..... farms	7	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	21	25	16	3	-	-
..... acres	525	305	139	3	-	-
..... tons	8,850	4,539	2,192	60	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres ..... farms	11	21	16	3	-	-
25 to 99 acres ..... farms	10	4	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	3
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	6
..... bushels	-	-	-	-	-	120
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	3
25 to 99 acres ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Oats for grain - Con.						
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.						
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	farms 10	2	-	1	5	-
acres .....	400	(D)	-	(D)	59	-
bushels .....	19,663	(D)	-	(D)	2,926	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	6	-	-	1	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	3	1	-	-	2	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all .....	farms 4	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	5	-	-	-	-	-
pounds .....	3,600	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	4	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....	farms 44	14	2	10	9	4
acres .....	3,056	2,078	(D)	386	310	58
pounds .....	6,081,639	4,421,524	(D)	664,412	461,309	61,200
Irrigated .....	farms 14	5	1	6	2	-
acres .....	713	503	(D)	100	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	4	-	-	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	1
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	7	-	-	2	2	3
25.0 acres or more .....	31	14	2	8	7	-
Wheat for grain, all .....	farms 13	2	-	-	-	4
acres .....	217	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
bushels .....	17,540	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	11	-	-	-	-	4
25 to 99 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	farms 1,771	38	40	39	59	87
acres .....	68,916	11,676	5,072	4,188	6,214	5,683
tons, dry equivalent .....	135,691	37,037	11,906	11,874	13,851	13,376
Irrigated .....	farms 43	2	-	-	-	3
acres .....	622	(D)	-	-	-	17
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	1,157	5	8	12	17	30
25 to 99 acres .....	434	7	9	13	24	29
100 to 249 acres .....	141	9	19	6	10	27
250 to 499 acres .....	31	10	4	8	7	1
500 acres or more .....	8	7	-	-	1	-
Alfalfa hay .....	farms 283	10	8	13	15	15
acres .....	8,240	1,099	546	473	1,085	380
tons, dry .....	12,820	3,450	1,128	633	1,386	757
Irrigated .....	farms 14	-	-	-	-	1
acres .....	87	-	-	-	-	(D)
Other dry hay .....	farms 1,166	23	24	27	37	74
acres .....	41,386	5,004	2,239	3,204	4,026	4,542
tons, dry .....	72,756	13,243	4,489	6,722	6,564	9,610
Irrigated .....	farms 22	1	-	-	-	2
acres .....	372	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	farms 8	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	46	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables .....	farms 893	37	22	44	78	92
acres .....	6,523	2,951	716	463	889	449
Irrigated .....	farms 403	21	11	33	44	42
acres .....	1,987	672	245	294	345	123
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	694	3	8	19	31	58
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	149	12	4	21	35	33
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	42	14	10	4	12	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Oats for grain - Con.						
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.						
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	-	-	2	-	-	-
farms	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
acres	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	2	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all .....	3	1	-	-	-	-
farms	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
pounds	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	3	1	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....	3	2	-	-	-	-
farms	6	(D)	-	-	-	-
acres	8,520	(D)	-	-	-	-
pounds	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	3	1	-	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	-	1	-	-	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all .....	2	-	2	-	3	-
farms	(D)	-	(D)	-	6	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	480	-
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	2	-	2	-	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	farms 144 acres 8,701 tons, dry equivalent	239 9,497 12,908	250 5,934 7,200	213 3,297 3,676	225 2,902 2,372	437 5,752 5,818
Irrigated .....	farms 2 acres (D)	9 114	6 141	14 246	7 50	- -
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	59	96	173	177	196	384
25 to 99 acres .....	51	121	70	36	29	45
100 to 249 acres .....	33	22	7	-	-	8
250 to 499 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alfalfa hay .....	farms 18 acres 875 tons, dry	43 1,524 1,766	62 1,353 1,491	34 406 443	21 123 136	44 376 458
Irrigated .....	farms - acres	4 4	2 (D)	2 (D)	5 42	- -
Other dry hay .....	farms 104 acres 6,501 tons, dry	166 5,881 8,661	152 2,997 4,339	143 2,231 2,549	136 1,568 1,537	280 3,193 4,022
Irrigated .....	farms 2 acres (D)	5 110	4 111	6 82	2 (D)	- -
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	farms - acres (D)	2 (D)	6 (D)	- -	- -	- -
Irrigated .....	farms - acres	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Land in vegetables .....	farms 155 acres 516	202 304	149 109	78 95	20 24	16 8
Irrigated .....	farms 61 acres 128	82 99	54 34	35 30	8 14	12 5
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	120	192	149	78	20	16
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	34	10	-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Land in vegetables - Con.						
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.						
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	4	4	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	4	4	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap .....	farms 242	17	9	7	24	28
acres	528	441	14	3	33	9
Harvested for processing .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peas, green .....	farms 86	8	5	3	13	5
acres	20	9	1	(Z)	(D)	1
Harvested for processing .....	farms 1	-	-	-	-	-
acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes .....	farms 197	10	8	13	26	24
acres	119	23	16	14	25	8
Harvested for processing .....	farms 9	-	-	3	-	1
acres	2	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	193	8	7	13	25	24
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	4	2	1	-	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) .....	farms 232	24	16	7	37	33
acres	2,674	1,406	338	63	522	159
Harvested for processing .....	farms 18	4	2	-	7	3
acres	27	(D)	(D)	-	10	9
Sweet potatoes .....	farms 41	1	7	2	8	6
acres	44	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	1
Harvested for processing .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open .....	farms 502	26	14	42	46	62
acres	469	155	47	102	21	51
Harvested for processing .....	farms 22	-	-	7	3	5
acres	14	-	-	1	(D)	4
Land in orchards .....	farms 524	16	9	30	42	34
acres	3,499	970	334	671	393	344
Irrigated .....	farms 104	7	4	13	7	5
acres	567	249	37	183	9	14
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	372	4	3	2	13	16
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	120	6	-	16	24	15
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	26	2	5	12	5	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	6	4	1	-	-	1
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apples .....	farms 296	14	7	29	30	17
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,917	705	168	525	195	90
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	farms 143	3	1	7	10	12
bearing and nonbearing acres	916	38	(D)	18	95	241
Peaches, all .....	farms 180	11	5	24	15	11
bearing and nonbearing acres	427	172	33	112	31	9
Walnuts, English .....	farms 11	-	-	-	1	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	3	-	-	-	(D)	-
Land in berries .....	farms 435	16	12	29	30	30
acres	659	170	47	88	54	119

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Land in vegetables - Con.						
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.						
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap .....	43	37	41	26	6	4
farms	15	5	5	3	1	(Z)
Harvested for processing .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peas, green .....	8	26	7	10	1	-
farms	1	4	1	1	(D)	-
acres	-	-	-	-	1	-
Harvested for processing .....	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
farms	-	-	-	-	1	-
acres	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Potatoes .....	27	33	25	24	7	-
farms	9	8	6	(D)	(D)	-
acres	-	-	-	4	1	-
Harvested for processing .....	-	-	-	(Z)	(D)	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	27	33	25	24	7	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) .....	36	31	32	16	-	-
farms	142	23	14	8	-	-
acres	-	-	-	2	-	-
Harvested for processing .....	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
farms	5	4	1	7	-	-
acres	1	(Z)	(D)	1	-	-
Harvested for processing .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open .....	88	99	78	37	10	-
farms	52	21	12	(D)	(D)	-
acres	3	1	2	-	1	-
Harvested for processing .....	7	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards .....	87	139	64	40	14	49
farms	295	299	56	15	28	96
acres	12	28	9	6	7	6
Irrigated .....	23	27	4	3	12	6
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	59	121	63	40	14	37
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	28	18	1	-	-	12
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apples .....	48	76	37	18	9	11
farms	80	99	23	4	13	17
bearing and nonbearing acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	33	32	12	11	3	19
farms	155	154	(D)	3	2	72
bearing and nonbearing acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peaches, all .....	25	46	22	6	6	9
farms	33	23	9	1	4	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walnuts, English .....	-	8	2	-	-	-
farms	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in berries .....	56	97	61	47	23	34
farms	65	45	22	10	21	17
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>				
Farms .....number	5,058	3,874	543	505
.....percent	100.0	76.6	10.7	10.0
Land in farms .....acres	372,014	209,648	72,145	65,373
Average size of farm .....acres	74	54	133	129
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>				
Total .....farms	5,058	3,874	543	505
.....\$1,000	718,420	152,418	154,874	151,016
Average per farm .....dollars	142,036	39,344	285,219	299,042
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,349	1,109	115	107
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	620	567	17	9
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	590	503	49	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	668	545	50	47
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	650	486	77	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	390	269	54	50
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	261	167	32	29
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	214	101	57	56
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	130	64	36	35
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	72	38	19	18
\$1,000,000 or more .....	114	25	37	36
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	73	18	25	24
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	22	6	6	6
\$5,000,000 or more .....	19	1	6	6
Total sales .....farms	5,058	3,874	543	505
.....\$1,000	704,034	147,198	151,010	147,244
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....farms	236	158	40	35
.....\$1,000	9,652	4,838	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	45	27	10	9
.....\$1,000	7,425	3,493	(D)	(D)
Corn .....farms	212	144	36	31
.....\$1,000	8,856	4,742	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	43	26	10	9
.....\$1,000	6,655	3,399	893	(D)
Wheat .....farms	13	5	1	1
.....\$1,000	226	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	2	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	-	-	-
Soybeans .....farms	9	8	-	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	59	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	1	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	-	-	-
Sorghum .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley .....farms	1	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	1	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	-	-	-
Rice .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....farms	22	18	3	3
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	1	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	-	-	-
Tobacco .....farms	44	25	9	9
.....\$1,000	25,939	18,471	4,521	4,521
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	34	16	8	8
.....\$1,000	25,708	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes .....farms	899	621	133	127
.....\$1,000	52,870	23,413	15,671	15,636
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	164	77	52	52
.....\$1,000	44,435	17,384	14,825	14,825
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries .....farms	588	392	105	99
.....\$1,000	36,866	11,979	8,925	8,846
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	116	57	38	38
.....\$1,000	32,580	9,248	8,159	8,159
Fruits and tree nuts .....farms	415	253	91	85
.....\$1,000	28,782	9,031	(D)	6,162
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	87	43	31	31
.....\$1,000	25,964	7,342	5,678	5,678
Berries .....farms	357	244	66	63
.....\$1,000	8,084	2,949	(D)	2,684
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	43	15	16	16
.....\$1,000	5,755	1,560	2,178	2,178
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod .....farms	672	406	89	89
.....\$1,000	362,496	26,370	48,634	48,634

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation					Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	511	402	400	109	102	130
..... percent	10.1	7.9	7.9	2.2	2.0	2.6
Land in farms ..... acres	73,042	58,664	(D)	14,378	13,898	17,179
Average size of farm ..... acres	143	146	(D)	132	136	132
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	511	402	400	109	102	130
..... \$1,000	397,790	316,971	(D)	80,820	(D)	13,337
Average per farm ..... dollars	778,455	788,484	(D)	741,464	(D)	102,595
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	83	54	54	29	23	42
..... \$1,000 to \$2,499	30	30	30	-	-	6
..... \$2,500 to \$4,999	24	16	16	8	8	14
..... \$5,000 to \$9,999	57	46	46	11	11	16
..... \$10,000 to \$24,999	70	55	55	15	15	17
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999	52	35	35	17	17	15
..... \$50,000 to \$99,999	53	53	53	-	-	9
..... \$100,000 to \$249,999	51	35	35	16	16	5
..... \$250,000 to \$499,999	28	25	25	3	3	2
..... \$500,000 to \$999,999	13	11	10	2	2	2
..... \$1,000,000 or more	50	42	41	8	7	2
..... \$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	29	24	23	5	5	1
..... \$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	10	10	10	-	-	-
..... \$5,000,000 or more	11	8	8	3	2	1
Total sales ..... farms	511	402	400	109	102	130
..... \$1,000	392,576	312,298	(D)	80,277	(D)	13,251
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	29	25	24	4	4	9
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	8	7	7	1	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	2,653	2,653	(D)	(D)	-
Corn ..... farms	26	22	21	4	4	6
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	2,350	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	7	6	6	1	1	-
..... \$1,000	2,362	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Wheat ..... farms	4	4	4	-	-	3
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2	2	2	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	1	1	1	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	1	1	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	1	1	1	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	1	1	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	1	1	1	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	1	1	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	10	8	8	2	2	-
..... \$1,000	2,947	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	10	8	8	2	2	-
..... \$1,000	2,947	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	109	87	86	22	22	36
..... \$1,000	12,549	8,993	(D)	3,556	3,556	1,236
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	30	24	23	6	6	5
..... \$1,000	11,405	8,078	(D)	3,327	3,327	820
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	78	68	67	10	10	13
..... \$1,000	15,894	15,293	(D)	601	601	67
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	21	17	16	4	4	-
..... \$1,000	15,173	14,618	(D)	556	556	-
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	59	52	51	7	7	12
..... \$1,000	13,497	13,198	(D)	299	299	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	13	12	11	1	1	-
..... \$1,000	12,943	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Berries ..... farms	44	36	35	8	8	3
..... \$1,000	2,397	2,095	(D)	302	302	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	12	9	8	3	3	-
..... \$1,000	2,017	1,743	(D)	274	274	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	137	120	118	17	17	40
..... \$1,000	286,409	(D)	256,516	(D)	(D)	1,083

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod - Con.				
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	195	77	37	37
.....\$1,000	356,844	22,524	47,997	47,997
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops .....farms	337	262	37	31
.....\$1,000	5,023	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	19	8	5	5
.....\$1,000	3,084	858	1,542	1,542
Cultivated Christmas trees .....farms	337	262	37	31
.....\$1,000	5,023	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	19	8	5	5
.....\$1,000	3,084	858	1,542	1,542
Short rotation woody crops .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay .....farms	1,559	1,251	188	176
.....\$1,000	16,436	10,031	3,744	3,448
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	64	33	24	21
.....\$1,000	7,703	3,734	2,173	1,934
Maple syrup .....farms	190	140	22	19
.....\$1,000	742	514	58	57
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves .....farms	508	381	81	67
.....\$1,000	14,719	5,473	7,142	6,641
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	47	20	20	18
.....\$1,000	10,753	2,770	6,236	(D)
Milk from cows .....farms	92	45	40	36
.....\$1,000	94,358	24,415	53,603	51,091
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	87	43	37	33
.....\$1,000	94,328	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs .....farms	237	190	33	31
.....\$1,000	1,684	1,072	(D)	194
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	6	3	1	1
.....\$1,000	843	425	(D)	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk .....farms	347	273	41	38
.....\$1,000	1,397	954	(D)	239
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	4	2	2	-
.....\$1,000	280	(D)	(D)	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys .....farms	184	120	17	15
.....\$1,000	7,837	3,807	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	55	28	1	1
.....\$1,000	6,475	2,930	(D)	(D)
Poultry and eggs .....farms	962	788	74	65
.....\$1,000	49,660	(D)	413	395
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	16	10	2	2
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Aquaculture .....farms	59	26	8	8
.....\$1,000	21,803	8,159	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	31	11	8	8
.....\$1,000	21,325	8,004	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products .....farms	437	324	40	36
.....\$1,000	3,294	2,189	283	277
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	19	11	3	3
.....\$1,000	2,320	1,471	214	214
Value of- Government payments .....farms	317	188	78	72
.....\$1,000	14,386	5,220	3,864	3,772
Landlord's share of total sales .....farms	14	6	4	2
.....\$1,000	183	96	55	(D)
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>				
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers .....farms	1,241	896	163	152
.....\$1,000	49,877	13,292	21,304	21,240
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products .....farms	368	233	71	71
.....\$1,000	25,048	7,472	3,414	3,414
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....farms	5,058	3,874	543	505
.....\$1,000	648,979	175,045	125,092	121,843
Average per farm .....dollars	128,307	45,185	230,372	241,272
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....farms	2,261	1,641	309	289
.....\$1,000	32,110	7,877	4,950	4,819
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	1,776	1,368	195	182
.....\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	354	224	70	65

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation					Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod - Con.						
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	77	70	69	7	7	4
.....\$1,000	285,694	(D)	255,960	(D)	(D)	630
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops .....farms	31	27	27	4	4	7
.....\$1,000	893	879	879	14	14	15
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	6	6	6	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	684	684	684	-	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees .....farms	31	27	27	4	4	7
.....\$1,000	893	879	879	14	14	15
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	6	6	6	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	684	684	684	-	-	-
Short rotation woody crops .....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay .....farms	81	70	69	11	11	39
.....\$1,000	2,480	2,367	(D)	113	113	182
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	7	7	7	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	1,796	1,796	1,796	-	-	-
Maple syrup .....farms	18	16	16	2	2	10
.....\$1,000	(D)	112	112	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves .....farms	39	34	34	5	5	7
.....\$1,000	1,970	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	135
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	6	5	5	1	1	1
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Milk from cows .....farms	6	5	5	1	1	1
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	6	5	5	1	1	1
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs .....farms	11	10	10	1	1	3
.....\$1,000	393	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	2	1	1	1	1	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk .....farms	13	11	11	2	2	20
.....\$1,000	(D)	38	38	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys .....farms	43	29	29	14	14	4
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	989	989	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	25	18	18	7	7	1
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poultry and eggs .....farms	70	50	50	20	19	30
.....\$1,000	(D)	683	683	(D)	75	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	2	1	1	1	-	2
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Aquaculture .....farms	19	10	10	9	9	6
.....\$1,000	8,065	7,165	7,165	900	900	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	9	6	6	3	3	3
.....\$1,000	7,743	7,083	7,083	660	660	(D)
Other animals and other animal products .....farms	64	48	48	16	16	9
.....\$1,000	811	604	604	207	207	12
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	5	4	4	1	1	-
.....\$1,000	635	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Value of- Government payments .....farms	44	38	38	6	6	7
.....\$1,000	5,215	4,672	4,672	542	542	86
Landlord's share of total sales .....farms	4	4	4	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	31	31	31	-	-	-
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>						
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers .....farms	156	116	115	40	40	26
.....\$1,000	14,906	13,013	(D)	1,893	1,893	374
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products .....farms	56	34	33	22	22	8
.....\$1,000	14,137	11,669	(D)	2,468	2,468	25
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....farms	511	402	400	109	102	130
.....\$1,000	331,702	266,050	(D)	65,652	(D)	17,140
Average per farm .....dollars	649,124	661,816	(D)	602,313	(D)	131,844
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....farms	255	221	219	34	34	56
.....\$1,000	19,069	(D)	16,500	(D)	(D)	214
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	172	149	149	23	23	41
.....\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	46	38	37	8	8	14

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	58	28	20	18
\$50,000 or more .....	73	21	24	24
Chemicals purchased .....	1,605	1,079	248	235
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....	\$1,000 14,079	4,460	2,423	2,392
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,277	936	157	146
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	226	107	71	69
\$50,000 or more .....	47	18	8	8
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	55	18	12	12
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999 .....	2,416	1,740	302	279
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	\$1,000 65,609	7,579	9,449	9,374
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,232	1,016	90	75
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	659	455	101	97
\$50,000 or more .....	350	207	67	64
Cover crop seed purchased .....	78	45	16	15
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999 .....	97	17	28	28
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	577	383	102	98
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	\$1,000 630	242	253	252
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,237	996	133	116
\$50,000 or more .....	\$1,000 17,580	3,834	2,120	(D)
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	1,016	831	106	92
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....	171	135	18	15
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	35	25	4	4
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	11	5	4	4
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	4	-	1	1
\$250,000 or more .....	351	271	44	31
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	\$1,000 2,958	1,476	1,339	(D)
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,003	818	99	87
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	\$1,000 14,622	2,358	781	771
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,705	2,110	274	249
\$50,000 or more .....	farms 59,346	18,651	15,943	15,290
Feed purchased .....	1,787	1,472	153	140
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....	675	530	68	60
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	167	80	28	26
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	41	17	10	9
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	35	11	15	14
\$250,000 or more .....	4,805	3,671	520	482
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	\$1,000 34,965	10,826	6,304	6,065
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,994	3,260	339	317
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	602	338	125	111
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	105	44	22	21
\$50,000 or more .....	104	29	34	33
Utilities .....	farms 3,123	2,231	412	383
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999 .....	\$1,000 19,182	6,848	4,426	4,211
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,082	886	101	89
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,376	1,032	158	153
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	544	286	109	99
\$50,000 or more .....	65	16	29	28
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	56	11	15	14
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....	4,205	3,140	498	461
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	\$1,000 53,354	17,412	11,906	11,445
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,819	2,323	246	221
\$50,000 or more .....	1,107	713	183	175
Hired farm labor .....	149	63	33	31
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....	130	41	36	34
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,302	744	217	202
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	\$1,000 200,249	43,454	42,490	41,771
\$50,000 or more .....	340	267	37	31
Contract labor .....	281	180	34	34
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....	376	201	71	64
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	158	63	35	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	147	33	40	40
\$50,000 or more .....	360	215	43	42
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999 .....	\$1,000 16,612	3,690	1,094	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	38	33	2	1
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	83	55	12	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	173	102	20	20
\$50,000 or more .....	25	7	7	7
	41	17	2	2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation					Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased - Con.						
Farms with expenses of - Con.						
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	9	8	1	1	-
\$50,000 or more .....	27	25	25	2	2	1
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	230	189	187	41	41	48
\$1,000	6,892	5,885	(D)	1,007	1,007	304
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	152	123	123	29	29	32
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	36	29	28	7	7	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	20	17	17	3	3	1
\$50,000 or more .....	22	20	19	2	2	3
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....farms	294	246	244	48	41	80
\$1,000	47,749	42,659	(D)	5,090	5,072	832
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	85	68	68	17	11	41
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	85	68	68	17	17	18
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	61	56	55	5	4	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	17	16	16	1	1	-
\$50,000 or more .....	46	38	37	8	8	6
Cover crop seed purchased .....farms	73	66	65	7	7	19
\$1,000	126	108	(D)	18	18	9
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	89	53	53	36	35	19
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	192	(D)
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	66	40	40	26	26	13
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	17	9	9	8	8	1
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	3	2	2	1	1	3
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1	1	1	-	-	1
\$250,000 or more .....	2	1	1	1	-	1
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....farms	29	19	19	10	10	7
\$1,000	127	104	104	23	23	16
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....farms	72	44	44	28	27	14
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	169	(D)
Feed purchased .....farms	247	194	194	53	52	74
\$1,000	21,053	8,053	8,053	13,001	(D)	3,699
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	123	97	97	26	26	39
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	59	51	51	8	8	18
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	45	28	28	17	17	14
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	14	13	13	1	1	-
\$250,000 or more .....	6	5	5	1	-	3
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....farms	492	385	383	107	100	122
\$1,000	17,221	13,788	(D)	3,433	(D)	614
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	299	220	220	79	73	96
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	116	97	97	19	19	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	38	33	33	5	5	1
\$50,000 or more .....	39	35	33	4	3	2
Utilities .....farms	399	310	308	89	82	81
\$1,000	7,380	5,522	(D)	1,858	(D)	528
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	69	47	47	22	16	26
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	155	105	105	50	50	31
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	129	117	116	12	12	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	17	16	16	1	1	3
\$50,000 or more .....	29	25	24	4	3	1
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....farms	459	356	354	103	96	108
\$1,000	22,789	20,124	(D)	2,665	(D)	1,247
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	189	138	138	51	45	61
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	174	139	138	35	35	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	48	36	36	12	12	5
\$50,000 or more .....	48	43	42	5	4	5
Hired farm labor .....farms	270	208	206	62	55	71
\$1,000	108,445	92,370	(D)	16,075	(D)	5,861
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	28	19	19	9	9	8
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	33	29	29	4	4	34
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	87	52	52	35	29	17
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	54	54	54	-	-	6
\$250,000 or more .....	68	54	52	14	13	6
Contract labor .....farms	88	72	72	16	16	14
\$1,000	11,497	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	331
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	3	3	3	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	16	16	16	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	42	28	28	14	14	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	8	7	7	1	1	2
\$50,000 or more .....	19	18	18	1	1	3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Customwork and custom hauling .....farms	342	241	54	52
.....\$1,000	3,930	1,276	1,446	(D)
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	96	86	8	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	148	110	17	17
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	66	37	16	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	4	5	5
\$50,000 or more .....	20	4	8	8
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....farms	606	348	116	109
.....\$1,000	13,818	3,335	3,280	3,242
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	314	201	50	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	77	55	15	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	92	55	29	27
\$25,000 or more .....	123	37	22	22
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....farms	229	157	26	23
.....\$1,000	6,462	610	527	522
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	82	67	5	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	82	57	11	9
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	46	29	7	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	4	2	2
\$50,000 or more .....	9	-	1	1
Interest expense .....farms	1,036	773	119	107
.....\$1,000	13,936	6,623	2,880	2,772
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	480	382	39	33
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	483	359	63	57
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	54	30	14	14
\$100,000 or more .....	19	2	3	3
Secured by real estate .....farms	722	562	81	73
.....\$1,000	10,053	5,062	1,896	1,808
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	70	64	4	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	210	176	22	19
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	383	299	40	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	31	19	6	6
\$50,000 or more .....	28	4	9	9
Not secured by real estate .....farms	641	450	77	71
.....\$1,000	3,883	1,562	984	963
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	165	131	11	9
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	360	261	44	42
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	87	48	17	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	7	3	3
\$50,000 or more .....	17	3	2	2
Property taxes paid .....farms	4,775	3,685	528	492
.....\$1,000	36,416	23,032	4,901	4,716
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,414	1,935	240	220
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,427	1,133	141	134
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	733	512	118	110
\$25,000 or more .....	201	105	29	28
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....farms	1,650	1,242	195	181
.....\$1,000	9,947	3,174	3,579	3,467
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,366	1,103	139	129
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	221	128	38	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	30	9	8	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	23	1	4	3
\$100,000 or more .....	10	1	6	6
All other production expenses .....farms	2,603	1,825	361	336
.....\$1,000	51,386	12,362	7,376	7,193
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,644	1,284	177	157
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	739	451	123	120
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	113	54	27	27
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	55	25	19	17
\$100,000 or more .....	52	11	15	15
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....farms	92	70	14	13
.....\$1,000	468	276	103	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimed .....farms	2,475	1,719	340	322
.....\$1,000	57,769	19,097	12,204	11,957
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>				
Net cash farm income of operations .....farms	5,058	3,874	543	505
.....\$1,000	143,787	7,186	44,677	43,912
Average per farm .....dollars	28,428	1,855	82,277	86,955

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation					Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Customwork and custom hauling .....farms	35	25	24	10	9	12
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	110	(D)	(D)
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	2	1	1	1	1	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	20	14	14	6	6	1
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4	2	2	2	2	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	2	2	-	-	1
\$50,000 or more .....	7	6	5	1	-	1
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....farms	121	90	90	31	31	21
\$1,000	7,028	5,544	5,544	1,485	1,485	174
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	48	31	31	17	17	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7	7	7	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	8	7	7	1	1	-
\$25,000 or more .....	58	45	45	13	13	6
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....farms	42	33	32	9	9	4
\$1,000	5,307	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	9	8	8	1	1	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	14	12	12	2	2	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7	2	2	5	5	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4	4	3	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	8	7	7	1	1	-
Interest expense .....farms	131	102	101	29	28	13
\$1,000	4,365	3,304	(D)	1,060	(D)	68
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	56	34	34	22	22	3
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	51	46	46	5	5	10
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	10	9	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more .....	14	12	12	2	1	-
Secured by real estate .....farms	73	64	63	9	8	6
\$1,000	3,063	2,130	(D)	933	(D)	33
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	2	1	1	1	1	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	9	8	8	1	1	3
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	41	36	36	5	5	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	6	5	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	15	13	13	2	1	-
Not secured by real estate .....farms	104	77	76	27	26	10
\$1,000	1,302	1,174	(D)	127	(D)	35
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	22	18	18	4	4	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	50	28	28	22	22	5
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	18	18	18	-	-	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	2	1	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	12	11	11	1	-	-
Property taxes paid .....farms	472	380	378	92	85	90
\$1,000	7,665	6,367	(D)	1,298	(D)	817
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	194	157	157	37	31	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	123	98	98	25	25	30
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	98	85	85	13	13	5
\$25,000 or more .....	57	40	38	17	16	10
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....farms	166	127	127	39	38	47
\$1,000	2,560	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	634
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	95	77	77	18	18	29
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	44	34	34	10	10	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	7	7	7	-	-	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	18	9	9	9	9	-
\$100,000 or more .....	2	-	-	2	1	1
All other production expenses .....farms	345	272	270	73	72	72
\$1,000	30,700	28,798	(D)	1,902	(D)	948
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	134	101	101	33	33	49
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	147	113	113	34	34	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	30	27	26	3	3	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	9	8	8	1	1	2
\$100,000 or more .....	25	23	22	2	1	1
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....farms	4	4	4	-	-	4
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimed .....farms	344	270	268	74	73	72
\$1,000	25,577	23,062	(D)	2,515	(D)	890
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations .....farms	511	402	400	109	102	130
\$1,000	92,915	73,030	(D)	19,886	(D)	-991
Average per farm .....dollars	181,830	181,666	(D)	182,437	(D)	-7,623

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>				
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.				
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	1,580	1,087	266	258
Average net gain .....	154,337	58,717	208,101	208,536
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	121	104	6	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	306	249	31	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	219	167	24	24
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	306	240	45	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	193	120	40	39
\$50,000 or more .....	435	207	120	116
Farms with net losses .....	3,478	2,787	277	247
Average net loss .....	28,771	20,323	38,550	40,041
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	139	116	7	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	616	528	35	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	807	690	63	59
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,007	860	78	67
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	462	346	41	38
\$50,000 or more .....	447	247	53	48
Net cash farm income of producers .....	5,058	3,874	543	505
Average per farm .....	144,094	7,388	44,724	43,945
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	1,582	1,089	266	258
Average net gain .....	154,251	58,709	208,134	208,482
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	121	104	6	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	309	250	31	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	218	168	24	24
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	307	241	45	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	192	119	40	39
\$50,000 or more .....	435	207	120	116
Producers reporting net losses .....	3,476	2,785	277	247
Average net loss .....	28,749	20,304	38,412	39,853
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	139	116	7	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	622	534	35	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	804	687	63	59
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,002	855	78	67
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	462	346	41	38
\$50,000 or more .....	447	247	53	48
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>				
Total .....	2	2	-	-
\$1,000 .....	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>				
Total income from farm-related sources .....	1,525	1,071	221	206
\$1,000 .....	74,346	29,812	14,895	14,738
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	236	182	33	30
\$1,000 .....	3,887	2,440	966	(D)
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	334	224	47	43
\$1,000 .....	2,593	1,394	556	445
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	373	293	46	40
\$1,000 .....	4,058	1,661	2,164	2,138
Agri-tourism and recreational services .....	206	123	33	33
\$1,000 .....	13,734	3,537	1,525	1,525
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	184	100	46	46
\$1,000 .....	2,120	317	1,402	1,402
Crop and livestock insurance payments .....	85	59	13	11
\$1,000 .....	4,740	2,419	192	(D)
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments .....	51	33	13	13
\$1,000 .....	593	287	180	180
Other farm-related income sources .....	414	299	49	49
\$1,000 .....	42,620	17,756	7,909	7,909
<b>LAND USE</b>				
Total cropland .....	3,868	2,936	449	417
acres .....	139,558	73,982	37,475	35,161
Harvested cropland .....	3,553	2,695	418	390
acres .....	118,107	61,266	32,622	30,766
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres .....	3,091	2,411	312	291
50 to 99 acres .....	209	146	33	33
100 to 199 acres .....	139	91	33	30
200 to 499 acres .....	84	37	28	24
500 to 999 acres .....	22	9	8	8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation					Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.						
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number	187	150	149	37	36	40
Average net gain ..... dollars	641,743	634,548	(D)	670,913	(D)	116,656
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	11	11	11	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	21	21	21	-	-	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	21	16	15	5	5	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	15	8	8	7	7	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	18	14	14	4	4	15
\$50,000 or more .....	101	80	80	21	20	7
Farms with net losses ..... number	324	252	251	72	66	90
Average net loss ..... dollars	83,614	87,907	(D)	68,585	72,193	62,858
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	10	7	7	3	3	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	48	41	41	7	7	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	42	30	30	12	12	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	48	35	35	13	13	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	56	39	39	17	11	19
\$50,000 or more .....	120	100	99	20	20	27
Net cash farm income of producers ..... farms	511	402	400	109	102	130
\$1,000	92,929	73,044	(D)	19,886	(D)	-947
Average per farm ..... dollars	181,858	181,701	(D)	182,437	(D)	-7,287
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... farms	187	150	149	37	36	40
Average net gain ..... dollars	641,827	634,652	(D)	670,913	(D)	117,658
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	11	11	11	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	23	23	23	-	-	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	19	14	13	5	5	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	15	8	8	7	7	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	18	14	14	4	4	15
\$50,000 or more .....	101	80	80	21	20	7
Producers reporting net losses ..... farms	324	252	251	72	66	90
Average net loss ..... dollars	83,618	87,913	(D)	68,585	72,193	62,818
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	10	7	7	3	3	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	48	41	41	7	7	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	42	30	30	12	12	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	48	35	35	13	13	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	56	39	39	17	11	19
\$50,000 or more .....	120	100	99	20	20	27
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>						
Total ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>						
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	187	143	141	44	44	46
\$1,000	26,827	22,109	(D)	4,718	4,718	2,811
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	16	14	13	2	2	5
\$1,000	(D)	268	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	49	40	40	9	9	14
\$1,000	486	394	394	91	91	157
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	26	23	22	3	3	8
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	175	(D)	(D)	(D)
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms	28	25	24	3	3	22
\$1,000	7,658	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,014
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	38	31	31	7	7	-
\$1,000	401	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Crop and livestock insurance payments ..... farms	13	10	10	3	3	-
\$1,000	2,128	2,110	2,110	18	18	-
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	4	3	3	1	1	1
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources ..... farms	61	38	37	23	23	5
\$1,000	15,439	11,163	(D)	4,275	4,275	1,516
<b>LAND USE</b>						
Total cropland ..... farms	373	292	290	81	75	110
acres	25,277	18,610	(D)	6,667	6,607	2,824
Harvested cropland ..... farms	344	285	283	59	53	96
acres	22,406	16,617	(D)	5,789	5,729	1,813
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres .....	276	228	227	48	42	92
50 to 99 acres .....	29	24	24	5	5	1
100 to 199 acres .....	15	12	12	3	3	-
200 to 499 acres .....	17	16	15	1	1	2
500 to 999 acres .....	4	3	3	1	1	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>				
Total cropland - Con.				
Harvested cropland - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	5	1	2	2
2,000 acres or more .....	3	-	2	2
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	farms 342 acres 5,515	250 2,567	44 1,708	41 (D)
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	farms 206 acres 1,765	148 1,195	31 378	30 (D)
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	farms 772 acres 12,503	554 7,921	123 2,445	111 2,342
In summer fallow .....	farms 309 acres 1,668	207 1,033	57 322	54 (D)
Total woodland .....	farms 2,963 acres 119,878	2,278 77,809	380 18,873	352 17,027
Woodland pastured .....	farms 805 acres 9,309	644 5,818	84 782	74 734
Woodland not pastured .....	farms 2,581 acres 110,569	1,990 71,991	339 18,091	319 16,293
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms 2,153 acres 31,048	1,682 18,494	248 7,813	224 5,703
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms 3,464 acres 81,530	2,622 39,363	400 7,984	376 7,482
Irrigated land .....	farms 999 acres 8,114	635 (D)	148 1,597	145 1,591
Harvested cropland .....	farms 977 acres 7,944	613 (D)	148 (D)	145 (D)
Pastureland and other land .....	farms 40 acres 170	38 (D)	1 (D)	1 (D)
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	farms 20 acres 423	12 257	8 166	8 166
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms 257 acres 28,411	146 (D)	70 12,475	67 11,992
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>				
Total organic product sales .....	farms 76 \$1,000 7,727	52 4,019	11 2,191	11 2,191
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>				
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms 5,058 \$1,000 5,181,268	3,874 3,309,860	543 816,356	505 754,555
Average per farm .....	dollars 1,024,371	854,378	1,503,417	1,494,169
Average per acre .....	dollars 13,928	15,788	11,315	11,542
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	160	104	26	26
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	186	157	11	10
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	404	322	25	23
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	1,665	1,390	152	138
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1,274	1,014	124	122
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	713	493	99	90
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	499	306	76	68
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	128	82	19	19
\$10,000,000 or more .....	29	6	11	9
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms 5,058 \$1,000 414,045	3,874 226,984	543 70,465	505 67,189
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	444	368	39	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	526	464	19	17
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	822	674	84	78
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,334	1,071	117	110
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	943	707	94	88
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	546	338	98	91
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	336	209	68	63
\$500,000 or more .....	107	43	24	23

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation					Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>						
Total cropland - Con.						
Harvested cropland - Con.						
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.						
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	2	2	2	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....	1	-	-	1	1	-
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	farms 41	28	28	13	13	7
acres 1,114	1,114	1,048	1,048	66	66	126
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	farms 27	21	21	6	6	-
acres 192	192	64	64	128	128	-
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	farms 71	44	43	27	27	24
acres 1,337	1,337	691	(D)	646	646	800
In summer fallow .....	farms 34	29	29	5	5	11
acres 228	228	190	190	38	38	85
Total woodland .....	farms 239	193	191	46	46	66
acres 13,453	13,453	10,469	(D)	2,984	2,984	9,743
Woodland pastured .....	farms 69	53	53	16	16	8
acres 2,052	2,052	979	979	1,073	1,073	657
Woodland not pastured .....	farms 194	155	153	39	39	58
acres 11,401	11,401	9,490	(D)	1,911	1,911	9,086
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms 179	137	137	42	42	44
acres 3,667	3,667	2,499	2,499	1,168	1,168	1,074
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms 360	283	281	77	70	82
acres 30,645	30,645	27,086	(D)	3,559	3,139	3,538
Irrigated land .....	farms 169	141	139	28	28	47
acres 3,360	3,360	3,036	(D)	324	324	(D)
Harvested cropland .....	farms 169	141	139	28	28	47
acres (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	324	324	(D)
Pastureland and other land .....	farms 1	1	-	-	-	-
acres (D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>						
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
acres -	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms 37	29	28	8	8	4
acres 6,956	6,956	5,165	(D)	1,791	1,791	(D)
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>						
Total organic product sales .....	farms 10	10	10	-	-	3
\$1,000 1,256	1,256	1,256	1,256	-	-	261
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>						
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms 511	402	400	109	102	130
\$1,000 863,360	863,360	653,867	(D)	209,493	206,902	191,691
Average per farm .....	dollars 1,689,550	1,626,535	(D)	1,921,954	2,028,452	1,474,549
Average per acre .....	dollars 11,820	11,146	(D)	14,570	14,887	11,158
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	24	14	14	10	10	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	17	16	16	1	1	1
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	48	40	40	8	2	9
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	93	74	74	19	19	30
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	120	96	96	24	24	16
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	87	74	73	13	12	34
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	86	63	62	23	23	31
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	25	17	17	8	8	2
\$10,000,000 or more .....	11	8	8	3	3	1
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms 511	402	400	109	102	130
\$1,000 108,522	108,522	89,927	(D)	18,594	18,379	8,075
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	25	17	17	8	8	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	37	26	26	11	5	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	37	26	26	11	11	27
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	107	88	88	19	19	39
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	112	91	90	21	21	30
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	101	75	75	26	25	9
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	54	46	46	8	8	5
\$500,000 or more .....	38	33	32	5	5	2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>				
Trucks, including pickups .....	farms 3,599	2,660	433	401
	number 7,005	4,376	1,123	1,072
Tractors, all .....	farms 4,001	3,029	473	438
	number 10,292	6,983	1,572	1,478
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms 2,719	2,057	335	307
	number 4,689	3,315	643	606
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms 2,394	1,753	293	273
	number 4,545	3,022	684	645
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	farms 628	421	124	117
	number 1,058	646	245	227
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....	farms 36	21	6	5
	number 48	32	7	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....	farms -	-	-	-
	number -	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	farms 76	65	10	10
	number 95	(D)	17	17
Hay balers .....	farms 1,209	941	166	156
	number 1,512	1,174	212	199
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	farms 1,734	1,205	275	260
	acres treated 66,517	29,050	21,639	20,959
Manure used .....	farms 999	732	149	133
	acres treated 28,235	14,335	8,919	8,317
Organic fertilizer used .....	farms 285	198	47	47
	acres treated 3,486	1,991	1,259	1,259
Acres treated to control-				
Insects .....	farms 869	537	143	143
	acres 22,063	8,084	7,212	7,212
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	farms 1,100	700	198	187
	acres 44,928	15,977	14,574	13,864
Nematodes .....	farms 179	111	43	43
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	farms 3,981	1,168	1,571	1,571
	acres 463	307	73	73
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 204	99	53	53
	acres on which used 3,993	1,221	878	878
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>				
Land drained by tile .....	farms 152	102	30	30
	acres 2,076	1,116	495	495
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 251	194	23	23
	acres 2,645	1,484	(D)	(D)
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 388	264	57	56
	acres 23,573	14,096	5,813	(D)
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 635	424	101	96
	acres 18,554	5,586	8,529	(D)
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms 384	261	58	56
	acres 8,023	3,989	1,558	(D)
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms 691	462	115	106
	acres 18,995	9,089	3,986	3,703
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 736	484	136	131
	acres 23,196	7,880	10,212	10,203
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms 156	105	28	28
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>				
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	farms 872	647	115	98
Solar panels .....	farms 812	608	105	88
Wind turbines .....	farms 5	3	-	-
Methane digesters .....	farms 4	-	1	1
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	farms 71	51	9	9
Small hydro systems .....	farms 6	6	-	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 5	-	5	5
<b>TENURE</b>				
Full owners .....	farms 4,085	3,197	400	369
Part owners .....	farms 711	514	116	110
Tenants .....	farms 262	163	27	26
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>				
Land owned .....	farms 4,797	3,711	516	479
	acres 281,265	162,833	50,647	45,233
Owned land in farms .....	farms 4,796	3,711	516	479
	acres 267,625	155,225	48,471	43,307
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 983	687	143	136
	acres 105,029	54,740	23,719	22,111
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 973	677	143	136
	acres 104,389	54,423	23,674	22,066

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation					Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Trucks, including pickups ..... farms	410	337	335	73	66	96
number	1,314	1,122	(D)	192	171	192
Tractors, all ..... farms	409	333	331	76	69	90
number	1,502	1,276	(D)	226	205	235
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	271	224	223	47	41	56
number	634	556	(D)	78	66	97
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	283	236	234	47	40	65
number	721	612	(D)	109	100	118
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	66	51	51	15	15	17
number	147	108	108	39	39	20
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	7	5	5	2	2	2
number	(D)	5	5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	1	1	1	-	-	-
number	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Hay balers ..... farms	80	64	64	16	16	22
number	101	80	80	21	21	25
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	203	178	176	25	25	51
acres treated	14,626	11,359	(D)	3,267	3,267	1,202
Manure used ..... farms	92	80	80	12	12	26
acres treated	4,162	4,106	4,106	56	56	819
Organic fertilizer used ..... farms	36	22	22	14	14	4
acres treated	221	199	199	22	22	15
Acres treated to control-						
Insects ..... farms	151	121	119	30	30	38
acres	6,373	4,821	(D)	1,552	1,552	394
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	165	139	137	26	26	37
acres	13,760	10,695	(D)	3,065	3,065	617
Nematodes ..... farms	20	18	18	2	2	5
acres	(D)	1,213	1,213	(D)	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	79	69	67	10	10	4
acres	3,187	2,884	(D)	303	303	18
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	48	37	36	11	11	4
acres on which used	1,890	1,588	(D)	302	302	4
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>						
Land drained by tile ..... farms	14	14	13	-	-	6
acres	456	456	(D)	-	-	9
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	29	25	25	4	4	5
acres	708	658	658	50	50	(D)
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	58	43	42	15	15	9
acres	3,332	2,920	(D)	412	412	332
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	91	71	71	20	20	19
acres	4,343	2,616	2,616	1,727	1,727	96
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) ..... farms	50	32	32	18	18	15
acres	2,390	2,315	2,315	75	75	86
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) ..... farms	97	82	81	15	15	17
acres	5,610	3,596	(D)	2,014	2,014	310
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	90	81	80	9	9	26
acres	4,781	4,215	(D)	566	566	323
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) ..... farms	19	16	15	3	3	4
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>						
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) ..... farms	93	79	78	14	14	17
Solar panels ..... farms	90	76	75	14	14	9
Wind turbines ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	2
Methane digesters ..... farms	3	3	3	-	-	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems ..... farms	5	5	5	-	-	6
Small hydro systems ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	383	308	306	75	68	105
Part owners ..... farms	76	61	61	15	15	5
Tenants ..... farms	52	33	33	19	19	20
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>						
Land owned ..... farms	460	369	367	91	84	110
acres	49,423	40,330	(D)	9,093	8,613	18,362
Owned land in farms ..... farms	459	369	367	90	83	110
acres	47,327	38,252	(D)	9,075	8,595	16,602
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	128	94	94	34	34	25
acres	25,993	20,617	20,617	5,376	5,376	577
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	128	94	94	34	34	25
acres	25,715	20,412	20,412	5,303	5,303	577

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND - Con.</b>				
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms acres	361	263	46	42
	14,280	7,925	(D)	1,971
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>				
Total producers .....	9,670	6,805	1,351	1,269
Farms by number of producers:				
1 producer .....	1,961	1,667	81	76
2 producers .....	2,281	1,749	276	251
3 producers .....	413	264	75	70
4 producers .....	287	146	85	82
5 or more producers .....	116	48	26	26
Total male producers .....	5,623	3,942	839	789
Farms by number of male producers:				
1 producer .....	3,555	2,921	290	274
2 producers .....	630	345	167	150
3 producers .....	151	77	31	31
4 producers .....	59	20	18	18
5 or more producers .....	21	4	10	10
Total female producers .....	4,047	2,863	512	480
Farms by number of female producers:				
1 producer .....	2,869	2,248	303	281
2 producers .....	405	249	74	69
3 producers .....	66	29	19	19
4 producers .....	14	6	1	1
5 or more producers .....	15	1	-	-
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>				
Sex of producers:				
Male .....	5,520	3,907	822	772
Female .....	3,854	2,826	480	448
Hired managers .....	950	273	208	208
Primary occupation:				
Farming .....	4,212	2,818	721	677
Other .....	5,162	3,915	581	543
Place of residence:				
On farm operated .....	7,054	5,515	811	742
Not on farm operated .....	2,320	1,218	491	478
Days of work off farm:				
None .....	3,348	2,274	540	501
Any .....	6,026	4,459	762	719
1 to 49 days .....	1,007	726	116	112
50 to 99 days .....	481	382	64	57
100 to 199 days .....	832	653	80	80
200 days or more .....	3,706	2,698	502	470
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less .....	577	383	93	77
3 or 4 years .....	810	587	111	111
5 to 9 years .....	1,666	1,192	284	279
10 years or more .....	6,321	4,571	814	753
Average years on present farm .....	21.0	21.1	20.4	20.0
Years operating any farm:				
5 years or less .....	1,439	981	240	224
6 to 10 years .....	1,540	1,132	215	209
11 years or more .....	6,395	4,620	847	787
Average years on any farm .....	22.9	23.0	22.7	22.4
Age group:				
Under 25 years .....	237	178	41	30
25 to 34 years .....	719	506	98	92
35 to 44 years .....	1,120	684	224	214
45 to 54 years .....	1,145	785	157	150
55 to 64 years .....	2,215	1,599	304	292
65 to 74 years .....	2,614	1,979	309	297
75 years and over .....	1,324	1,002	169	145
Average age .....	58.5	59.2	56.6	56.6
Young producers (see text) .....	956	684	139	122
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	166	94	38	38
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	4	4	-	-
Asian .....	52	32	14	14
Black or African American .....	18	9	1	1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	3	3	-	-
White .....	9,234	6,645	1,281	1,199
More than one race reported .....	63	40	6	6

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation					Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND - Con.</b>						
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms acres	38 (D)	35 2,283	35 2,283	3 (D)	3 (D)	14 (D)
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>						
Total producers .....	1,206	973	940	233	226	308
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer .....	154	96	95	58	51	59
2 producers .....	217	190	190	27	27	39
3 producers .....	56	43	43	13	13	18
4 producers .....	50	46	46	4	4	6
5 or more producers .....	34	27	26	7	7	8
Total male producers .....	701	565	546	136	129	141
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	277	212	212	65	58	67
2 producers .....	96	91	91	5	5	22
3 producers .....	42	31	31	11	11	1
4 producers .....	18	11	11	7	7	3
5 or more producers .....	4	4	3	-	-	3
Total female producers .....	505	408	394	97	97	167
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	262	224	223	38	38	56
2 producers .....	67	61	61	6	6	15
3 producers .....	12	11	11	1	1	6
4 producers .....	6	4	4	2	2	1
5 or more producers .....	7	1	-	6	6	7
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>						
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	662	527	524	135	128	129
Female .....	430	370	368	60	60	118
Hired managers .....	378	334	329	44	37	91
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	583	512	511	71	70	90
Other .....	509	385	381	124	118	157
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	613	518	517	95	94	115
Not on farm operated .....	479	379	375	100	94	132
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	450	387	387	63	62	84
Any .....	642	510	505	132	126	163
1 to 49 days .....	131	105	104	26	26	34
50 to 99 days .....	32	29	29	3	3	3
100 to 199 days .....	79	67	65	12	12	20
200 days or more .....	400	309	307	91	85	106
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	68	45	44	23	23	33
3 or 4 years .....	86	55	53	31	25	26
5 to 9 years .....	147	116	116	31	31	43
10 years or more .....	791	681	679	110	109	145
Average years on present farm .....	21.8	23.2	(D)	15.1	15.5	16.0
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	147	100	97	47	41	71
6 to 10 years .....	161	128	128	33	33	32
11 years or more .....	784	669	667	115	114	144
Average years on any farm .....	23.5	25.0	(D)	16.6	17.0	17.6
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	12	8	8	4	4	6
25 to 34 years .....	62	49	49	13	13	53
35 to 44 years .....	178	130	130	48	42	34
45 to 54 years .....	166	139	137	27	27	37
55 to 64 years .....	275	226	225	49	49	37
65 to 74 years .....	264	231	229	33	32	62
75 years and over .....	135	114	114	21	21	18
Average age .....	57.7	58.5	(D)	54.2	54.7	52.2
Young producers (see text) .....	74	57	57	17	17	59
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	28	25	25	3	3	6
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian .....	2	2	2	-	-	4
Black or African American .....	8	5	5	3	3	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	1,071	879	874	192	185	237
More than one race reported .....	11	11	11	-	-	6

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup> - Con.</b>				
Military service:				
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	8,665	6,172	1,232	1,161
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	709	561	70	59
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	17,313	11,894	2,653	2,531
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:				
Day-to-day decisions .....	8,119	5,918	1,070	1,000
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	6,827	4,985	919	849
Livestock decisions .....	4,877	3,637	638	586
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	5,532	3,897	829	778
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	6,315	4,534	884	824
Estate planning or succession planning .....	4,367	3,135	587	548
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	4,755	3,874	442	409
Limited Liability Company .....	311,394	209,648	56,894	50,577
	1,330	922	404	392
	125,300	66,918	58,038	54,730
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>				
Family or individual .....	3,874	3,874	-	-
Partnership .....	209,648	209,648	-	-
Registered under State law .....	543	-	543	505
	72,145	-	72,145	65,373
	505	-	505	505
	65,373	-	65,373	65,373
Corporation .....	511	-	-	-
Family held .....	73,042	-	-	-
More than 10 stockholders .....	402	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders .....	58,664	-	-	-
Other than family held .....	2	-	-	-
More than 10 stockholders .....	400	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders .....	109	-	-	-
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	14,378	-	-	-
	7	-	-	-
	102	-	-	-
	130	-	-	-
	17,179	-	-	-
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>				
Hired farm labor .....	1,302	744	217	202
Workers by days worked:	11,259	3,929	2,381	2,312
150 days or more .....	821	385	167	161
Less than 150 days .....	5,632	1,346	1,135	1,114
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor .....	929	562	156	141
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only .....	5,627	2,583	1,246	1,198
Unpaid workers .....	113	47	26	26
	13	3	8	8
	2,160	1,697	223	192
	5,783	3,928	571	500
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>				
1 to 9 acres .....	1,540	1,267	93	84
10 to 49 acres .....	1,969	1,560	205	190
50 to 69 acres .....	347	264	43	43
70 to 99 acres .....	316	234	49	47
100 to 139 acres .....	254	180	21	21
140 to 179 acres .....	192	139	23	22
180 to 219 acres .....	120	75	27	25
220 to 259 acres .....	51	32	9	8
260 to 499 acres .....	178	90	43	40
500 to 999 acres .....	59	23	20	17
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	22	8	7	5
2,000 acres or more .....	10	2	3	3
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	104	81	6	6
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	547	403	71	68
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	388	271	58	51
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	813	578	88	81
Other crop farming (1119) .....	1,123	889	129	123
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	35	19	7	7
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	1,088	870	122	116
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	452	385	44	37
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	4	2	2	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	90	44	39	35

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation					Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup> - Con.</b>						
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	1,014	822	817	192	185	247
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	78	75	75	3	3	-
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	2,248	1,761	(D)	487	455	518
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	931	766	761	165	158	200
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	723	598	594	125	118	200
Livestock decisions .....	463	356	356	107	106	139
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	679	576	572	103	96	127
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	713	586	581	127	120	184
Estate planning or succession planning .....	529	476	473	53	52	116
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	406	338	336	68	61	33
..... farms						
..... acres	42,958	33,858	(D)	9,100	8,620	1,894
Limited Liability Company .....	-	-	-	-	-	4
..... farms						
..... acres						344
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>						
Family or individual .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms						
..... acres						
Partnership .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms						
..... acres						
Registered under State law .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms						
..... acres						
Corporation .....	511	402	400	109	102	-
..... farms						
..... acres	73,042	58,664	(D)	14,378	13,898	-
Family held .....	402	402	400	-	-	-
..... farms						
..... acres	58,664	58,664	(D)	-	-	-
More than 10 stockholders .....	2	2	-	-	-	-
..... farms						
10 or less stockholders .....	400	400	400	-	-	-
..... farms						
Other than family held .....	109	-	-	109	102	-
..... farms						
..... acres	14,378	-	-	14,378	13,898	-
More than 10 stockholders .....	7	-	-	7	-	-
..... farms						
10 or less stockholders .....	102	-	-	102	102	-
..... farms						
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	-	130
..... farms						
..... acres						17,179
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>						
Hired farm labor .....	270	208	206	62	55	71
..... farms						
..... workers	4,443	3,869	(D)	574	488	506
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more .....	222	178	176	44	37	47
..... farms						
..... workers	2,865	2,491	(D)	374	(D)	286
Less than 150 days .....	159	125	124	34	33	52
..... farms						
..... workers	1,578	1,378	(D)	200	(D)	220
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor .....	40	37	36	3	3	-
..... farms						
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only						
contract labor .....	2	2	2	-	-	-
..... farms						
Unpaid workers .....	178	144	144	34	34	62
..... farms						
..... workers	572	410	410	162	162	712
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	149	120	120	29	29	31
10 to 49 acres .....	173	136	136	37	31	31
50 to 69 acres .....	28	22	22	6	6	12
70 to 99 acres .....	29	25	25	4	4	4
100 to 139 acres .....	34	27	27	7	7	19
140 to 179 acres .....	25	19	19	6	6	5
180 to 219 acres .....	15	13	12	2	2	3
220 to 259 acres .....	8	4	4	4	4	2
260 to 499 acres .....	27	19	19	8	7	18
500 to 999 acres .....	12	7	7	5	5	4
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	6	6	5	-	-	1
2,000 acres or more .....	5	4	4	1	1	-
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	13	12	12	1	1	4
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	54	42	42	12	12	19
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	53	46	45	7	7	6
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	119	103	102	16	10	28
Other crop farming (1119) .....	80	60	60	20	20	25
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	9	8	8	1	1	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	71	52	52	19	19	25
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	18	14	14	4	4	5
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	6	5	5	1	1	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>				
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	87	85	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	304	266	5	5
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	246	198	28	27
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....	900	672	73	70
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>				
Farms by typology group:				
Small family farms				
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 .....	4,326	3,655	334	304
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 .....	196	119	49	49
Midsized family farms				
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 .....	137	72	30	28
Large family farms				
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	81	26	25	24
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more .....	15	2	4	4
Non-family farms .....	303	-	101	96
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Farms reporting-				
Internet access .....	4,338	3,286	483	449
Dial-up .....	59	54	2	2
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	3,531	2,652	401	373
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,506	1,921	260	243
Satellite .....	108	81	13	13
Don't know .....	236	163	44	41
Other .....	16	16	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household .....	4,407	3,565	344	314
2 households .....	503	253	151	143
3 households .....	100	43	27	27
4 households .....	34	9	16	16
5 or more households .....	14	4	5	5
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>				
Cattle and calves inventory .....	876	680	116	100
farms .....				
number .....	45,837	16,746	21,871	20,881
Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	480	399	40	32
10 to 49 .....	284	218	36	32
50 to 99 .....	40	28	12	12
100 to 199 .....	28	17	9	6
200 to 499 .....	29	16	10	9
500 or more .....	15	2	9	9
Cows and heifers that calved .....	707	533	112	96
farms .....				
number .....	24,782	8,516	12,005	11,452
Beef cows .....	616	480	77	67
farms .....				
number .....	5,897	3,946	1,170	1,081
Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	453	375	46	40
10 to 49 .....	151	99	28	24
50 to 99 .....	7	3	1	1
100 to 199 .....	3	2	1	1
200 to 499 .....	2	1	1	1
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	145	77	54	44
farms .....				
number .....	18,885	4,570	10,835	10,371
Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	60	34	19	13
10 to 49 .....	24	14	10	10
50 to 99 .....	22	15	7	5
100 to 199 .....	16	11	4	3
200 to 499 .....	17	2	10	9
500 or more .....	6	1	4	4
Other cattle .....	593	464	78	68
farms .....				
number .....	21,055	8,230	9,866	9,429
Cattle and calves sold .....	508	381	81	67
farms .....				
number .....	16,340	5,897	7,709	7,182
\$1,000 .....	14,719	5,473	7,142	6,641
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	192	133	48	42
farms .....				
number .....	6,379	1,850	3,246	3,060
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	480	361	73	62
farms .....				
number .....	9,961	4,047	4,463	4,122
Cattle on feed .....	11	4	6	6
farms .....				
number .....	493	(D)	204	204
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	218	167	27	25
farms .....				
number .....	3,701	2,037	558	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 24 .....	193	150	25	23
25 to 49 .....	10	8	1	1
50 to 99 .....	8	6	-	-
100 to 199 .....	2	2	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation				Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>						
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	1	1	1	-	-	1
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	32	19	19	13	12	1
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	5	5	5	-	-	15
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....	130	95	95	35	35	25
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Farms by typology group:						
Small family farms						
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 .....	307	264	264	43	37	30
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 .....	26	15	15	11	11	2
Midsize family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 .....	35	28	27	7	7	-
Large family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	29	25	24	4	4	1
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more .....	9	6	6	3	2	-
Non-family farms .....	105	64	64	41	41	97
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....						
Dial-up .....	450	360	358	90	84	119
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	3	-	-	3	3	-
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	362	306	304	76	70	96
Satellite .....	266	216	215	50	44	59
Don't know .....	13	13	13	-	-	1
Other .....	13	7	7	6	6	16
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	379	283	282	96	89	119
2 households .....	91	81	80	10	10	8
3 households .....	29	26	26	3	3	1
4 households .....	8	8	8	-	-	1
5 or more households .....	4	4	4	-	-	1
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory .....	60	49	49	11	11	20
farms number	(D)	3,844	3,844	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	29	24	24	5	5	12
10 to 49 .....	23	18	18	5	5	7
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	2	2	2	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	2	2	2	-	-	1
500 or more .....	4	3	3	1	1	-
Cows and heifers that calved .....						
farms number	49	41	41	8	8	13
(D)	(D)	2,122	2,122	(D)	(D)	(D)
Beef cows .....						
farms number	46	39	39	7	7	13
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	27	25	25	2	2	5
10 to 49 .....	17	12	12	5	5	7
50 to 99 .....	2	2	2	-	-	1
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....						
farms number	10	7	7	3	3	4
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	4	2	2	2	2	3
10 to 49 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	1
200 to 499 .....	5	5	5	-	-	-
500 or more .....	1	-	-	1	1	-
Other cattle .....						
farms number	36	29	29	7	7	15
(D)	(D)	1,722	1,722	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cattle and calves sold .....						
farms number	39	34	34	5	5	7
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	133
\$1,000	1,970	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	135
farms number	8	7	7	1	1	3
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....						
farms number	39	34	34	5	5	7
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cattle on feed .....						
farms number	1	1	1	-	-	-
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory .....						
farms number	14	9	9	5	5	10
(D)	(D)	384	384	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	9	5	5	4	4	9
25 to 49 .....	1	1	1	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	2	2	2	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>				
Hogs and pigs inventory - Con.				
Farms with-- Con.				
200 to 499 .....	5	1	1	1
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	237	190	33	31
..... farms				
..... number	(D)	(D)	721	(D)
..... \$1,000	1,684	1,072	(D)	194
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	332	234	51	50
..... farms				
..... number	4,083	2,760	841	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold .....	143	105	19	18
..... farms				
..... number	2,457	1,827	455	(D)
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	1,071	810	96	92
..... farms				
..... number	9,634	5,530	1,055	1,021
Total horses and ponies sold .....	178	114	17	15
..... farms				
..... number	830	466	84	(D)
Goats, all inventory .....	398	317	38	35
..... farms				
..... number	4,357	3,380	606	(D)
Goats, all sold .....	170	145	12	10
..... farms				
..... number	1,687	1,290	284	(D)
<b>POULTRY</b>				
Layers inventory .....	1,209	999	90	80
..... farms				
..... number	(D)	34,727	4,360	4,057
Farms with-				
1 to 399 .....	1,199	995	89	79
400 to 3,199 .....	9	4	1	1
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	1	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	148	113	15	14
..... farms				
..... number	(D)	3,748	985	(D)
Layers sold .....	222	177	24	16
..... farms				
..... number	(D)	6,871	1,425	1,304
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	26	22	1	1
..... farms				
..... number	(D)	358	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	149	125	15	11
..... farms				
..... number	223,640	207,405	15,322	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999 .....	138	117	12	8
2,000 to 59,999 .....	9	6	3	3
60,000 to 99,999 .....	2	2	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory .....	154	120	27	23
..... farms				
..... number	3,108	1,930	829	735
Turkeys sold .....	107	84	13	9
..... farms				
..... number	21,829	15,640	(D)	(D)
<b>CROPS</b>				
Barley for grain .....	1	-	-	-
..... farms				
..... acres	(D)	-	-	-
..... bushels	(D)	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-
..... farms				
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	1	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	90	71	7	6
..... farms				
..... acres	4,129	1,604	(D)	354
..... bushels	618,138	246,798	(D)	40,624
Irrigated .....	6	6	-	-
..... farms				
..... acres	11	11	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	59	53	3	2
25 to 99 acres .....	17	12	2	2
100 to 249 acres .....	8	6	2	2
250 to 499 acres .....	5	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	1	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	177	102	49	43
..... farms				
..... acres	21,482	6,559	10,247	9,719
..... tons	381,133	114,658	191,477	180,887
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-
..... farms				
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	69	42	14	11
25 to 99 acres .....	59	42	12	10

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation				Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>						
Hogs and pigs inventory - Con.						
Farms with - - Con.						
200 to 499 .....	2	1	1	1	1	
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	
Hogs and pigs sold .....	11	10	10	1	3	
farms	(D)	610	610	(D)	(D)	
\$1,000	393	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	12	8	8	4	35	
farms	111	61	61	50	371	
Sheep and lambs sold .....	9	7	7	2	10	
farms	89	(D)	(D)	(D)	86	
number						
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	127	93	93	34	38	
farms	2,397	1,677	1,677	720	652	
number	43	29	29	14	4	
Total horses and ponies sold .....	236	157	157	79	44	
farms						
number						
Goats, all inventory .....	24	22	22	2	19	
farms	182	(D)	(D)	(D)	189	
number	6	6	6	-	7	
Goats, all sold .....	62	62	62	-	51	
farms						
number						
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Layers inventory .....	83	61	61	22	37	
farms	(D)	2,526	2,526	(D)	1,353	
number						
Farms with-						
1 to 399 .....	79	60	60	19	36	
400 to 3,199 .....	3	1	1	2	1	
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	
100,000 or more .....	1	-	-	1	-	
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	17	10	10	7	3	
farms	(D)	496	496	(D)	(D)	
number						
Layers sold .....	16	7	7	9	5	
farms	(D)	328	328	(D)	(D)	
number						
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	2	2	2	-	1	
farms	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	
number						
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	8	6	6	2	1	
farms	(D)	830	830	(D)	(D)	
number						
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999 .....	8	6	6	2	1	
2,000 to 59,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkeys inventory .....	7	5	5	2	-	
farms	349	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	
number	9	7	7	2	1	
Turkeys sold .....	(D)	427	427	(D)	(D)	
farms						
number						
<b>CROPS</b>						
Barley for grain .....	1	1	1	-	-	
farms	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	
farms	-	-	-	-	-	
acres	-	-	-	-	-	
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
100 to 249 acres .....	1	1	1	-	-	
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	
Corn for grain .....	10	8	8	2	2	
farms	(D)	1,892	1,892	(D)	(D)	
acres	(D)	307,241	307,241	(D)	(D)	
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	
farms	-	-	-	-	-	
acres	-	-	-	-	-	
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	1	-	-	1	2	
25 to 99 acres .....	3	3	3	-	-	
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
250 to 499 acres .....	5	4	4	1	-	
500 acres or more .....	1	1	1	-	-	
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	21	17	16	4	5	
farms	4,464	(D)	(D)	(D)	212	
acres	71,838	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,160	
tons	-	-	-	-	-	
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	
farms	-	-	-	-	-	
acres	-	-	-	-	-	
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	10	8	7	2	3	
25 to 99 acres .....	4	4	4	-	1	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>				
Corn for silage or greenchop - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
100 to 249 acres .....	27	13	12	12
250 to 499 acres .....	14	4	6	5
500 acres or more .....	8	1	5	5
Oats for grain .....	farms 4	3	-	-
.....	acres (D)	6	-	-
.....	bushels (D)	120	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-
.....	acres -	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	3	3	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	1	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	farms 10	9	-	-
.....	acres 400	(D)	-	-
.....	bushels 19,663	(D)	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-
.....	acres -	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	6	6	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	3	3	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	1	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all .....	farms 4	4	-	-
.....	acres 5	5	-	-
.....	pounds 3,600	3,600	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-
.....	acres -	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	4	4	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....	farms 44	25	9	9
.....	acres 3,056	2,155	383	383
.....	pounds 6,081,639	4,352,099	788,476	788,476
Irrigated .....	farms 14	4	1	1
.....	acres 713	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	4	4	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	1	1	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	1	1	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	7	6	1	1
25.0 acres or more .....	31	13	8	8
Wheat for grain, all .....	farms 13	5	1	1
.....	acres 217	18	(D)	(D)
.....	bushels 17,540	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-
.....	acres -	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	11	5	1	1
25 to 99 acres .....	1	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	1	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	farms 1,771	1,400	224	212
.....	acres 68,916	42,631	17,175	15,918
.....	tons, dry equivalent 135,691	74,054	38,705	36,254
Irrigated .....	farms 43	34	5	5
.....	acres 622	503	13	13
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	1,157	954	114	112
25 to 99 acres .....	434	337	60	56
100 to 249 acres .....	141	92	35	31
250 to 499 acres .....	31	15	12	10
500 acres or more .....	8	2	3	3
Alfalfa hay .....	farms 283	203	55	49
.....	acres 8,240	5,161	2,427	2,017
.....	tons, dry 12,820	7,215	4,185	3,574
Irrigated .....	farms 14	9	5	5
.....	acres 87	74	13	13
Other dry hay .....	farms 1,166	931	144	135
.....	acres 41,386	27,100	9,275	8,488
.....	tons, dry 72,756	43,852	17,178	15,560
Irrigated .....	farms 22	19	-	-
.....	acres 372	267	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation				Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Corn for silage or greenchop - Con.						
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.						
100 to 249 acres .....	1	-	-	1	1	1
250 to 499 acres .....	4	4	4	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	2	1	1	1	1	-
Oats for grain .....	1	1	1	-	-	-
..... farms	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	1	1	1	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	1	1	1	-	-	-
..... farms	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	1	1	1	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... pounds	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....	10	8	8	2	2	-
..... farms	518	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
..... acres	941,064	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
..... pounds	9	8	8	1	1	-
Irrigated .....	(D)	270	270	(D)	(D)	-
..... farms						
..... acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.0 acres or more .....	10	8	8	2	2	-
Wheat for grain, all .....	4	4	4	-	-	3
..... farms	180	180	180	-	-	(D)
..... acres	14,100	14,100	14,100	-	-	(D)
..... bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	2	2	2	-	-	3
25 to 99 acres .....	1	1	1	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	1	1	1	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	111	91	90	20	20	36
..... farms	7,854	5,730	(D)	2,124	2,124	1,256
..... acres	20,877	(D)	13,508	(D)	(D)	2,055
..... tons, dry equivalent	1	1	1	-	-	3
Irrigated .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
..... farms						
..... acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	62	52	51	10	10	27
25 to 99 acres .....	31	25	25	6	6	6
100 to 249 acres .....	12	9	9	3	3	2
250 to 499 acres .....	3	3	3	-	-	1
500 acres or more .....	3	2	2	1	1	-
Alfalfa hay .....	21	14	14	7	7	4
..... farms	589	399	399	190	190	63
..... acres	1,288	1,050	1,050	238	238	132
..... tons, dry	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other dry hay .....	67	59	58	8	8	24
..... farms	4,263	3,237	(D)	1,026	1,026	748
..... acres	10,608	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,118
..... tons, dry	-	-	-	-	-	3
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	105
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>				
Field and grass seed crops, all	8 farms	6	2	2
Irrigated	46 acres	(D)	(D)	(D)
	- farms	-	-	-
	- acres	-	-	-
Land in vegetables	893 farms	618	132	126
Irrigated	6,523 acres	2,939	1,459	1,452
	403 farms	246	72	69
	1,987 acres	955	342	338
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	694	500	87	81
5.0 to 24.9 acres	149	94	29	29
25.0 to 99.9 acres	42	23	13	13
100.0 to 249.9 acres	4	-	3	3
250.0 acres or more	4	1	-	-
Beans, snap	242 farms	175	36	33
Harvested for processing	528 acres	(D)	59	58
	- farms	-	-	-
	- acres	-	-	-
Peas, green	86 farms	56	19	16
Harvested for processing	20 acres	9	7	6
	1 farms	1	-	-
	(D) acres	(D)	-	-
Potatoes	197 farms	133	18	18
Harvested for processing	119 acres	87	5	5
	9 farms	6	-	-
	2 acres	1	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	193	129	18	18
5.0 to 24.9 acres	4	4	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text)	232 farms	153	52	52
Harvested for processing	2,674 acres	1,069	593	593
	18 farms	9	8	8
	27 acres	(D)	11	11
Sweet potatoes	41 farms	29	5	5
Harvested for processing	44 acres	42	1	1
	- farms	-	-	-
	- acres	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	502 farms	341	84	84
Harvested for processing	469 acres	241	130	130
	22 farms	10	6	6
	14 acres	4	1	1
Land in orchards	524 farms	343	97	87
Irrigated	3,499 acres	1,404	813	808
	104 farms	69	15	15
	567 acres	244	106	106
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	372	262	52	42
5.0 to 24.9 acres	120	68	38	38
25.0 to 99.9 acres	26	12	6	6
100.0 to 249.9 acres	6	1	1	1
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Apples	296 farms	200	49	43
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,917	697	392	391
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text)	143 farms	90	36	36
bearing and nonbearing acres	916	436	255	255
Peaches, all	180 farms	102	46	43
bearing and nonbearing acres	427	140	117	114
Walnuts, English	11 farms	5	4	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	3	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land in berries	435 farms	302	71	64
	659 acres	297	176	175

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation				Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms	-	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables	farms	108	87	21	21	35
	acres	1,964	1,406	558	558	162
Irrigated	farms	65	51	14	14	20
	acres	582	476	106	106	108
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres		80	63	17	17	27
5.0 to 24.9 acres		21	18	3	3	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres		3	3	-	-	3
100.0 to 249.9 acres		1	1	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more		3	2	1	1	-
Beans, snap	farms	17	15	2	2	14
	acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-	-
Peas, green	farms	7	5	2	2	4
	acres	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(Z)
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	farms	33	22	11	11	13
	acres	19	17	2	2	8
Harvested for processing	farms	3	3	-	-	-
	acres	1	1	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres		33	22	11	11	13
5.0 to 24.9 acres		-	-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres		-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres		-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text)	farms	17	12	5	5	10
	acres	931	(D)	(D)	(D)	82
Harvested for processing	farms	1	1	-	-	-
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes	farms	3	3	-	-	4
	acres	(Z)	(Z)	-	-	(Z)
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	farms	61	50	11	11	16
	acres	95	78	17	17	4
Harvested for processing	farms	6	6	-	-	-
	acres	9	9	-	-	-
Land in orchards	farms	70	62	8	8	14
	acres	1,273	1,162	111	111	9
Irrigated	farms	16	13	3	3	4
	acres	216	206	10	10	1
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres		44	42	2	2	14
5.0 to 24.9 acres		14	9	5	5	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres		8	7	1	1	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres		4	4	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-	-
Apples	farms	40	33	7	7	7
	bearing and nonbearing acres	823	718	105	105	6
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text)	farms	17	17	-	-	-
	bearing and nonbearing acres	225	225	225	-	-
Peaches, all	farms	28	26	2	2	4
	bearing and nonbearing acres	169	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Walnuts, English	farms	2	2	-	-	-
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Land in berries	farms	53	45	8	8	9
	acres	184	168	16	16	2

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms ..... number	5,058	104	547	388	813	1,123	35
..... percent	100.0	2.1	10.8	7.7	16.1	22.2	0.7
Land in farms ..... acres	372,014	17,933	23,942	20,933	31,041	110,435	7,921
Average size of farm ..... acres	74	172	44	54	38	98	226
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>							
Total ..... farms	5,058	104	547	388	813	1,123	35
..... \$1,000	718,420	6,099	51,085	35,872	369,045	56,364	31,619
Average per farm ..... dollars	142,036	58,647	93,390	92,455	453,929	50,191	903,405
<b>Farms by economic class:</b>							
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,349	-	10	67	207	223	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	620	8	19	18	51	212	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	590	-	53	26	65	178	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	668	28	93	48	95	150	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	650	17	140	76	115	176	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	390	19	79	58	100	81	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	261	15	65	34	44	41	3
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	214	14	48	21	38	27	8
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	130	1	17	27	38	14	9
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	72	2	11	7	15	3	2
\$1,000,000 or more .....	114	-	12	6	45	18	12
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	73	-	11	5	23	16	10
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	22	-	1	-	11	2	2
\$5,000,000 or more .....	19	-	-	1	11	-	-
Total sales ..... farms	5,058	104	547	388	813	1,123	35
..... \$1,000	704,034	6,030	49,682	34,939	366,567	49,932	26,157
<b>Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas</b>							
..... farms	236	104	38	5	6	34	3
..... \$1,000	9,652	4,276	(D)	20	892	1,935	796
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	45	22	3	-	3	6	3
..... \$1,000	7,425	2,966	(D)	-	886	1,635	796
Corn ..... farms	212	99	24	3	5	33	2
..... \$1,000	8,856	4,216	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	43	21	3	-	3	5	2
..... \$1,000	6,655	2,882	(D)	-	886	(D)	(D)
Wheat ..... farms	13	5	4	2	-	2	1
..... \$1,000	226	(D)	12	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	-	-	2	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
Soybeans ..... farms	9	4	3	-	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	6	-	-	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas</b>							
..... farms	22	3	10	-	1	7	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	2	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
Tobacco ..... farms	44	1	1	3	1	38	35
..... \$1,000	25,939	(D)	(D)	19	(D)	(D)	24,011
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	34	-	1	-	1	32	31
..... \$1,000	25,708	-	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	23,867
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes</b>							
..... farms	899	11	547	73	108	101	8
..... \$1,000	52,870	202	41,198	1,650	4,742	4,555	943
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	164	3	125	8	11	15	6
..... \$1,000	44,435	(D)	35,072	1,135	3,986	3,895	(D)
<b>Fruits, tree nuts, and berries</b>							
..... farms	588	-	125	345	42	58	2
..... \$1,000	36,866	-	2,243	31,858	249	2,331	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	116	-	13	91	1	10	-
..... \$1,000	32,580	-	(D)	28,620	(D)	2,078	-
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	415	-	66	265	24	42	2
..... \$1,000	28,782	-	1,151	26,034	71	1,368	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	87	-	9	70	-	7	-
..... \$1,000	25,964	-	(D)	23,689	-	1,222	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>									
Farms .....	number	1,088	452	4	90	87	304	246	900
	percent	21.5	8.9	0.1	1.8	1.7	6.0	4.9	17.8
Land in farms .....	acres	102,514	28,939	258	51,413	2,480	6,572	6,208	71,860
Average size of farm .....	acres	94	64	65	571	29	22	25	80
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>									
Total .....	farms	1,088	452	4	90	87	304	246	900
	\$1,000	24,745	4,584	415	110,206	(D)	48,485	(D)	34,101
Average per farm .....	dollars	22,743	10,141	103,655	1,224,507	(D)	159,491	(D)	37,890
Farms by economic class:									
Less than \$1,000 .....	farms	223	211	-	7	-	25	128	471
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	farms	212	57	-	-	26	109	49	71
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	farms	178	49	-	-	21	85	24	89
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	farms	150	82	-	-	27	42	21	82
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	farms	175	32	-	-	8	19	13	54
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	farms	81	6	2	-	1	10	7	27
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	farms	38	8	1	5	-	7	4	37
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	farms	19	2	1	10	4	1	-	48
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	farms	5	5	-	15	-	1	-	12
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	farms	1	-	-	29	-	3	-	2
\$1,000,000 or more .....	farms	6	-	-	24	-	2	-	7
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	farms	6	-	-	12	-	-	-	6
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	farms	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
\$5,000,000 or more .....	farms	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	1
Total sales .....	farms	1,088	452	4	90	87	304	246	900
	\$1,000	23,775	4,553	415	107,503	(D)	48,369	(D)	33,891
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry									
peas .....	farms	31	9	1	22	3	7	-	7
	\$1,000	1,139	283	(D)	(D)	3	13	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	3	1	-	10	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	839	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Corn .....	farms	31	9	1	21	3	7	-	7
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	13	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	3	1	-	10	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Wheat .....	farms	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans .....	farms	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and									
dry peas .....	farms	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	9	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....	farms	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet									
potatoes .....	farms	93	-	-	8	3	20	6	22
	\$1,000	3,612	-	-	222	5	51	4	242
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	\$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries .....	farms	56	1	-	2	-	7	2	6
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	25	(D)	16
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	2,078	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Fruits and tree nuts .....	farms	40	1	-	2	-	7	2	6
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	21	(D)	9
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	1,222	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>							
Total - Con.							
Total sales - Con.							
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries - Con.							
Berries ..... farms	357	-	98	186	26	33	-
\$1,000	8,084	-	1,092	5,824	179	964	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	43	-	6	31	1	5	-
\$1,000	5,755	-	(D)	4,274	(D)	793	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	672	-	139	24	432	55	3
\$1,000	362,496	-	3,133	610	355,787	2,757	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	195	-	17	4	165	9	1
\$1,000	356,844	-	2,075	479	351,927	2,363	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	337	5	13	14	269	18	-
\$1,000	5,023	(D)	(D)	431	4,293	97	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	-	1	1	17	-	-
\$1,000	3,084	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	337	5	13	14	269	18	-
\$1,000	5,023	(D)	(D)	431	4,293	97	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	-	1	1	17	-	-
\$1,000	3,084	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	1,559	62	119	37	72	942	7
\$1,000	16,436	(D)	(D)	163	285	11,734	268
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	64	4	2	-	-	40	1
\$1,000	7,703	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)
Maple syrup ..... farms	190	-	35	3	10	98	-
\$1,000	742	-	83	(Z)	16	631	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	508	12	20	13	8	68	3
\$1,000	14,719	(D)	140	88	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	47	1	-	-	-	1	-
\$1,000	10,753	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-
Milk from cows ..... farms	92	-	2	-	-	3	-
\$1,000	94,358	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	87	-	-	-	-	3	-
\$1,000	94,328	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	237	1	26	2	1	18	-
\$1,000	1,684	(D)	104	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	6	1	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	843	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	347	-	29	2	6	14	-
\$1,000	1,397	-	59	(D)	(D)	50	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	280	-	-	-	-	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	184	3	9	2	-	4	-
\$1,000	7,837	(D)	68	(D)	-	14	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	55	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	6,475	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	962	7	162	61	44	95	-
\$1,000	49,660	6	415	82	53	165	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aquaculture ..... farms	59	-	1	-	4	-	-
\$1,000	21,803	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	21,325	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	437	2	30	15	16	47	-
\$1,000	3,294	(D)	248	(D)	21	47	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	-	1	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	2,320	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Value of- Government payments ..... farms	317	14	42	27	34	92	29
\$1,000	14,386	69	1,403	933	2,477	6,432	5,462
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	14	1	2	-	3	6	2
\$1,000	183	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	20	(D)
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>							
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers ..... farms	1,241	13	312	166	98	163	4
\$1,000	49,877	91	12,048	25,626	3,184	3,927	120
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	368	12	100	60	33	62	4
\$1,000	25,048	386	4,027	10,602	563	749	117

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>									
Total - Con.									
Total sales - Con.									
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries - Con.									
Berries ..... farms	-	33	-	-	1	-	6	2	5
\$1,000	-	964	-	-	(D)	-	4	(D)	7
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	793	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	-	52	-	-	3	-	5	1	13
\$1,000	-	(D)	-	-	74	-	13	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	18	5	-	-	-	7	6	-
\$1,000	-	97	1	-	-	-	11	3	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	-	18	5	-	-	-	7	6	-
\$1,000	-	97	1	-	-	-	11	3	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	-	935	118	1	32	15	42	32	87
\$1,000	-	11,467	510	(D)	2,279	27	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	39	2	-	16	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Maple syrup ..... farms	-	98	9	-	-	4	5	4	22
\$1,000	-	631	3	-	-	(Z)	2	1	6
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	-	65	259	4	77	9	2	3	33
\$1,000	-	(D)	3,563	322	9,111	35	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	1	8	2	35	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	(D)	1,967	(D)	8,099	-	-	-	-
Milk from cows ..... farms	-	3	-	-	83	-	-	-	4
\$1,000	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	3	-	-	83	-	-	-	1
\$1,000	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	-	18	21	3	14	87	17	8	39
\$1,000	-	(D)	62	34	42	(D)	47	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	4	(D)	-	-	1
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	-	14	23	-	6	6	26	157	78
\$1,000	-	50	42	-	73	(D)	20	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	-	4	2	1	1	-	1	6	155
\$1,000	-	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	5	7,634
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	54
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	-	95	50	2	10	37	294	72	128
\$1,000	-	165	63	(D)	(D)	80	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	1	-	14	-	1
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Aquaculture ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	50
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,325
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	-	47	11	-	7	6	28	38	237
\$1,000	-	47	11	-	182	9	(D)	13	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	16
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Value of- Government payments ..... farms	-	63	8	-	63	6	12	1	18
\$1,000	-	970	31	-	2,703	(D)	117	(D)	210
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>									
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers ..... farms	-	159	77	1	9	34	136	67	165
\$1,000	-	3,807	723	(D)	(D)	313	688	342	1,773
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	-	58	15	-	9	8	8	12	49
\$1,000	-	632	167	-	3,063	35	77	42	5,338

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>							
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	5,058	104	547	388	813	1,123	35
..... \$1,000	648,979	5,467	36,905	44,665	283,993	70,807	27,612
Average per farm ..... dollars	128,307	52,565	67,468	115,116	349,315	63,052	788,918
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	2,261	73	430	246	425	514	35
..... \$1,000	32,110	502	2,634	897	19,379	5,044	2,812
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,776	44	350	194	312	388	7
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	354	26	61	49	66	98	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	58	2	8	2	21	12	7
\$50,000 or more .....	73	1	11	1	26	16	12
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,605	78	335	233	376	275	35
..... \$1,000	14,079	272	1,462	2,369	5,864	2,697	1,905
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,277	58	268	165	304	215	1
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	226	20	54	40	46	37	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	47	-	7	16	11	9	6
\$50,000 or more .....	55	-	6	12	15	14	11
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	2,416	82	547	202	795	385	35
..... \$1,000	65,609	528	2,659	960	56,429	2,163	429
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,232	11	287	96	389	183	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	659	37	169	63	184	149	4
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	350	31	58	35	127	39	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	78	3	24	6	22	10	6
\$50,000 or more .....	97	-	9	2	73	4	-
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	577	34	173	43	101	121	21
..... \$1,000	630	28	143	20	60	159	66
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,237	8	110	31	17	125	-
..... \$1,000	17,580	62	161	111	21	253	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,016	6	103	26	17	115	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	171	1	7	5	-	9	-
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	35	1	-	-	-	1	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 or more .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	351	2	23	6	1	23	-
..... \$1,000	2,958	(D)	39	94	(D)	131	-
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,003	7	99	25	16	108	-
..... \$1,000	14,622	(D)	122	17	(D)	122	-
Feed purchased ..... farms	2,705	31	239	105	87	316	4
..... \$1,000	59,346	286	789	288	182	2,909	(D)
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,787	23	195	92	75	224	2
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	675	6	39	12	12	68	2
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	167	1	5	1	-	22	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	41	1	-	-	-	1	-
\$250,000 or more .....	35	-	-	-	-	1	-
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	4,805	104	512	368	759	1,060	35
..... \$1,000	34,965	385	2,269	1,527	15,830	4,754	1,189
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,994	87	420	299	585	902	7
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	602	15	64	59	98	130	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	105	2	19	7	34	16	7
\$50,000 or more .....	104	-	9	3	42	12	8
Utilities ..... farms	3,123	60	333	249	477	693	33
..... \$1,000	19,182	218	1,259	1,683	6,508	2,464	617
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,082	15	93	64	177	266	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,376	31	177	83	160	338	9
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	544	14	58	84	93	80	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	65	-	4	17	24	4	1
\$50,000 or more .....	56	-	1	1	23	5	4
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	4,205	88	469	332	662	948	35
..... \$1,000	53,354	702	3,573	3,104	19,298	7,025	2,056
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,819	37	322	214	461	636	3
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,107	46	113	94	135	272	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	149	5	23	14	33	31	5
\$50,000 or more .....	130	-	11	10	33	9	7
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,302	22	165	161	304	263	33
..... \$1,000	200,249	895	12,825	21,178	100,757	24,246	13,923
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	340	-	26	37	61	86	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	281	13	38	33	71	52	7
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	376	7	62	44	71	84	7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>									
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....	farms	1,088	452	4	90	87	304	246	900
	\$1,000	43,195	10,838	480	77,487	2,263	39,345	4,758	71,971
Average per farm .....	dollars	39,701	23,978	119,900	860,967	26,010	129,425	19,341	79,968
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....	farms	479	144	2	77	9	62	37	242
	\$1,000	2,232	227	(D)	3,067	(D)	81	17	245
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		381	137	2	9	9	55	37	239
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....		89	7	-	37	-	7	-	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		5	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....		4	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
Chemicals purchased .....	farms	240	57	2	61	6	45	9	128
	\$1,000	792	43	(D)	1,310	1	(D)	4	45
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		214	54	2	24	6	45	9	127
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....		20	3	-	25	-	-	-	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		3	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....		3	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms	350	90	2	79	16	94	29	95
	\$1,000	1,733	78	(D)	2,553	(D)	138	36	61
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999 .....		181	76	2	3	16	67	20	82
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....		145	10	-	11	-	19	7	10
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....		16	4	-	44	-	7	2	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		4	-	-	12	-	1	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....		4	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
Cover crop seed purchased .....	farms	100	18	1	33	6	26	-	21
	\$1,000	93	15	(D)	193	(D)	7	-	4
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	125	169	3	35	74	192	121	352
	\$1,000	253	942	(D)	2,082	(D)	(D)	437	2,298
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		115	141	1	20	63	164	104	256
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....		9	25	1	6	8	22	15	72
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....		1	-	-	4	2	4	-	23
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....		-	3	1	3	1	1	2	-
\$250,000 or more .....		-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	farms	23	67	1	16	5	43	84	80
	\$1,000	131	340	(D)	1,500	(D)	70	156	597
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	108	126	3	25	70	175	55	294
	\$1,000	122	602	(D)	581	(D)	(D)	280	1,701
Feed purchased .....	farms	312	410	3	90	87	294	240	803
	\$1,000	(D)	2,066	35	24,515	(D)	(D)	945	11,807
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		222	309	1	3	61	226	183	395
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....		66	90	1	15	22	59	56	295
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....		22	9	1	22	3	5	1	97
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....		1	2	-	20	1	2	-	14
\$250,000 or more .....		1	-	-	30	-	2	-	2
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms	1,025	449	4	90	87	285	240	847
	\$1,000	3,564	757	20	4,111	227	1,428	335	3,323
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		895	420	3	16	71	251	227	713
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....		117	27	1	32	15	29	13	119
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		9	-	-	14	1	3	-	9
\$50,000 or more .....		4	2	-	28	-	2	-	6
Utilities .....	farms	660	262	4	88	54	185	119	599
	\$1,000	1,846	477	(D)	2,212	(D)	1,111	150	2,942
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999 .....		262	137	2	4	15	68	68	173
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....		329	110	1	14	34	95	49	284
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....		65	15	-	48	4	17	2	129
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		3	-	1	9	1	1	-	4
\$50,000 or more .....		1	-	-	13	-	4	-	9
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	farms	913	382	4	86	79	233	189	733
	\$1,000	4,969	1,434	54	7,699	205	1,435	518	8,309
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		633	282	1	7	62	178	148	471
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....		252	97	2	31	17	51	41	208
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		26	2	1	12	-	2	-	26
\$50,000 or more .....		2	1	-	36	-	2	-	28
Hired farm labor .....	farms	230	53	1	70	4	23	10	226
	\$1,000	10,323	911	(D)	14,462	(D)	4,742	(D)	20,068
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		86	30	-	4	1	10	10	75
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....		45	10	-	5	3	7	-	49
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....		77	10	-	32	-	3	-	63

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>							
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.							
Hired farm labor - Con.							
Farms with expenses of - Con.							
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	158	2	26	28	41	16	4
\$250,000 or more .....	147	-	13	19	60	25	15
Contract labor ..... farms	360	7	60	37	59	74	8
\$1,000 .....	16,612	73	1,850	815	9,516	1,664	1,097
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	38	-	1	7	5	5	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	83	1	10	9	14	18	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	173	5	35	19	25	34	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	25	1	4	-	8	9	-
\$50,000 or more .....	41	-	10	2	7	8	8
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	342	5	27	26	20	95	6
\$1,000 .....	3,930	(D)	(D)	155	227	399	(D)
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	96	-	15	8	2	34	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	148	1	9	12	10	51	4
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	66	4	3	5	7	7	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	20	-	-	1	1	3	1
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	606	30	77	41	74	171	29
\$1,000 .....	13,818	253	795	693	5,780	1,442	628
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	314	14	45	26	28	117	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	77	10	7	1	5	24	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	92	4	15	3	8	17	6
\$25,000 or more .....	123	2	10	11	33	13	8
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	229	1	23	26	33	54	1
\$1,000 .....	6,462	(D)	(D)	100	5,173	205	(D)
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	82	-	6	3	7	22	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	82	-	7	20	9	16	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	46	1	6	2	7	16	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	-	4	1	3	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	9	-	-	-	7	-	-
Interest expense ..... farms	1,036	29	98	97	164	220	9
\$1,000 .....	13,936	115	939	1,265	2,994	2,330	743
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	480	17	47	34	82	106	3
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	483	12	43	51	67	107	4
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	54	-	8	11	10	6	1
\$100,000 or more .....	19	-	-	1	5	1	1
Secured by real estate ..... farms	722	14	72	74	112	160	6
\$1,000 .....	10,053	38	809	1,051	2,158	1,892	(D)
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	70	6	9	1	14	18	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	210	6	16	13	46	56	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	383	2	39	48	42	80	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	31	-	4	11	4	4	-
\$50,000 or more .....	28	-	4	1	6	2	1
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	641	17	55	56	99	149	8
\$1,000 .....	3,883	77	130	214	836	438	(D)
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	165	5	20	12	30	39	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	360	2	30	36	45	91	3
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	87	10	5	6	17	18	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	-	-	2	2	1	1
\$50,000 or more .....	17	-	-	-	5	-	-
Property taxes paid ..... farms	4,775	100	500	368	761	1,086	32
\$1,000 .....	36,416	815	2,704	3,127	7,628	8,263	648
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,414	50	262	152	421	506	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,427	27	172	123	217	350	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	733	17	59	73	77	169	8
\$25,000 or more .....	201	6	7	20	46	61	9
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	1,650	21	98	44	26	163	-
\$1,000 .....	9,947	41	143	75	49	389	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,366	19	92	41	24	131	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	221	2	6	3	2	32	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more .....	10	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>									
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.									
Hired farm labor - Con.									
Farms with expenses of - Con.									
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	-	12	3	1	15	-	1	-	25
\$250,000 or more .....	-	10	-	-	14	-	2	-	14
Contract labor .....	farms	66	7	1	6	1	16	21	71
\$1,000 .....	-	567	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	88	75	2,355
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999 .....	-	5	-	-	2	-	3	4	11
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	18	7	-	2	-	4	8	10
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	34	-	-	1	1	9	9	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	13
Customwork and custom hauling .....	farms	89	35	-	51	10	13	16	44
\$1,000 .....	-	(D)	80	-	2,545	85	111	27	192
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999 .....	-	34	21	-	3	2	-	1	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	47	10	-	6	1	12	15	21
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	6	4	-	17	7	-	-	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	1
\$50,000 or more .....	-	2	-	-	14	-	1	-	-
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms	142	29	-	60	8	8	5	103
\$1,000 .....	-	815	174	-	2,290	27	21	135	2,205
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	-	104	19	-	17	5	6	-	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	22	2	-	13	3	2	-	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	11	7	-	14	-	-	2	22
\$25,000 or more .....	-	5	1	-	16	-	-	3	34
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms	53	11	-	12	-	3	9	57
\$1,000 .....	-	(D)	50	-	(D)	-	1	(D)	239
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999 .....	-	21	6	-	3	-	3	6	26
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	16	1	-	3	-	-	3	23
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	16	4	-	4	-	-	-	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Interest expense .....	farms	211	78	1	48	15	33	34	219
\$1,000 .....	-	1,586	518	(D)	2,446	104	(D)	163	2,463
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	-	103	32	-	13	6	20	21	102
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	103	45	1	21	9	12	12	103
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	5	1	-	10	-	-	1	7
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	7
Secured by real estate .....	farms	154	60	1	27	12	17	24	149
\$1,000 .....	-	(D)	403	(D)	1,310	(D)	476	146	1,659
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999 .....	-	18	3	-	1	-	3	-	15
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	56	18	-	7	3	5	13	27
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	75	38	1	9	9	8	10	97
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	4	1	-	3	-	-	1	3
\$50,000 or more .....	-	1	-	-	7	-	1	-	7
Not secured by real estate .....	farms	141	49	1	37	3	23	20	132
\$1,000 .....	-	(D)	115	(D)	1,136	(D)	(D)	17	805
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999 .....	-	39	11	1	2	-	5	14	26
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	88	30	-	14	3	17	6	86
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	14	8	-	14	-	-	-	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	4
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	7
Property taxes paid .....	farms	1,054	421	3	87	85	287	237	840
\$1,000 .....	-	7,614	1,945	(D)	(D)	339	1,957	1,434	6,632
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	-	500	275	2	23	70	142	160	351
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	341	94	1	16	12	95	45	275
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	161	51	-	30	2	40	25	190
\$25,000 or more .....	-	52	1	-	18	1	10	7	24
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms	163	234	2	86	47	118	194	617
\$1,000 .....	-	389	222	(D)	3,534	(D)	586	231	4,626
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	-	131	231	2	12	45	117	194	458
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	32	3	-	50	2	-	-	121
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	22
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	15
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	8	-	1	-	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>							
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.							
All other production expenses ..... farms	2,603	56	303	197	426	603	30
..... \$1,000	51,386	252	2,565	6,318	28,357	4,562	1,424
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,644	38	192	95	254	394	2
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	739	16	82	69	104	178	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	113	2	20	17	29	22	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	55	-	5	6	16	6	5
\$100,000 or more .....	52	-	4	10	23	3	2
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	92	2	12	2	16	20	4
..... \$1,000	468	(D)	27	(D)	63	(D)	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	2,475	30	316	259	439	458	32
..... \$1,000	57,769	759	3,334	5,550	17,212	5,911	693
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>							
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	5,058	104	547	388	813	1,123	35
..... \$1,000	143,787	1,052	16,493	-302	93,365	8,849	8,560
Average per farm ..... dollars	28,428	10,111	30,152	-778	114,840	7,880	244,571
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number	1,580	57	320	146	359	322	22
Average net gain ..... dollars	154,337	35,214	69,681	89,753	301,891	91,813	600,379
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	121	2	34	7	17	30	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	306	15	43	18	89	82	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	219	14	64	14	42	50	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	306	13	61	40	59	70	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	193	5	39	25	46	27	-
\$50,000 or more .....	435	8	79	42	106	63	20
Farms with net losses ..... number	3,478	47	227	242	454	801	13
Average net loss ..... dollars	28,771	20,333	25,572	55,396	33,070	25,861	357,565
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	139	4	18	10	29	36	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	616	10	46	51	122	186	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	807	14	31	52	100	195	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,007	6	71	38	89	196	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	462	11	27	31	42	102	-
\$50,000 or more .....	447	2	34	60	72	86	12
Net cash farm income of producers ..... farms	5,058	104	547	388	813	1,123	35
..... \$1,000	144,094	1,017	16,471	-262	93,365	8,856	8,561
Average per farm ..... dollars	28,488	9,781	30,111	-675	114,840	7,886	244,586
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... farms	1,582	57	320	146	359	322	22
Average net gain ..... dollars	154,251	35,277	69,556	89,753	301,839	91,811	600,363
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	121	2	34	7	17	30	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	309	15	44	18	89	82	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	218	14	63	14	42	50	1
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	307	13	62	40	59	70	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	192	5	39	25	46	27	-
\$50,000 or more .....	435	8	78	42	106	63	20
Producers reporting net losses ..... farms	3,476	47	227	242	454	801	13
Average net loss ..... dollars	28,749	21,140	25,494	55,231	33,029	25,852	357,499
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	139	4	18	10	29	36	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	622	10	46	51	124	186	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	804	14	31	52	98	195	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,002	6	71	38	89	196	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	462	10	27	31	42	102	-
\$50,000 or more .....	447	3	34	60	72	86	12
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>							
Total ..... farms	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>							
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	1,525	45	182	142	187	368	20
..... \$1,000	74,346	419	2,314	8,491	8,314	23,293	4,553
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	236	12	47	19	44	58	5
..... \$1,000	3,887	156	472	68	1,650	473	29
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	334	28	36	20	40	110	2
..... \$1,000	2,593	95	222	67	292	1,182	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>									
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.									
All other production expenses ..... farms	-	573	209	2	81	44	124	84	474
\$1,000	-	3,137	892	(D)	2,527	(D)	1,400	227	4,159
Farms with expenses of-	-								
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	-	392	170	1	11	35	101	77	276
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	157	35	1	40	9	19	7	179
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	22	2	-	11	-	1	-	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	1	-	-	15	-	-	-	7
\$100,000 or more .....	-	1	2	-	4	-	3	-	3
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	-	16	2	-	5	1	4	-	28
\$1,000	-	20	(D)	-	146	(D)	2	-	138
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	-	426	169	1	78	44	142	94	445
\$1,000	-	5,218	1,208	(D)	10,199	(D)	1,676	1,015	10,332
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>									
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms									
\$1,000	-	1,088	452	4	90	87	304	246	900
Average per farm ..... dollars	-	289	-5,355	(D)	(D)	-413	9,573	(D)	-11,675
\$1,000	-	266	-11,847	(D)	(D)	-4,745	31,489	(D)	-12,972
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number	-	300	51	2	75	10	44	15	179
Average net gain ..... dollars	-	54,518	16,501	(D)	485,457	72,349	319,322	(D)	90,404
Gain of-	-								
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	30	9	-	-	-	6	-	16
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	81	15	-	3	-	10	5	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	50	6	-	-	-	11	2	16
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	69	15	1	7	-	8	7	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	27	2	1	9	6	2	-	31
\$50,000 or more .....	-	43	4	-	56	4	7	1	65
Farms with net losses ..... number	-	788	401	2	15	77	260	231	721
Average net loss ..... dollars	-	20,389	15,452	(D)	(D)	14,757	17,221	15,534	38,637
Loss of-	-								
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	36	13	-	-	-	2	10	17
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	185	58	-	-	15	53	6	69
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	195	111	-	2	31	77	69	125
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	196	164	1	4	19	85	114	220
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	102	37	-	4	5	32	25	146
\$50,000 or more .....	-	74	18	1	5	7	11	7	144
Net cash farm income of producers ..... farms	-	1,088	452	4	90	87	304	246	900
\$1,000	-	295	-5,315	(D)	(D)	-411	9,575	(D)	-11,537
Average per farm ..... dollars	-	271	-11,758	(D)	(D)	-4,729	31,497	(D)	-12,819
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... farms	-	300	51	2	75	10	44	15	181
Average net gain ..... dollars	-	54,518	17,280	(D)	487,272	72,349	319,322	(D)	89,691
Gain of-	-								
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	30	9	-	-	-	6	-	16
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	82	15	-	3	-	10	5	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	49	6	-	-	-	11	2	16
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	69	15	1	7	-	8	7	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	27	1	1	9	6	2	-	31
\$50,000 or more .....	-	43	5	-	56	4	7	1	65
Producers reporting net losses ..... farms	-	788	401	2	15	77	260	231	719
Average net loss ..... dollars	-	20,381	15,451	(D)	(D)	14,740	17,212	15,534	38,625
Loss of-	-								
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	36	13	-	-	-	2	10	17
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	185	58	-	-	15	53	6	73
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	195	110	-	2	31	77	69	125
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	196	165	1	4	19	85	114	214
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	102	37	-	4	5	32	25	147
\$50,000 or more .....	-	74	18	1	5	7	11	7	143
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>									
Total ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>									
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms									
\$1,000	-	348	91	1	58	20	73	46	312
\$1,000	-	18,740	(D)	(D)	2,886	795	433	(D)	26,195
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	-	53	15	-	13	9	2	6	11
\$1,000	-	444	(D)	-	(D)	319	(D)	(D)	238
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	-	108	37	1	10	5	12	5	30
\$1,000	-	(D)	180	(D)	33	(D)	(D)	(D)	442

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)		
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES - Con.</b>								
Total income from farm-related sources - Con.								
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	farms \$1,000	373	9	74	40	54	87	-
Agri-tourism and recreational services	farms \$1,000	4,058	117	195	148	1,991	856	-
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	farms \$1,000	206	6	25	39	11	11	-
Crop and livestock insurance payments	farms \$1,000	13,734	31	329	7,804	1,295	36	-
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments	farms \$1,000	184	3	12	27	26	48	3
Other farm-related income sources	farms \$1,000	2,120	(D)	(D)	157	(D)	191	2
		85	2	10	6	5	34	9
		4,740	(D)	286	35	(D)	3,765	3,455
		51	1	7	1	1	5	2
		593	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	(D)
		414	5	22	29	27	92	4
		42,620	(D)	676	(D)	2,807	16,781	991
<b>LAND USE</b>								
Total cropland	farms	3,868	104	547	388	813	1,067	35
Harvested cropland	acres	139,558	9,243	10,406	7,332	11,820	48,298	5,945
Farms by acres harvested:	farms	3,553	104	547	388	813	1,009	35
1 to 49 acres	acres	118,107	8,642	8,001	5,127	9,587	40,838	4,287
50 to 99 acres		3,091	51	522	366	778	794	17
100 to 199 acres		209	23	11	14	20	104	6
200 to 499 acres		139	19	6	4	8	77	6
500 to 999 acres		84	9	7	4	6	29	3
1,000 to 1,999 acres		22	2	1	-	1	4	3
2,000 acres or more		5	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements	farms	342	1	48	37	33	52	1
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	acres	5,515	(D)	1,043	278	(D)	783	(D)
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed	farms	206	8	41	35	32	52	3
In summer fallow	acres	1,765	153	300	157	256	374	(D)
Total woodland	farms	2,963	81	271	231	352	747	14
Woodland pastured	acres	119,878	7,108	8,111	9,433	12,606	44,375	834
Woodland not pastured	farms	805	10	63	40	38	140	3
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	acres	9,309	196	589	291	469	2,844	28
Irrigated land	farms	2,581	76	242	207	330	686	11
Harvested cropland	acres	110,569	6,912	7,522	9,142	12,137	41,531	806
Pastureland and other land	farms	2,153	36	139	74	90	358	6
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	acres	31,048	604	1,347	636	704	6,328	106
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	3,464	85	310	265	514	762	23
Irrigated land	acres	81,530	978	4,078	3,532	5,911	11,434	1,036
Harvested cropland	farms	999	1	292	123	394	112	16
Pastureland and other land	acres	8,114	(D)	1,639	985	(D)	1,330	800
Harvested cropland	farms	977	1	288	123	394	107	16
Pastureland and other land	acres	7,944	(D)	1,629	(D)	(D)	1,265	800
	farms	40	-	7	1	8	11	-
	acres	170	-	10	(D)	(D)	65	-
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>								
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms	20	3	3	3	-	7	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	acres	423	24	9	15	-	221	-
	farms	257	17	24	32	37	65	32
	acres	28,411	2,025	2,510	1,226	2,079	4,378	2,741
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>								
Total organic product sales	farms \$1,000	76	-	28	12	18	15	-
		7,727	-	5,080	40	(D)	191	-
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>								
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms \$1,000	5,058	104	547	388	813	1,123	35
		5,181,268	185,873	516,943	369,939	608,737	1,391,063	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES - Con.</b>									
Total income from farm-related sources - Con.									
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	farms	87	23	-	4	11	25	15	31
	\$1,000	856	198	-	317	30	62	28	115
Agri-tourism and recreational services .....	farms	11	-	-	2	2	23	12	75
	\$1,000	36	-	-	(D)	(D)	148	188	3,174
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	farms	45	7	-	31	-	1	6	23
	\$1,000	189	12	-	201	-	(D)	(D)	1,305
Crop and livestock insurance payments .....	farms	25	3	-	6	-	9	-	10
	\$1,000	310	(D)	-	236	-	(D)	-	30
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments .....	farms	3	1	-	23	-	6	-	6
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	409	-	(D)	-	26
Other farm-related income sources .....	farms	88	23	-	12	4	11	10	179
	\$1,000	15,790	70	-	1,018	16	106	51	20,866
<b>LAND USE</b>									
Total cropland .....	farms	1,032	281	3	81	34	152	86	312
	acres	42,353	7,592	112	37,943	279	1,765	536	4,232
Harvested cropland .....	farms	974	233	3	81	24	95	49	207
	acres	36,551	6,097	112	35,307	158	942	428	2,868
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres .....		777	210	3	11	24	89	49	194
50 to 99 acres .....		98	13	-	10	-	6	-	8
100 to 199 acres .....		71	6	-	15	-	-	-	4
200 to 499 acres .....		26	3	-	25	-	-	-	1
500 to 999 acres .....		1	1	-	13	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....		1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....		-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Cropland-									
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	farms	51	33	-	23	15	13	22	65
	acres	(D)	811	-	1,657	87	77	78	351
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	farms	49	10	-	5	5	5	-	13
	acres	(D)	20	-	218	17	156	-	114
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	farms	203	33	-	11	14	48	22	86
	acres	4,346	624	-	719	14	453	30	827
In summer fallow .....	farms	66	11	-	4	3	23	-	22
	acres	502	40	-	42	3	137	-	72
Total woodland .....	farms	733	296	2	66	69	197	150	501
	acres	43,541	10,560	(D)	8,327	1,418	2,546	(D)	11,935
Woodland pastured .....	farms	137	175	1	26	43	78	56	135
	acres	2,816	1,804	(D)	863	(D)	345	879	760
Woodland not pastured .....	farms	675	220	1	60	51	154	127	427
	acres	40,725	8,756	(D)	7,464	(D)	2,201	(D)	11,175
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms	352	357	4	60	54	159	200	622
	acres	6,222	6,451	(D)	3,152	297	820	(D)	9,068
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms	739	302	4	81	64	233	179	665
	acres	10,398	4,336	32	1,991	486	1,441	686	46,625
Irrigated land .....	farms	96	4	-	3	9	37	1	23
	acres	530	111	-	(D)	9	81	(D)	213
Harvested cropland .....	farms	91	4	-	3	3	32	1	21
	acres	465	111	-	(D)	(D)	72	(D)	(D)
Pastureland and other land .....	farms	11	-	-	-	6	5	-	2
	acres	65	-	-	-	(D)	9	-	(D)
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>									
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	farms	7	1	-	2	-	1	-	-
	acres	221	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms	33	6	-	42	-	14	-	20
	acres	1,637	403	-	15,058	-	58	-	674
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>									
Total organic product sales .....	farms	15	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
	\$1,000	191	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>									
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms	1,088	452	4	90	87	304	246	900
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	432,717	45,830	219,340	113,964	923,026

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS - Con.</b>							
Estimated market value of land and buildings - Con.							
Average per farm .....dollars	1,024,371	1,787,239	945,050	953,450	748,754	1,238,703	(D)
Average per acre .....dollars	13,928	10,365	21,591	17,673	19,611	12,596	(D)
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	160	-	36	14	43	12	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	186	3	38	14	65	27	-
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	404	8	38	26	91	72	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	1,665	11	167	127	261	297	6
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1,274	16	143	92	185	338	7
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	713	32	67	46	106	181	2
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	499	25	35	65	42	148	13
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	128	9	19	4	17	41	5
\$10,000,000 or more .....	29	-	4	-	3	7	1
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment							
..... farms	5,058	104	547	388	813	1,123	35
\$1,000	414,045	14,295	35,881	34,436	93,198	87,221	(D)
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	444	2	80	30	120	59	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	526	2	41	31	82	108	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	822	19	108	28	187	197	-
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,334	20	122	121	154	297	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	943	16	104	82	122	213	6
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	546	16	62	57	62	137	10
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	336	24	18	31	62	88	7
\$500,000 or more .....	107	5	12	8	24	24	11
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Trucks, including pickups							
..... farms	3,599	79	380	259	539	774	35
number	7,005	211	771	493	1,412	1,471	183
Tractors, all							
..... farms	4,001	92	421	325	565	964	35
number	10,292	371	1,186	782	1,492	3,131	349
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)							
..... farms	2,719	57	323	235	399	634	30
number	4,689	119	621	385	769	1,339	169
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)							
..... farms	2,394	74	250	167	292	696	33
number	4,545	172	503	350	630	1,409	120
100 horsepower (PTO) or more							
..... farms	628	37	52	34	55	231	21
number	1,058	80	62	47	93	383	60
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled							
..... farms	36	11	1	-	3	10	2
number	48	11	(D)	-	(D)	16	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled							
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled							
..... farms	76	10	5	3	-	27	1
number	95	10	5	3	-	37	(D)
Hay balers							
..... farms	1,209	67	93	21	31	589	5
number	1,512	77	108	31	33	730	6
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>							
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used							
..... farms	1,734	72	356	185	289	411	35
acres treated	66,517	4,620	5,939	3,238	5,848	17,460	4,029
Manure used							
..... farms	999	45	147	47	61	232	8
acres treated	28,235	2,122	932	272	379	6,782	801
Organic fertilizer used							
..... farms	285	3	83	29	52	51	-
acres treated	3,486	306	258	191	85	690	-
Acres treated to control-							
Insects							
..... farms	869	19	286	166	211	121	35
acres	22,063	586	5,127	3,442	3,694	4,821	3,412
Weeds, grass, or brush							
..... farms	1,100	76	257	136	268	207	28
acres	44,928	3,892	4,694	2,833	5,390	7,832	3,108
Nematodes							
..... farms	179	8	60	36	44	19	6
acres	3,981	63	1,551	282	472	301	254
Diseases in crops and orchards							
..... farms	463	6	121	167	106	48	18
acres	9,719	24	1,900	2,759	1,608	3,130	2,794
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate							
..... farms	204	2	39	103	26	32	10
acres on which used	3,993	(D)	782	2,137	(D)	674	473
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>							
Land drained by tile							
..... farms	152	7	16	35	23	28	6
acres	2,076	50	91	386	125	707	187
Land artificially drained by ditches							
..... farms	251	13	28	31	40	63	3
acres	2,645	95	205	161	601	905	(D)
Land under conservation easement							
..... farms	388	6	64	43	41	116	1
acres	23,573	384	3,009	1,609	1,717	11,319	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS - Con.</b>									
Estimated market value of land and buildings - Con.									
Average per farm .....	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,807,967	526,779	721,513	463,267	1,025,585
Average per acre .....	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,416	18,480	33,375	18,358	12,845
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	-	12	14	-	-	-	2	6	33
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	27	9	-	-	2	5	14	9
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	-	71	29	-	3	8	29	22	78
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	-	291	178	-	10	48	151	129	286
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	-	331	110	1	6	11	75	45	252
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	-	179	68	2	20	18	8	30	135
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	-	135	41	1	29	-	30	-	83
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	-	36	2	-	11	-	4	-	21
\$10,000,000 or more .....	-	6	1	-	11	-	-	-	3
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....									
\$1,000 .....	-	1,088	452	4	90	87	304	246	900
..... farms	-	(D)	25,732	488	44,915	5,305	15,899	9,739	46,937
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	-	59	47	-	2	6	30	9	59
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	108	50	-	-	12	42	33	125
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	-	197	57	-	-	5	41	69	111
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	296	116	1	2	29	97	83	292
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	207	112	-	9	18	48	27	192
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	-	127	47	3	25	10	27	22	78
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	-	81	22	-	22	7	18	3	41
\$500,000 or more .....	-	13	1	-	30	-	1	-	2
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>									
Trucks, including pickups .....									
..... farms	-	739	357	4	87	56	199	181	684
..... number	-	1,288	568	10	413	107	307	219	1,023
Tractors, all .....									
..... farms	-	929	406	4	90	86	242	183	623
..... number	-	2,782	1,002	14	510	125	398	261	1,020
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....									
..... farms	-	604	256	2	45	56	166	130	416
..... number	-	1,170	389	(D)	(D)	65	213	145	550
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....									
..... farms	-	663	301	3	83	45	112	73	298
..... number	-	1,289	540	(D)	(D)	(D)	168	99	393
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....									
..... farms	-	210	56	1	67	1	16	17	61
..... number	-	323	73	(D)	(D)	(D)	17	17	77
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....									
..... farms	-	8	6	-	5	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	(D)	12	-	5	-	-	-	-
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....									
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....									
..... farms	-	26	6	1	21	-	-	-	3
..... number	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	26	-	-	-	6
Hay balers .....									
..... farms	-	584	193	3	64	11	23	30	84
..... number	-	724	249	4	87	11	38	38	106
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>									
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners									
used .....	-	376	120	1	71	-	36	29	164
..... farms	-	13,431	2,885	(D)	23,310	-	228	(D)	2,451
..... acres treated	-	224	122	2	53	18	50	27	195
Manure used .....									
..... farms	-	5,981	3,118	(D)	12,096	(D)	184	159	2,046
..... acres treated	-	51	18	-	4	-	15	-	30
Organic fertilizer used .....									
..... farms	-	690	772	-	904	-	30	-	250
..... acres treated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acres treated to control-									
Insects .....									
..... farms	-	86	4	-	15	-	21	-	26
..... acres	-	1,409	(D)	-	4,193	-	(D)	-	127
Weeds, grass, or brush .....									
..... farms	-	179	26	2	59	-	13	6	50
..... acres	-	4,724	709	(D)	19,145	-	(D)	66	319
Nematodes .....									
..... farms	-	13	-	-	7	-	4	-	1
..... acres	-	47	-	-	1,295	-	(D)	-	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards .....									
..... farms	-	30	3	-	7	-	4	-	1
..... acres	-	336	15	-	(D)	-	8	-	(D)
Chemicals used to control growth,									
thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	-	22	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	201	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
..... acres on which used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>									
Land drained by tile .....									
..... farms	-	22	5	-	9	2	10	6	11
..... acres	-	520	59	-	528	(D)	45	(D)	63
Land artificially drained by ditches .....									
..... farms	-	60	22	-	5	8	16	10	15
..... acres	-	(D)	189	-	308	8	83	17	73
Land under conservation easement .....									
..... farms	-	115	33	-	9	3	17	5	51
..... acres	-	(D)	1,095	-	1,979	6	167	362	1,926

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES - Con.</b>							
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	635	45	173	48	114	119	3
..... acres	18,554	1,668	1,038	296	548	2,052	(D)
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) ..... farms	384	45	132	23	55	63	3
..... acres	8,023	1,014	1,150	112	1,446	1,270	(D)
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) ..... farms	691	51	224	53	88	183	35
..... acres	18,995	2,738	3,977	474	1,301	6,096	3,443
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	736	61	188	76	108	158	26
..... acres	23,196	1,291	1,967	685	1,070	4,086	1,975
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) ..... farms	156	4	19	11	21	35	1
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>							
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) ..... farms	872	24	106	71	131	132	-
Solar panels ..... farms	812	24	98	62	126	128	-
Wind turbines ..... farms	5	-	1	-	2	-	-
Methane digesters ..... farms	4	-	-	-	2	1	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems ..... farms	71	-	8	11	2	4	-
Small hydro systems ..... farms	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TENURE</b>							
Full owners ..... farms	4,085	67	429	349	718	817	3
Part owners ..... farms	711	35	67	34	49	256	28
Tenants ..... farms	262	2	51	5	46	50	4
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>							
Land owned ..... farms	4,797	102	497	383	767	1,073	31
..... acres	281,265	14,633	18,413	20,349	28,633	94,672	5,449
Owned land in farms ..... farms	4,796	102	496	383	767	1,073	31
..... acres	267,625	13,683	17,174	19,513	27,105	88,829	5,209
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	983	37	118	39	95	313	32
..... acres	105,029	4,250	6,861	1,420	3,936	22,018	2,917
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	973	37	118	39	95	306	32
..... acres	104,389	4,250	6,768	1,420	3,936	21,606	2,712
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	361	25	37	26	40	147	2
..... acres	14,280	950	1,332	836	1,528	6,255	(D)
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>							
Total producers ..... farms	9,670	154	1,123	798	1,621	2,128	72
Farms by number of producers:							
1 producer ..... farms	1,961	60	202	142	300	462	14
2 producers ..... farms	2,281	38	257	174	361	451	11
3 producers ..... farms	413	6	34	25	67	121	4
4 producers ..... farms	287	-	33	34	65	57	6
5 or more producers ..... farms	116	-	21	13	20	32	-
Total male producers ..... farms	5,623	111	643	473	996	1,406	60
Farms by number of male producers:							
1 producer ..... farms	3,555	87	376	275	584	816	18
2 producers ..... farms	630	12	89	58	124	163	7
3 producers ..... farms	151	-	10	10	31	46	8
4 producers ..... farms	59	-	11	7	14	24	1
5 or more producers ..... farms	21	-	3	2	3	6	-
Total female producers ..... farms	4,047	43	480	325	625	722	12
Farms by number of female producers:							
1 producer ..... farms	2,869	43	292	227	409	561	12
2 producers ..... farms	405	-	52	26	72	63	-
3 producers ..... farms	66	-	3	11	8	9	-
4 producers ..... farms	14	-	3	-	4	2	-
5 or more producers ..... farms	15	-	9	1	4	-	-
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>							
Sex of producers:							
Male ..... farms	5,520	111	631	453	978	1,382	60
Female ..... farms	3,854	43	403	300	585	701	12
Hired managers ..... farms	950	1	94	187	324	124	43
Primary occupation:							
Farming ..... farms	4,212	66	552	370	809	861	62
Other ..... farms	5,162	88	482	383	754	1,222	10

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES - Con.</b>									
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms	116	24	-	42	-	29	4	37
	acres	(D)	335	-	12,120	-	258	4	235
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms	60	9	-	26	2	6	-	23
	acres	(D)	159	-	2,522	(D)	(D)	-	335
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms	148	13	1	37	3	23	-	15
	acres	2,653	133	(D)	4,099	(D)	108	-	48
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms	132	12	1	53	8	37	-	34
	acres	2,111	363	(D)	13,351	(D)	56	-	277
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms	34	11	1	16	3	4	-	31
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>									
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	farms	132	94	1	14	27	59	60	153
Solar panels .....	farms	128	92	1	14	25	59	48	135
Wind turbines .....	farms	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Methane digesters .....	farms	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	farms	4	1	-	-	2	-	16	27
Small hydro systems .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
<b>TENURE</b>									
Full owners .....	farms	814	346	2	26	82	278	225	746
Part owners .....	farms	228	88	2	57	2	13	12	96
Tenants .....	farms	46	18	-	7	3	13	9	58
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>									
Land owned .....	farms	1,042	434	4	83	84	291	237	842
	acres	89,223	24,962	136	27,252	2,417	5,664	5,715	38,419
Owned land in farms .....	farms	1,042	434	4	83	84	291	237	842
	acres	83,620	23,241	(D)	26,808	(D)	5,510	5,686	37,541
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms	281	108	2	64	5	26	21	155
	acres	19,101	5,782	(D)	24,655	(D)	1,062	(D)	34,320
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms	274	106	2	64	5	26	21	154
	acres	18,894	5,698	(D)	24,605	(D)	1,062	522	34,319
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms	145	43	1	8	-	9	7	18
	acres	(D)	1,805	(D)	494	-	154	(D)	879
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>									
Total producers .....		2,056	784	16	203	155	583	478	1,627
Farms by number of producers:									
1 producer .....		448	211	-	32	32	85	77	358
2 producers .....		440	183	1	28	48	180	118	442
3 producers .....		117	33	2	12	1	25	39	48
4 producers .....		51	17	-	14	6	7	12	42
5 or more producers .....		32	8	1	4	-	7	-	10
Total male producers .....		1,346	495	9	138	88	297	188	779
Farms by number of male producers:									
1 producer .....		798	347	1	38	74	248	162	547
2 producers .....		156	44	2	24	7	23	13	71
3 producers .....		38	20	-	13	-	1	-	20
4 producers .....		23	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....		6	-	-	1	-	-	-	6
Total female producers .....		710	289	7	65	67	286	290	848
Farms by number of female producers:									
1 producer .....		549	234	3	44	51	220	161	624
2 producers .....		63	23	-	6	8	18	48	89
3 producers .....		9	3	-	3	-	10	11	8
4 producers .....		2	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
5 or more producers .....		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>									
Sex of producers:									
Male .....		1,322	493	7	136	88	290	188	763
Female .....		689	283	5	60	67	286	290	831
Hired managers .....		81	12	-	66	-	12	2	128
Primary occupation:									
Farming .....		799	261	6	176	18	189	123	781
Other .....		1,212	515	6	20	137	387	355	813

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup> - Con.</b>							
Place of residence:							
On farm operated .....	7,054	129	729	583	947	1,502	47
Not on farm operated .....	2,320	25	305	170	616	581	25
Days of work off farm:							
None .....	3,348	53	328	325	646	763	47
Any .....	6,026	101	706	428	917	1,320	25
1 to 49 days .....	1,007	20	129	71	231	229	3
50 to 99 days .....	481	6	68	46	56	102	1
100 to 199 days .....	832	4	139	34	120	212	3
200 days or more .....	3,706	71	370	277	510	777	18
Years on present farm:							
2 years or less .....	577	2	60	81	62	92	-
3 or 4 years .....	810	-	141	31	176	133	-
5 to 9 years .....	1,666	19	315	172	175	332	10
10 years or more .....	6,321	133	518	469	1,150	1,526	62
Average years on present farm .....	21.0	29.9	14.9	19.4	23.3	24.9	27.6
Years operating any farm:							
5 years or less .....	1,439	-	203	128	247	242	-
6 to 10 years .....	1,540	8	274	171	184	240	6
11 years or more .....	6,395	146	557	454	1,132	1,601	66
Average years on any farm .....	22.9	32.0	17.3	20.9	24.5	27.3	30.5
Age group:							
Under 25 years .....	237	-	19	13	7	70	-
25 to 34 years .....	719	3	129	55	112	117	13
35 to 44 years .....	1,120	15	157	98	193	132	7
45 to 54 years .....	1,145	13	164	80	225	208	7
55 to 64 years .....	2,215	43	242	119	367	498	16
65 to 74 years .....	2,614	58	239	256	422	672	25
75 years and over .....	1,324	22	84	132	237	386	4
Average age .....	58.5	62.8	54.4	60.0	59.2	61.7	55.6
Young producers (see text) .....	956	3	148	68	119	187	13
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	166	-	18	36	37	24	3
Producers by race:							
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	4	-	2	2	-	-	-
Asian .....	52	2	18	11	10	-	-
Black or African American .....	18	-	5	1	5	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
White .....	9,234	149	997	737	1,536	2,071	72
More than one race reported .....	63	3	12	2	12	9	-
Military service:							
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	8,665	135	967	695	1,434	1,937	71
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	709	19	67	58	129	146	1
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	17,313	274	2,077	1,327	3,073	3,659	140
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:							
Day-to-day decisions .....	8,119	133	919	644	1,323	1,802	72
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	6,827	130	835	581	1,169	1,469	46
Livestock decisions .....	4,877	88	442	233	305	895	7
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	5,532	92	695	455	916	1,075	27
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	6,315	126	749	518	1,024	1,338	42
Estate planning or succession planning .....	4,367	78	432	394	665	1,011	17
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family ...farms	4,755	100	503	363	761	1,055	28
acres	311,394	17,083	19,590	17,635	27,528	96,801	7,570
Limited Liability Company .....	1,330	23	189	142	215	237	18
acres	125,300	6,058	8,629	8,193	8,439	29,141	4,410
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>							
Family or individual .....	3,874	81	403	271	578	889	19
acres	209,648	12,826	12,798	11,642	14,913	73,667	5,203
Partnership .....	543	6	71	58	88	129	7
acres	72,145	2,090	5,146	2,870	6,534	16,520	933
Registered under State law .....	505	6	68	51	81	123	7
acres	65,373	2,090	5,110	2,736	5,086	15,636	933
Corporation .....	511	13	54	53	119	80	9
acres	73,042	2,604	3,111	4,741	9,322	14,500	1,785
Family held .....	402	12	42	46	103	60	8
acres	58,664	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,199	10,904	(D)
More than 10 stockholders .....	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
10 or less stockholders .....	400	12	42	45	102	60	8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup> - Con.</b>									
Place of residence:									
On farm operated .....	-	1,455	630	10	151	143	492	405	1,333
Not on farm operated .....	-	556	146	2	45	12	84	73	261
Days of work off farm:									
None .....	-	716	267	4	150	6	134	76	596
Any .....	-	1,295	509	8	46	149	442	402	998
1 to 49 days .....	-	226	51	-	12	44	56	29	135
50 to 99 days .....	-	101	36	1	2	3	25	25	111
100 to 199 days .....	-	209	59	1	4	17	42	65	135
200 days or more .....	-	759	363	6	28	85	319	283	617
Years on present farm:									
2 years or less .....	-	92	47	-	8	22	83	39	81
3 or 4 years .....	-	133	41	-	9	9	87	36	147
5 to 9 years .....	-	322	108	1	18	28	121	75	302
10 years or more .....	-	1,464	580	11	161	96	285	328	1,064
Average years on present farm .....	-	24.8	23.8	27.5	28.1	14.5	13.6	18.5	19.1
Years operating any farm:									
5 years or less .....	-	242	81	-	15	21	176	79	247
6 to 10 years .....	-	234	96	1	16	48	149	79	274
11 years or more .....	-	1,535	599	11	165	86	251	320	1,073
Average years on any farm .....	-	27.2	26.0	27.5	31.1	16.7	14.7	20.2	21.2
Age group:									
Under 25 years .....	-	70	45	-	4	12	6	44	17
25 to 34 years .....	-	104	60	3	22	7	77	62	72
35 to 44 years .....	-	125	101	-	26	34	112	37	215
45 to 54 years .....	-	201	66	-	33	35	61	64	196
55 to 64 years .....	-	482	176	5	38	33	140	136	418
65 to 74 years .....	-	647	187	1	48	20	127	102	482
75 years and over .....	-	382	141	3	25	14	53	33	194
Average age .....	-	61.9	57.6	58.2	56.6	50.8	54.4	53.0	59.6
Young producers (see text) .....	-	174	105	3	26	19	83	106	89
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	-	21	17	-	4	-	11	-	19
Producers by race:									
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian .....	-	-	2	-	-	1	8	-	-
Black or African American .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	-	1,999	763	12	196	154	558	475	1,586
More than one race reported .....	-	9	11	-	-	-	8	1	5
Military service:									
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	-	1,866	711	11	188	144	543	449	1,451
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	-	145	65	1	8	11	33	29	143
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	-	3,519	1,436	23	476	313	1,130	779	2,746
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:									
Day-to-day decisions .....	-	1,730	668	8	181	132	531	385	1,393
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	-	1,423	568	7	163	108	391	345	1,061
Livestock decisions .....	-	888	600	10	158	125	440	370	1,211
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	-	1,048	391	8	133	123	351	265	1,028
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	-	1,296	488	8	137	114	399	288	1,126
Estate planning or succession planning .....	-	994	369	9	104	82	281	149	793
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>									
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family ...farms	-	1,027	434	4	78	87	291	231	848
acres	-	89,231	25,413	258	45,097	2,480	6,371	5,854	47,284
Limited Liability Company .....	-	219	85	2	37	30	86	34	250
acres	-	24,731	7,697	(D)	24,317	(D)	2,207	1,151	28,410
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>									
Family or individual .....	-	870	385	2	44	85	266	198	672
acres	-	68,464	20,691	(D)	17,168	(D)	(D)	4,365	33,372
Partnership .....	-	122	44	2	39	-	5	28	73
acres	-	15,587	5,418	(D)	24,126	-	(D)	574	8,536
Registered under State law .....	-	116	37	2	35	-	5	27	70
acres	-	14,703	5,209	(D)	21,796	-	(D)	562	6,817
Corporation .....	-	71	18	-	6	1	32	5	130
acres	-	12,715	1,404	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	375	26,847
Family held .....	-	52	14	-	5	1	19	5	95
acres	-	(D)	1,003	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	375	23,860
More than 10 stockholders .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders .....	-	52	14	-	5	1	19	5	95

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES - Con.</b>							
Corporation - Con.							
Other than family held ..... farms	109	1	12	7	16	20	1
acres	14,378	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,123	3,596	(D)
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	7	-	-	-	6	-	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	102	1	12	7	10	20	1
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. farms	130	4	19	6	28	25	-
acres	17,179	413	2,887	1,680	272	5,748	-
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>							
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,302	22	165	161	304	263	33
workers	11,259	68	1,068	1,300	4,655	2,208	1,064
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more ..... farms	821	17	109	79	194	158	22
workers	5,632	19	453	431	2,885	630	277
Less than 150 days ..... farms	929	18	123	139	225	170	31
workers	5,627	49	615	869	1,770	1,578	787
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	113	1	19	33	27	16	12
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	13	-	-	-	4	6	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	2,160	39	214	146	351	499	3
workers	5,783	67	696	402	808	1,416	15
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
1 to 9 acres .....	1,540	3	217	144	364	127	1
10 to 49 acres .....	1,969	19	198	139	309	401	8
50 to 69 acres .....	347	4	29	30	36	131	4
70 to 99 acres .....	316	10	34	9	23	124	5
100 to 139 acres .....	254	2	21	18	21	115	3
140 to 179 acres .....	192	30	19	12	14	72	2
180 to 219 acres .....	120	10	9	16	20	46	3
220 to 259 acres .....	51	3	4	5	9	16	1
260 to 499 acres .....	178	21	13	13	12	65	3
500 to 999 acres .....	59	1	3	1	4	19	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	22	1	-	1	1	6	3
2,000 acres or more .....	10	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	104	104	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	547	-	547	-	-	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	388	-	-	388	-	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	813	-	-	-	813	-	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	1,123	-	-	-	-	1,123	35
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	35	-	-	-	-	35	35
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	1,088	-	-	-	-	1,088	-
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	452	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	90	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	87	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	304	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	246	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....	900	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>							
Farms by typology group:							
Small family farms							
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 .....	4,326	92	439	322	659	988	6
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 ..	196	5	31	20	38	34	9
Midsize family farms							
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 ..	137	3	23	13	29	18	2
Large family farms							
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	81	-	10	7	28	14	10
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more .....	15	-	-	1	7	1	1
Non-family farms .....	303	4	44	25	52	68	7
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Farms reporting-							
Internet access .....	4,338	70	501	335	710	886	31
Dial-up .....	59	2	-	4	9	13	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	3,531	54	395	270	617	709	25
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,506	42	280	187	406	520	22
Satellite .....	108	6	7	14	7	22	-
Don't know .....	236	5	60	17	40	24	-
Other .....	16	-	4	4	5	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES - Con.</b>									
Corporation - Con.									
Other than family held .....	farms	19	4	-	1	-	13	-	35
acres	-	(D)	401	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	2,987
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
10 or less stockholders .....	farms	19	4	-	1	-	12	-	35
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	farms	25	5	-	1	1	1	15	25
acres	-	5,748	1,426	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	894	3,105
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>									
Hired farm labor .....	farms	230	53	1	70	4	23	10	226
workers	-	1,144	112	(D)	605	(D)	231	32	967
Workers by days worked:									
150 days or more .....	farms	136	35	1	65	1	14	5	143
workers	-	353	(D)	(D)	357	(D)	196	9	587
Less than 150 days .....	farms	139	23	-	43	4	12	8	164
workers	-	791	(D)	-	248	(D)	35	23	380
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor	farms	4	1	-	7	-	-	-	9
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only									
contract labor .....	farms	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Unpaid workers .....	farms	496	182	3	26	54	112	129	405
workers	-	1,401	506	6	55	125	222	332	1,148
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>									
1 to 9 acres .....	-	126	97	-	5	19	134	107	323
10 to 49 acres .....	-	393	182	1	3	50	143	103	421
50 to 69 acres .....	-	127	56	2	5	9	5	7	33
70 to 99 acres .....	-	119	33	-	3	6	13	19	42
100 to 139 acres .....	-	112	29	1	5	2	3	7	30
140 to 179 acres .....	-	70	25	-	2	-	5	3	10
180 to 219 acres .....	-	43	9	-	1	-	-	-	9
220 to 259 acres .....	-	15	4	-	7	1	-	-	2
260 to 499 acres .....	-	62	13	-	27	-	1	-	13
500 to 999 acres .....	-	17	3	-	19	-	-	-	9
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	-	3	1	-	9	-	-	-	3
2,000 acres or more .....	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	5
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>									
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	-	1,088	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	-	1,088	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	-	-	452	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	304	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	246	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	900
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>									
Farms by typology group:									
Small family farms									
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 .....	-	982	428	3	15	82	285	231	782
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 ..	-	25	3	1	11	5	1	-	47
Midsize family farms									
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 ..	-	16	3	-	29	-	4	-	15
Large family farms									
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	-	4	-	-	20	-	-	-	2
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	2
Non-family farms .....	-	61	18	-	12	-	13	15	52
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Farms reporting-									
Internet access .....	-	855	349	3	75	87	263	236	823
Dial-up .....	-	13	3	-	-	-	-	1	27
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	-	684	254	3	57	73	236	206	657
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	-	498	165	2	35	63	169	144	493
Satellite .....	-	22	11	-	-	-	1	6	34
Don't know .....	-	24	31	-	3	-	7	21	28
Other .....	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>							
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:							
1 household .....	4,407	90	457	336	682	975	20
2 households .....	503	9	80	41	106	101	7
3 households .....	100	3	5	8	22	30	8
4 households .....	34	-	3	2	1	15	-
5 or more households .....	14	2	2	1	2	2	-
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
Cattle and calves inventory .....	876	28	43	18	13	132	4
number	45,837	1,158	653	213	110	2,206	33
Farms with-							
1 to 9 .....	480	8	27	14	11	67	2
10 to 49 .....	284	13	14	2	1	55	2
50 to 99 .....	40	5	-	2	1	9	-
100 to 199 .....	28	1	2	-	-	1	-
200 to 499 .....	29	1	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved .....	707	19	36	10	13	112	4
number	24,782	434	321	127	56	1,139	33
Beef cows .....	616	19	29	10	13	108	4
number	5,897	434	(D)	(D)	56	989	33
Farms with-							
1 to 9 .....	453	10	18	6	12	72	2
10 to 49 .....	151	7	10	4	1	35	2
50 to 99 .....	7	1	1	-	-	1	-
100 to 199 .....	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	145	-	7	2	-	12	-
number	18,885	-	(D)	(D)	-	150	-
Farms with-							
1 to 9 .....	60	-	7	2	-	9	-
10 to 49 .....	24	-	-	-	-	2	-
50 to 99 .....	22	-	-	-	-	1	-
100 to 199 .....	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other cattle .....	593	23	25	16	7	85	-
number	21,055	724	332	86	54	1,067	-
Cattle and calves sold .....	508	12	20	13	8	68	3
number	16,340	426	133	107	36	642	10
\$1,000	14,719	(D)	140	88	(D)	(D)	(D)
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	192	3	12	5	-	22	-
number	6,379	34	32	29	-	127	-
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	480	12	18	12	8	64	3
number	9,961	392	101	78	36	515	10
Cattle on feed .....	11	-	-	-	-	1	-
number	493	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	218	1	29	8	2	26	-
number	3,701	(D)	(D)	20	(D)	157	-
Farms with-							
1 to 24 .....	193	-	29	8	2	24	-
25 to 49 .....	10	-	-	-	-	2	-
50 to 99 .....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	237	1	26	2	1	18	-
number	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	138	-
\$1,000	1,684	(D)	104	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	332	-	28	10	6	37	-
number	4,083	-	203	69	48	438	-
Sheep and lambs sold .....	143	-	18	2	4	12	-
number	2,457	-	90	(D)	(D)	112	-
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	1,071	17	49	18	24	178	1
number	9,634	51	290	54	70	1,683	(D)
Total horses and ponies sold .....	178	3	9	2	-	4	-
number	830	(D)	15	(D)	-	13	-
Goats, all inventory .....	398	6	37	5	19	31	-
number	4,357	31	332	30	117	195	-
Goats, all sold .....	170	-	12	-	2	1	-
number	1,687	-	122	-	(D)	(D)	-
<b>POULTRY</b>							
Layers inventory .....	1,209	10	175	70	72	125	1
number	(D)	174	6,948	2,228	1,556	3,876	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>									
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:									
1 household .....	-	955	389	2	63	87	286	235	805
2 households .....	-	94	47	-	20	-	17	11	71
3 households .....	-	22	4	-	6	-	-	-	22
4 households .....	-	15	10	2	-	-	1	-	-
5 or more households .....	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	2
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory .....	-	128	412	4	90	28	47	6	55
..... farms number	-	2,173	5,806	106	34,466	216	327	57	519
Farms with-	-								
1 to 9 .....	-	65	254	-	7	23	33	3	33
10 to 49 .....	-	53	141	4	10	5	14	3	22
50 to 99 .....	-	9	9	-	14	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	1	4	-	20	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	4	-	24	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved .....	-	108	316	2	90	25	32	6	46
..... farms number	-	1,106	2,976	(D)	19,147	135	166	(D)	229
Beef cows .....	-	104	304	2	30	22	31	5	43
..... farms number	-	956	2,908	(D)	561	(D)	161	(D)	192
Farms with-	-								
1 to 9 .....	-	70	235	1	11	19	25	5	39
10 to 49 .....	-	33	64	1	16	3	6	-	4
50 to 99 .....	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	-	12	18	-	90	3	4	2	7
..... farms number	-	150	68	-	18,586	(D)	5	(D)	37
Farms with-	-								
1 to 9 .....	-	9	18	-	9	3	4	2	6
10 to 49 .....	-	2	-	-	21	-	-	-	1
50 to 99 .....	-	1	-	-	21	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
Other cattle .....	-	85	270	3	82	15	23	4	40
..... farms number	-	1,067	2,830	(D)	15,319	81	161	(D)	290
Cattle and calves sold .....	-	65	259	4	77	9	2	3	33
..... farms number	-	632	3,037	166	11,538	(D)	(D)	6	205
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	3,563	322	9,111	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	-	22	74	-	66	1	-	-	9
..... farms number	-	127	550	-	5,583	(D)	-	-	(D)
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	-	61	241	4	77	9	2	3	30
..... farms number	-	505	2,487	166	5,955	(D)	(D)	6	(D)
Cattle on feed .....	-	1	-	4	3	-	-	-	3
..... farms number	-	(D)	-	166	250	-	-	-	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	-	26	12	1	9	59	26	8	37
..... farms number	-	157	434	(D)	(D)	1,670	236	145	331
Farms with-	-								
1 to 24 .....	-	24	11	-	9	48	23	6	33
25 to 49 .....	-	2	-	1	2	2	3	-	2
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	2
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	-	18	21	3	14	87	17	8	39
..... farms number	-	138	317	(D)	189	(D)	178	157	626
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	62	34	42	(D)	47	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	-	37	17	-	3	6	30	136	59
..... farms number	-	438	278	-	(D)	(D)	210	1,855	806
Sheep and lambs sold .....	-	12	9	-	3	-	8	53	34
..... farms number	-	112	111	-	70	-	43	1,430	549
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	-	177	75	1	10	13	51	64	571
..... farms number	-	(D)	216	(D)	(D)	48	145	126	6,841
Total horses and ponies sold .....	-	4	2	1	1	-	1	-	155
..... farms number	-	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	747
Goats, all inventory .....	-	31	35	-	10	6	50	133	66
..... farms number	-	195	161	-	109	42	397	2,248	695
Goats, all sold .....	-	1	13	-	3	6	15	85	33
..... farms number	-	(D)	55	-	(D)	(D)	62	1,084	228
<b>POULTRY</b>									
Layers inventory .....	-	124	110	2	14	45	257	116	213
..... farms number	-	(D)	1,789	(D)	1,372	876	(D)	2,218	7,117

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>							
Layers inventory - Con.							
Farms with-							
1 to 399 .....	1,199	10	175	70	72	125	1
400 to 3,199 .....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	148	-	23	6	3	17	-
number (D)	(D)	-	1,280	(D)	(D)	414	-
Layers sold .....	222	-	34	12	11	8	-
number (D)	(D)	-	2,123	270	387	273	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	26	-	9	-	1	-	-
number (D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	149	-	35	7	1	7	-
number (D)	223,640	-	4,616	(D)	(D)	1,904	-
Farms with-							
1 to 1,999 .....	138	-	35	7	1	7	-
2,000 to 59,999 .....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999 .....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory .....	154	-	26	5	5	8	-
number (D)	3,108	-	364	126	109	63	-
Turkeys sold .....	107	-	24	6	4	5	-
number (D)	21,829	-	640	116	78	415	-
<b>CROPS</b>							
Barley for grain .....	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
acres (D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
bushels (D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	90	37	15	-	4	16	2
acres (D)	4,129	1,569	264	-	883	(D)	(D)
bushels (D)	618,138	223,840	32,577	-	132,400	91,148	(D)
Irrigated .....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	59	20	12	-	1	13	1
25 to 99 acres .....	17	10	3	-	-	1	1
100 to 249 acres .....	8	6	-	-	-	1	-
250 to 499 acres .....	5	1	-	-	3	1	-
500 acres or more .....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	177	65	12	3	2	20	1
acres (D)	21,482	2,958	267	(D)	(D)	981	(D)
tons (D)	381,133	53,387	5,500	(D)	(D)	20,443	(D)
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	69	28	10	3	2	9	-
25 to 99 acres .....	59	30	1	-	-	7	-
100 to 249 acres .....	27	5	1	-	-	4	1
250 to 499 acres .....	14	2	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain .....	4	-	-	-	-	4	1
acres (D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
bushels (D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	10	4	3	-	-	2	1
acres (D)	400	70	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)
bushels (D)	19,663	3,476	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>									
Layers inventory - Con.									
Farms with-									
1 to 399 .....	-	124	110	2	12	45	250	116	212
400 to 3,199 .....	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	-	1
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	-	17	12	-	1	-	49	16	21
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	414	116	-	(D)	-	(D)	404	1,099
Layers sold .....	-	8	15	1	5	2	72	18	44
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	273	249	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	429	1,335
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	5
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	-	7	10	2	21	-	41	6	19
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	1,904	1,856	(D)	-	10,811	181,090	(D)	13,402
Farms with-									
1 to 1,999 .....	-	7	10	1	-	20	34	5	18
2,000 to 59,999 .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	5	1	1
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory .....	-	8	6	-	3	6	57	21	17
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	63	61	-	9	15	1,877	266	218
Turkeys sold .....	-	5	5	-	-	5	35	11	12
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	415	263	-	-	58	16,406	185	3,668
<b>CROPS</b>									
Barley for grain .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	-	14	3	-	4	-	6	-	5
farms	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	5
acres	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	600	-	500
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	-
farms	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	-	12	1	-	1	-	6	-	5
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	-	19	7	1	61	3	1	-	2
farms	-	(D)	207	(D)	16,985	3	(D)	-	(D)
acres	-	(D)	2,910	(D)	297,442	60	(D)	-	(D)
tons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	-	9	4	1	7	3	1	-	1
25 to 99 acres .....	-	7	3	-	17	-	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres .....	-	3	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain .....	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
bushels	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>							
Soybeans for beans - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	6	2	3	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	3	2	-	-	-	1	1
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all .....	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
acres .....	5	-	5	-	-	-	-
pounds .....	3,600	-	3,600	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....	44	1	1	3	1	38	35
farms .....	3,056	(D)	(D)	6	(D)	2,960	(D)
acres .....	6,081,639	(D)	(D)	8,520	(D)	5,958,685	(D)
pounds .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	14	-	-	-	-	14	14
farms .....	713	-	-	-	-	713	713
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	4	1	-	3	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	7	-	-	-	-	7	6
25.0 acres or more .....	31	-	1	-	1	29	28
Wheat for grain, all .....	13	5	4	2	-	2	1
farms .....	217	18	19	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
acres .....	17,540	1,920	1,520	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
bushels .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	11	5	4	2	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	1,771	80	101	42	67	902	7
farms .....	68,916	3,874	1,786	674	1,059	34,168	314
acres .....	135,691	7,138	3,179	872	1,918	59,879	759
tons, dry equivalent .....	43	-	6	-	1	19	1
Irrigated .....	622	-	(D)	-	(D)	270	(D)
farms .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	1,157	40	82	37	53	546	2
25 to 99 acres .....	434	25	17	5	14	257	4
100 to 249 acres .....	141	14	1	-	-	88	1
250 to 499 acres .....	31	1	1	-	-	10	-
500 acres or more .....	8	-	-	-	-	1	-
Alfalfa hay .....	283	14	25	7	8	128	-
farms .....	8,240	268	149	56	126	4,998	-
acres .....	12,820	679	337	98	207	6,003	-
tons, dry .....	14	-	6	-	-	2	-
Irrigated .....	87	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
farms .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other dry hay .....	1,166	60	60	34	41	592	7
farms .....	41,386	2,854	1,392	608	516	21,493	314
acres .....	72,756	4,459	2,370	762	671	36,985	759
tons, dry .....	22	-	-	-	-	17	1
Irrigated .....	372	-	-	-	-	259	(D)
farms .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	8	-	2	-	4	2	-
farms .....	46	-	(D)	-	4	(D)	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables .....	893	11	546	76	102	99	8
farms .....	6,523	126	4,902	376	407	613	247
acres .....	403	1	243	39	56	41	1
Irrigated .....	1,987	(D)	1,419	(D)	223	168	(D)
farms .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	694	2	412	59	89	77	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	149	6	105	11	9	14	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	42	3	21	6	4	8	6
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	4	-	4	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>									
Soybeans for beans - Con.									
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
pounds .....	pounds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....	farms	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
pounds .....	pounds	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.0 acres or more .....	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all .....	farms	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
bushels .....	bushels	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	farms	895	222	3	81	16	51	41	165
acres .....	acres	33,854	5,711	100	17,528	146	749	415	2,706
tons, dry equivalent .....	tons, dry equivalent	59,120	8,456	152	49,191	209	552	371	3,774
Irrigated .....	farms	18	3	-	-	-	4	-	10
acres .....	acres	(D)	105	-	-	-	40	-	200
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	-	544	152	-	9	15	43	38	142
25 to 99 acres .....	-	253	60	3	23	1	8	3	18
100 to 249 acres .....	-	87	9	-	25	-	-	-	4
250 to 499 acres .....	-	10	-	-	18	-	-	-	1
500 acres or more .....	-	1	1	-	6	-	-	-	-
Alfalfa hay .....	farms	128	40	-	26	3	12	8	12
acres .....	acres	4,998	271	-	1,988	30	150	82	122
tons, dry .....	tons, dry	6,003	409	-	4,621	27	149	102	188
Irrigated .....	farms	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	2
acres .....	acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Other dry hay .....	farms	585	142	2	50	11	21	24	129
acres .....	acres	21,179	3,787	(D)	7,859	(D)	227	179	2,308
tons, dry .....	tons, dry	36,226	5,714	(D)	17,768	(D)	247	190	3,381
Irrigated .....	farms	16	3	-	-	-	-	-	2
acres .....	acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	farms	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables .....	farms	91	-	-	8	3	20	6	22
acres .....	acres	367	-	-	31	2	20	4	42
Irrigated .....	farms	40	-	-	2	3	12	-	6
acres .....	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)	2	11	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	-	76	-	-	6	3	20	6	20
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	-	13	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>							
Land in vegetables - Con.							
Beans, snap .....	farms 242	3	177	13	18	20	-
acres	528	1	504	4	8	9	-
Harvested for processing .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peas, green .....	farms 86	-	68	4	6	3	-
acres	20	-	(D)	(Z)	1	(Z)	-
Harvested for processing .....	farms 1	-	1	-	-	-	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Potatoes .....	farms 197	3	130	9	12	24	-
acres	119	6	87	5	6	10	-
Harvested for processing .....	farms 9	-	1	3	-	1	-
acres	2	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	193	3	126	9	12	24	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) .....	farms 232	4	165	11	13	27	4
acres	2,674	90	2,065	67	155	268	124
Harvested for processing .....	farms 18	-	17	-	1	-	-
acres	27	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Sweet potatoes .....	farms 41	-	33	2	1	2	-
acres	44	-	43	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Harvested for processing .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open .....	farms 502	3	343	36	53	40	2
acres	469	1	334	32	56	41	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	farms 22	-	12	6	3	1	-
acres	14	-	(D)	1	1	(D)	-
Land in orchards .....	farms 524	-	104	309	40	45	2
acres	3,499	-	172	3,118	21	125	(D)
Irrigated .....	farms 104	-	21	49	21	6	1
acres	567	-	24	488	15	31	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	372	-	94	177	40	37	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	120	-	9	101	-	8	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	26	-	1	25	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	6	-	-	6	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apples .....	farms 296	-	59	173	20	28	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,917	-	126	1,695	9	75	(D)
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	farms 143	-	24	103	1	9	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	916	-	(D)	869	(D)	13	(D)
Peaches, all .....	farms 180	-	33	99	18	17	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	427	-	22	372	2	27	(D)
Walnuts, English .....	farms 11	-	8	-	2	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	3	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Land in berries .....	farms 435	-	136	208	32	38	-
acres	659	-	108	478	14	41	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>									
Land in vegetables - Con.									
Beans, snap .....	farms	20	-	-	-	2	3	-	6
acres	-	9	-	-	-	(D)	(Z)	-	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peas, green .....	farms	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	3
acres	-	(Z)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	(Z)
Harvested for processing .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes .....	farms	24	-	-	-	2	9	-	8
acres	-	10	-	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	1
Harvested for processing .....	farms	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
acres	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)
Farms by acres harvested:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	-	24	-	-	-	2	9	-	8
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) .....	farms	23	-	-	3	-	2	-	7
acres	-	144	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	14
Harvested for processing .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes .....	farms	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
acres	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)
Harvested for processing .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open .....	farms	38	-	-	1	3	12	-	11
acres	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	(Z)	3	-	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	farms	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards .....	farms	43	1	-	2	-	15	2	6
acres	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	35	(D)	3
Irrigated .....	farms	5	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
acres	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	-	36	1	-	1	-	14	2	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	-	7	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apples .....	farms	26	1	-	1	-	11	-	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	10	-	(D)
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	farms	8	-	-	1	-	3	-	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Peaches, all .....	farms	15	-	-	1	-	7	-	5
bearing and nonbearing acres	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	1
Walnuts, English .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
Land in berries .....	farms	38	-	-	1	-	11	2	7
acres	-	41	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	7

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>				
Farms ..... number	5,058	4,085	711	262
..... percent	100.0	80.8	14.1	5.2
Land in farms ..... acres	372,014	190,423	150,863	30,728
Average size of farm ..... acres	74	47	212	117
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>				
Total ..... farms	5,058	4,085	711	262
..... \$1,000	718,420	372,288	237,167	108,964
Average per farm ..... dollars	142,036	91,135	333,569	415,893
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,349	1,205	99	45
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	620	566	43	11
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	590	530	41	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	668	545	94	29
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	650	514	93	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	390	274	90	26
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	261	178	59	24
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	214	135	56	23
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	130	81	30	19
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	72	20	42	10
\$1,000,000 or more .....	114	37	64	13
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	73	22	45	6
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	22	6	13	3
\$5,000,000 or more .....	19	9	6	4
Total sales ..... farms	5,058	4,085	711	262
..... \$1,000	704,034	369,465	226,745	107,824
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	236	135	86	15
..... \$1,000	9,652	1,589	7,833	231
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	45	2	42	1
..... \$1,000	7,425	(D)	7,031	(D)
Corn ..... farms	212	116	82	14
..... \$1,000	8,856	1,547	7,098	211
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	43	2	40	1
..... \$1,000	6,655	(D)	6,260	(D)
Wheat ..... farms	13	8	3	2
..... \$1,000	226	28	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	2	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Soybeans ..... farms	9	3	6	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	6	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	1	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	22	16	3	3
..... \$1,000	(D)	8	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Tobacco ..... farms	44	7	32	5
..... \$1,000	25,939	1,327	23,468	1,144
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	34	3	30	1
..... \$1,000	25,708	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	899	688	142	69
..... \$1,000	52,870	25,388	20,410	7,072
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	164	95	49	20
..... \$1,000	44,435	19,374	18,686	6,375
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	588	500	73	15
..... \$1,000	36,866	22,691	13,583	592
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	116	81	30	5
..... \$1,000	32,580	19,009	13,182	389
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	415	351	56	8
..... \$1,000	28,782	17,586	10,991	205
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	87	60	25	2
..... \$1,000	25,964	15,135	(D)	(D)
Berries ..... farms	357	301	43	13
..... \$1,000	8,084	5,105	2,591	387
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	43	29	9	5
..... \$1,000	5,755	3,274	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	672	540	72	60
..... \$1,000	362,496	240,535	41,278	80,683
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	195	133	33	29
..... \$1,000	356,844	235,932	40,566	80,347
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	337	304	22	11
..... \$1,000	5,023	3,126	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops - Con.				
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	12	6	1
..... \$1,000	3,084	1,394	(D)	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	337	304	22	11
..... \$1,000	5,023	3,126	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	12	6	1
..... \$1,000	3,084	1,394	(D)	(D)
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	1,559	1,139	358	62
..... \$1,000	16,436	6,704	8,730	1,003
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	64	21	38	5
..... \$1,000	7,703	2,243	4,911	549
Maple syrup ..... farms	190	127	44	19
..... \$1,000	742	270	358	114
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	508	294	186	28
..... \$1,000	14,719	2,082	11,800	837
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	47	5	40	2
..... \$1,000	10,753	(D)	9,865	(D)
Milk from cows ..... farms	92	24	60	8
..... \$1,000	94,358	4,811	86,088	3,459
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	87	19	60	8
..... \$1,000	94,328	4,781	86,088	3,459
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	237	184	38	15
..... \$1,000	1,684	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	6	3	2	1
..... \$1,000	843	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	347	294	35	18
..... \$1,000	1,397	965	247	185
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	1	1	2
..... \$1,000	280	(D)	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	184	154	25	5
..... \$1,000	7,837	6,054	1,681	102
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	55	51	4	-
..... \$1,000	6,475	5,090	1,385	-
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	962	820	108	34
..... \$1,000	49,660	(D)	(D)	1,386
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	16	10	2	4
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,144
Aquaculture ..... farms	59	19	14	26
..... \$1,000	21,803	3,276	8,535	9,993
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	31	8	8	15
..... \$1,000	21,325	3,154	8,477	9,695
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	437	370	49	18
..... \$1,000	3,294	2,685	487	122
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	15	3	1
..... \$1,000	2,320	2,040	(D)	(D)
Value of- Government payments ..... farms	317	151	136	30
..... \$1,000	14,386	2,823	10,423	1,140
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	14	-	12	2
..... \$1,000	183	-	(D)	(D)
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>				
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers ..... farms	1,241	956	210	75
..... \$1,000	49,877	31,228	13,744	4,905
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	368	228	90	50
..... \$1,000	25,048	8,558	10,982	5,508
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	5,058	4,085	711	262
..... \$1,000	648,979	370,142	188,283	90,554
Average per farm ..... dollars	128,307	90,610	264,814	345,627
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	2,261	1,712	429	120
..... \$1,000	32,110	17,410	10,414	4,286
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	1,776	1,468	228	80
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	354	201	130	23
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	58	26	24	8
..... \$50,000 or more ..... farms	73	17	47	9
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,605	1,186	325	94
..... \$1,000	14,079	6,671	5,970	1,438
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	1,277	1,028	185	64
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	226	121	84	21

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Chemicals purchased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	47	21	21	5
\$50,000 or more .....	55	16	35	4
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	2,416	1,899	373	144
\$1,000	65,609	49,467	9,176	6,966
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,232	1,074	98	60
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	659	523	99	37
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	350	211	110	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	78	33	35	10
\$50,000 or more .....	97	58	31	8
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	577	381	151	45
\$1,000	630	164	410	56
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,237	1,013	160	64
\$1,000	17,580	13,481	3,354	746
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,016	862	116	38
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	171	127	24	20
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	35	20	11	4
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	11	2	7	2
\$250,000 or more .....	4	2	2	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	351	276	54	21
\$1,000	2,958	1,049	1,855	54
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,003	815	134	54
\$1,000	14,622	12,431	1,499	692
Feed purchased ..... farms	2,705	2,197	395	113
\$1,000	59,346	29,798	27,062	2,486
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,787	1,533	208	46
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	675	537	91	47
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	167	108	45	14
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	41	15	21	5
\$250,000 or more .....	35	4	30	1
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	4,805	3,855	702	248
\$1,000	34,965	19,612	10,873	4,481
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,994	3,393	438	163
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	602	376	166	60
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	105	50	40	15
\$50,000 or more .....	104	36	58	10
Utilities ..... farms	3,123	2,383	559	181
\$1,000	19,182	11,244	5,777	2,161
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,082	925	122	35
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,376	1,042	250	84
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	544	357	136	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	65	36	25	4
\$50,000 or more .....	56	23	26	7
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	4,205	3,309	657	239
\$1,000	53,354	26,908	17,390	9,056
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,819	2,415	298	106
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,107	739	260	108
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	149	99	34	16
\$50,000 or more .....	130	56	65	9
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,302	893	285	124
\$1,000	200,249	105,395	59,199	35,655
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	340	271	41	28
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	281	214	42	25
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	376	236	105	35
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	158	108	38	12
\$250,000 or more .....	147	64	59	24
Contract labor ..... farms	360	273	57	30
\$1,000	16,612	9,958	3,907	2,747
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	38	34	4	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	83	55	17	11
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	173	146	13	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	25	14	9	2
\$50,000 or more .....	41	24	14	3
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	342	223	89	30
\$1,000	3,930	818	(D)	(D)
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	96	83	10	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	148	110	27	11
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	66	26	28	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	1	10	1
\$50,000 or more .....	20	3	14	3
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	606	92	339	175
\$1,000	13,818	2,652	5,600	5,565

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees - Con.				
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	314	40	192	82
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	77	9	54	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	92	14	39	39
\$25,000 or more .....	123	29	54	40
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	229	162	44	23
\$1,000 .....	6,462	2,894	(D)	(D)
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	82	60	11	11
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	82	64	13	5
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	46	28	15	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	6	3	1
\$50,000 or more .....	9	4	2	3
Interest expense ..... farms	1,036	761	225	50
\$1,000 .....	13,936	8,199	5,289	448
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	480	350	95	35
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	483	369	103	11
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	54	30	21	3
\$100,000 or more .....	19	12	6	1
Secured by real estate ..... farms	722	572	150	-
\$1,000 .....	10,053	6,399	3,654	-
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	70	55	15	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	210	169	41	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	383	307	76	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	31	23	8	-
\$50,000 or more .....	28	18	10	-
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	641	444	147	50
\$1,000 .....	3,883	1,800	1,635	448
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	165	118	36	11
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	360	270	66	24
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	87	43	33	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	3	8	1
\$50,000 or more .....	17	10	4	3
Property taxes paid ..... farms	4,775	3,966	708	101
\$1,000 .....	36,416	28,401	7,102	913
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,414	2,029	308	77
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,427	1,206	208	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	733	591	135	7
\$25,000 or more .....	201	140	57	4
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	1,650	1,287	279	84
\$1,000 .....	9,947	5,009	4,424	515
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,366	1,118	188	60
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	221	133	68	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	30	19	7	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	23	15	8	-
\$100,000 or more .....	10	2	8	-
All other production expenses ..... farms	2,603	1,910	497	196
\$1,000 .....	51,386	32,225	9,375	9,785
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,644	1,301	233	110
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	739	495	177	67
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	113	62	43	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	55	27	24	4
\$100,000 or more .....	52	25	20	7
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	92	22	35	35
\$1,000 .....	468	114	267	87
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	2,475	1,850	458	167
\$1,000 .....	57,769	32,270	17,820	7,679
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	5,058	4,085	711	262
\$1,000 .....	143,787	44,882	76,801	22,103
Average per farm ..... dollars	28,428	10,987	108,019	84,363
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number	1,580	1,119	329	132
Average net gain ..... dollars	154,337	108,907	281,009	223,746
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	121	108	8	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	306	248	36	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	219	163	40	16
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	306	227	60	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	193	134	40	19
\$50,000 or more .....	435	239	145	51
Farms with net losses ..... number	3,478	2,966	382	130
Average net loss ..... dollars	28,771	25,956	40,971	57,164

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>				
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.				
Farms with net losses - Con.				
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	139	125	7	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	616	544	59	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	807	691	97	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,007	888	94	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	462	381	56	25
\$50,000 or more .....	447	337	69	41
Net cash farm income of producers ..... farms	5,058	4,085	711	262
\$1,000	144,094	44,993	76,916	22,185
Average per farm ..... dollars	28,488	11,014	108,180	84,674
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... farms	1,582	1,119	331	132
Average net gain ..... dollars	154,251	108,947	279,577	224,040
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	121	108	8	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	309	248	38	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	218	163	40	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	307	227	61	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	192	134	39	19
\$50,000 or more .....	435	239	145	51
Producers reporting net losses ..... farms	3,476	2,966	380	130
Average net loss ..... dollars	28,749	25,934	41,115	56,836
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	139	125	7	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	622	546	63	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	804	688	97	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,002	889	88	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	462	382	55	25
\$50,000 or more .....	447	336	70	41
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>				
Total ..... farms	2	-	2	-
\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>				
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	1,525	1,164	291	70
\$1,000	74,346	42,736	27,916	3,693
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	236	156	65	15
\$1,000	3,887	2,714	936	236
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	334	279	43	12
\$1,000	2,593	1,904	562	127
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	373	319	39	15
\$1,000	4,058	1,835	(D)	(D)
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms	206	158	33	15
\$1,000	13,734	9,812	3,189	733
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	184	98	81	5
\$1,000	2,120	524	1,573	22
Crop and livestock insurance payments ..... farms	85	46	32	7
\$1,000	4,740	264	4,254	222
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	51	16	29	6
\$1,000	593	94	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources ..... farms	414	318	78	18
\$1,000	42,620	25,588	16,500	532
<b>LAND USE</b>				
Total cropland ..... farms	3,868	3,050	642	176
acres	139,558	53,385	78,412	7,761
Harvested cropland ..... farms	3,553	2,790	597	166
acres	118,107	40,498	70,563	7,046
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres .....	3,091	2,628	324	139
50 to 99 acres .....	209	94	105	10
100 to 199 acres .....	139	49	81	9
200 to 499 acres .....	84	18	61	5
500 to 999 acres .....	22	1	18	3
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	5	-	5	-
2,000 acres or more .....	3	-	3	-
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements ..... farms	342	264	64	14
acres	5,515	2,643	2,727	145
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	206	163	39	4
acres	1,765	1,135	(D)	(D)
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed ..... farms	772	610	132	30
acres	12,503	7,840	4,238	425
In summer fallow ..... farms	309	250	49	10
acres	1,668	1,269	(D)	(D)
Total woodland ..... farms	2,963	2,457	427	79
acres	119,878	86,674	29,803	3,401

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>				
Total woodland - Con.				
Woodland pastured ..... farms	805	661	133	11
..... acres	9,309	6,390	2,760	159
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	2,581	2,144	365	72
..... acres	110,569	80,284	27,043	3,242
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	2,153	1,760	316	77
..... acres	31,048	20,496	8,396	2,156
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	3,464	2,820	520	124
..... acres	81,530	29,868	34,252	17,410
Irrigated land ..... farms	999	798	114	87
..... acres	8,114	4,411	2,550	1,153
Harvested cropland ..... farms	977	779	113	85
..... acres	7,944	4,304	(D)	(D)
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	40	36	2	2
..... acres	170	107	(D)	(D)
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms				
..... acres	20	14	6	-
..... acres	423	220	203	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs ..... farms	257	121	111	25
..... acres	28,411	3,634	22,930	1,847
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>				
Total organic product sales ..... farms	76	66	2	8
..... \$1,000	7,727	(D)	(D)	3,659
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	5,058	4,085	711	262
..... \$1,000	5,181,268	3,142,358	1,734,713	304,196
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,024,371	769,243	2,439,822	1,161,055
Average per acre ..... dollars	13,928	16,502	11,499	9,900
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999 ..... farms	160	121	-	39
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	186	148	12	26
\$100,000 to \$199,999 ..... farms	404	367	17	20
\$200,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	1,665	1,537	79	49
\$500,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	1,274	1,090	142	42
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 ..... farms	713	475	195	43
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... farms	499	286	188	25
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 ..... farms	128	53	58	17
\$10,000,000 or more ..... farms	29	8	20	1
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	5,058	4,085	711	262
..... \$1,000	414,045	241,376	135,298	37,371
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	444	391	31	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	526	463	40	23
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms	822	728	59	35
\$20,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	1,334	1,133	122	79
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	943	773	132	38
\$100,000 to \$199,999 ..... farms	546	358	150	38
\$200,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	336	206	110	20
\$500,000 or more ..... farms	107	33	67	7
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>				
Trucks, including pickups ..... farms	3,599	2,780	637	182
..... number	7,005	4,676	1,848	481
Tractors, all ..... farms	4,001	3,173	652	176
..... number	10,292	6,786	2,876	630
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	2,719	2,199	409	111
..... number	4,689	3,473	933	283
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	2,394	1,719	542	133
..... number	4,545	2,861	1,390	294
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	628	348	249	31
..... number	1,058	452	553	53
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	36	12	19	5
..... number	48	21	21	6
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	76	33	39	4
..... number	95	39	50	6
Hay balers ..... farms	1,209	758	407	44
..... number	1,512	864	590	58

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	farms 1,734	1,247	383	104
.....	acres treated 66,517	18,731	43,648	4,138
Manure used .....	farms 999	759	206	34
.....	acres treated 28,235	8,958	18,050	1,227
Organic fertilizer used .....	farms 285	229	27	29
.....	acres treated 3,486	1,531	1,303	652
Acres treated to control-				
Insects .....	farms 869	623	175	71
.....	acres 22,063	7,362	13,064	1,637
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	farms 1,100	767	258	75
.....	acres 44,928	11,005	32,179	1,744
Nematodes .....	farms 179	123	45	11
.....	acres 3,981	915	3,012	54
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	farms 463	341	99	23
.....	acres 9,719	3,959	5,383	377
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 204	142	52	10
.....	acres on which used 3,993	2,086	1,762	145
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>				
Land drained by tile .....	farms 152	110	35	7
.....	acres 2,076	(D)	968	(D)
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 251	190	49	12
.....	acres 2,645	957	1,611	77
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 388	282	78	28
.....	acres 23,573	14,293	7,708	1,572
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 635	487	107	41
.....	acres 18,554	3,310	14,709	535
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms 384	271	84	29
.....	acres 8,023	2,111	5,452	460
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms 691	450	196	45
.....	acres 18,995	5,026	12,754	1,215
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 736	513	163	60
.....	acres 23,196	4,519	17,336	1,341
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms 156	91	56	9
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>				
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	farms 872	709	140	23
Solar panels .....	farms 812	658	133	21
Wind turbines .....	farms 5	3	2	-
Methane digesters .....	farms 4	1	1	2
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	farms 71	64	7	-
Small hydro systems .....	farms 6	6	-	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 5	-	5	-
<b>TENURE</b>				
Full owners .....	farms 4,085	4,085	-	-
Part owners .....	farms 711	-	711	-
Tenants .....	farms 262	-	-	262
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>				
Land owned .....	farms 4,797	4,085	711	1
.....	acres 281,265	202,405	(D)	(D)
Owned land in farms .....	farms 4,796	4,085	711	-
.....	acres 267,625	190,423	77,202	-
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 983	10	711	262
.....	acres 105,029	215	73,918	30,896
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 973	-	711	262
.....	acres 104,389	-	73,661	30,728
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms 361	314	44	3
.....	acres 14,280	12,197	1,908	175
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>				
Total producers .....	9,670	7,694	1,443	533
Farms by number of producers:				
1 producer .....	1,961	1,560	271	130
2 producers .....	2,281	1,916	286	79
3 producers .....	413	318	65	30
4 producers .....	287	213	65	9
5 or more producers .....	116	78	24	14
Total male producers .....	5,623	4,374	939	310
Farms by number of male producers:				
1 producer .....	3,555	2,904	484	167
2 producers .....	630	477	127	26
3 producers .....	151	101	41	9
4 producers .....	59	41	7	11
5 or more producers .....	21	7	10	4
Total female producers .....	4,047	3,320	504	223
Farms by number of female producers:				
1 producer .....	2,869	2,413	333	123
2 producers .....	405	328	61	16
3 producers .....	66	47	11	8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con.</b>				
Total producers - Con.				
Total female producers - Con.				
Farms by number of female producers: - Con.				
4 producers .....	14	8	4	2
5 or more producers .....	15	9	-	6
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>				
Sex of producers:				
Male .....	5,520	4,303	917	300
Female .....	3,854	3,207	477	170
Hired managers .....	950	592	237	121
Primary occupation:				
Farming .....	4,212	3,143	808	261
Other .....	5,162	4,367	586	209
Place of residence:				
On farm operated .....	7,054	5,810	1,052	192
Not on farm operated .....	2,320	1,700	342	278
Days of work off farm:				
None .....	3,348	2,553	599	196
Any .....	6,026	4,957	795	274
1 to 49 days .....	1,007	832	111	64
50 to 99 days .....	481	402	67	12
100 to 199 days .....	832	656	141	35
200 days or more .....	3,706	3,067	476	163
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less .....	577	515	22	40
3 or 4 years .....	810	705	54	51
5 to 9 years .....	1,666	1,318	238	110
10 years or more .....	6,321	4,972	1,080	269
Average years on present farm .....	21.0	20.5	25.0	16.7
Years operating any farm:				
5 years or less .....	1,439	1,225	108	106
6 to 10 years .....	1,540	1,292	176	72
11 years or more .....	6,395	4,993	1,110	292
Average years on any farm .....	22.9	22.2	27.8	18.8
Age group:				
Under 25 years .....	237	197	30	10
25 to 34 years .....	719	539	120	60
35 to 44 years .....	1,120	851	179	90
45 to 54 years .....	1,145	899	172	74
55 to 64 years .....	2,215	1,787	289	139
65 to 74 years .....	2,614	2,125	430	59
75 years and over .....	1,324	1,112	174	38
Average age .....	58.5	58.9	58.0	52.8
Young producers (see text) .....	956	736	150	70
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	166	147	14	5
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	4	4	-	-
Asian .....	52	49	1	2
Black or African American .....	18	16	-	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	3	3	-	-
White .....	9,234	7,387	1,387	460
More than one race reported .....	63	51	6	6
Military service:				
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	8,665	6,905	1,313	447
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	709	605	81	23
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	17,313	13,528	2,845	940
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:				
Day-to-day decisions .....	8,119	6,443	1,266	410
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	6,827	5,478	1,047	302
Livestock decisions .....	4,877	3,891	793	193
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	5,532	4,367	895	270
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	6,315	5,024	963	328
Estate planning or succession planning .....	4,367	3,489	721	157
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	farms 4,755	3,886	657	212
acres 311,394		166,053	119,922	25,419
Limited Liability Company .....	farms 1,330	1,015	230	85
acres 125,300		50,161	56,871	18,268
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>				
Family or individual .....	farms 3,874	3,197	514	163
acres 209,648		121,597	66,278	21,773

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES - Con.</b>				
Partnership ..... farms	543	400	116	27
Registered under State law ..... acres	72,145	29,365	39,825	2,955
..... farms	505	369	110	26
..... acres	65,373	25,581	37,307	2,485
Corporation ..... farms	511	383	76	52
..... acres	73,042	23,126	44,312	5,604
Family held ..... farms	402	308	61	33
..... acres	58,664	17,297	38,472	2,895
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	2	2	-	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	400	306	61	33
Other than family held ..... farms	109	75	15	19
..... acres	14,378	5,829	5,840	2,709
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	7	7	-	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	102	68	15	19
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... farms	130	105	5	20
..... acres	17,179	16,335	448	396
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,302	893	285	124
..... workers	11,259	6,378	3,332	1,549
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	821	530	205	86
..... workers	5,632	3,403	1,354	875
Less than 150 days ..... farms	929	618	213	98
..... workers	5,627	2,975	1,978	674
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	113	62	41	10
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	13	-	-	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	2,160	1,768	290	102
..... workers	5,783	4,320	831	632
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>				
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	1,540	1,388	58	94
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	1,969	1,700	180	89
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	347	265	68	14
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	316	222	70	24
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	254	171	78	5
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	192	125	57	10
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	120	68	50	2
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	51	30	18	3
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	178	84	84	10
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	59	28	22	9
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	22	3	18	1
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	10	1	8	1
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) ..... farms	104	67	35	2
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) ..... farms	547	429	67	51
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) ..... farms	388	349	34	5
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) ..... farms	813	718	49	46
Other crop farming (1119) ..... farms	1,123	817	256	50
Tobacco farming (11191) ..... farms	35	3	28	4
Cotton farming (11192) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) ..... farms	1,088	814	228	46
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) ..... farms	452	346	88	18
Cattle feedlots (11212) ..... farms	4	2	2	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) ..... farms	90	26	57	7
Hog and pig farming (1122) ..... farms	87	82	13	3
Poultry and egg production (1123) ..... farms	304	278	12	13
Sheep and goat farming (1124) ..... farms	246	225	12	9
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) ..... farms	900	746	96	58
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>				
Farms by typology group:				
Small family farms				
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 ..... farms	4,326	3,662	495	169
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 ..... farms	196	118	54	24
Midsize family farms				
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	137	71	53	13
Large family farms				
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... farms	81	29	48	4
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more ..... farms	15	6	7	2
Non-family farms ..... farms	303	199	54	50
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Farms reporting-				
Internet access ..... farms	4,338	3,522	594	222
Dial-up ..... farms	59	48	11	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) ..... farms	3,531	2,875	462	194
Cellular data plan (see text) ..... farms	2,506	1,983	384	139
Satellite ..... farms	108	83	22	3
Don't know ..... farms	236	208	21	7
Other ..... farms	16	12	3	1
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household ..... farms	4,407	3,604	585	218

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>					
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation: - Con.					
2 households .....	503	382	85	36	
3 households .....	100	64	31	5	
4 households .....	34	26	5	3	
5 or more households .....	14	9	5	-	
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>					
Cattle and calves inventory .....	farms number	876	570	255	51
		45,837	6,469	36,959	2,409
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	480	388	73	19	
10 to 49 .....	284	163	100	21	
50 to 99 .....	40	13	24	3	
100 to 199 .....	28	2	22	4	
200 to 499 .....	29	4	21	4	
500 or more .....	15	-	15	-	
Cows and heifers that calved .....	farms number	707	453	215	39
		24,782	3,769	19,790	1,223
Beef cows .....	farms number	616	413	173	30
		5,897	2,840	2,435	622
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	453	340	94	19	
10 to 49 .....	151	69	73	9	
50 to 99 .....	7	2	5	-	
100 to 199 .....	3	2	1	-	
200 to 499 .....	2	-	-	2	
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	
Milk cows .....	farms number	145	61	69	15
		18,885	929	17,355	601
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	60	44	9	7	
10 to 49 .....	24	11	10	3	
50 to 99 .....	22	3	15	4	
100 to 199 .....	16	3	13	-	
200 to 499 .....	17	-	16	1	
500 or more .....	6	-	6	-	
Other cattle .....	farms number	593	355	197	41
		21,055	2,700	17,169	1,186
Cattle and calves sold .....	farms number	508	294	186	28
		16,340	1,948	13,409	983
	\$1,000	14,719	2,082	11,800	837
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	farms number	192	102	79	11
		6,379	547	5,483	349
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	farms number	480	270	183	27
		9,961	1,401	7,926	634
Cattle on feed .....	farms number	11	6	5	-
		493	124	369	-
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	farms number	218	173	34	11
		3,701	2,371	1,108	222
Farms with-					
1 to 24 .....	193	158	26	9	
25 to 49 .....	10	7	3	-	
50 to 99 .....	8	4	2	2	
100 to 199 .....	2	1	1	-	
200 to 499 .....	5	3	2	-	
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	
Hogs and pigs sold .....	farms number	237	184	38	15
	(D)	4,581	(D)	(D)	537
	\$1,000	1,684	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	farms number	332	278	37	17
		4,083	3,126	775	182
Sheep and lambs sold .....	farms number	143	115	17	11
		2,457	1,476	323	658
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	farms number	1,071	900	136	35
		9,634	7,603	1,557	474
Total horses and ponies sold .....	farms number	178	148	25	5
		830	635	186	9
Goats, all inventory .....	farms number	398	346	40	12
		4,357	3,687	622	48
Goats, all sold .....	farms number	170	147	19	4
		1,687	1,227	439	21
<b>POULTRY</b>					
Layers inventory .....	farms number	1,209	1,041	139	29
	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,668	2,191
Farms with-					
1 to 399 .....	1,199	1,034	137	28	
400 to 3,199 .....	9	6	2	1	
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	
100,000 or more .....	1	1	-	-	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>				
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms number	148 (D)	135 (D)	8 447	5 448
Layers sold ..... farms number	222 (D)	187 (D)	27 1,539	8 412
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms number	26 (D)	22 (D)	1 (D)	3 (D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms number	149 223,640	111 25,023	19 16,913	19 181,704
Farms with- 1 to 1,999 .....	138	109	17	12
2,000 to 59,999 .....	9	2	2	5
60,000 to 99,999 .....	2	-	-	2
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory ..... farms number	154 3,108	139 2,227	10 272	5 609
Turkeys sold ..... farms number	107 21,829	88 19,575	11 1,004	8 1,250
<b>CROPS</b>				
Barley for grain ..... farms acres	1 (D)	- (D)	1 (D)	- (D)
Irrigated ..... farms acres	- (D)	- (D)	- (D)	- (D)
Farms by acres harvested: 1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	1	-	1	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms acres	90 4,129	56 499	30 3,601	4 29
Irrigated ..... farms acres	618,138 6	(D) 6	544,479 -	(D) -
Farms by acres harvested: 1 to 24 acres .....	11	11	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	59	46	9	4
100 to 249 acres .....	17	10	7	-
250 to 499 acres .....	8	-	8	-
500 acres or more .....	5	-	5	-
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms acres	177 21,482	70 1,599	92 19,168	15 715
Irrigated ..... farms acres	381,133 -	27,938 -	341,984 -	11,211 -
Farms by acres harvested: 1 to 24 acres .....	69	48	12	9
25 to 99 acres .....	59	19	35	5
100 to 249 acres .....	27	3	24	-
250 to 499 acres .....	14	-	13	1
500 acres or more .....	8	-	8	-
Oats for grain ..... farms acres	4 (D)	3 6	1 (D)	- (D)
Irrigated ..... farms acres	(D) -	120 -	(D) -	(D) -
Farms by acres harvested: 1 to 24 acres .....	3	3	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	1	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms acres	10 400	3 9	7 391	- -
Irrigated ..... farms acres	19,663 -	450 -	19,213 -	- -
Farms by acres harvested: 1 to 24 acres .....	6	3	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	3	-	3	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	1	-	1	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms acres	4 5	4 5	- -	- -
Irrigated ..... farms acres	3,600 -	3,600 -	- -	- -
Farms by acres harvested: 1 to 24 acres .....	4	4	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>				
Tobacco ..... farms	44	7	32	5
..... acres	3,056	147	2,810	99
..... pounds	6,081,639	291,204	5,664,985	125,450
Irrigated ..... farms	14	2	12	-
..... acres	713	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	4	3	1	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	1	-	1	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	1	-	-	1
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	7	1	3	3
25.0 acres or more .....	31	3	27	1
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	13	8	3	2
..... acres	217	44	(D)	(D)
..... bushels	17,540	3,520	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	11	8	1	2
25 to 99 acres .....	1	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres .....	1	-	1	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop ..... farms	1,771	1,274	433	64
..... acres	68,916	26,659	38,180	4,077
..... tons, dry equivalent	135,691	42,629	85,356	7,706
Irrigated ..... farms	43	40	3	-
..... acres	622	569	53	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	1,157	994	130	33
25 to 99 acres .....	434	236	180	18
100 to 249 acres .....	141	37	96	8
250 to 499 acres .....	31	7	20	4
500 acres or more .....	8	-	7	1
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	283	205	68	10
..... acres	8,240	4,413	2,856	971
..... tons, dry	12,820	5,590	6,076	1,154
Irrigated ..... farms	14	14	-	-
..... acres	87	87	-	-
Other dry hay ..... farms	1,166	810	310	46
..... acres	41,386	15,110	23,608	2,668
..... tons, dry	72,756	25,136	42,662	4,958
Irrigated ..... farms	22	19	3	-
..... acres	372	319	53	-
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	8	8	-	-
..... acres	46	46	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables ..... farms	893	683	143	67
..... acres	6,523	2,660	2,993	869
Irrigated ..... farms	403	311	50	42
..... acres	1,987	1,053	711	223
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	694	569	76	49
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	149	100	34	15
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	42	12	28	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	4	1	3	-
250.0 acres or more .....	4	1	2	1
Beans, snap ..... farms	242	185	44	13
..... acres	528	98	422	9
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Peas, green ..... farms	86	67	13	6
..... acres	20	14	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1	-	-	1
..... acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Potatoes ..... farms	197	139	34	24
..... acres	119	66	36	16
Harvested for processing ..... farms	9	8	-	1
..... acres	2	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	193	137	32	24
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	4	2	2	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) ..... farms	232	158	58	16
..... acres	2,674	845	1,254	575
Harvested for processing ..... farms	18	14	2	2
..... acres	27	17	(D)	(D)
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	41	18	12	11
..... acres	44	(D)	(D)	4
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	502	375	87	40
..... acres	469	283	155	31

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>				
Land in vegetables - Con.				
Tomatoes in the open - Con.				
Harvested for processing ..... farms	22	20	-	2
..... acres	14	(D)	-	(D)
Land in orchards ..... farms	524	453	62	9
..... acres	3,499	2,482	993	24
Irrigated ..... farms	104	84	15	5
..... acres	567	254	296	17
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	372	339	26	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	120	94	24	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	26	16	10	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	6	4	2	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Apples ..... farms	296	246	44	6
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,917	1,257	644	17
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) ..... farms	143	133	9	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	916	804	(D)	(D)
Peaches, all ..... farms	180	148	29	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	427	237	189	1
Walnuts, English ..... farms	11	11	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	3	3	-	-
Land in berries ..... farms	435	368	46	21
..... acres	659	432	194	33

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>					
Farms ..... number	5,058	1,961	2,281	700	116
..... percent	100.0	38.8	45.1	13.8	2.3
Land in farms ..... acres	372,014	124,198	136,643	81,963	29,210
Average size of farm ..... acres	74	63	60	117	252
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>					
Total ..... farms	5,058	1,961	2,281	700	116
..... \$1,000	718,420	184,419	130,296	268,275	135,430
Average per farm ..... dollars	142,036	94,043	57,123	383,249	1,167,498
Farms by economic class:					
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,349	544	656	137	12
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	620	272	271	57	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	590	233	285	71	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	668	259	323	78	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	650	248	281	109	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	390	149	166	65	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	261	90	122	38	11
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	214	80	82	39	13
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	130	41	45	38	6
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	72	21	16	28	7
\$1,000,000 or more .....	114	24	34	40	16
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	73	15	26	24	8
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	22	5	6	10	1
\$5,000,000 or more .....	19	4	2	6	7
Total sales ..... farms	5,058	1,961	2,281	700	116
..... \$1,000	704,034	180,999	127,082	262,258	133,695
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	236	97	88	42	9
..... \$1,000	9,652	3,912	2,378	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	45	20	10	14	1
..... \$1,000	7,425	2,776	1,611	(D)	(D)
Corn ..... farms	212	97	77	33	5
..... \$1,000	8,856	(D)	1,882	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	43	20	9	13	1
..... \$1,000	6,655	(D)	1,161	2,330	(D)
Wheat ..... farms	13	-	9	-	4
..... \$1,000	226	-	165	-	61
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	1	-	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Soybeans ..... farms	9	2	3	3	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	-	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	1	-	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	22	6	5	10	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	9	(D)	4	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	44	19	12	13	-
..... \$1,000	25,939	9,605	7,434	8,900	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	34	12	10	12	-
..... \$1,000	25,708	9,453	(D)	(D)	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	899	312	411	139	37
..... \$1,000	52,870	13,978	19,795	15,622	3,475
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	164	46	65	41	12
..... \$1,000	44,435	11,081	15,959	14,416	2,978
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	588	184	279	99	26
..... \$1,000	36,866	7,096	7,824	10,846	11,099
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	116	28	43	30	15
..... \$1,000	32,580	5,594	5,732	10,267	10,988
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	415	130	186	76	23
..... \$1,000	28,782	5,147	5,353	7,985	10,298
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	87	16	28	29	14
..... \$1,000	25,964	4,263	3,855	7,649	10,197
Berries ..... farms	357	117	171	54	15
..... \$1,000	8,084	1,949	2,472	2,861	801
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	43	13	13	14	3
..... \$1,000	5,755	1,184	1,485	2,539	547
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	672	216	286	139	31
..... \$1,000	362,496	66,740	38,076	164,978	92,702
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	195	50	65	63	17
..... \$1,000	356,844	64,688	35,427	164,159	92,571
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	337	128	139	63	7
..... \$1,000	5,023	(D)	(D)	2,231	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>					
Total - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops - Con.					
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	5	8	6	-
..... \$1,000	3,084	(D)	(D)	1,781	-
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	337	128	139	63	7
..... \$1,000	5,023	(D)	(D)	2,231	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	5	8	6	-
..... \$1,000	3,084	(D)	(D)	1,781	-
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	1,559	608	637	271	43
..... \$1,000	16,436	6,503	4,952	3,310	1,672
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	64	27	19	13	5
..... \$1,000	7,703	3,022	1,512	1,639	1,530
Maple syrup ..... farms	190	57	91	32	10
..... \$1,000	742	237	384	69	52
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	508	185	212	91	20
..... \$1,000	14,719	2,704	5,039	5,856	1,119
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	47	10	14	18	5
..... \$1,000	10,753	1,476	3,273	4,987	1,017
Milk from cows ..... farms	92	28	33	27	4
..... \$1,000	94,358	14,477	24,538	42,689	12,654
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	87	28	28	27	4
..... \$1,000	94,328	14,477	24,508	42,689	12,654
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	237	73	134	23	7
..... \$1,000	1,684	470	997	196	20
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	6	1	4	1	-
..... \$1,000	843	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	347	140	161	45	1
..... \$1,000	1,397	497	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	2	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	280	(D)	(D)	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	184	79	87	15	3
..... \$1,000	7,837	2,463	4,673	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	55	16	34	4	1
..... \$1,000	6,475	1,679	4,316	(D)	(D)
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	962	257	537	143	25
..... \$1,000	49,660	(D)	(D)	513	160
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	16	9	5	2	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	1,894	(D)	-
Aquaculture ..... farms	59	16	17	17	9
..... \$1,000	21,803	4,512	4,018	3,352	9,921
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	31	8	11	5	7
..... \$1,000	21,325	4,396	3,973	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	437	142	207	84	4
..... \$1,000	3,294	1,149	1,863	277	6
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	19	7	10	2	-
..... \$1,000	2,320	(D)	1,399	(D)	-
Value of- Government payments ..... farms	317	94	125	86	12
..... \$1,000	14,386	3,420	3,214	6,016	1,735
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	14	5	6	3	-
..... \$1,000	183	66	20	96	-
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>					
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers ..... farms	1,241	382	604	217	38
..... \$1,000	49,877	5,090	16,367	21,638	6,782
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	368	127	145	73	23
..... \$1,000	25,048	6,120	2,714	7,321	8,893
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	5,058	1,961	2,281	700	116
..... \$1,000	648,979	180,792	145,341	219,269	103,576
Average per farm ..... dollars	128,307	92,194	63,718	313,241	892,898
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	2,261	815	999	375	72
..... \$1,000	32,110	8,490	4,821	13,853	4,946
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	1,776	648	812	264	52
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	354	128	149	67	10
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	58	24	18	13	3
..... \$50,000 or more ..... farms	73	15	20	31	7
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,605	544	703	300	58
..... \$1,000	14,079	4,225	2,926	5,291	1,636
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	1,277	436	593	220	28
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	226	82	82	46	16

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Chemicals purchased - Con.					
Farms with expenses of- - Con.					
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	47	11	14	17	5
\$50,000 or more .....	55	15	14	17	9
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	2,416	881	1,070	381	84
\$1,000	65,609	13,088	9,834	30,660	12,027
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,232	447	608	158	19
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	659	266	272	91	30
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	350	117	144	71	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	78	27	25	20	6
\$50,000 or more .....	97	24	21	41	11
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	577	180	268	101	28
\$1,000	630	121	226	190	94
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,237	420	570	210	37
\$1,000	17,580	12,102	2,658	2,566	255
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,016	336	483	172	25
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	171	65	73	23	10
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	35	14	10	9	2
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	11	4	2	5	-
\$250,000 or more .....	4	1	2	1	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	351	146	140	62	3
\$1,000	2,958	863	483	1,551	60
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,003	314	494	159	36
\$1,000	14,622	11,239	2,174	1,015	195
Feed purchased ..... farms	2,705	953	1,346	341	65
\$1,000	59,346	23,743	15,772	16,612	3,220
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,787	648	901	201	37
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	675	240	330	94	11
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	167	45	91	19	12
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	41	14	15	12	-
\$250,000 or more .....	35	6	9	15	5
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	4,805	1,838	2,172	682	113
\$1,000	34,965	10,688	7,547	10,929	5,801
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,994	1,582	1,875	478	59
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	602	206	236	129	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	105	27	38	35	5
\$50,000 or more .....	104	23	23	40	18
Utilities ..... farms	3,123	1,157	1,378	499	89
\$1,000	19,182	5,670	6,116	5,289	2,108
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,082	433	517	113	19
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,376	534	595	221	26
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	544	163	228	123	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	65	15	18	25	7
\$50,000 or more .....	56	12	20	17	7
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	4,205	1,564	1,920	605	116
\$1,000	53,354	11,751	15,153	15,724	10,726
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,819	1,114	1,351	321	33
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,107	378	473	205	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	149	42	52	39	16
\$50,000 or more .....	130	30	44	40	16
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,302	457	487	295	63
\$1,000	200,249	47,745	39,321	71,953	41,229
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	340	120	167	51	2
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	281	109	101	59	12
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	376	147	132	76	21
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	158	53	50	50	5
\$250,000 or more .....	147	28	37	59	23
Contract labor ..... farms	360	157	125	66	12
\$1,000	16,612	5,829	2,254	4,846	3,683
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	38	13	19	6	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	83	47	27	9	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	173	72	66	27	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	25	8	4	12	1
\$50,000 or more .....	41	17	9	12	3
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	342	154	116	62	10
\$1,000	3,930	795	(D)	1,911	(D)
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	96	39	40	17	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	148	78	50	16	4
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	66	34	15	15	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	-	4	6	2
\$50,000 or more .....	20	3	7	8	2
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	606	224	211	136	35
\$1,000	13,818	3,795	4,048	4,146	1,828

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees - Con.					
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	314	123	126	46	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	77	37	22	17	1
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	92	31	34	22	5
\$25,000 or more .....	123	33	29	51	10
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	229	110	80	28	11
\$1,000 .....	6,462	1,366	(D)	1,954	(D)
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	82	45	34	3	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	82	35	34	11	2
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	46	25	8	8	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	2	3	3	2
\$50,000 or more .....	9	3	1	3	2
Interest expense .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	1,036	391	469	144	32
\$1,000 .....	13,936	4,204	4,855	3,639	1,237
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	480	216	216	38	10
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	483	162	223	83	15
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	54	9	23	17	5
\$100,000 or more .....	19	4	7	6	2
Secured by real estate .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	722	265	328	113	16
\$1,000 .....	10,053	3,432	3,516	2,192	913
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	70	42	18	7	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	210	89	89	32	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	383	122	195	58	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	31	5	18	7	1
\$50,000 or more .....	28	7	8	9	4
Not secured by real estate .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	641	244	290	88	19
\$1,000 .....	3,883	772	1,339	1,446	325
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	165	66	83	15	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	360	147	163	43	7
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	87	29	33	18	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	-	4	7	1
\$50,000 or more .....	17	2	7	5	3
Property taxes paid .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	4,775	1,817	2,199	650	109
\$1,000 .....	36,416	12,444	15,854	6,570	1,548
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,414	995	1,121	260	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,427	505	667	221	34
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	733	243	330	133	27
\$25,000 or more .....	201	74	81	36	10
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	1,650	577	797	232	44
\$1,000 .....	9,947	2,853	3,747	2,568	779
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,366	480	677	186	23
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	221	71	104	30	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	30	13	8	5	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	23	3	3	8	-
\$100,000 or more .....	10	1	5	3	1
All other production expenses .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	2,603	957	1,157	407	82
\$1,000 .....	51,386	12,003	8,833	20,758	9,792
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,644	631	794	194	25
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	739	266	305	138	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	113	30	32	38	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	55	22	14	14	5
\$100,000 or more .....	52	8	12	23	9
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	92	41	39	9	3
\$1,000 .....	468	140	239	37	52
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	2,475	861	1,113	398	103
\$1,000 .....	57,769	13,662	16,874	19,114	8,119
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>					
Net cash farm income of operations .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	5,058	1,961	2,281	700	116
\$1,000 .....	143,787	14,795	22,137	59,356	47,498
Average per farm .....	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
\$1,000 .....	28,428	7,544	9,705	84,795	409,467
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number	number	number	number	number
\$1,000 .....	1,580	601	689	242	48
\$1,000 .....	154,337	87,007	86,529	331,082	1,079,613
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	121	56	57	8	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	306	143	138	25	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	219	85	90	41	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	306	130	120	48	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	193	73	99	21	-
\$50,000 or more .....	435	114	185	99	37
Farms with net losses .....	number	number	number	number	number
\$1,000 .....	3,478	1,360	1,592	458	68
\$1,000 .....	28,771	27,571	23,543	45,339	63,578

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>					
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.					
Farms with net losses - Con.					
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	139	56	70	9	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	616	268	304	38	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	807	306	388	96	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,007	384	462	152	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	462	174	207	62	19
\$50,000 or more .....	447	172	161	101	13
Net cash farm income of producers .....	5,058	1,961	2,281	700	116
\$1,000 .....	144,094	14,891	22,356	59,297	47,550
Average per farm .....	28,488	7,594	9,801	84,710	409,915
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	1,582	601	691	242	48
Average net gain .....	154,251	87,092	86,547	330,767	1,079,863
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	121	56	57	8	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	309	144	140	25	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	218	84	90	41	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	307	130	120	49	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	192	72	99	21	-
\$50,000 or more .....	435	115	185	98	37
Producers reporting net losses .....	3,476	1,360	1,590	458	68
Average net loss .....	28,749	27,538	23,552	45,303	62,990
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	139	56	70	9	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	622	276	302	38	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	804	303	388	96	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,002	379	462	152	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	462	173	208	62	19
\$50,000 or more .....	447	173	160	101	13
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>					
Total .....	2	-	2	-	-
\$1,000 .....	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>					
Total income from farm-related sources .....	1,525	510	710	258	47
\$1,000 .....	74,346	11,168	37,182	10,351	15,645
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	236	83	113	36	4
\$1,000 .....	3,887	(D)	1,636	1,227	(D)
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	334	118	140	63	13
\$1,000 .....	2,593	1,178	974	(D)	(D)
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	373	138	172	62	1
\$1,000 .....	4,058	(D)	748	(D)	(D)
Agri-tourism and recreational services .....	206	64	82	50	10
\$1,000 .....	13,734	(D)	4,485	1,129	(D)
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	184	49	82	46	7
\$1,000 .....	2,120	207	1,513	353	47
Crop and livestock insurance payments .....	85	27	33	25	-
\$1,000 .....	4,740	1,154	904	2,682	-
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments .....	51	6	32	13	-
\$1,000 .....	593	80	232	282	-
Other farm-related income sources .....	414	124	220	47	23
\$1,000 .....	42,620	5,158	26,689	2,012	8,760
<b>LAND USE</b>					
Total cropland .....	3,868	1,507	1,692	578	91
farms	139,558	44,982	49,424	36,127	9,025
Harvested cropland .....	3,553	1,360	1,553	555	85
farms	118,107	37,270	39,845	33,345	7,647
acres					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 49 acres .....	3,091	1,175	1,396	454	66
50 to 99 acres .....	209	88	83	31	7
100 to 199 acres .....	139	61	47	30	1
200 to 499 acres .....	84	30	18	28	8
500 to 999 acres .....	22	6	7	8	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	5	-	1	3	1
2,000 acres or more .....	3	-	1	1	1
Cropland-					
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	342	122	176	36	8
farms	5,515	1,693	2,438	934	450
acres	206	78	88	36	4
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	1,765	664	581	(D)	(D)
acres					
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	772	287	366	97	22
farms	12,503	4,821	5,726	1,043	913
acres	309	94	149	65	1
In summer fallow .....	1,668	534	834	(D)	(D)
farms					
acres					
Total woodland .....	2,963	1,056	1,414	423	70
farms	119,878	44,564	52,228	20,531	2,555
acres					

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>					
Total woodland - Con.					
Woodland pastured .....	farms 805	271	397	120	17
	acres 9,309	2,834	4,972	1,332	171
Woodland not pastured .....	farms 2,581	920	1,230	370	61
	acres 110,569	41,730	47,256	19,199	2,384
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms 2,153	796	1,030	286	41
	acres 31,048	12,964	13,057	4,474	553
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms 3,464	1,237	1,597	536	94
	acres 81,530	21,688	21,934	20,831	17,077
Irrigated land .....	farms 999	321	433	195	50
	acres 8,114	1,912	2,199	3,388	615
Harvested cropland .....	farms 977	318	421	188	50
	acres 7,944	1,848	2,142	3,375	579
Pastureland and other land .....	farms 40	4	22	10	4
	acres 170	64	57	13	36
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>					
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....					
	farms 20	4	10	6	-
	acres 423	114	241	68	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms 257	77	82	91	7
	acres 28,411	5,886	6,483	12,596	3,446
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>					
Total organic product sales .....	farms 76	21	45	9	1
	\$1,000 7,727	2,645	4,385	(D)	(D)
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>					
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms 5,058	1,961	2,281	700	116
	\$1,000 5,181,268	1,928,870	2,057,444	963,338	231,616
Average per farm .....	dollars 1,024,371	983,615	901,992	1,376,196	1,996,688
Average per acre .....	dollars 13,928	15,531	15,057	11,753	7,929
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	160	66	66	19	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	186	95	68	17	6
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	404	162	196	42	4
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	1,665	631	820	194	20
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1,274	462	586	200	26
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	713	317	269	108	19
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	499	168	238	77	16
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	128	53	26	35	14
\$10,000,000 or more .....	29	7	12	8	2
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms 5,058	1,961	2,281	700	116
	\$1,000 414,045	139,766	145,895	98,852	29,532
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	444	195	200	43	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	526	225	225	60	16
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	822	307	420	86	9
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,334	561	614	134	25
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	943	333	422	172	16
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	546	177	262	89	18
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	336	129	109	81	17
\$500,000 or more .....	107	34	29	35	9
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Trucks, including pickups .....	farms 3,599	1,290	1,674	545	90
	number 7,005	2,256	2,875	1,563	311
Tractors, all .....	farms 4,001	1,483	1,846	588	84
	number 10,292	3,796	4,044	2,056	396
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms 2,719	991	1,272	399	57
	number 4,689	1,707	1,950	856	176
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms 2,394	859	1,053	417	65
	number 4,545	1,669	1,767	949	160
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	farms 628	245	219	131	33
	number 1,058	420	327	251	60
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....	farms 36	14	11	10	1
	number 48	21	(D)	15	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....	farms -	-	-	-	-
	number -	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	farms 76	39	13	16	8
	number 95	41	16	23	15
Hay balers .....	farms 1,209	471	511	196	31
	number 1,512	587	636	252	37

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>					
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	1,734 farms	617	730	323	64
..... acres treated	66,517	17,476	20,042	23,099	5,900
Manure used .....	999 farms	347	492	138	22
..... acres treated	28,235	6,643	9,888	9,734	1,970
Organic fertilizer used .....	285 farms	98	136	44	7
..... acres treated	3,486	1,188	1,142	1,143	13
Acres treated to control-					
Insects .....	869 farms	275	368	182	44
..... acres	22,063	5,834	5,911	8,777	1,541
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	1,100 farms	361	463	223	53
..... acres	44,928	10,573	13,403	17,512	3,440
Nematodes .....	179 farms	54	84	37	4
..... acres	3,981	(D)	955	1,989	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	463 farms	154	199	87	23
..... acres	9,719	3,066	2,199	3,093	1,361
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	204 farms	60	67	57	20
..... acres on which used	3,993	1,070	1,002	1,279	642
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>					
Land drained by tile .....	152 farms	65	48	32	7
..... acres	2,076	652	879	299	246
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	251 farms	85	95	53	18
..... acres	2,645	582	597	1,012	454
Land under conservation easement .....	388 farms	128	168	68	24
..... acres	23,573	7,757	9,100	5,568	1,148
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	635 farms	207	310	102	16
..... acres	18,554	3,552	6,197	6,707	2,098
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	384 farms	118	180	71	15
..... acres	8,023	2,065	2,672	3,021	265
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	691 farms	262	250	147	32
..... acres	18,995	6,814	5,200	6,196	785
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	736 farms	243	333	134	26
..... acres	23,196	4,181	6,616	10,652	1,747
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	156 farms	52	56	35	13
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>					
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	872 farms	269	448	134	21
Solar panels .....	812 farms	236	431	126	19
Wind turbines .....	5 farms	3	2	-	-
Methane digesters .....	4 farms	2	1	1	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	71 farms	32	29	8	2
Small hydro systems .....	6 farms	6	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	5 farms	-	-	5	-
<b>TENURE</b>					
Full owners .....	4,085 farms	1,560	1,916	531	78
Part owners .....	711 farms	271	286	130	24
Tenants .....	262 farms	130	79	39	14
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>					
Land owned .....	4,797 farms	1,831	2,202	662	102
..... acres	281,265	101,784	108,884	59,144	11,453
Owned land in farms .....	4,796 farms	1,831	2,202	661	102
..... acres	267,625	95,029	103,917	57,332	11,347
Land rented or leased from others .....	983 farms	408	366	171	38
..... acres	105,029	29,413	33,009	24,744	17,863
Rented or leased land in farms .....	973 farms	401	365	169	38
..... acres	104,389	29,169	32,726	24,631	17,863
Land rented or leased to others .....	361 farms	142	158	53	8
..... acres	14,280	6,999	5,250	1,925	106
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>					
Total producers .....	9,670	1,961	4,562	2,387	760
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer .....	1,961	1,961	-	-	-
2 producers .....	2,281	-	2,281	-	-
3 producers .....	413	-	-	413	-
4 producers .....	287	-	-	287	-
5 or more producers .....	116	-	-	-	116
Total male producers .....	5,623	1,407	2,422	1,386	408
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer .....	3,555	1,407	1,998	149	1
2 producers .....	630	-	212	394	24
3 producers .....	151	-	-	111	40
4 producers .....	59	-	-	29	30
5 or more producers .....	21	-	-	-	21
Total female producers .....	4,047	554	2,140	1,001	352
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer .....	2,869	554	1,998	299	18
2 producers .....	405	-	71	295	39
3 producers .....	66	-	-	32	34

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con.</b>					
Total producers - Con.					
Total female producers - Con.					
Farms by number of female producers: - Con.					
4 producers .....	14	-	-	4	10
5 or more producers .....	15	-	-	-	15
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>					
Sex of producers:					
Male .....	5,520	1,407	2,422	1,386	305
Female .....	3,854	554	2,140	1,001	159
Hired managers .....	950	97	205	481	167
Primary occupation:					
Farming .....	4,212	960	1,900	1,137	215
Other .....	5,162	1,001	2,662	1,250	249
Place of residence:					
On farm operated .....	7,054	1,555	3,811	1,472	216
Not on farm operated .....	2,320	406	751	915	248
Days of work off farm:					
None .....	3,348	702	1,617	869	160
Any .....	6,026	1,259	2,945	1,518	304
1 to 49 days .....	1,007	209	465	274	59
50 to 99 days .....	481	109	243	105	24
100 to 199 days .....	832	178	421	214	19
200 days or more .....	3,706	763	1,816	925	202
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less .....	577	85	231	186	75
3 or 4 years .....	810	217	358	200	35
5 to 9 years .....	1,666	290	897	381	98
10 years or more .....	6,321	1,369	3,076	1,620	256
Average years on present farm .....	21.0	22.8	20.7	20.4	18.2
Years operating any farm:					
5 years or less .....	1,439	262	632	444	101
6 to 10 years .....	1,540	241	859	355	85
11 years or more .....	6,395	1,458	3,071	1,588	278
Average years on any farm .....	22.9	25.4	22.5	22.2	20.2
Age group:					
Under 25 years .....	237	8	41	149	39
25 to 34 years .....	719	89	288	273	69
35 to 44 years .....	1,120	160	551	335	74
45 to 54 years .....	1,145	211	579	269	86
55 to 64 years .....	2,215	475	1,105	533	102
65 to 74 years .....	2,614	638	1,364	573	39
75 years and over .....	1,324	380	634	255	55
Average age .....	58.5	62.6	59.6	54.4	50.2
Young producers (see text) .....	956	97	329	422	108
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	166	23	65	72	6
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	4	-	4	-	-
Asian .....	52	6	27	17	2
Black or African American .....	18	4	10	1	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	3	-	3	-	-
White .....	9,234	1,942	4,482	2,360	450
More than one race reported .....	63	9	36	9	9
Military service:					
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	8,665	1,781	4,205	2,245	434
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	709	180	357	142	30
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	17,313	4,314	7,248	4,545	1,206
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:					
Day-to-day decisions .....	8,119	1,881	4,075	1,800	363
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	6,827	1,651	3,291	1,617	268
Livestock decisions .....	4,877	1,154	2,530	1,009	184
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	5,532	1,370	2,766	1,196	200
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	6,315	1,661	3,100	1,269	285
Estate planning or succession planning .....	4,367	1,132	2,206	822	207
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	farms 4,755	1,870	2,175	625	85
acres 311,394	111,964	118,651	57,236	23,543	
Limited Liability Company .....	farms 1,330	471	600	222	37
acres 125,300	34,557	41,079	30,553	19,111	
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>					
Family or individual .....	farms 3,874	1,667	1,749	410	48
acres 209,648	90,773	80,268	24,154	14,453	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES - Con.</b>					
Partnership .....	farms 543	81	276	160	26
Registered under State law .....	acres 72,145	10,020	28,884	27,394	5,847
	farms 505	76	251	152	26
	acres 65,373	7,751	24,514	27,261	5,847
Corporation .....	farms 511	154	217	106	34
Family held .....	acres 73,042	16,667	20,937	26,806	8,632
	farms 402	96	190	89	27
More than 10 stockholders .....	acres 58,664	12,282	14,244	23,519	8,619
10 or less stockholders .....	farms 2	1	-	-	1
	farms 400	95	190	89	26
Other than family held .....	farms 109	58	27	17	7
More than 10 stockholders .....	acres 14,378	4,385	6,693	3,287	13
10 or less stockholders .....	farms 7	7	-	-	-
	farms 102	51	27	17	7
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	farms 130	59	39	24	8
	acres 17,179	6,738	6,554	3,609	278
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>					
Hired farm labor .....	farms 1,302	457	487	295	63
	workers 11,259	3,128	2,854	3,647	1,630
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more .....	farms 821	265	277	219	60
	workers 5,632	1,390	1,280	2,020	942
Less than 150 days .....	farms 929	335	353	194	47
	workers 5,627	1,738	1,574	1,627	688
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor .....	farms 113	39	35	29	10
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor .....	farms 13	3	4	6	-
Unpaid workers .....	farms 2,160	641	1,097	372	50
	workers 5,783	1,414	2,499	1,559	311
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>					
1 to 9 acres .....	1,540	642	702	178	18
10 to 49 acres .....	1,969	727	927	272	43
50 to 69 acres .....	347	129	162	44	12
70 to 99 acres .....	316	127	127	43	19
100 to 139 acres .....	254	101	121	29	3
140 to 179 acres .....	192	91	81	18	2
180 to 219 acres .....	120	33	62	21	4
220 to 259 acres .....	51	16	26	6	3
260 to 499 acres .....	178	69	36	68	5
500 to 999 acres .....	59	19	24	14	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	22	5	11	4	2
2,000 acres or more .....	10	2	2	3	3
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	104	60	38	6	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	547	202	257	67	21
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	388	142	174	59	13
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	813	300	361	132	20
Other crop farming (1119) .....	1,123	462	451	178	32
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	35	14	11	10	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	1,088	448	440	168	32
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	452	211	183	50	8
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	4	-	1	2	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	90	32	26	26	4
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	87	32	48	7	7
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	304	85	180	32	7
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	246	77	118	51	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....	900	358	442	90	10
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Farms by typology group:					
Small family farms					
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 .....	4,326	1,741	2,017	517	51
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 .....	196	76	76	30	14
Midsized family farms					
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 .....	137	32	56	41	8
Large family farms					
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	81	18	24	32	7
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more .....	15	3	2	5	5
Non-family farms .....	303	91	106	75	31
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Farms reporting-					
Internet access .....	4,338	1,531	2,082	623	102
Dial-up .....	59	23	28	8	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	3,531	1,195	1,740	521	75
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,506	885	1,193	372	56
Satellite .....	108	57	44	7	-
Don't know .....	236	78	105	41	12
Other .....	16	11	-	5	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:					
1 household .....	4,407	1,847	2,008	470	82

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>					
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation: - Con.					
2 households .....	503	98	252	139	14
3 households .....	100	10	14	71	5
4 households .....	34	5	3	18	8
5 or more households .....	14	1	4	2	7
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>					
Cattle and calves inventory .....	876	364	351	144	17
..... farms number	45,837	8,726	14,676	18,618	3,817
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	480	213	187	74	6
10 to 49 .....	284	118	122	37	7
50 to 99 .....	40	15	19	6	-
100 to 199 .....	28	8	11	9	-
200 to 499 .....	29	8	8	11	2
500 or more .....	15	2	4	7	2
Cows and heifers that calved .....	707	292	278	121	16
..... farms number	24,782	4,701	8,001	9,986	2,094
Beef cows .....	616	258	248	98	12
..... farms number	5,897	2,175	2,721	893	108
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	453	191	180	74	8
10 to 49 .....	151	64	61	22	4
50 to 99 .....	7	3	3	1	-
100 to 199 .....	3	-	2	1	-
200 to 499 .....	2	-	2	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	145	57	45	39	4
..... farms number	18,885	2,526	5,280	9,093	1,986
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	60	29	19	12	-
10 to 49 .....	24	12	10	2	-
50 to 99 .....	22	8	6	8	-
100 to 199 .....	16	5	2	7	2
200 to 499 .....	17	3	6	7	1
500 or more .....	6	-	2	3	1
Other cattle .....	593	230	240	110	13
..... farms number	21,055	4,025	6,675	8,632	1,723
Cattle and calves sold .....	508	185	212	91	20
..... farms number	16,340	2,941	5,581	6,631	1,187
\$1,000 .....	14,719	2,704	5,039	5,856	1,119
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	192	65	73	51	3
..... farms number	6,379	976	1,895	2,976	532
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	480	174	204	82	20
..... farms number	9,961	1,965	3,686	3,655	655
Cattle on feed .....	11	-	2	8	1
..... farms number	493	-	(D)	246	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	218	65	115	31	7
..... farms number	3,701	1,033	1,792	806	70
Farms with-					
1 to 24 .....	193	57	101	28	7
25 to 49 .....	10	3	6	1	-
50 to 99 .....	8	4	4	-	-
100 to 199 .....	2	-	2	-	-
200 to 499 .....	5	1	2	2	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	237	73	134	23	7
..... farms number	(D)	(D)	4,887	779	(D)
\$1,000 .....	1,684	470	997	196	20
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	332	105	159	66	2
..... farms number	4,083	1,187	1,948	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold .....	143	63	65	14	1
..... farms number	2,457	1,169	924	(D)	(D)
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	1,071	333	599	118	21
..... farms number	9,634	3,012	5,298	1,068	256
Total horses and ponies sold .....	178	79	81	15	3
..... farms number	830	340	403	82	5
Goats, all inventory .....	398	128	198	71	1
..... farms number	4,357	1,383	2,179	(D)	(D)
Goats, all sold .....	170	74	74	21	1
..... farms number	1,687	724	790	(D)	(D)
<b>POULTRY</b>					
Layers inventory .....	1,209	321	637	213	38
..... farms number	(D)	(D)	23,301	7,549	1,831
Farms with-					
1 to 399 .....	1,199	315	635	212	37
400 to 3,199 .....	9	5	2	1	1
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	1	1	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>					
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	148	40	82	21	5
..... number	(D)	(D)	3,080	707	610
Layers sold ..... farms	222	53	139	24	6
..... number	(D)	(D)	5,145	2,197	135
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	26	6	13	7	-
..... number	(D)	(D)	(D)	63	-
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	149	45	81	20	3
..... number	223,640	29,002	176,796	16,342	1,500
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999 .....	138	43	76	16	3
2,000 to 59,999 .....	9	2	3	4	-
60,000 to 99,999 .....	2	-	2	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory ..... farms	154	35	92	27	-
..... number	3,108	1,490	1,510	108	-
Turkeys sold ..... farms	107	29	65	9	4
..... number	21,829	16,000	2,102	(D)	(D)
<b>CROPS</b>					
Barley for grain ..... farms	1	-	1	-	-
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
..... bushels	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	1	-	1	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	90	35	35	19	1
..... acres	4,129	(D)	540	1,890	(D)
..... bushels	618,138	(D)	73,554	282,063	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	6	1	5	-	-
..... acres	11	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	59	22	28	9	-
25 to 99 acres .....	17	6	6	5	-
100 to 249 acres .....	8	6	1	1	-
250 to 499 acres .....	5	1	-	3	1
500 acres or more .....	1	-	-	1	-
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	177	83	55	31	8
..... acres	21,482	4,348	7,166	8,211	1,757
..... tons	381,133	76,944	123,595	150,492	30,102
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	69	39	24	2	4
25 to 99 acres .....	59	33	17	9	-
100 to 249 acres .....	27	7	5	13	2
250 to 499 acres .....	14	4	6	3	1
500 acres or more .....	8	-	3	4	1
Oats for grain ..... farms	4	3	1	-	-
..... acres	(D)	6	(D)	-	-
..... bushels	(D)	120	(D)	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	3	3	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	1	-	1	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	10	2	3	4	1
..... acres	400	(D)	36	64	(D)
..... bushels	19,663	(D)	1,786	2,901	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	6	-	3	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	3	2	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	1	-	-	-	1
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	4	-	1	3	-
..... acres	5	-	(D)	(D)	-
..... pounds	3,600	-	(D)	(D)	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	4	-	1	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Tobacco					
farms	44	19	12	13	-
acres	3,056	1,771	581	704	-
pounds	6,081,639	3,656,447	1,063,766	1,361,426	-
Irrigated					
farms	14	5	3	6	-
acres	713	322	191	200	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 0.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres	4	3	1	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres	1	1	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres	1	-	1	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres	7	4	2	1	-
25.0 acres or more	31	11	8	12	-
Wheat for grain, all					
farms	13	-	9	-	4
acres	217	-	149	-	68
bushels	17,540	-	11,100	-	6,440
Irrigated					
farms	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres	11	-	8	-	3
25 to 99 acres	1	-	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres	1	-	1	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop					
farms	1,771	703	745	283	40
acres	68,916	24,490	25,285	15,676	3,465
tons, dry equivalent	135,691	44,097	45,038	37,825	8,731
Irrigated					
farms	43	15	17	10	1
acres	622	256	(D)	202	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres	1,157	459	490	181	27
25 to 99 acres	434	174	196	58	6
100 to 249 acres	141	58	45	35	3
250 to 499 acres	31	12	12	5	2
500 acres or more	8	-	2	4	2
Alfalfa hay					
farms	283	120	99	62	2
acres	8,240	3,465	(D)	2,635	(D)
tons, dry	12,820	4,747	(D)	4,696	(D)
Irrigated					
farms	14	8	2	4	-
acres	87	(D)	(D)	40	-
Other dry hay					
farms	1,166	456	508	179	23
acres	41,386	15,418	15,838	8,582	1,548
tons, dry	72,756	25,858	27,718	15,194	3,986
Irrigated					
farms	22	7	15	-	-
acres	372	220	152	-	-
Field and grass seed crops, all					
farms	8	4	4	-	-
acres	46	42	4	-	-
Irrigated					
farms	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables					
farms	893	307	412	137	37
acres	6,523	1,871	2,000	2,204	448
Irrigated					
farms	403	121	180	74	28
acres	1,987	529	850	549	59
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres	694	232	344	94	24
5.0 to 24.9 acres	149	55	55	29	10
25.0 to 99.9 acres	42	19	10	11	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres	4	-	3	-	1
250.0 acres or more	4	-	-	3	-
Beans, snap					
farms	242	65	130	39	8
acres	528	53	84	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing					
farms	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Peas, green					
farms	86	19	56	5	6
acres	20	3	12	3	1
Harvested for processing					
farms	1	1	-	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Potatoes					
farms	197	59	90	32	16
acres	119	45	39	30	5
Harvested for processing					
farms	9	5	1	-	3
acres	2	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres	193	58	90	29	16
5.0 to 24.9 acres	4	1	-	3	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text)					
farms	232	89	95	34	14
acres	2,674	1,011	459	1,082	122
Harvested for processing					
farms	18	8	2	2	6
acres	27	16	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sweet potatoes					
farms	41	11	23	6	1
acres	44	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing					
farms	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open					
farms	502	156	233	84	29
acres	469	117	183	141	28

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Land in vegetables - Con.					
Tomatoes in the open - Con.					
Harvested for processing .....	22	5	5	9	3
acres	14	2	8	4	1
Land in orchards .....	524	168	248	85	23
acres	3,499	833	896	940	830
Irrigated .....	104	35	44	20	5
acres	567	137	122	(D)	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	372	134	190	44	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	120	28	49	32	11
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	26	5	9	7	5
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	6	1	-	2	3
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Apples .....	296	98	129	54	15
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,917	491	390	463	573
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	143	40	72	26	5
bearing and nonbearing acres	916	188	286	358	84
Peaches, all .....	180	50	76	39	15
bearing and nonbearing acres	427	106	117	79	125
Walnuts, English .....	11	4	4	3	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Land in berries .....	435	134	226	55	20
acres	659	173	284	127	75

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
Farms ..... number	5,058	338	739	1,005
Land in farms ..... acres	372,014	42,475	44,720	85,205
Average size of farm ..... acres	74	126	61	85
Median size of farm ..... acres	20	11	18	25
Estimated market value of land and buildings:				
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,024,371	1,421,272	917,399	1,230,379
Average per acre ..... dollars	13,928	11,310	15,160	14,512
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... \$1,000	414,045	21,404	69,342	72,641
Average per farm ..... dollars	81,859	63,325	93,833	72,279
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres .....	1,540	143	257	293
10 to 49 acres .....	1,969	136	289	366
50 to 179 acres .....	1,109	42	126	217
180 to 499 acres .....	349	7	55	106
500 to 999 acres .....	59	5	8	18
1,000 acres or more .....	32	5	4	5
Total cropland ..... farms	3,868	228	621	769
acres	139,558	2,846	24,294	33,409
Harvested cropland ..... farms	3,553	212	588	701
acres	118,107	2,609	19,111	29,101
Irrigated land ..... farms	999	73	200	178
acres	8,114	215	3,261	641
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	704,034	35,354	98,185	58,620
Average per farm ..... dollars	139,192	104,598	132,863	58,328
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000	509,282	21,258	91,161	29,836
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000	194,753	14,096	7,025	28,783
Farms by value of sales:				
Less than \$2,500 .....	2,009	149	253	375
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	589	30	78	139
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	656	50	92	145
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	634	32	92	146
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	395	12	77	84
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	256	21	33	45
\$100,000 or more .....	519	44	114	71
Government payments ..... farms	317	12	67	45
\$1,000	14,386	68	5,904	513
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	1,525	81	285	305
\$1,000	74,346	13,349	20,343	12,191
Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000	648,979	46,086	98,118	66,827
Average per farm ..... dollars	128,307	136,348	132,772	66,495
Net cash farm income of the operations ..... farms	5,058	338	739	1,005
\$1,000	143,787	2,686	26,314	4,497
Average per farm ..... dollars	28,428	7,946	35,607	4,474
Livestock and poultry:				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	876	23	91	201
number	45,837	287	2,419	9,870
Beef cows ..... farms	616	9	55	147
number	5,897	(D)	533	1,721
Milk cows ..... farms	145	7	15	41
number	18,885	(D)	776	3,723
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	508	9	71	126
number	16,340	88	960	4,018
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	218	8	32	35
number	3,701	94	661	487
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	237	8	20	52
number	(D)	99	(D)	1,165
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms	332	34	38	78
number	4,083	306	520	843
Layers inventory ..... farms	1,209	92	155	245
number	(D)	4,433	5,415	9,323
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	149	11	11	31
number	223,640	4,453	7,570	9,186
Selected crops harvested:				
Corn for grain ..... farms	90	3	39	4
acres	4,129	3	2,291	(D)
bushels	618,138	300	340,159	(D)
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	177	3	15	38
acres	21,482	20	941	3,824
tons	381,133	390	20,637	68,644
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	13	2	2	-
acres	217	(D)	(D)	-
bushels	17,540	(D)	(D)	-
Winter wheat for grain ..... farms	13	2	2	-
acres	217	(D)	(D)	-
bushels	17,540	(D)	(D)	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	4	-	4	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
bushels	(D)	-	(D)	-
Barley for grain ..... farms	1	-	1	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
bushels	(D)	-	(D)	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	10	-	1	5
acres	400	-	(D)	(D)
bushels	19,663	-	(D)	(D)

--continued



**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Farms ..... number	374	636	804	495	667
Land in farms ..... acres	18,289	27,170	67,987	35,415	50,753
Average size of farm ..... acres	49	43	85	72	76
Median size of farm ..... acres	18	12	30	23	30
Estimated market value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm ..... dollars	749,429	1,086,432	1,018,367	931,558	802,463
Average per acre ..... dollars	15,325	25,431	12,043	13,021	10,546
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... \$1,000	21,784	61,181	75,397	44,088	48,208
Average per farm ..... dollars	58,245	96,197	93,777	89,067	72,276
Farms by size:					
1 to 9 acres .....	146	261	184	129	127
10 to 49 acres .....	147	255	298	195	283
50 to 179 acres .....	58	103	239	133	191
180 to 499 acres .....	21	11	64	27	58
500 to 999 acres .....	1	4	12	7	4
1,000 acres or more .....	1	2	7	4	4
Total cropland ..... farms	267	502	569	392	520
..... acres	6,154	10,577	24,070	15,765	22,443
Harvested cropland ..... farms	236	457	529	355	475
..... acres	4,960	7,793	21,097	14,040	19,396
Irrigated land ..... farms	66	182	99	88	113
..... acres	477	1,092	1,079	865	484
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	55,716	133,903	190,426	75,372	56,457
Average per farm ..... dollars	148,973	210,540	236,849	152,267	84,643
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000	52,808	126,265	110,318	50,002	27,633
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000	2,908	7,638	80,109	25,370	28,824
Farms by value of sales:					
Less than \$2,500 .....	163	233	358	215	263
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	46	82	86	61	67
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	59	67	89	44	110
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	45	81	87	71	80
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	28	63	56	22	53
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	14	26	40	43	34
\$100,000 or more .....	19	84	88	39	60
Government payments ..... farms	5	37	38	29	84
..... \$1,000	47	1,270	1,295	4,077	1,212
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	60	185	256	151	202
..... \$1,000	2,336	4,267	6,604	11,950	3,306
Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000	46,643	113,855	151,465	73,472	52,512
Average per farm ..... dollars	124,715	179,018	188,390	148,427	78,729
Net cash farm income of the operations ..... farms	374	636	804	495	667
..... \$1,000	11,455	25,584	46,860	17,928	8,463
Average per farm ..... dollars	30,629	40,227	58,283	36,218	12,688
Livestock and poultry:					
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	52	73	185	89	162
..... number	566	1,100	12,797	9,505	9,293
Beef cows ..... farms	37	53	130	58	127
..... number	(D)	378	1,096	575	1,167
Milk cows ..... farms	1	13	33	11	24
..... number	(D)	240	5,664	4,644	3,809
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	23	43	101	50	85
..... number	160	360	4,222	2,703	3,829
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	20	23	39	23	38
..... number	131	286	1,356	287	399
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	14	16	60	22	45
..... number	124	(D)	1,768	602	1,026
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms	30	16	50	55	31
..... number	411	201	668	843	291
Layers inventory ..... farms	108	163	175	127	144
..... number	2,546	5,092	(D)	6,318	5,156
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	9	13	35	14	25
..... number	720	1,497	13,603	34,004	152,607
Selected crops harvested:					
Corn for grain ..... farms	6	11	7	4	16
..... acres	(D)	112	91	105	741
..... bushels	(D)	13,639	10,305	17,214	119,390
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	3	7	45	24	42
..... acres	35	230	6,296	5,135	5,001
..... tons	484	3,644	105,410	96,769	85,155
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	-	6	-	3	-
..... acres	-	24	-	13	-
..... bushels	-	1,920	-	1,520	-
Winter wheat for grain ..... farms	-	6	-	3	-
..... acres	-	24	-	13	-
..... bushels	-	1,920	-	1,520	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	-	-	-	-	-
Barley for grain ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	-	-	-	1	3
..... acres	-	-	-	(D)	66
..... bushels	-	-	-	(D)	3,262

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**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
Selected crops harvested: - Con.				
Tobacco .....	farms 44	-	37	-
	acres 3,056	-	2,690	-
	pounds 6,081,639	-	5,381,969	-
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	farms 1,771	61	235	389
	acres 68,916	1,358	5,711	22,419
	tons, dry equivalent 135,691	2,385	12,590	38,598
Sunflower seed, all .....	farms 4	-	1	-
	acres 5	-	(D)	-
	pounds 3,600	-	(D)	-
Vegetables harvested for sale .....	farms 893	68	187	157
	acres 6,862	152	3,111	684
Potatoes .....	farms 197	17	25	48
	acres 119	5	31	23
Sweet potatoes .....	farms 41	-	5	10
	acres 44	-	(D)	2
Land in orchards .....	farms 524	46	115	103
	acres 3,499	258	944	475

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Selected crops harvested: - Con.					
Tobacco .....	farms -	-	-	7	-
	acres -	-	-	366	-
	pounds -	-	-	699,670	-
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	farms 103	197	307	175	304
	acres 3,336	4,791	12,489	6,668	12,144
	tons, dry equivalent 3,912	6,016	24,945	17,002	30,243
Sunflower seed, all .....	farms -	-	3	-	-
	acres -	-	(D)	-	-
	pounds -	-	(D)	-	-
Vegetables harvested for sale .....	farms 68	126	119	76	92
	acres 321	792	651	855	296
Potatoes .....	farms 2	14	45	14	32
	acres (D)	14	30	(D)	9
Sweet potatoes .....	farms -	4	14	1	7
	acres -	1	5	(D)	(D)
Land in orchards .....	farms 27	63	63	54	53
	acres 308	693	374	215	232

**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold Including Food Marketing Practices and Value-Added Products: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>				
Total sales ..... farms, 2022	5,058	338	739	1,005
..... 2017	5,521	402	786	1,217
..... \$1,000, 2022	704,034	35,354	98,185	58,620
..... 2017	580,114	42,069	93,912	41,135
Average per farm ..... dollars, 2022	139,192	104,598	132,863	58,328
..... 2017	105,074	104,650	119,481	33,800
<b>2022 value of sales:</b>				
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	1,391	118	181	246
..... \$1,000	299	29	32	65
\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..... farms	618	31	72	129
..... \$1,000	1,008	48	123	207
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..... farms	589	30	78	139
..... \$1,000	2,086	107	282	480
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	656	50	92	145
..... \$1,000	4,615	339	655	1,055
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms	509	30	67	112
..... \$1,000	7,090	443	903	1,585
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	125	2	25	34
..... \$1,000	2,728	(D)	531	741
\$25,000 to \$39,999 ..... farms	282	10	66	49
..... \$1,000	8,828	305	2,051	1,542
\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	113	2	11	35
..... \$1,000	4,997	(D)	491	1,557
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	256	21	33	45
..... \$1,000	17,390	1,416	2,192	3,292
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..... farms	213	20	46	31
..... \$1,000	32,151	2,946	7,583	4,356
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	122	12	23	17
..... \$1,000	42,128	3,653	6,932	5,977
\$500,000 or more ..... farms	184	12	45	23
..... \$1,000	580,713	25,932	76,411	37,763
<b>2017 value of sales:</b>				
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	1,725	105	219	373
..... \$1,000	380	11	74	95
\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..... farms	739	55	77	202
..... \$1,000	1,228	85	124	335
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..... farms	749	42	96	153
..... \$1,000	2,607	151	328	527
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	658	32	96	169
..... \$1,000	4,596	221	654	1,175
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms	484	38	80	93
..... \$1,000	6,720	548	1,078	1,401
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	124	10	9	39
..... \$1,000	2,719	225	194	859
\$25,000 to \$39,999 ..... farms	243	31	22	51
..... \$1,000	7,597	942	696	1,650
\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	95	22	16	15
..... \$1,000	4,185	968	679	692
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	241	35	51	55
..... \$1,000	16,896	2,189	3,862	3,816
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..... farms	192	14	42	32
..... \$1,000	29,039	2,177	6,150	4,956
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	111	5	32	20
..... \$1,000	38,149	2,090	10,699	6,867
\$500,000 or more ..... farms	160	13	46	15
..... \$1,000	465,998	32,461	69,374	18,762
<b>Value of sales by commodity or commodity group:</b>				
<b>Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops</b>				
..... farms, 2022	3,105	178	510	654
..... 2017	3,257	204	545	694
..... \$1,000, 2022	509,282	21,258	91,161	29,836
..... 2017	420,043	22,177	89,276	20,992
<b>Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas</b>				
..... farms, 2022	236	9	49	35
..... 2017	244	17	59	42
..... \$1,000, 2022	9,652	24	3,438	(D)
..... 2017	11,140	(D)	1,639	1,249
Corn ..... farms, 2022	212	4	47	29
..... 2017	218	14	50	32
..... \$1,000, 2022	8,856	(D)	(D)	(D)
..... 2017	10,777	51	1,507	1,200
Wheat ..... farms, 2022	13	2	2	-
..... 2017	9	3	4	-
..... \$1,000, 2022	226	(D)	(D)	-
..... 2017	(D)	3	6	-
Soybeans ..... farms, 2022	9	-	1	5
..... 2017	13	3	3	4
..... \$1,000, 2022	(D)	-	(D)	16
..... 2017	261	59	114	(D)
Sorghum ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-
..... 2017	1	-	-	1
..... \$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-
..... 2017	(D)	-	-	(D)
Barley ..... farms, 2022	1	-	1	-
..... 2017	4	-	4	-
..... \$1,000, 2022	(D)	-	(D)	-
..... 2017	2	-	2	-

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**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold Including Food Marketing Practices and Value-Added Products: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>					
Total sales ..... farms, 2022	374	636	804	495	667
..... 2017	441	686	823	520	646
..... \$1,000, 2022	55,716	133,903	190,426	75,372	56,457
..... 2017	57,077	111,626	135,786	53,417	45,091
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	148,973	210,540	236,849	152,267	84,643
..... 2017	129,426	162,721	164,989	102,726	69,800
<b>2022 value of sales:</b>					
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	114	141	253	132	206
..... \$1,000	27	34	41	22	49
\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..... farms	49	92	105	83	57
..... \$1,000	76	147	168	138	101
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..... farms	46	82	86	61	67
..... \$1,000	165	283	318	197	254
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	59	67	89	44	110
..... \$1,000	427	458	606	275	800
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms	43	56	79	55	67
..... \$1,000	576	740	1,177	730	936
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	2	25	8	16	13
..... \$1,000	(D)	556	174	358	282
\$25,000 to \$39,999 ..... farms	21	51	34	15	36
..... \$1,000	635	1,665	1,028	460	1,144
\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	7	12	22	7	17
..... \$1,000	(D)	525	993	331	724
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	14	26	40	43	34
..... \$1,000	825	1,628	2,741	2,878	2,417
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..... farms	4	21	47	19	25
..... \$1,000	469	3,047	7,035	2,909	3,806
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	6	37	11	4	12
..... \$1,000	1,800	14,214	4,012	1,388	4,153
\$500,000 or more ..... farms	9	26	30	16	23
..... \$1,000	50,389	110,607	172,133	65,686	41,791
<b>2017 value of sales:</b>					
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	140	236	303	179	170
..... \$1,000	21	58	53	37	31
\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..... farms	62	85	103	92	63
..... \$1,000	99	149	163	157	115
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..... farms	74	84	101	72	127
..... \$1,000	270	305	352	246	427
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	66	70	84	55	86
..... \$1,000	489	503	561	380	613
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms	40	65	56	43	69
..... \$1,000	492	881	768	598	954
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	10	13	21	6	16
..... \$1,000	204	267	469	130	371
\$25,000 to \$39,999 ..... farms	13	31	46	19	30
..... \$1,000	384	926	1,422	656	921
\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	3	14	8	9	8
..... \$1,000	120	621	360	389	357
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	6	26	31	9	28
..... \$1,000	365	1,895	2,079	557	2,133
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..... farms	14	23	31	18	18
..... \$1,000	1,910	3,476	5,267	2,515	2,590
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	4	17	17	4	12
..... \$1,000	1,717	6,128	5,250	1,376	4,022
\$500,000 or more ..... farms	9	22	22	14	19
..... \$1,000	51,007	96,418	119,043	46,375	32,558
<b>Value of sales by commodity or commodity group:</b>					
<b>Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops</b>					
..... farms, 2022	216	402	428	318	399
..... 2017	220	451	444	324	375
..... \$1,000, 2022	52,808	126,265	110,318	50,002	27,633
..... 2017	55,274	107,020	75,402	33,273	16,628
<b>Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas</b>					
..... farms, 2022	9	23	42	22	47
..... 2017	3	23	40	26	34
..... \$1,000, 2022	130	123	941	(D)	2,227
..... 2017	(D)	447	1,655	2,827	3,174
<b>Corn</b>					
..... farms, 2022	9	16	39	21	47
..... 2017	3	21	38	26	34
..... \$1,000, 2022	130	108	939	(D)	2,183
..... 2017	(D)	(D)	1,650	2,736	3,174
<b>Wheat</b>					
..... farms, 2022	-	6	-	3	-
..... 2017	-	-	-	2	-
..... \$1,000, 2022	-	(D)	-	13	-
..... 2017	-	-	-	(D)	-
<b>Soybeans</b>					
..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	3
..... 2017	-	-	2	1	-
..... \$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	(D)
..... 2017	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
<b>Sorghum</b>					
..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
..... 2017	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
..... 2017	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Barley</b>					
..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
..... 2017	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
..... 2017	-	-	-	-	-

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**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold Including Food Marketing Practices and Value-Added Products: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD - Con.</b>				
Total sales - Con.				
Value of sales by commodity or commodity group: - Con.				
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops - Con.				
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas - Con.				
Rice ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms, 2022	22	3	5	4
2017	24	3	8	7
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
2017	(D)	(D)	10	18
Tobacco ..... farms, 2022	44	-	37	-
2017	46	-	42	-
\$1,000, 2022	25,939	-	21,231	-
2017	26,817	-	22,194	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms, 2022	899	70	186	160
2017	981	73	211	163
\$1,000, 2022	52,870	2,197	16,748	8,145
2017	40,612	1,544	16,355	6,752
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms, 2022	588	54	125	114
2017	508	43	82	120
\$1,000, 2022	36,866	2,402	11,940	2,856
2017	25,095	1,763	9,502	2,295
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms, 2022	415	40	89	73
2017	325	34	61	73
\$1,000, 2022	28,782	1,619	10,219	2,442
2017	20,731	(D)	8,149	1,589
Berries ..... farms, 2022	357	35	68	74
2017	336	23	48	86
\$1,000, 2022	8,084	784	1,721	415
2017	4,364	(D)	1,353	705
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms, 2022	672	44	143	133
2017	692	60	130	127
\$1,000, 2022	362,496	14,932	34,557	(D)
2017	298,432	16,603	37,274	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms, 2022	337	30	47	63
2017	358	42	49	68
\$1,000, 2022	5,023	1,276	721	557
2017	4,885	1,619	1,079	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms, 2022	337	30	47	63
2017	358	42	49	68
\$1,000, 2022	5,023	1,276	721	557
2017	4,885	1,619	1,079	(D)
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms, 2022	1,559	57	184	383
2017	1,647	65	239	427
\$1,000, 2022	16,436	426	2,526	5,236
2017	13,062	(D)	1,233	4,463
Maple syrup ..... farms, 2022	190	18	16	73
2017	199	16	20	57
\$1,000, 2022	742	39	66	292
2017	935	18	62	447
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms, 2022	2,019	163	226	415
2017	2,244	201	274	484
\$1,000, 2022	194,753	14,096	7,025	28,783
2017	160,071	19,892	4,636	20,143
Poultry and eggs ..... farms, 2022	962	89	119	204
2017	940	78	118	202
\$1,000, 2022	49,660	(D)	(D)	(D)
2017	(D)	155	196	844
Cattle and calves ..... farms, 2022	508	9	71	126
2017	659	39	61	179
\$1,000, 2022	14,719	92	804	3,704
2017	11,701	177	469	2,531
Milk from cows ..... farms, 2022	92	2	12	19
2017	124	9	7	22
\$1,000, 2022	94,358	(D)	(D)	21,843
2017	81,038	(D)	2,062	14,707
Hogs and pigs ..... farms, 2022	237	8	20	52
2017	259	6	28	63
\$1,000, 2022	1,684	32	283	(D)
2017	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms, 2022	347	31	42	60
2017	440	33	56	100
\$1,000, 2022	1,397	212	173	252
2017	1,532	177	285	238

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**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold Including Food Marketing Practices and Value-Added Products: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD - Con.</b>					
Total sales - Con.					
Value of sales by commodity or commodity group: - Con.					
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops - Con.					
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas - Con.					
Rice ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms, 2022	-	1	6	2	1
2017	-	2	1	3	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
2017	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Tobacco ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	7	-
2017	-	-	-	4	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	4,707	-
2017	-	-	-	4,623	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms, 2022	68	127	119	77	92
2017	63	165	121	71	114
\$1,000, 2022	2,971	7,694	6,046	5,847	3,222
2017	1,581	6,156	3,197	3,463	1,564
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms, 2022	35	73	74	56	57
2017	30	58	70	49	56
\$1,000, 2022	3,395	8,256	4,480	2,303	1,233
2017	1,256	4,723	2,826	1,050	1,680
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms, 2022	24	55	54	36	44
2017	22	33	42	22	38
\$1,000, 2022	2,519	6,506	3,530	1,452	496
2017	1,119	4,226	2,295	(D)	1,290
Berries ..... farms, 2022	26	40	47	37	30
2017	13	44	44	36	42
\$1,000, 2022	877	1,750	949	851	737
2017	137	497	531	(D)	390
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms, 2022	35	125	60	58	74
2017	60	124	82	48	61
\$1,000, 2022	45,540	108,499	96,748	(D)	17,155
2017	51,538	94,229	65,734	(D)	8,317
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms, 2022	35	37	52	38	35
2017	35	54	50	37	23
\$1,000, 2022	180	699	444	569	578
2017	(D)	304	437	(D)	245
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms, 2022	35	37	52	38	35
2017	35	54	50	37	23
\$1,000, 2022	180	699	444	569	578
2017	(D)	304	437	(D)	245
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms, 2022	103	185	234	156	257
2017	103	195	231	178	209
\$1,000, 2022	593	993	1,658	1,786	3,218
2017	(D)	1,161	1,553	(D)	1,649
Maple syrup ..... farms, 2022	20	16	16	9	22
2017	11	9	28	18	40
\$1,000, 2022	78	28	35	48	155
2017	70	85	48	52	152
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms, 2022	158	248	335	203	271
2017	198	239	330	209	309
\$1,000, 2022	2,908	7,638	80,109	25,370	28,824
2017	1,803	4,606	60,384	20,144	28,463
Poultry and eggs ..... farms, 2022	71	120	135	93	131
2017	89	97	147	98	111
\$1,000, 2022	102	616	(D)	(D)	(D)
2017	66	389	(D)	149	410
Cattle and calves ..... farms, 2022	23	43	101	50	85
2017	40	49	130	53	108
\$1,000, 2022	199	279	4,176	2,225	3,240
2017	251	303	(D)	(D)	(D)
Milk from cows ..... farms, 2022	-	8	24	9	18
2017	3	6	30	18	29
\$1,000, 2022	-	1,159	26,427	19,687	21,144
2017	(D)	691	22,817	16,735	22,761
Hogs and pigs ..... farms, 2022	14	16	60	22	45
2017	13	13	50	30	56
\$1,000, 2022	31	175	517	(D)	260
2017	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms, 2022	32	42	68	44	28
2017	34	44	57	57	59
\$1,000, 2022	86	200	287	115	72
2017	58	77	449	121	126

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**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold Including Food Marketing Practices and Value-Added Products: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield		
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD - Con.</b>						
Total sales - Con.						
Value of sales by commodity or commodity group: - Con.						
Livestock, poultry, and their products - Con.						
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys .....	farms, 2022	184	20	15	29	
	2017	324	42	57	56	
	\$1,000, 2022	7,837	927	298	1,649	
	2017	5,184	1,563	849	526	
Aquaculture .....	farms, 2022	59	13	3	3	
	2017	69	23	2	6	
	\$1,000, 2022	21,803	12,289	(D)	(D)	
	2017	23,180	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Other animals and other animal products .....	farms, 2022	437	41	39	96	
	2017	391	42	54	95	
	\$1,000, 2022	3,294	120	430	422	
	2017	1,889	148	220	435	
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>						
Value of food sold directly to consumers .....						
	farms, 2022	1,241	77	198	259	
	2017	1,288	74	212	257	
	\$1,000, 2022	49,877	4,241	10,157	5,939	
	2017	46,925	1,681	12,261	6,276	
Value of food sold directly to retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products .....						
	farms, 2022	368	27	54	75	
	2017	314	12	52	67	
	\$1,000, 2022	25,048	3,201	7,384	1,768	
	2017	19,995	1,560	4,750	1,403	
<b>VALUE-ADDED PRODUCTS SOLD</b>						
Value of processed or value-added agricultural products sold .....						
	farms, 2022	492	36	76	115	
	2017	440	36	69	97	
	\$1,000, 2022	32,268	7,621	1,610	1,885	
	2017	30,182	871	2,598	3,006	
Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham	
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD - Con.</b>						
Total sales - Con.						
Value of sales by commodity or commodity group: - Con.						
Livestock, poultry, and their products - Con.						
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys .....	farms, 2022	24	21	37	19	19
	2017	44	45	30	28	22
	\$1,000, 2022	1,282	409	867	2,223	182
	2017	304	293	219	1,247	183
Aquaculture .....	farms, 2022	6	19	9	-	6
	2017	1	19	14	-	4
	\$1,000, 2022	240	4,190	(D)	-	(D)
	2017	(D)	(D)	432	-	(D)
Other animals and other animal products .....	farms, 2022	38	80	50	34	59
	2017	37	35	39	44	45
	\$1,000, 2022	968	608	467	102	177
	2017	204	135	488	94	163
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>						
Value of food sold directly to consumers .....						
	farms, 2022	88	164	197	112	146
	2017	97	168	196	129	155
	\$1,000, 2022	4,206	8,865	9,619	2,142	4,708
	2017	4,770	6,139	11,269	1,878	2,649
Value of food sold directly to retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products .....						
	farms, 2022	22	50	61	28	51
	2017	21	43	54	34	31
	\$1,000, 2022	(D)	3,222	2,340	(D)	2,717
	2017	(D)	1,256	3,159	(D)	2,490
<b>VALUE-ADDED PRODUCTS SOLD</b>						
Value of processed or value-added agricultural products sold .....						
	farms, 2022	36	48	77	51	53
	2017	35	45	70	36	52
	\$1,000, 2022	4,231	5,269	4,279	1,091	6,280
	2017	(D)	2,921	11,471	(D)	3,956

**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
Total farm production expenses ..... farms, 2022	5,058	338	739	1,005
2017	5,521	402	786	1,217
\$1,000, 2022	648,979	46,086	98,118	66,827
2017	560,973	46,696	86,761	53,187
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	128,307	136,348	132,772	66,495
2017	101,607	116,158	110,382	43,703
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms, 2022	2,261	140	430	397
2017	2,570	178	427	515
\$1,000, 2022	32,110	666	6,139	2,147
2017	18,489	645	4,271	1,921
Chemicals purchased ..... farms, 2022	1,605	94	340	276
2017	1,460	107	273	278
\$1,000, 2022	14,079	414	4,481	1,030
2017	9,319	338	2,737	680
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms, 2022	2,416	193	428	429
2017	1,997	156	353	383
\$1,000, 2022	65,609	1,106	6,593	4,400
2017	60,047	1,511	5,317	1,661
Cover crop seed purchased .....farms, 2022	577	37	135	121
2017	549	26	133	96
\$1,000, 2022	630	16	202	142
2017	426	16	130	82
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms, 2022	1,237	96	143	256
2017	1,470	85	172	373
\$1,000, 2022	17,580	570	708	1,225
2017	15,961	306	613	1,097
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms, 2022	351	27	36	44
2017	447	16	35	129
\$1,000, 2022	2,958	75	182	88
2017	3,126	34	83	345
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....farms, 2022	1,003	77	119	234
2017	1,189	78	145	292
\$1,000, 2022	14,622	496	525	1,137
2017	12,836	272	530	752
Feed purchased ..... farms, 2022	2,705	203	350	535
2017	3,128	226	368	665
\$1,000, 2022	59,346	1,549	4,885	8,300
2017	51,988	1,549	3,156	6,523
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....farms, 2022	4,805	303	725	968
2017	5,140	366	750	1,128
\$1,000, 2022	34,965	2,140	5,781	3,908
2017	27,943	2,296	4,234	3,042
Utilities .....farms, 2022	3,123	208	493	649
2017	3,364	283	490	762
\$1,000, 2022	19,182	1,458	3,381	2,743
2017	16,215	1,654	2,509	2,249
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....farms, 2022	4,205	285	635	827
2017	4,436	337	628	964
\$1,000, 2022	53,354	3,419	8,295	7,481
2017	49,199	4,517	6,472	6,243
Hired farm labor ..... farms, 2022	1,302	148	233	247
2017	1,443	174	246	283
\$1,000, 2022	200,249	24,716	38,758	18,176
2017	171,454	23,130	33,959	12,911
Contract labor ..... farms, 2022	360	43	47	62
2017	320	49	45	57
\$1,000, 2022	16,612	289	1,747	829
2017	7,126	419	1,340	360
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms, 2022	342	36	54	75
2017	367	33	48	108
\$1,000, 2022	3,930	42	(D)	403
2017	3,200	245	274	415
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms, 2022	606	38	138	97
2017	629	43	132	109
\$1,000, 2022	13,818	1,342	2,937	1,414
2017	6,037	866	1,153	823
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....farms, 2022	229	32	31	38
2017	228	15	34	57
\$1,000, 2022	6,462	250	(D)	500
2017	5,292	63	371	721
Interest expense ..... farms, 2022	1,036	63	206	174
2017	1,049	73	176	225
\$1,000, 2022	13,936	712	2,471	2,014
2017	13,953	1,222	2,726	1,782
Secured by real estate .....farms, 2022	722	42	132	122
2017	793	45	135	187
\$1,000, 2022	10,053	460	1,876	1,340
2017	10,711	1,053	2,075	1,416
Not secured by real estate .....farms, 2022	641	33	140	100
2017	558	51	106	105
\$1,000, 2022	3,883	252	595	674
2017	3,242	170	651	366
Property taxes paid .....farms, 2022	4,775	301	670	960
2017	5,215	386	738	1,136
\$1,000, 2022	36,416	3,063	5,834	6,091
2017	34,531	3,062	5,817	6,949

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Total farm production expenses ..... farms, 2022	374	636	804	495	667
2017	441	686	823	520	646
\$1,000, 2022	46,643	113,855	151,465	73,472	52,512
2017	63,501	99,463	116,774	52,137	42,455
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	124,715	179,018	188,390	188,427	78,729
2017	143,994	144,990	141,888	100,263	65,720
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms, 2022	145	269	371	210	299
2017	201	303	356	269	321
\$1,000, 2022	2,311	7,137	7,680	3,387	2,643
2017	973	3,381	4,178	1,836	1,285
Chemicals purchased ..... farms, 2022	89	212	253	155	186
2017	87	179	221	161	154
\$1,000, 2022	894	2,474	2,288	1,465	1,032
2017	712	1,536	1,918	972	427
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms, 2022	189	341	314	213	309
2017	146	280	272	162	245
\$1,000, 2022	4,403	21,788	20,753	3,033	3,533
2017	8,083	28,044	10,133	3,147	2,152
Cover crop seed purchased .....farms, 2022	40	37	87	41	79
2017	35	60	83	51	65
\$1,000, 2022	10	27	86	49	97
2017	8	34	43	51	62
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms, 2022	96	123	226	129	168
2017	131	133	267	163	146
\$1,000, 2022	309	452	12,061	1,484	771
2017	280	436	11,192	1,465	573
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms, 2022	18	21	96	53	56
2017	32	29	104	48	54
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	209	(D)	1,199	185
2017	(D)	174	(D)	1,144	96
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....farms, 2022	82	109	161	92	129
2017	106	118	197	141	112
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	243	(D)	285	586
2017	(D)	262	(D)	321	477
Feed purchased ..... farms, 2022	202	303	491	266	355
2017	273	332	522	304	438
\$1,000, 2022	1,253	2,491	23,145	7,852	9,871
2017	2,163	1,859	19,006	8,164	9,567
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....farms, 2022	353	594	772	469	621
2017	425	611	780	477	603
\$1,000, 2022	2,394	7,485	6,918	3,097	3,242
2017	2,617	4,919	5,903	2,690	2,243
Utilities .....farms, 2022	243	414	488	271	357
2017	284	425	500	259	361
\$1,000, 2022	976	3,701	3,011	1,897	2,016
2017	1,284	2,470	2,958	1,679	1,411
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....farms, 2022	315	537	655	391	560
2017	375	532	694	390	516
\$1,000, 2022	1,899	8,089	8,872	10,082	5,218
2017	4,855	11,457	6,124	5,189	4,341
Hired farm labor ..... farms, 2022	92	180	157	108	137
2017	108	180	199	119	134
\$1,000, 2022	15,015	36,472	36,225	18,395	12,492
2017	22,072	29,864	28,771	11,833	8,915
Contract labor ..... farms, 2022	30	60	34	47	37
2017	28	24	50	41	26
\$1,000, 2022	1,010	7,062	435	4,537	704
2017	934	198	687	2,514	676
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms, 2022	29	11	57	26	54
2017	19	27	49	34	49
\$1,000, 2022	155	(D)	964	(D)	1,301
2017	168	83	910	535	571
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms, 2022	44	61	76	67	85
2017	38	92	102	52	61
\$1,000, 2022	2,727	1,360	1,774	1,382	882
2017	543	788	521	878	445
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....farms, 2022	29	29	31	8	31
2017	32	24	23	23	20
\$1,000, 2022	483	(D)	840	(D)	168
2017	1,116	1,445	543	904	130
Interest expense ..... farms, 2022	91	106	158	86	152
2017	73	99	147	108	148
\$1,000, 2022	1,366	1,979	1,838	1,888	1,668
2017	1,059	1,539	2,356	1,544	1,724
Secured by real estate .....farms, 2022	67	81	110	55	113
2017	50	77	104	73	122
\$1,000, 2022	1,064	1,709	1,275	1,131	1,199
2017	424	1,319	1,795	1,220	1,408
Not secured by real estate .....farms, 2022	53	62	94	60	99
2017	40	43	83	56	74
\$1,000, 2022	302	270	562	757	469
2017	635	220	561	323	316
Property taxes paid .....farms, 2022	351	595	779	472	647
2017	420	640	759	503	633
\$1,000, 2022	2,793	4,815	5,677	4,619	3,525
2017	3,075	4,708	4,601	3,159	3,160

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield	
Total farm production expenses - Con.					
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....					
farms, 2022	1,650	135	199	314	
2017	2,126	161	236	473	
\$1,000, 2022	9,947	845	889	2,011	
2017	11,884	750	1,245	1,652	
All other production expenses .....					
farms, 2022	2,603	194	393	533	
2017	2,334	196	364	498	
\$1,000, 2022	51,386	3,505	4,605	4,155	
2017	58,335	4,104	10,568	4,159	
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....					
farms, 2022	92	13	16	19	
2017	56	5	7	9	
\$1,000, 2022	468	26	41	67	
2017	279	20	29	(D)	
Depreciation expenses claimed .....					
farms, 2022	2,475	151	390	509	
2017	1,778	149	253	396	
\$1,000, 2022	57,769	3,581	6,869	13,088	
2017	32,729	3,122	3,144	5,032	
Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Total farm production expenses - Con.					
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....					
farms, 2022	135	149	331	160	227
2017	183	199	364	216	294
\$1,000, 2022	527	561	2,467	1,891	755
2017	612	450	3,222	3,050	903
All other production expenses .....					
farms, 2022	189	312	411	201	370
2017	199	239	406	163	269
\$1,000, 2022	8,129	6,132	16,518	5,650	2,692
2017	12,954	6,287	13,751	2,579	3,931
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....					
farms, 2022	8	10	14	6	6
2017	10	7	11	5	2
\$1,000, 2022	18	90	139	24	62
2017	52	22	20	19	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimed .....					
farms, 2022	167	338	350	235	335
2017	157	197	283	101	242
\$1,000, 2022	2,875	6,890	8,397	9,710	6,357
2017	2,744	5,978	6,015	3,201	3,493

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.

**Table 4. Net Cash Farm Income of the Operations and Producers: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
Net cash farm income of the operations .....\$1,000, 2022	143,787	2,686	26,314	4,497
..... 2017	82,490	5,438	12,252	-4,083
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	28,428	7,946	35,607	4,474
..... 2017	14,941	13,527	15,587	-3,355
Farms with net gains <sup>1</sup> ..... farms, 2022	1,580	87	286	306
..... 2017	1,682	140	300	365
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	154,337	152,969	152,129	79,852
..... 2017	100,531	94,145	96,869	38,893
Farms with net losses ..... farms, 2022	3,478	251	453	699
..... 2017	3,839	262	486	852
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	28,771	42,321	37,958	28,524
..... 2017	22,559	29,552	34,586	21,454
Net cash farm income of producers .....\$1,000, 2022	144,094	2,674	26,288	4,520
..... 2017	82,406	5,312	12,249	-4,120
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	28,488	7,912	35,572	4,498
..... 2017	14,926	13,215	15,584	-3,385
Producers reporting net gains <sup>1</sup> ..... farms, 2022	1,582	87	286	306
..... 2017	1,682	140	300	362
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	154,251	152,601	152,003	79,902
..... 2017	100,456	93,234	96,848	39,139
Producers reporting net losses ..... farms, 2022	3,476	251	453	699
..... 2017	3,839	262	486	855
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	28,749	42,240	37,936	28,512
..... 2017	22,548	29,544	34,580	21,390

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Net cash farm income of the operations .....\$1,000, 2022	11,455	25,584	46,860	17,928	8,463
..... 2017	2,884	15,897	35,055	9,537	5,511
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	30,629	40,227	58,283	36,218	12,688
..... 2017	6,539	23,173	42,594	18,340	8,532
Farms with net gains <sup>1</sup> ..... farms, 2022	66	240	229	159	207
..... 2017	97	220	224	124	212
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	314,455	165,321	261,593	160,833	80,643
..... 2017	123,416	115,289	207,582	125,617	62,486
Farms with net losses ..... farms, 2022	308	396	575	336	460
..... 2017	344	466	599	396	434
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	30,191	35,587	22,687	22,751	17,892
..... 2017	26,418	20,314	19,105	15,252	17,824
Net cash farm income of producers .....\$1,000, 2022	11,473	25,651	47,025	17,952	8,511
..... 2017	2,935	15,871	35,106	9,556	5,497
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	30,676	40,332	58,488	36,267	12,761
..... 2017	6,656	23,135	42,656	18,376	8,509
Producers reporting net gains <sup>1</sup> ..... farms, 2022	66	240	229	161	207
..... 2017	99	220	226	124	211
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	314,455	165,374	262,264	158,873	80,896
..... 2017	121,103	115,167	205,886	125,768	62,752
Producers reporting net losses ..... farms, 2022	308	396	575	334	460
..... 2017	342	466	597	396	435
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	30,134	35,450	22,668	22,834	17,900
..... 2017	26,473	20,313	19,136	15,251	17,802

<sup>1</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

**Table 5. Federal Government Payments and Commodity Credit Corporation Loans: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield	
<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>					
Total received ..... farms, 2022	317	12	67	45	
2017	245	14	30	46	
\$1,000, 2022	14,386	68	5,904	513	
2017	1,850	33	212	363	
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	45,380	5,672	88,121	11,403	
2017	7,551	2,351	7,067	7,900	
Amount from Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, and Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms, 2022	20	4	3	-	
2017	6	2	-	1	
\$1,000, 2022	63	3	1	-	
2017	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	3,154	767	300	-	
2017	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	
Amount from other Federal farm programs ..... farms, 2022	297	8	64	45	
2017	243	14	30	46	
\$1,000, 2022	14,322	65	5,903	513	
2017	(D)	(D)	212	(D)	
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	48,224	8,124	92,238	11,403	
2017	(D)	(D)	7,067	(D)	
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>					
Total ..... farms, 2022	2	-	2	-	
2017	1	-	-	1	
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	-	(D)	-	
2017	(D)	-	-	(D)	
Amount spent to repay CCC loans ..... farms, 2022	4	-	3	1	
2017	2	-	-	-	
\$1,000, 2022	1,010	-	(D)	(D)	
2017	(D)	-	-	-	
Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>					
Total received ..... farms, 2022	5	37	38	29	84
2017	21	36	50	18	30
\$1,000, 2022	47	1,270	1,295	4,077	1,212
2017	304	323	267	215	132
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	9,365	34,312	34,078	140,586	14,428
2017	14,488	8,982	5,340	11,950	4,398
Amount from Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, and Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms, 2022	2	6	1	-	4
2017	-	-	2	-	1
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	18	(D)	-	30
2017	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	(D)	3,068	(D)	-	7,464
2017	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Amount from other Federal farm programs ..... farms, 2022	3	31	37	29	80
2017	21	36	48	18	30
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	1,251	(D)	4,077	1,182
2017	304	323	(D)	215	(D)
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	(D)	40,359	(D)	140,586	14,776
2017	14,488	8,982	(D)	11,950	(D)
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>					
Total ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-
Amount spent to repay CCC loans ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	1	1
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	(D)	(D)

**Table 6. Income From Farm-Related Sources: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms, 2022	1,525	81	285	305
2017	1,690	180	219	372
\$1,000, 2022	74,346	13,349	20,343	12,191
2017	61,499	10,031	4,888	7,606
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	48,751	164,806	71,378	39,970
2017	36,390	55,728	22,320	20,446
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms, 2022	236	11	60	47
2017	249	23	48	68
\$1,000, 2022	3,887	422	1,364	539
2017	2,746	51	571	476
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms, 2022	334	4	54	58
2017	331	32	42	88
\$1,000, 2022	2,593	(D)	452	631
2017	1,887	301	236	390
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms, 2022	373	18	64	88
2017	420	43	41	109
\$1,000, 2022	4,058	(D)	234	383
2017	1,826	169	249	613
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms, 2022	206	31	32	35
2017	233	53	13	22
\$1,000, 2022	13,734	7,646	1,939	411
2017	16,948	3,607	739	216
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms, 2022	184	4	30	40
2017	204	3	42	34
\$1,000, 2022	2,120	(D)	75	202
2017	890	(D)	182	120
Crop and livestock insurance payments ..... farms, 2022	85	-	22	26
2017	58	10	17	6
\$1,000, 2022	4,740	-	1,536	116
2017	510	(D)	163	25
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms, 2022	51	1	7	20
2017	69	2	5	24
\$1,000, 2022	593	(D)	107	234
2017	853	(D)	25	242
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	11,636	(D)	15,348	11,686
2017	12,362	(D)	4,964	10,088
Other farm-related income sources ..... farms, 2022	414	28	88	70
2017	530	81	50	119
\$1,000, 2022	42,620	3,414	14,635	9,676
2017	35,839	5,830	2,724	5,524

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**Table 6. Income From Farm-Related Sources: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms, 2022	60	185	256	151	202
2017	116	186	297	131	189
\$1,000, 2022	2,336	4,267	6,604	11,950	3,306
2017	9,004	3,410	15,775	8,041	2,743
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	38,933	23,065	25,795	79,141	16,366
2017	77,619	18,334	53,115	61,381	14,515
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms, 2022	-	13	50	16	39
2017	16	28	43	13	10
\$1,000, 2022	-	173	317	441	631
2017	158	432	626	330	102
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms, 2022	2	34	66	46	70
2017	14	21	53	28	53
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	198	342	(D)	543
2017	26	141	359	112	322
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms, 2022	12	50	68	28	45
2017	25	41	76	27	58
\$1,000, 2022	65	612	516	(D)	197
2017	182	78	239	70	228
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms, 2022	13	36	35	16	8
2017	21	46	40	23	15
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	569	2,086	(D)	55
2017	4,641	1,219	5,882	130	514
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms, 2022	15	12	27	22	34
2017	14	16	39	19	37
\$1,000, 2022	93	216	(D)	(D)	225
2017	(D)	124	179	80	135
Crop and livestock insurance payments ..... farms, 2022	-	8	5	13	11
2017	-	4	4	4	13
\$1,000, 2022	-	156	123	2,722	88
2017	-	(D)	28	(D)	30
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms, 2022	1	9	6	1	6
2017	2	4	11	3	18
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	75	(D)	(D)	36
2017	(D)	(D)	211	(D)	272
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	(D)	8,368	(D)	(D)	6,008
2017	(D)	(D)	19,140	(D)	15,132
Other farm-related income sources ..... farms, 2022	27	56	65	41	39
2017	46	53	89	38	54
\$1,000, 2022	1,674	2,268	1,871	7,552	1,532
2017	3,944	1,390	8,251	7,034	1,141

**Table 7. Hired Farm Labor - Workers and Payroll: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,302	148	233	247
workers	11,259	1,222	2,742	1,325
\$1,000 payroll	200,249	24,716	38,758	18,176
Farms with-				
1 to 4 workers (see text) ..... farms	787	91	103	178
workers	1,675	171	235	360
5 to 9 workers ..... farms	278	29	67	41
workers	1,766	180	443	264
10 workers or more ..... farms	237	28	63	28
workers	7,818	871	2,064	701
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	821	87	155	145
workers	5,632	671	1,051	686
Farms with-				
1 to 4 workers (see text) ..... farms	571	56	73	120
workers	1,212	107	162	252
5 to 9 workers ..... farms	153	10	55	21
workers	962	60	343	136
10 workers or more ..... farms	97	21	27	4
workers	3,458	504	546	298
Less than 150 days ..... farms	929	105	182	161
workers	5,627	551	1,691	639
Farms with-				
1 to 4 workers (see text) ..... farms	639	72	108	117
workers	1,335	134	238	229
5 to 9 workers ..... farms	153	23	32	31
workers	916	129	188	194
10 workers or more ..... farms	137	10	42	13
workers	3,376	288	1,265	216
Reported only workers working				
150 days or more ..... farms	373	43	51	86
workers	1,940	263	293	416
\$1,000 payroll	46,001	7,814	9,113	7,316
Reported only workers working				
less than 150 days ..... farms	481	61	78	102
workers	1,765	141	501	292
\$1,000 payroll	9,490	788	2,409	1,775
Reported both - workers working				
150 days or more and workers				
working less than 150 days ..... farms	448	44	104	59
150 days or more, workers	3,692	408	758	270
less than 150 days, workers	3,862	410	1,190	347
\$1,000 payroll	144,758	16,114	27,236	9,085
Total migrant workers ..... farms	126	6	36	15
workers	1,659	54	426	39
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	113	6	36	13
workers	1,624	54	426	(D)
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only				
contract labor ..... farms	13	-	-	2
workers	35	-	-	(D)
Unpaid workers ..... farms	2,160	132	307	424
workers	5,783	356	919	1,000

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**Table 7. Hired Farm Labor - Workers and Payroll: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Hired farm labor ..... farms	92	180	157	108	137
workers	645	1,989	1,736	865	735
\$1,000 payroll	15,015	36,472	36,225	18,395	12,492
Farms with-					
1 to 4 workers (see text) ..... farms	72	88	95	73	87
workers	150	223	193	177	166
5 to 9 workers ..... farms	11	40	47	13	30
workers	72	257	288	92	170
10 workers or more ..... farms	9	52	15	22	20
workers	423	1,509	1,255	596	399
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more ..... farms	52	134	94	65	89
workers	409	952	1,256	303	304
Farms with-					
1 to 4 workers (see text) ..... farms	43	84	72	49	74
workers	90	211	171	85	134
5 to 9 workers ..... farms	4	33	13	9	8
workers	29	214	75	57	48
10 workers or more ..... farms	5	17	9	7	7
workers	290	527	1,010	161	122
Less than 150 days ..... farms	59	131	119	69	103
workers	236	1,037	480	562	431
Farms with-					
1 to 4 workers (see text) ..... farms	45	85	93	42	77
workers	91	189	187	108	159
5 to 9 workers ..... farms	10	11	21	11	14
workers	71	70	113	66	85
10 workers or more ..... farms	4	35	5	16	12
workers	74	778	180	388	187
Reported only workers working					
150 days or more ..... farms	33	49	38	39	34
workers	159	298	314	116	81
\$1,000 payroll	(D)	4,239	6,295	3,596	(D)
Reported only workers working					
less than 150 days ..... farms	40	46	63	43	48
workers	110	190	154	231	146
\$1,000 payroll	(D)	1,749	921	986	(D)
Reported both - workers working					
150 days or more and workers					
working less than 150 days ..... farms	19	85	56	26	55
150 days or more, workers	250	654	942	187	223
less than 150 days, workers	126	847	326	331	285
\$1,000 payroll	9,104	30,484	29,010	13,813	9,913
Total migrant workers ..... farms	12	27	13	12	5
workers	201	391	347	129	72
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	12	18	11	12	5
workers	201	(D)	(D)	129	72
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only					
contract labor ..... farms	-	9	2	-	-
workers	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	169	250	377	241	260
workers	460	807	1,100	601	540



**Table 8. Farms, Land in Farms, Value of Land and Buildings, and Land Use: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>				
Farms ..... number, 2022	5,058	338	739	1,005
..... 2017	5,521	402	786	1,217
Land in farms ..... acres, 2022	372,014	42,475	44,720	85,205
..... 2017	381,539	52,245	47,858	90,322
Average size of farm ..... acres, 2022	74	126	61	85
..... 2017	69	130	61	74
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms, 2022	5,058	338	739	1,005
..... 2017	5,521	402	786	1,217
..... \$1,000, 2022	5,181,268	480,390	677,958	1,236,531
..... 2017	4,762,613	563,936	771,768	1,022,591
Average per farm ..... dollars, 2022	1,024,371	1,421,272	917,399	1,230,379
..... 2017	862,636	1,402,826	981,893	840,256
Average per acre ..... dollars, 2022	13,928	11,310	15,160	14,512
..... 2017	12,483	10,794	16,126	11,322
2022 farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	160	5	44	24
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	186	12	36	21
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	404	19	81	89
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	1,665	84	212	296
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1,274	67	179	243
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	713	68	94	169
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	499	67	71	118
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	128	14	21	36
\$10,000,000 or more .....	29	2	1	9
Approximate land area ..... acres, 2022	3,099,348	399,981	470,484	589,114
Proportion in farms ..... percent, 2022	12.0	10.6	9.5	14.5
2022 size of farm:				
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	1,540	143	257	293
..... acres	(D)	(D)	1,254	(D)
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	1,969	136	289	366
..... acres	45,679	2,663	6,599	8,923
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	347	13	59	56
..... acres	19,675	719	3,335	3,262
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	316	17	23	67
..... acres	26,457	1,337	1,901	5,546
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	254	9	25	48
..... acres	29,087	1,006	2,912	5,477
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	192	3	19	46
..... acres	30,157	459	3,102	7,130
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	120	1	15	29
..... acres	23,599	(D)	2,931	5,723
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	51	-	9	16
..... acres	11,996	-	2,189	3,754
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	178	6	31	61
..... acres	61,382	1,809	10,714	21,748
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	59	5	8	18
..... acres	38,570	2,930	5,268	12,226
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	22	1	4	3
..... acres	(D)	(D)	4,515	4,606
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	10	4	-	2
..... acres	49,267	29,392	-	(D)
2017 size of farm:				
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	1,765	185	245	342
..... acres	8,395	782	1,186	1,583
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	2,152	144	312	482
..... acres	49,951	2,980	7,679	10,656
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	374	14	55	90
..... acres	21,910	806	3,166	5,338
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	334	10	44	68
..... acres	27,881	874	3,694	5,464
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	298	16	47	70
..... acres	34,207	1,973	5,302	8,089
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	175	8	29	31
..... acres	27,501	1,312	4,720	4,793
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	109	6	13	32
..... acres	21,456	1,200	2,702	6,201
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	75	-	9	31
..... acres	17,781	-	2,158	(D)
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	139	8	17	45
..... acres	48,998	2,670	6,259	15,659
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	63	2	11	18
..... acres	41,959	(D)	6,557	12,181
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	27	4	4	7
..... acres	34,170	(D)	4,435	10,056
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	10	5	-	1
..... acres	47,330	32,957	-	(D)
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>				
Total cropland ..... farms, 2022	3,868	228	621	769
..... 2017	4,059	252	634	885
..... acres, 2022	139,558	2,846	24,294	33,409
..... 2017	148,609	4,562	26,209	37,395
Harvested cropland ..... farms, 2022	3,553	212	588	701
..... 2017	3,746	232	606	812
..... acres, 2022	118,107	2,609	19,111	29,101
..... 2017	122,074	3,530	20,380	31,080

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**Table 8. Farms, Land in Farms, Value of Land and Buildings, and Land Use: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>					
Farms ..... number, 2022	374	636	804	495	667
..... 2017	441	686	823	520	646
Land in farms ..... acres, 2022	18,289	27,170	67,987	35,415	50,753
..... 2017	16,417	26,938	60,122	35,647	51,990
Average size of farm ..... acres, 2022	49	43	85	72	76
..... 2017	37	39	73	69	80
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms, 2022	374	636	804	495	667
..... 2017	441	686	823	520	646
..... \$1,000, 2022	280,286	690,971	818,767	461,121	535,243
..... 2017	244,789	632,767	689,446	345,897	491,418
Average per farm ..... dollars, 2022	749,429	1,086,432	1,018,367	931,558	802,463
..... 2017	555,077	922,400	837,723	665,187	760,709
Average per acre ..... dollars, 2022	15,325	25,431	12,043	13,021	10,546
..... 2017	14,911	23,490	11,467	9,703	9,452
2022 farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	5	40	17	5	20
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	9	42	24	20	22
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	40	36	35	63	41
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	125	162	307	187	292
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	133	172	200	127	153
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	40	96	115	52	79
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	15	61	86	28	53
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	7	24	16	7	3
\$10,000,000 or more .....	-	3	4	6	4
Approximate land area ..... acres, 2022	236,355	386,881	425,690	262,625	328,218
Proportion in farms ..... percent, 2022	7.7	7.0	16.0	13.5	15.5
2022 size of farm:					
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	146	261	184	129	127
..... acres (D)		1,196	(D)	(D)	702
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	147	255	298	195	283
..... acres	3,896	5,582	6,962	4,421	6,633
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	19	47	53	49	51
..... acres	1,106	2,584	3,032	2,689	2,948
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	16	28	64	53	48
..... acres	1,349	2,415	5,178	4,772	3,959
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	7	22	77	14	52
..... acres	805	2,540	8,859	1,750	5,738
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	16	6	45	17	40
..... acres	2,691	875	6,863	2,683	6,354
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	4	1	32	14	24
..... acres (D)		(D)	6,287	2,818	4,668
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	1	4	10	3	8
..... acres (D)		918	2,300	(D)	1,859
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	16	6	22	10	26
..... acres	5,120	2,332	7,046	3,191	9,422
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	1	4	12	7	4
..... acres (D)		(D)	7,587	5,166	2,643
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	1	1	5	3	4
..... acres (D)		(D)	6,520	3,360	5,827
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	-	1	2	1	-
..... acres	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
2017 size of farm:					
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	213	299	196	155	130
..... acres	1,031	1,368	1,000	832	613
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	137	263	323	212	279
..... acres	3,097	5,983	7,279	5,238	7,039
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	28	41	57	38	51
..... acres	1,594	2,401	3,311	2,207	3,087
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	33	27	84	33	35
..... acres	2,737	2,266	7,049	2,840	2,957
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	8	25	50	31	51
..... acres	872	2,803	5,794	3,672	5,702
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	9	3	41	19	35
..... acres	1,481	442	6,455	2,971	5,327
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	3	11	21	8	15
..... acres	615	2,123	4,109	1,606	2,900
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	1	3	15	3	13
..... acres (D)		(D)	(D)	(D)	3,081
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	6	11	18	11	23
..... acres	2,185	3,827	5,807	3,776	8,815
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	2	1	13	6	10
..... acres (D)		(D)	7,822	4,946	6,798
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	1	1	4	3	3
..... acres (D)		(D)	5,624	3,557	(D)
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	-	1	1	1	1
..... acres	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>					
Total cropland ..... farms, 2022	267	502	569	392	520
..... 2017	287	534	568	405	494
..... acres, 2022	6,154	10,577	24,070	15,765	22,443
..... 2017	6,474	11,448	23,921	16,231	22,369
Harvested cropland ..... farms, 2022	236	457	529	355	475
..... 2017	264	499	514	375	444
..... acres, 2022	4,960	7,793	21,097	14,040	19,396
..... 2017	5,441	9,214	20,122	13,491	18,816

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**Table 8. Farms, Land in Farms, Value of Land and Buildings, and Land Use: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE - Con.</b>				
Total cropland - Con.				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	farms, 2022	14	47	54
	2017	24	79	87
	acres, 2022	37	654	1,607
	2017	474	1,028	3,331
Other cropland .....	farms, 2022	36	217	238
	2017	49	219	239
	acres, 2022	200	4,529	2,701
	2017	558	4,801	2,984
Cropland idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	farms, 2022	23	122	198
	2017	32	154	164
	acres, 2022	123	3,741	2,379
	2017	371	3,320	2,481
Cropland on which all crops failed .....	farms, 2022	4	61	23
	2017	7	42	56
	acres, 2022	5	443	86
	2017	50	1,047	124
Cropland in summer fallow .....	farms, 2022	15	68	39
	2017	19	56	57
	acres, 2022	72	345	236
	2017	137	434	379
Total woodland .....	farms, 2022	166	337	614
	2017	184	363	687
	acres, 2022	3,532	11,467	34,858
	2017	4,363	10,967	32,148
Woodland pastured .....	farms, 2022	50	82	146
	2017	61	128	225
	acres, 2022	318	771	2,586
	2017	548	1,722	2,760
Woodland not pastured .....	farms, 2022	138	289	531
	2017	145	279	589
	acres, 2022	3,214	10,696	32,272
	2017	3,815	9,245	29,388
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms, 2022	142	256	461
	2017	193	315	598
	acres, 2022	3,272	2,583	7,874
	2017	1,825	3,785	9,184
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms, 2022	211	487	700
	2017	291	547	792
	acres, 2022	32,825	6,376	9,064
	2017	41,495	6,897	11,595
Pastureland, all types .....	farms, 2022	163	309	507
	2017	221	396	689
	acres, 2022	3,627	4,008	12,067
	2017	2,847	6,535	15,275
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	farms, 2022	4	3	-
	2017	2	-	1
	acres, 2022	18	15	-
	2017	(D)	-	(D)
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms, 2022	12	78	35
	2017	10	93	42
	acres, 2022	(D)	6,194	6,324
	2017	798	6,167	6,334

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**Table 8. Farms, Land in Farms, Value of Land and Buildings, and Land Use: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham	
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE - Con.</b>						
Total cropland - Con.						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	farms, 2022	41	35	75	38	38
	2017	45	31	77	33	65
	acres, 2022	266	354	1,483	610	504
	2017	395	235	1,348	1,866	609
Other cropland .....	farms, 2022	51	198	131	104	160
	2017	49	125	156	83	149
	acres, 2022	928	2,430	1,490	1,115	2,543
	2017	638	1,999	2,451	874	2,944
Cropland idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	farms, 2022	26	133	98	62	110
	2017	35	76	112	58	100
	acres, 2022	745	2,055	798	801	1,861
	2017	444	1,434	1,936	447	2,424
Cropland on which all crops failed .....	farms, 2022	13	21	22	32	30
	2017	7	23	25	15	41
	acres, 2022	109	93	508	136	385
	2017	93	212	193	42	339
Cropland in summer fallow .....	farms, 2022	14	62	33	35	43
	2017	15	37	50	39	21
	acres, 2022	74	282	184	178	297
	2017	101	353	322	385	181
Total woodland .....	farms, 2022	195	304	558	330	459
	2017	213	314	558	337	449
	acres, 2022	4,986	4,978	27,070	11,873	21,114
	2017	4,287	5,623	23,492	12,635	19,840
Woodland pastured .....	farms, 2022	49	93	188	73	124
	2017	81	112	215	65	143
	acres, 2022	338	590	2,559	929	1,218
	2017	715	938	2,951	850	2,960
Woodland not pastured .....	farms, 2022	171	252	513	286	401
	2017	172	251	473	301	386
	acres, 2022	4,648	4,388	24,511	10,944	19,896
	2017	3,572	4,685	20,541	11,785	16,880
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms, 2022	148	211	440	214	281
	2017	189	251	455	246	327
	acres, 2022	1,600	1,877	8,225	2,690	2,927
	2017	1,799	2,431	6,446	3,203	3,250
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms, 2022	243	420	580	361	462
	2017	311	434	562	339	450
	acres, 2022	5,549	9,738	8,622	5,087	4,269
	2017	3,857	7,436	6,263	3,578	6,531
Pastureland, all types .....	farms, 2022	196	263	498	250	327
	2017	224	284	522	278	406
	acres, 2022	2,204	2,821	12,267	4,229	4,649
	2017	2,909	3,604	10,745	5,919	6,819
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>						
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	farms, 2022	2	6	1	-	4
	2017	-	-	2	-	1
	acres, 2022	(D)	146	(D)	-	162
	2017	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms, 2022	3	38	26	26	39
	2017	8	31	40	14	39
	acres, 2022	(D)	1,074	2,785	6,339	5,211
	2017	330	1,702	3,114	4,759	6,533

**Table 9. Harvested Cropland by Size of Farm and Acres Harvested: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
Farms ..... number, 2022	3,553	212	588	701
..... 2017	3,746	232	606	812
..... acres harvested, 2022	118,107	2,609	19,111	29,101
..... 2017	122,074	3,530	20,380	31,080
<b>HARVESTED CROPLAND BY SIZE OF FARM</b>				
2022 size of farm:				
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	944	88	189	167
..... acres harvested	2,375	(D)	547	405
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	1,293	84	225	223
..... acres harvested	12,334	667	2,202	2,219
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	270	10	49	53
..... acres harvested	5,898	315	1,221	1,108
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	255	11	20	57
..... acres harvested	6,443	272	677	1,402
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	217	9	22	41
..... acres harvested	8,248	269	1,503	1,635
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	174	1	19	42
..... acres harvested	8,036	(D)	1,225	1,913
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	117	1	15	27
..... acres harvested	7,711	(D)	1,018	1,758
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	49	-	9	15
..... acres harvested	4,016	-	786	556
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	162	6	28	55
..... acres harvested	23,559	21	4,874	7,677
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	48	1	8	17
..... acres harvested	15,556	(D)	2,965	4,686
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	19	-	4	2
..... acres harvested	12,531	-	2,093	(D)
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	5	1	-	2
..... acres harvested	11,400	(D)	-	(D)
2017 size of farm:				
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	1,009	100	179	166
..... acres harvested	2,395	235	480	(D)
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	1,391	87	227	317
..... acres harvested	13,112	755	2,288	3,223
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	294	7	40	79
..... acres harvested	6,908	148	1,033	1,795
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	280	8	37	61
..... acres harvested	8,241	360	1,337	1,805
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	248	11	47	55
..... acres harvested	11,282	549	3,064	2,306
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	157	6	23	30
..... acres harvested	8,842	212	1,773	1,939
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	98	6	13	25
..... acres harvested	6,619	706	1,477	1,294
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	62	-	9	18
..... acres harvested	5,684	-	1,400	1,832
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	124	7	16	37
..... acres harvested	19,460	565	3,724	5,455
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	59	-	11	18
..... acres harvested	17,493	-	2,362	5,124
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	20	-	4	5
..... acres harvested	12,545	-	1,442	3,534
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	4	-	-	1
..... acres harvested	9,493	-	-	(D)
<b>HARVESTED CROPLAND BY ACRES HARVESTED</b>				
2022 acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	1,949	157	340	365
..... acres	6,499	460	1,213	1,144
10 to 19 acres ..... farms	596	29	93	110
..... acres	7,986	385	1,275	1,506
20 to 29 acres ..... farms	308	6	52	61
..... acres	6,952	(D)	(D)	(D)
30 to 49 acres ..... farms	238	8	30	48
..... acres	8,613	270	982	1,882
50 to 99 acres ..... farms	209	9	32	42
..... acres	13,951	570	2,313	2,829
100 to 199 acres ..... farms	139	1	20	39
..... acres	18,579	(D)	2,748	4,889
200 to 499 acres ..... farms	84	2	15	30
..... acres	25,200	(D)	5,154	8,527
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	22	-	5	4
..... acres	14,097	-	3,072	(D)
1,000 acres or more ..... farms	8	-	1	2
..... acres	16,230	-	(D)	(D)
2017 acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	1,999	167	325	369
..... acres	6,764	(D)	1,137	1,273
10 to 19 acres ..... farms	626	19	80	167
..... acres	8,087	272	1,060	2,087
20 to 29 acres ..... farms	334	14	55	86
..... acres	7,593	367	1,269	1,890
30 to 49 acres ..... farms	278	15	46	64
..... acres	10,243	528	1,728	2,389
50 to 99 acres ..... farms	247	11	46	58
..... acres	16,524	762	3,322	3,728
100 to 199 acres ..... farms	144	5	35	29
..... acres	19,409	768	4,896	3,634
200 to 499 acres ..... farms	88	1	14	32
..... acres	24,824	(D)	4,128	8,338
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	22	-	5	4
..... acres	13,702	-	2,840	2,411
1,000 acres or more ..... farms	8	-	-	3
..... acres	14,928	-	-	5,330

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**Table 9. Harvested Cropland by Size of Farm and Acres Harvested: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Farms ..... number, 2022	236	457	529	355	475
..... 2017	264	499	514	375	444
..... acres harvested, 2022	4,960	7,793	21,097	14,040	19,396
..... 2017	5,441	9,214	20,122	13,491	18,816
<b>HARVESTED CROPLAND BY SIZE OF FARM</b>					
2022 size of farm:					
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	77	175	74	89	85
..... acres harvested	(D)	371	(D)	(D)	273
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	97	188	180	131	165
..... acres harvested	1,097	1,837	1,732	1,186	1,394
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	10	38	30	42	38
..... acres harvested	282	939	592	656	785
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	14	19	63	26	45
..... acres harvested	480	582	1,327	542	1,161
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	7	17	61	14	46
..... acres harvested	304	781	1,560	665	1,531
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	14	6	44	17	31
..... acres harvested	336	299	2,038	(D)	1,848
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	4	1	32	13	24
..... acres harvested	(D)	(D)	1,823	690	1,762
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	1	4	10	3	7
..... acres harvested	(D)	574	667	(D)	1,035
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	10	6	21	10	26
..... acres harvested	1,090	1,560	2,369	1,885	4,083
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	1	3	8	6	4
..... acres harvested	(D)	(D)	1,072	3,036	2,275
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	1	-	5	3	4
..... acres harvested	(D)	-	4,120	1,390	3,249
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	-	-	1	1	-
..... acres harvested	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
2017 size of farm:					
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	91	200	93	108	72
..... acres harvested	203	471	(D)	(D)	(D)
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	97	189	172	137	165
..... acres harvested	910	1,941	1,565	1,167	1,263
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	26	33	38	31	40
..... acres harvested	708	880	823	635	886
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	26	27	64	28	29
..... acres harvested	767	721	1,564	793	894
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	2	23	45	21	44
..... acres harvested	(D)	1,125	1,772	(D)	1,614
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	9	3	36	19	31
..... acres harvested	614	230	2,152	792	1,130
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	3	9	19	8	15
..... acres harvested	151	731	971	376	913
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	1	3	15	3	13
..... acres harvested	(D)	(D)	564	(D)	1,140
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	6	11	15	11	21
..... acres harvested	666	2,573	1,199	1,943	3,335
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	2	1	12	5	10
..... acres harvested	(D)	(D)	3,213	1,783	3,958
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	1	-	4	3	3
..... acres harvested	(D)	-	3,795	2,092	(D)
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	-	-	1	1	1
..... acres harvested	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>HARVESTED CROPLAND BY ACRES HARVESTED</b>					
2022 acres harvested:					
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	144	291	226	210	216
..... acres	510	860	841	700	771
10 to 19 acres ..... farms	34	72	104	64	90
..... acres	438	964	1,456	792	1,170
20 to 29 acres ..... farms	20	40	63	19	47
..... acres	440	897	(D)	(D)	(D)
30 to 49 acres ..... farms	17	24	51	22	38
..... acres	636	899	1,783	807	1,374
50 to 99 acres ..... farms	9	18	47	17	35
..... acres	570	1,234	3,132	1,111	2,192
100 to 199 acres ..... farms	8	3	28	9	31
..... acres	1,139	416	3,650	(D)	4,300
200 to 499 acres ..... farms	4	9	5	8	11
..... acres	1,227	2,523	(D)	2,591	3,052
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	-	-	2	5	6
..... acres	-	-	(D)	3,110	3,784
1,000 acres or more ..... farms	-	-	3	1	1
..... acres	-	-	5,880	(D)	(D)
2017 acres harvested:					
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	155	310	253	219	201
..... acres	(D)	952	965	805	(D)
10 to 19 acres ..... farms	38	85	75	69	93
..... acres	465	1,162	1,032	847	1,162
20 to 29 acres ..... farms	25	38	52	23	41
..... acres	576	877	1,210	499	905
30 to 49 acres ..... farms	26	25	52	21	29
..... acres	1,015	847	1,898	780	1,058
50 to 99 acres ..... farms	9	21	41	19	42
..... acres	549	1,442	2,636	1,348	2,737
100 to 199 acres ..... farms	7	12	25	11	20
..... acres	959	1,763	3,113	1,501	2,775
200 to 499 acres ..... farms	3	8	11	8	11
..... acres	(D)	2,171	3,138	2,286	3,614
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	1	-	2	4	6
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
1,000 acres or more ..... farms	-	-	3	1	1
..... acres	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)

**Table 10. Irrigation: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
Irrigated farms (see text) .....number, 2022	999	73	200	178
.....number, 2017	998	85	183	172
Land in irrigated farms ..... acres, 2022	55,767	1,859	15,023	11,872
..... acres, 2017	50,853	2,202	14,657	9,584
Harvested cropland .....farms, 2022	982	73	198	177
.....farms, 2017	972	84	175	166
.....acres, 2022	19,797	725	8,143	1,610
.....acres, 2017	19,796	841	7,551	1,950
Other cropland, excluding cropland pastured .....farms, 2022	344	10	75	82
.....farms, 2017	295	14	74	53
.....acres, 2022	4,153	53	1,923	768
.....acres, 2017	4,686	86	2,332	647
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured .....farms, 2022	234	13	29	45
.....farms, 2017	285	23	60	44
.....acres, 2022	2,690	114	386	588
.....acres, 2017	3,503	240	547	1,001
Irrigated land ..... acres, 2022	8,114	215	3,261	641
..... acres, 2017	7,376	229	3,357	500
Harvested cropland .....farms, 2022	977	73	198	177
.....farms, 2017	958	82	175	164
.....acres, 2022	7,944	209	(D)	610
.....acres, 2017	7,065	(D)	3,302	405
Pastureland and other land .....farms, 2022	40	3	2	10
.....farms, 2017	52	5	12	13
.....acres, 2022	170	6	(D)	31
.....acres, 2017	311	(D)	55	95
2022 irrigated acres by size of farm:				
1 to 9 acres .....farms	424	41	90	72
.....acres irrigated	615	53	153	117
10 to 49 acres .....farms	311	23	56	48
.....acres irrigated	1,330	73	311	148
50 to 69 acres .....farms	56	3	11	9
.....acres irrigated	569	(D)	111	32
70 to 99 acres .....farms	52	4	5	6
.....acres irrigated	470	22	58	12
100 to 139 acres .....farms	49	-	14	11
.....acres irrigated	630	-	289	78
140 to 179 acres .....farms	34	-	3	15
.....acres irrigated	481	-	84	130
180 to 219 acres .....farms	17	-	4	4
.....acres irrigated	333	-	117	6
220 to 259 acres .....farms	15	-	4	6
.....acres irrigated	164	-	(D)	(D)
260 to 499 acres .....farms	28	1	7	6
.....acres irrigated	1,580	(D)	1,029	111
500 to 999 acres .....farms	7	1	3	1
.....acres irrigated	1,538	(D)	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....farms	6	-	3	-
.....acres irrigated	404	-	(D)	-
2,000 acres or more .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....acres irrigated	-	-	-	-
2017 irrigated acres by size of farm:				
1 to 9 acres .....farms	456	56	62	82
.....acres irrigated	603	72	92	112
10 to 49 acres .....farms	313	23	74	53
.....acres irrigated	1,168	83	290	258
50 to 69 acres .....farms	62	1	11	2
.....acres irrigated	475	(D)	75	(D)
70 to 99 acres .....farms	45	1	5	3
.....acres irrigated	272	(D)	19	(D)
100 to 139 acres .....farms	44	-	5	14
.....acres irrigated	833	-	217	33
140 to 179 acres .....farms	17	1	4	2
.....acres irrigated	239	(D)	(D)	(D)
180 to 219 acres .....farms	9	-	2	5
.....acres irrigated	22	-	(D)	7
220 to 259 acres .....farms	13	-	4	7
.....acres irrigated	273	-	151	(D)
260 to 499 acres .....farms	24	3	10	2
.....acres irrigated	1,325	(D)	982	(D)
500 to 999 acres .....farms	7	-	3	-
.....acres irrigated	1,668	-	(D)	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....farms	8	-	3	2
.....acres irrigated	498	-	425	(D)
2,000 acres or more .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....acres irrigated	-	-	-	-
Land with irrigation systems or equipment present (see text) .....farms, 2022	1,112	80	235	192
.....acres, 2022	11,417	290	4,411	813

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**Table 10. Irrigation: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Irrigated farms (see text) .....number, 2022	66	182	99	88	113
.....number, 2017	79	182	110	76	111
Land in irrigated farms ..... acres, 2022	3,965	4,992	6,364	5,634	6,058
..... acres, 2017	4,778	6,460	4,686	2,931	5,555
Harvested cropland .....farms, 2022	66	178	99	86	105
.....farms, 2017	72	178	110	76	111
.....acres, 2022	1,307	1,876	1,826	2,326	1,984
.....acres, 2017	1,275	3,367	1,543	1,296	1,973
Other cropland, excluding cropland pastured .....farms, 2022	14	66	32	28	37
.....farms, 2017	19	40	33	12	50
.....acres, 2022	95	669	108	273	264
.....acres, 2017	331	552	187	131	420
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured .....farms, 2022	12	38	39	21	37
.....farms, 2017	26	30	37	23	42
.....acres, 2022	112	317	519	279	375
.....acres, 2017	344	266	328	378	399
Irrigated land ..... acres, 2022	477	1,092	1,079	865	484
..... acres, 2017	730	1,292	648	221	399
Harvested cropland .....farms, 2022	62	178	98	86	105
.....farms, 2017	72	175	105	74	111
.....acres, 2022	(D)	1,082	(D)	851	454
.....acres, 2017	630	1,261	632	(D)	(D)
Pastureland and other land .....farms, 2022	5	5	2	4	9
.....farms, 2017	7	7	5	2	1
.....acres, 2022	(D)	10	(D)	14	30
.....acres, 2017	100	31	16	(D)	(D)
2022 irrigated acres by size of farm:					
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	36	92	24	24	45
..... acres irrigated	49	124	25	35	59
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	13	53	37	40	41
..... acres irrigated	70	202	241	185	100
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	2	21	6	2	2
..... acres irrigated	(D)	229	(D)	(D)	(D)
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	8	4	12	8	5
..... acres irrigated	109	42	37	34	156
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	1	5	3	4	11
..... acres irrigated	(D)	(D)	7	11	77
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	1	4	7	3	1
..... acres irrigated	(D)	101	139	(D)	(D)
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	-	-	6	3	-
..... acres irrigated	-	-	162	48	-
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	-	1	2	1	1
..... acres irrigated	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	4	2	1	1	6
..... acres irrigated	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	54
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	-	-	1	1	-
..... acres irrigated	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	1	-	-	1	1
..... acres irrigated	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres irrigated	-	-	-	-	-
2017 irrigated acres by size of farm:					
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	33	104	34	39	46
..... acres irrigated	40	127	54	54	52
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	26	40	37	23	37
..... acres irrigated	83	192	135	52	75
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	1	16	14	5	12
..... acres irrigated	(D)	240	72	22	48
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	8	4	17	5	2
..... acres irrigated	118	48	38	22	(D)
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	6	7	3	2	7
..... acres irrigated	96	279	(D)	(D)	164
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	1	1	4	1	3
..... acres irrigated	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	-	2	-	-	-
..... acres irrigated	-	(D)	-	-	-
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	-	2	-	-	-
..... acres irrigated	-	(D)	-	-	-
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	2	5	-	-	2
..... acres irrigated	(D)	248	-	-	(D)
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	1	1	1	-	1
..... acres irrigated	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	1	-	-	1	1
..... acres irrigated	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres irrigated	-	-	-	-	-
Land with irrigation systems or equipment present (see text) ..... farms, 2022	71	200	112	103	119
..... acres, 2022	865	1,668	1,200	1,669	501



**Table 11. Cattle and Calves - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield	
<b>INVENTORY</b>					
Cattle and calves .....	farms, 2022	876	23	91	201
	2017	1,158	52	113	317
	number, 2022	45,837	287	2,419	9,870
	2017	49,949	526	2,068	10,476
Farms by inventory:					
1 to 9 .....	farms, 2022	480	11	54	97
	2017	720	38	78	200
	number, 2022	2,043	(D)	221	444
	2017	2,928	170	318	755
10 to 19 .....	farms, 2022	183	5	14	60
	2017	195	3	17	51
	number, 2022	2,437	(D)	196	786
	2017	2,570	42	230	674
20 to 49 .....	farms, 2022	101	6	8	20
	2017	114	10	6	34
	number, 2022	3,025	137	275	691
	2017	3,235	(D)	(D)	1,026
50 to 99 .....	farms, 2022	40	1	10	6
	2017	37	1	7	11
	number, 2022	2,798	(D)	794	433
	2017	2,715	(D)	494	781
100 to 199 .....	farms, 2022	28	-	4	7
	2017	43	-	4	10
	number, 2022	3,865	-	(D)	912
	2017	6,224	-	634	1,417
200 to 499 .....	farms, 2022	29	-	1	8
	2017	30	-	1	8
	number, 2022	8,197	-	(D)	2,542
	2017	9,239	-	(D)	2,296
500 or more .....	farms, 2022	15	-	-	3
	2017	19	-	-	3
	number, 2022	23,472	-	-	4,062
	2017	23,038	-	-	3,527
Cows and heifers that calved .....	farms, 2022	707	16	63	175
	2017	992	42	102	253
	number, 2022	24,782	166	1,309	5,444
	2017	26,566	319	1,219	5,811
Beef cows .....	farms, 2022	616	9	55	147
	2017	860	42	93	211
	number, 2022	5,897	(D)	533	1,721
	2017	6,396	(D)	630	2,138
2022 farms by inventory:					
1 to 9 .....	farms	453	2	37	108
	number	1,733	(D)	129	400
10 to 19 .....	farms	92	4	8	19
	number	1,230	66	96	263
20 to 49 .....	farms	59	3	10	15
	number	1,654	70	308	437
50 to 99 .....	farms	7	-	-	3
	number	460	-	-	(D)
100 to 199 .....	farms	3	-	-	-
	number	(D)	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	farms	2	-	-	2
	number	(D)	-	-	(D)
500 or more .....	farms	-	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	farms, 2022	145	7	15	41
	2017	198	9	15	59
	number, 2022	18,885	(D)	776	3,723
	2017	20,170	(D)	589	3,673
2022 farms by inventory:					
1 to 9 .....	farms	60	7	3	22
	number	180	(D)	(D)	79
10 to 19 .....	farms	7	-	-	4
	number	98	-	-	55
20 to 49 .....	farms	17	-	4	2
	number	593	-	(D)	(D)
50 to 99 .....	farms	22	-	6	4
	number	1,613	-	424	(D)
100 to 199 .....	farms	16	-	2	3
	number	1,948	-	(D)	334
200 to 499 .....	farms	17	-	-	5
	number	5,109	-	-	1,530
500 or more .....	farms	6	-	-	1
	number	9,344	-	-	(D)
Other cattle .....	farms, 2022	593	17	62	142
	2017	704	35	52	194
	number, 2022	21,055	121	1,110	4,426
	2017	23,383	207	849	4,665
2022 farms by inventory:					
1 to 9 .....	farms	357	13	34	89
	number	1,413	(D)	(D)	410
10 to 19 .....	farms	99	2	12	24
	number	1,230	(D)	(D)	311
20 to 49 .....	farms	62	2	10	10
	number	1,896	(D)	331	285
50 to 99 .....	farms	39	-	4	11
	number	2,691	-	(D)	858
100 to 199 .....	farms	17	-	2	4
	number	2,033	-	(D)	(D)
200 to 499 .....	farms	12	-	-	3
	number	3,505	-	-	905
500 or more .....	farms	7	-	-	1
	number	8,287	-	-	(D)

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**Table 11. Cattle and Calves - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
<b>INVENTORY</b>					
Cattle and calves					
..... farms, 2022	52	73	185	89	162
..... farms, 2017	68	109	205	92	202
..... number, 2022	566	1,100	12,797	9,505	9,293
..... number, 2017	965	1,499	12,497	9,431	12,487
Farms by inventory:					
1 to 9					
..... farms, 2022	42	46	94	40	96
..... farms, 2017	52	78	113	50	111
..... number, 2022	(D)	(D)	431	160	428
..... number, 2017	171	313	515	207	479
10 to 19					
..... farms, 2022	2	11	40	21	30
..... farms, 2017	10	13	39	18	44
..... number, 2022	(D)	147	547	252	404
..... number, 2017	121	181	429	278	615
20 to 49					
..... farms, 2022	4	11	24	13	15
..... farms, 2017	4	11	22	8	19
..... number, 2022	121	243	630	424	504
..... number, 2017	(D)	287	554	225	565
50 to 99					
..... farms, 2022	4	2	7	4	6
..... farms, 2017	-	3	8	3	4
..... number, 2022	269	(D)	459	227	416
..... number, 2017	-	240	615	(D)	293
100 to 199					
..... farms, 2022	-	3	6	2	6
..... farms, 2017	1	4	10	4	10
..... number, 2022	-	372	720	(D)	975
..... number, 2017	(D)	478	1,466	(D)	1,531
200 to 499					
..... farms, 2022	-	-	9	5	6
..... farms, 2017	1	-	7	4	9
..... number, 2022	-	-	2,201	(D)	1,987
..... number, 2017	(D)	-	1,855	(D)	3,219
500 or more					
..... farms, 2022	-	-	5	4	3
..... farms, 2017	-	-	6	5	5
..... number, 2022	-	-	7,809	7,022	4,579
..... number, 2017	-	-	7,063	6,663	5,785
Cows and heifers that calved					
..... farms, 2022	38	64	153	62	136
..... farms, 2017	56	100	179	84	176
..... number, 2022	290	618	6,760	5,219	4,976
..... number, 2017	527	751	6,319	5,104	6,516
Beef cows					
..... farms, 2022	37	53	130	58	127
..... farms, 2017	54	93	150	68	149
..... number, 2022	(D)	378	1,096	575	1,167
..... number, 2017	(D)	510	922	621	1,044
2022 farms by inventory:					
1 to 9					
..... farms	29	38	103	39	97
..... number	77	152	454	(D)	372
10 to 19					
..... farms	3	11	16	13	18
..... number	(D)	135	(D)	191	(D)
20 to 49					
..... farms	4	4	9	4	10
..... number	107	91	243	102	296
50 to 99					
..... farms	1	-	1	2	-
..... number	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-
100 to 199					
..... farms	-	-	1	-	2
..... number	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
200 to 499					
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more					
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows					
..... farms, 2022	1	13	33	11	24
..... farms, 2017	5	10	44	24	32
..... number, 2022	(D)	240	5,664	4,644	3,809
..... number, 2017	(D)	241	5,397	4,483	5,472
2022 farms by inventory:					
1 to 9					
..... farms	1	8	11	2	6
..... number	(D)	(D)	26	(D)	8
10 to 19					
..... farms	-	2	-	-	1
..... number	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
20 to 49					
..... farms	-	-	5	-	6
..... number	-	-	181	-	(D)
50 to 99					
..... farms	-	3	4	1	4
..... number	-	185	308	(D)	356
100 to 199					
..... farms	-	-	7	3	1
..... number	-	-	849	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					
..... farms	-	-	3	4	5
..... number	-	-	955	1,177	1,447
500 or more					
..... farms	-	-	3	1	1
..... number	-	-	3,345	(D)	(D)
Other cattle					
..... farms, 2022	25	41	127	68	111
..... farms, 2017	37	52	141	65	128
..... number, 2022	276	482	6,037	4,286	4,317
..... number, 2017	438	748	6,178	4,327	5,971
2022 farms by inventory:					
1 to 9					
..... farms	20	29	69	30	73
..... number	(D)	109	(D)	(D)	270
10 to 19					
..... farms	-	6	22	17	16
..... number	-	74	275	193	177
20 to 49					
..... farms	3	3	18	9	7
..... number	(D)	114	498	325	207
50 to 99					
..... farms	2	3	6	6	7
..... number	(D)	185	403	376	485
100 to 199					
..... farms	-	-	6	2	3
..... number	-	-	648	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					
..... farms	-	-	2	3	4
..... number	-	-	(D)	(D)	1,311
500 or more					
..... farms	-	-	4	1	1
..... number	-	-	3,400	(D)	(D)

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**Table 11. Cattle and Calves - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
<b>INVENTORY - Con.</b>				
Cattle and calves - Con.				
Cattle on feed .....	farms, 2022	9	-	-
	2017	1	-	1
	number, 2022	444	-	-
	2017	(D)	-	(D)
2022 farms by inventory:				
1 to 19 .....	farms	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-
20 to 49 .....	farms	8	-	1
	number	(D)	-	(D)
50 to 99 .....	farms	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	farms	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	farms	1	-	-
	number	(D)	-	-
500 or more .....	farms	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-
<b>SALES</b>				
Milk sold from cows .....	farms, 2022	92	2	12
	2017	124	9	7
	\$1,000, 2022	94,358	(D)	(D)
	2017	81,038	(D)	2,062
Cattle and calves sold .....	farms, 2022	508	9	71
	2017	659	39	61
	number, 2022	16,340	88	960
	2017	15,643	223	582
	\$1,000, 2022	14,719	92	804
	2017	11,701	177	469
2022 farms by number sold:				
1 to 9 .....	farms	331	6	53
	number	1,174	44	220
10 to 19 .....	farms	65	2	4
	number	839	(D)	(D)
20 to 49 .....	farms	55	1	9
	number	1,612	(D)	(D)
50 to 99 .....	farms	21	-	4
	number	1,551	-	315
100 to 199 .....	farms	17	-	1
	number	2,189	-	(D)
200 to 499 .....	farms	15	-	-
	number	4,991	-	-
500 or more .....	farms	4	-	-
	number	3,984	-	-
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds, sold .....	farms, 2022	192	6	16
	2017	287	17	16
	number, 2022	6,379	28	310
	2017	6,376	62	259
2022 farms by number sold:				
1 to 9 .....	farms	115	5	5
	number	343	(D)	(D)
10 to 19 .....	farms	19	1	2
	number	(D)	(D)	(D)
20 to 49 .....	farms	24	-	8
	number	741	-	223
50 to 99 .....	farms	19	-	1
	number	1,187	-	(D)
100 to 199 .....	farms	8	-	-
	number	1,221	-	-
200 to 499 .....	farms	6	-	-
	number	1,873	-	-
500 or more .....	farms	1	-	-
	number	(D)	-	-
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more, sold .....	farms, 2022	480	8	71
	2017	577	36	55
	number, 2022	9,961	60	650
	2017	9,267	161	323
2022 farms by number sold:				
1 to 9 .....	farms	333	7	54
	number	1,170	(D)	225
10 to 19 .....	farms	58	-	8
	number	811	-	(D)
20 to 49 .....	farms	57	1	7
	number	1,673	(D)	199
50 to 99 .....	farms	10	-	2
	number	(D)	-	(D)
100 to 199 .....	farms	11	-	-
	number	1,549	-	-
200 to 499 .....	farms	10	-	-
	number	2,997	-	-
500 or more .....	farms	1	-	-
	number	(D)	-	-
Cattle on feed sold .....	farms, 2022	11	-	-
	2017	1	-	-
	number, 2022	493	-	-
	2017	(D)	-	(D)
2022 farms by number sold:				
1 to 19 .....	farms	3	-	-
	number	(D)	-	-

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**Table 11. Cattle and Calves - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
<b>INVENTORY - Con.</b>					
Cattle and calves - Con.					
Cattle on feed .....					
farms, 2022	-	-	5	2	1
2017	-	-	-	-	1
number, 2022	-	-	302	(D)	(D)
2017	-	-	-	-	(D)
2022 farms by inventory:					
1 to 19 .....	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 49 .....	-	-	4	2	1
farms	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
number	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	1	-	-
farms	-	-	(D)	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SALES</b>					
Milk sold from cows .....					
farms, 2022	-	8	24	9	18
2017	3	6	30	18	29
\$1,000, 2022	-	1,159	26,427	19,687	21,144
2017	(D)	691	22,817	16,735	22,761
Cattle and calves sold .....					
farms, 2022	23	43	101	50	85
2017	40	49	130	53	108
number, 2022	160	360	4,222	2,703	3,829
2017	263	359	3,965	2,551	4,508
\$1,000, 2022	199	279	4,176	2,225	3,240
2017	251	303	(D)	(D)	(D)
2022 farms by number sold:					
1 to 9 .....	20	35	56	30	44
farms	64	119	224	100	107
number	-	4	16	6	20
10 to 19 .....	-	54	201	82	268
farms	3	2	9	6	9
number	96	(D)	220	172	261
20 to 49 .....	-	2	9	6	9
farms	-	(D)	9	3	2
number	-	-	636	(D)	(D)
50 to 99 .....	-	-	4	3	6
farms	-	-	41	(D)	831
number	-	-	7	1	3
100 to 199 .....	-	-	2,500	(D)	(D)
farms	-	-	-	1	1
number	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	1	1
farms	-	-	-	-	(D)
number	-	-	-	-	(D)
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds, sold .....					
farms, 2022	4	24	55	14	33
2017	14	19	74	22	42
number, 2022	5	129	1,768	898	1,714
2017	89	102	1,425	984	2,383
2022 farms by number sold:					
1 to 9 .....	4	21	32	6	16
farms	5	43	99	28	51
number	-	-	6	-	6
10 to 19 .....	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
farms	-	-	3	4	3
number	-	86	84	157	109
20 to 49 .....	-	-	9	1	6
farms	-	-	546	(D)	427
number	-	-	4	1	-
50 to 99 .....	-	-	584	(D)	-
farms	-	-	1	2	1
number	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	1
farms	-	-	-	-	1
number	-	-	-	-	(D)
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	1
farms	-	-	-	-	(D)
number	-	-	-	-	(D)
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more, sold .....					
farms, 2022	23	33	97	49	83
2017	39	44	105	45	97
number, 2022	155	231	2,454	1,805	2,115
2017	174	257	2,540	1,567	2,125
2022 farms by number sold:					
1 to 9 .....	20	27	60	32	52
farms	59	(D)	197	(D)	161
number	-	2	15	4	16
10 to 19 .....	-	(D)	206	(D)	247
farms	3	4	13	8	7
number	96	(D)	368	225	249
20 to 49 .....	-	-	2	3	3
farms	-	-	(D)	(D)	223
number	-	-	2	1	2
50 to 99 .....	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
farms	-	-	5	-	3
number	-	-	1,361	-	(D)
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	1	-
farms	-	-	-	(D)	-
number	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle on feed sold .....					
farms, 2022	-	-	5	3	2
2017	-	-	-	-	1
number, 2022	-	-	370	67	(D)
2017	-	-	-	-	(D)
2022 farms by number sold:					
1 to 19 .....	-	-	-	1	2
farms	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
number	-	-	-	-	-

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**Table 11. Cattle and Calves - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
<b>SALES - Con.</b>				
Cattle and calves sold - Con.				
Cattle on feed sold - Con.				
2022 farms by number sold: - Con.				
20 to 49 ..... farms	6	-	-	1
..... number	144	-	-	(D)
50 to 99 ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 ..... farms	1	-	-	-
..... number	(D)	-	-	-
200 to 499 ..... farms	1	-	-	-
..... number	(D)	-	-	-
500 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
<b>SALES - Con.</b>					
Cattle and calves sold - Con.					
Cattle on feed sold - Con.					
2022 farms by number sold: - Con.					
20 to 49 ..... farms	-	-	3	2	-
..... number	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
50 to 99 ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 ..... farms	-	-	1	-	-
..... number	-	-	(D)	-	-
200 to 499 ..... farms	-	-	1	-	-
..... number	-	-	(D)	-	-
500 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 12. Hogs and Pigs - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
<b>INVENTORY</b>				
Total hogs and pigs .....				
farms, 2022	218	8	32	35
2017	214	15	24	54
number, 2022	3,701	94	661	487
2017	3,538	73	435	879
Farms by inventory:				
1 to 24 .....				
farms, 2022	193	7	29	32
2017	185	15	21	45
number, 2022	1,217	(D)	184	187
2017	1,227	73	(D)	261
25 to 49 .....				
farms, 2022	10	1	2	-
2017	13	-	-	3
number, 2022	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
2017	376	-	-	(D)
50 to 99 .....				
farms, 2022	8	-	-	2
2017	9	-	2	5
number, 2022	472	-	-	(D)
2017	511	-	(D)	(D)
100 to 199 .....				
farms, 2022	2	-	-	1
2017	3	-	-	-
number, 2022	(D)	-	-	(D)
2017	405	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....				
farms, 2022	5	-	1	-
2017	4	-	1	1
number, 2022	1,476	-	(D)	-
2017	1,019	-	(D)	(D)
500 to 999 .....				
farms, 2022	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-
number, 2022	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-
1,000 or more .....				
farms, 2022	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-
number, 2022	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-
<b>SALES</b>				
Hogs and pigs sold .....				
farms, 2022	237	8	20	52
2017	259	6	28	63
number, 2022	(D)	99	(D)	1,165
2017	9,206	(D)	1,643	1,682
\$1,000, 2022	1,684	32	283	(D)
2017	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2022 farms by number sold:				
1 to 24 .....				
farms	192	7	18	46
number	1,478	(D)	141	328
25 to 49 .....				
farms	23	1	1	2
number	825	(D)	(D)	(D)
50 to 99 .....				
farms	13	-	-	3
number	701	-	-	(D)
100 to 199 .....				
farms	2	-	-	-
number	(D)	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....				
farms	4	-	-	-
number	(D)	-	-	-
500 to 999 .....				
farms	2	-	1	1
number	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
1,000 or more .....				
farms	1	-	-	-
number	(D)	-	-	-

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**Table 12. Hogs and Pigs - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
<b>INVENTORY</b>					
Total hogs and pigs .....					
farms, 2022	20	23	39	23	38
2017	11	12	34	20	44
number, 2022	131	286	1,356	287	399
2017	40	442	1,025	255	389
Farms by inventory:					
1 to 24 .....					
farms, 2022	18	20	30	21	36
2017	11	9	25	19	40
number, 2022	(D)	86	157	(D)	(D)
2017	40	37	205	(D)	289
25 to 49 .....					
farms, 2022	2	-	5	-	-
2017	-	-	5	1	4
number, 2022	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
2017	-	-	146	(D)	100
50 to 99 .....					
farms, 2022	-	2	-	2	2
2017	-	-	2	-	-
number, 2022	-	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
2017	-	-	(D)	-	-
100 to 199 .....					
farms, 2022	-	1	-	-	-
2017	-	3	-	-	-
number, 2022	-	(D)	-	-	-
2017	-	405	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....					
farms, 2022	-	-	4	-	-
2017	-	-	2	-	-
number, 2022	-	-	(D)	-	-
2017	-	-	(D)	-	-
500 to 999 .....					
farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-
number, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 or more .....					
farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-
number, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SALES</b>					
Hogs and pigs sold .....					
farms, 2022	14	16	60	22	45
2017	13	13	50	30	56
number, 2022	124	(D)	1,768	602	1,026
2017	209	(D)	1,783	668	1,359
\$1,000, 2022	31	175	517	(D)	260
2017	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2022 farms by number sold:					
1 to 24 .....					
farms	12	13	49	16	31
number	(D)	69	305	(D)	384
25 to 49 .....					
farms	2	-	4	5	8
number	(D)	-	148	160	328
50 to 99 .....					
farms	-	2	2	-	6
number	-	(D)	(D)	-	314
100 to 199 .....					
farms	-	-	2	-	-
number	-	-	(D)	-	-
200 to 499 .....					
farms	-	-	3	1	-
number	-	-	950	(D)	-
500 to 999 .....					
farms	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 or more .....					
farms	-	1	-	-	-
number	-	(D)	-	-	-

**Table 13. Sheep and Lambs - Inventory, Sales, and Wool Production: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut		Fairfield		Hartford		Litchfield	
Sheep and lambs inventory	farms, 2022	332	34	38	78			
	2017	428	34	52	110			
number, 2022		4,083	306	520	843			
	2017	6,049	221	737	1,760			
Hair sheep and wool-hair crosses (see text)	farms, 2022	53	2	4	18			
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
number, 2022		574	(D)	38	168			
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
2022 farms by inventory:								
1 to 24	farms	288	32	32	72			
	number	2,238	(D)	233	588			
25 to 99	farms	41	2	5	6			
	number	1,431	(D)	(D)	255			
100 to 299	farms	3	-	1	-			
	number	414	-	(D)	-			
300 to 999	farms	-	-	-	-			
	number	-	-	-	-			
1,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-			
	number	-	-	-	-			
Sheep and lambs sold	farms, 2022	143	19	20	31			
	2017	219	15	27	43			
number, 2022		2,457	745	412	407			
	2017	2,873	399	325	664			
\$1,000, 2022		585	185	92	79			
	2017	655	(D)	94	110			
Wool production <sup>1</sup>	farms, 2022	153	18	21	48			
	2017	210	23	14	54			
pounds, 2022		14,813	1,486	2,128	5,542			
	2017	18,691	1,306	540	5,950			
\$1,000, 2022		20	9	6	1			
	2017	31	1	16	9			

Item	Middlesex		New Haven		New London		Tolland		Windham	
Sheep and lambs inventory	farms, 2022	30	16	50	55	31				
	2017	44	37	48	46	57				
number, 2022		411	201	668	843	291				
	2017	418	317	989	839	768				
Hair sheep and wool-hair crosses (see text)	farms, 2022	2	4	13	8	2				
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)				
number, 2022		(D)	52	181	76	(D)				
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)				
2022 farms by inventory:										
1 to 24	farms	21	16	45	42	28				
	number	139	201	371	(D)	174				
25 to 99	farms	9	-	4	12	3				
	number	272	-	(D)	395	117				
100 to 299	farms	-	-	1	1	-				
	number	-	-	(D)	(D)	-				
300 to 999	farms	-	-	-	-	-				
	number	-	-	-	-	-				
1,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-				
	number	-	-	-	-	-				
Sheep and lambs sold	farms, 2022	12	11	22	22	6				
	2017	14	16	33	43	28				
number, 2022		93	50	436	242	72				
	2017	109	262	495	355	264				
\$1,000, 2022		23	11	101	71	23				
	2017	(D)	30	96	87	51				
Wool production <sup>1</sup>	farms, 2022	14	4	14	17	17				
	2017	16	15	32	30	26				
pounds, 2022		755	186	1,830	1,890	996				
	2017	1,546	192	4,126	2,407	2,624				
\$1,000, 2022		(Z)	(D)	(D)	2	1				
	2017	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	4	(Z)				

<sup>1</sup> Data are for farms with production, not necessarily sold.

**Table 14. All Goats - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Inventory		Sales		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
<b>State Total</b>					
Connecticut	398	4,357	170	1,687	414
2022	592	5,524	245	2,863	484
2017					
<b>Counties, 2022</b>					
Fairfield	33	230	7	33	8
Hartford	40	335	19	196	47
Litchfield	59	623	26	313	74
Middlesex	36	534	19	105	28
New Haven	69	894	26	351	85
New London	71	1,029	43	434	111
Tolland	46	368	18	165	41
Windham	44	344	12	90	21



**Table 15. Milk Goats - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Inventory		Sales		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
<b>State Total</b>					
Connecticut ..... 2022	192	2,257	86	935	218
..... 2017	280	3,030	127	1,714	315
<b>Counties, 2022</b>					
Fairfield .....	13	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
Hartford .....	7	(D)	6	119	37
Litchfield .....	40	395	15	197	41
Middlesex .....	19	341	8	(D)	15
New Haven .....	24	331	6	61	7
New London .....	42	628	29	300	72
Tolland .....	26	229	12	122	31
Windham .....	21	154	5	56	(D)

**Table 16. Angora Goats - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Angora goats					Mohair		
	Inventory		Sales			Clipped <sup>1</sup>		Value (\$1,000)
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Pounds	
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut ..... 2022	38	189	11	43	6	23	1,073	1
..... 2017	70	299	16	57	11	22	467	2
<b>Counties, 2022</b>								
Fairfield .....	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hartford .....	6	(D)	3	18	2	3	489	-
Litchfield .....	7	45	-	-	-	6	252	-
Middlesex .....	7	19	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
New Haven .....	5	17	-	-	-	5	(D)	-
New London .....	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Tolland .....	7	16	5	(D)	2	7	132	1
Windham .....	3	6	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Data are for farms with production, not necessarily sold.

**Table 17. Meat Goats and Other Goats - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Inventory		Sales		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
<b>State Total</b>					
Connecticut ..... 2022	232	1,911	79	709	191
..... 2017	298	2,195	123	1,092	157
<b>Counties, 2022</b>					
Fairfield .....	26	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Hartford .....	33	178	10	59	8
Litchfield .....	19	183	11	116	33
Middlesex .....	17	174	9	(D)	(D)
New Haven .....	55	546	22	290	78
New London .....	39	(D)	15	134	39
Tolland .....	18	123	4	(D)	8
Windham .....	25	184	6	(D)	13

**Table 18. Equine - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Inventory		Sales			
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	
<b>HORSES AND PONIES</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Connecticut .....	2022	1,071	9,634	178	830	7,827
	2017	1,352	11,392	299	948	5,148
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Fairfield .....		89	761	14	56	922
Hartford .....		172	1,861	15	36	298
Litchfield .....		192	1,922	29	211	1,649
Middlesex .....		99	671	24	56	1,282
New Haven .....		117	1,257	21	55	409
New London .....		207	1,402	37	204	864
Tolland .....		77	1,050	19	136	2,223
Windham .....		118	710	19	76	181
<b>MULES, BURROS, AND DONKEYS</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Connecticut .....	2022	276	706	14	23	9
	2017	311	900	40	70	36
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Fairfield .....		20	42	6	12	5
Hartford .....		39	90	-	-	-
Litchfield .....		47	82	-	-	-
Middlesex .....		18	58	-	-	-
New Haven .....		31	48	-	-	-
New London .....		65	296	5	(D)	3
Tolland .....		19	24	-	-	-
Windham .....		37	66	3	(D)	1

**Table 19. Poultry - Inventory and Number Sold: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
<b>INVENTORY</b>				
Any poultry ..... farms, 2022	1,339	105	168	276
..... 2017	1,371	101	160	298
Layers ..... farms, 2022	1,209	92	155	245
..... 2017	1,265	89	145	268
..... number, 2022	(D)	4,433	5,415	9,323
..... 2017	(D)	21,784	7,039	9,759
2022 farms by inventory:				
1 to 49.....	982	70	132	188
50 to 99.....	125	5	9	39
100 to 399.....	92	17	13	16
400 to 3,199.....	9	-	1	2
3,200 to 9,999.....	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999.....	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999.....	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999.....	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more.....	1	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement ..... farms, 2022	148	19	22	32
..... 2017	162	12	11	27
..... number, 2022	(D)	1,019	863	1,150
..... 2017	(D)	492	438	1,650
Broilers and other meat-type chickens ..... farms, 2022	140	7	9	38
..... 2017	159	11	9	57
..... number, 2022	51,667	2,726	3,462	5,099
..... 2017	30,563	2,056	1,528	7,221
Turkeys ..... farms, 2022	154	17	19	25
..... 2017	110	7	16	20
..... number, 2022	3,108	273	283	500
..... 2017	3,294	364	441	813
Ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry ..... farms, 2022	423	39	41	82
..... 2017	465	37	68	106
<b>NUMBER SOLD</b>				
Any poultry sold ..... farms, 2022	962	89	119	204
..... 2017	940	78	118	202
Layers sold ..... farms, 2022	222	21	19	35
..... 2017	197	22	24	47
..... number, 2022	(D)	632	474	1,884
..... 2017	11,413	2,715	801	2,065
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms, 2022	26	2	1	5
..... 2017	14	2	-	-
..... number, 2022	(D)	(D)	(D)	73
..... 2017	(D)	(D)	-	-
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms, 2022	149	11	11	31
..... 2017	135	6	9	38
..... number, 2022	223,640	4,453	7,570	9,186
..... 2017	83,468	1,950	1,424	10,649
2022 farms by number sold:				
1 to 1,999.....	138	11	9	30
2,000 to 59,999.....	9	-	2	1
60,000 to 99,999.....	2	-	-	-
100,000 to 199,999.....	-	-	-	-
200,000 to 499,999.....	-	-	-	-
500,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-
Turkeys sold ..... farms, 2022	107	18	10	26
..... 2017	94	7	16	24
..... number, 2022	21,829	739	549	635
..... 2017	11,993	376	704	825
Ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry sold ..... farms, 2022	119	24	8	13
..... 2017	128	12	24	17

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**Table 19. Poultry - Inventory and Number Sold: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
<b>INVENTORY</b>					
Any poultry ..... farms, 2022	112	175	201	132	170
..... farms, 2017	107	151	216	158	180
Layers ..... farms, 2022	108	163	175	127	144
..... farms, 2017	99	135	211	151	167
..... number, 2022	2,546	5,092	(D)	6,318	5,156
..... number, 2017	3,207	5,061	(D)	5,492	3,510
2022 farms by inventory:					
1 to 49.....	98	135	144	102	113
50 to 99.....	2	22	16	13	19
100 to 399.....	8	6	12	8	12
400 to 3,199.....	-	-	2	4	-
3,200 to 9,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more.....	-	-	1	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement ..... farms, 2022	12	21	13	12	17
..... farms, 2017	9	34	23	16	30
..... number, 2022	216	652	(D)	870	650
..... number, 2017	184	560	(D)	295	681
Broilers and other meat-type chickens ..... farms, 2022	19	16	17	16	18
..... farms, 2017	9	13	27	23	10
..... number, 2022	198	1,641	2,500	7,055	28,986
..... number, 2017	(D)	2,421	9,178	916	(D)
Turkeys ..... farms, 2022	5	15	38	15	20
..... farms, 2017	5	21	17	14	10
..... number, 2022	14	661	572	710	95
..... number, 2017	76	606	293	590	111
Ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry ..... farms, 2022	22	63	71	45	60
..... farms, 2017	48	49	74	33	50
<b>NUMBER SOLD</b>					
Any poultry sold ..... farms, 2022	71	120	135	93	131
..... farms, 2017	89	97	147	98	111
Layers sold ..... farms, 2022	25	38	33	22	29
..... farms, 2017	28	17	25	15	19
..... number, 2022	751	1,277	(D)	1,305	488
..... number, 2017	841	1,319	1,742	598	1,332
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms, 2022	-	4	5	-	9
..... farms, 2017	1	4	5	-	2
..... number, 2022	-	190	(D)	-	(D)
..... number, 2017	(D)	700	(D)	-	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms, 2022	9	13	35	14	25
..... farms, 2017	13	13	28	12	16
..... number, 2022	720	1,497	13,603	34,004	152,607
..... number, 2017	284	2,423	48,319	1,540	16,879
2022 farms by number sold:					
1 to 1,999.....	9	13	33	11	22
2,000 to 59,999.....	-	-	2	3	1
60,000 to 99,999.....	-	-	-	-	2
100,000 to 199,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
200,000 to 499,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys sold ..... farms, 2022	-	7	25	7	14
..... farms, 2017	-	13	18	2	10
..... number, 2022	4	(D)	804	1,263	(D)
..... number, 2017	28	(D)	1,287	(D)	(D)
Ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry sold ..... farms, 2022	8	20	19	15	12
..... farms, 2017	23	10	18	13	11

**Table 20. Miscellaneous Poultry - Inventory and Number Sold: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Inventory		Sold		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
<b>CHUKARS</b>					
<b>State Total</b>					
Connecticut .....	2022	11	1,500	4	4,400
2017	11	549	11	2,555	
<b>Counties, 2022</b>					
Litchfield .....	6	600	-	-	
New London .....	5	900	3	(D)	
Windham .....	-	-	1	(D)	
<b>DUCKS</b>					
<b>State Total</b>					
Connecticut .....	2022	220	3,089	54	971
2017	188	2,379	46	732	
<b>Counties, 2022</b>					
Fairfield .....	21	260	9	74	
Hartford .....	17	466	4	116	
Litchfield .....	45	632	11	358	
Middlesex .....	12	275	2	(D)	
New Haven .....	32	484	5	34	
New London .....	41	573	15	208	
Tolland .....	30	173	5	(D)	
Windham .....	22	226	3	157	
<b>EMUS</b>					
<b>State Total</b>					
Connecticut .....	2022	11	38	6	36
2017	9	26	-	-	
<b>Counties, 2022</b>					
Fairfield .....	6	24	6	36	
Hartford .....	1	(D)	-	-	
Litchfield .....	2	(D)	-	-	
New Haven .....	1	(D)	-	-	
New London .....	1	(D)	-	-	
<b>GEESE</b>					
<b>State Total</b>					
Connecticut .....	2022	73	484	16	274
2017	54	648	10	402	
<b>Counties, 2022</b>					
Fairfield .....	5	21	2	(D)	
Hartford .....	10	109	-	-	
Litchfield .....	17	130	-	-	
Middlesex .....	4	10	-	-	
New Haven .....	13	36	-	-	
New London .....	16	143	13	229	
Tolland .....	5	29	-	-	
Windham .....	3	6	1	(D)	
<b>GUINEAS</b>					
<b>State Total</b>					
Connecticut .....	2022	55	1,081	19	522
2017	62	1,583	25	1,514	
<b>Counties, 2022</b>					
Fairfield .....	8	230	6	12	
Hartford .....	1	(D)	-	-	
Litchfield .....	9	64	2	(D)	
Middlesex .....	1	(D)	-	-	
New Haven .....	7	372	3	195	
New London .....	9	28	3	(D)	
Tolland .....	6	(D)	-	-	
Windham .....	14	349	5	308	
<b>HUNGARIAN PARTRIDGE</b>					
<b>State Total</b>					
Connecticut .....	2022	-	-	-	-
2017	1	(D)	1	(D)	
<b>PEACOCKS OR PEAHENS</b>					
<b>State Total</b>					
Connecticut .....	2022	24	140	8	72
2017	46	237	23	82	
<b>Counties, 2022</b>					
Fairfield .....	6	24	6	(D)	
Hartford .....	5	27	-	-	

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**Table 20. Miscellaneous Poultry - Inventory and Number Sold: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Inventory		Sold	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
<b>PEACOCKS OR PEAHENS - Con.</b>				
<b>Counties, 2022 - Con.</b>				
Litchfield .....	4	21	-	-
Middlesex .....	4	46	2	(D)
New Haven .....	1	(D)	-	-
New London .....	1	(D)	-	-
Tolland .....	2	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	1	(D)	-	-
<b>PHEASANTS</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Connecticut .....	2022	14	8	22,618
	2017	25	10	(D)
<b>Counties, 2022</b>				
Fairfield .....	2	(D)	-	-
Litchfield .....	6	(D)	-	-
Middlesex .....	2	(D)	-	-
New London .....	4	878	4	(D)
Tolland .....	-	-	3	17,400
Windham .....	-	-	1	(D)
<b>PIGEONS OR SQUAB</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Connecticut .....	2022	4	2	(D)
	2017	12	1	(D)
<b>Counties, 2022</b>				
Litchfield .....	2	(D)	-	-
Middlesex .....	1	(D)	-	-
New London .....	1	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	-	-	2	(D)
<b>QUAIL</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Connecticut .....	2022	28	11	6,808
	2017	13	13	1,407
<b>Counties, 2022</b>				
Litchfield .....	2	(D)	-	-
Middlesex .....	3	41	-	-
New Haven .....	-	-	2	(D)
New London .....	4	120	3	150
Tolland .....	2	(D)	2	(D)
Windham .....	17	1,728	4	6,500
<b>RHEAS</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Connecticut .....	2022	-	-	-
	2017	1	1	(D)
<b>ROOSTERS</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Connecticut .....	2022	191	54	4,002
	2017	223	45	3,164
<b>Counties, 2022</b>				
Fairfield .....	17	245	13	30
Hartford .....	25	166	4	32
Litchfield .....	30	118	3	27
Middlesex .....	11	29	6	18
New Haven .....	30	290	14	(D)
New London .....	26	683	6	662
Tolland .....	23	(D)	5	56
Windham .....	29	(D)	3	(D)
<b>OTHER POULTRY</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Connecticut .....	2022	9	-	-
	2017	13	3	9
<b>Counties, 2022</b>				
New Haven .....	9	132	-	-
<b>POULTRY HATCHED</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Connecticut .....	2022	(X)	190	(D)
	2017	(X)	196	(D)

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**Table 20. Miscellaneous Poultry - Inventory and Number Sold: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Inventory		Sold	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
<b>POULTRY HATCHED - Con.</b>				
<b>Counties, 2022</b>				
Fairfield .....	(X)	(X)	28	1,906
Hartford .....	(X)	(X)	23	420
Litchfield .....	(X)	(X)	20	588
Middlesex .....	(X)	(X)	9	337
New Haven .....	(X)	(X)	33	1,681
New London .....	(X)	(X)	34	(D)
Tolland .....	(X)	(X)	12	333
Windham .....	(X)	(X)	31	11,934

**Table 21. Colonies of Honey Bees - Inventory and Honey Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Colonies inventory		Honey collected <sup>1</sup>		Honey sales	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Pounds	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
<b>State Total</b>						
Connecticut .....	497	6,227	328	240,332	273	1,506
.....2022						
.....2017	482	5,668	320	199,631	259	977
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Fairfield .....	50	533	29	14,487	24	89
Hartford .....	53	517	32	44,851	28	275
Litchfield .....	143	1,426	80	46,096	60	272
Middlesex .....	35	173	11	3,350	9	31
New Haven .....	77	1,622	72	48,462	65	319
New London .....	65	1,169	49	63,636	35	390
Tolland .....	27	164	18	2,297	16	16
Windham .....	47	623	37	17,153	36	114

<sup>1</sup> Data are for farms with production, not necessarily sold.

**Table 22. Aquaculture Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Geographic area	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
<b>CATFISH</b>			<b>MOLLUSKS - Con.</b>		
<b>State Total</b>			<b>Counties, 2022</b>		
Connecticut .....	-	-	Fairfield .....	12	12,087
.....2022			Middlesex .....	6	240
.....2017	3	(Z)	New Haven .....	13	2,693
<b>TROUT</b>			New London .....	9	2,336
<b>State Total</b>			<b>ORNAMENTAL FISH</b>		
Connecticut .....	7	2,815	<b>State Total</b>		
.....2022			Connecticut .....	3	70
.....2017	9	3,169	.....2022		
<b>Counties, 2022</b>			.....2017	6	(D)
Fairfield .....	1	(D)	<b>Counties, 2022</b>		
Hartford .....	2	(D)	Litchfield .....	1	(D)
Litchfield .....	2	(D)	New Haven .....	2	(D)
Windham .....	2	(D)	<b>SPORT OR GAME FISH</b>		
<b>OTHER FOOD FISH</b>			<b>State Total</b>		
<b>State Total</b>			Connecticut .....	1	(D)
Connecticut .....	7	1,536	.....2022		
.....2017	5	(D)	.....2017	2	(D)
<b>Counties, 2022</b>			<b>Counties, 2022</b>		
Hartford .....	2	(D)	New Haven .....	1	(D)
Litchfield .....	1	(D)	<b>OTHER AQUACULTURE PRODUCTS</b>		
New Haven .....	3	1,427	<b>State Total</b>		
Windham .....	1	(D)	Connecticut .....	5	(D)
<b>MOLLUSKS</b>			.....2022		
<b>State Total</b>			.....2017	-	-
Connecticut .....	40	17,356	<b>Counties, 2022</b>		
.....2017	49	19,834	Hartford .....	1	(D)
			Windham .....	4	1

**Table 23. Miscellaneous Livestock and Animal Specialties - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Inventory		Sales			
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	
<b>ALPACAS</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Connecticut .....	2022	121	1,594	15	41	27
	2017	115	1,124	19	61	81
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Fairfield .....		20	277	7	15	7
Hartford .....		5	329	-	-	-
Litchfield .....		14	56	1	(D)	(D)
Middlesex .....		13	130	-	-	-
New Haven .....		3	38	-	-	-
New London .....		32	375	3	15	5
Tolland .....		14	174	2	(D)	(D)
Windham .....		20	215	2	(D)	(D)
<b>BISON</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Connecticut .....	2022	9	91	3	176	150
	2017	4	342	3	176	265
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Fairfield .....		3	6	-	-	-
Litchfield .....		2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
New London .....		3	15	-	-	-
Windham .....		1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
<b>DEER IN CAPTIVITY</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Connecticut .....	2022	8	188	-	-	-
	2017	15	168	2	(D)	(D)
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Fairfield .....		3	60	-	-	-
New London .....		1	(D)	-	-	-
Tolland .....		3	(D)	-	-	-
Windham .....		1	(D)	-	-	-
<b>LLAMAS</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Connecticut .....	2022	50	259	8	18	27
	2017	59	345	10	29	22
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Fairfield .....		9	40	1	(D)	(D)
Hartford .....		8	19	1	(D)	(D)
Litchfield .....		13	121	1	(D)	(D)
Middlesex .....		2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
New London .....		7	16	1	(D)	(D)
Tolland .....		8	(D)	-	-	-
Windham .....		3	19	2	(D)	(D)
<b>RABBITS, LIVE</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Connecticut .....	2022	35	359	21	(D)	8
	2017	74	1,101	30	801	19
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Fairfield .....		6	94	2	(D)	(D)
Hartford .....		8	42	-	-	-
Litchfield .....		8	63	4	73	2
Middlesex .....		-	-	3	90	2
New Haven .....		3	(D)	3	6	(D)
Tolland .....		1	(D)	-	-	-
Windham .....		9	144	9	(D)	2
<b>EQUINE PRODUCTS</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Connecticut .....	2022	(NA)	(NA)	29	(X)	1,333
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	43	(X)	450
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Fairfield .....		(NA)	(NA)	3	(X)	19
Hartford .....		(NA)	(NA)	1	(X)	(D)
Litchfield .....		(NA)	(NA)	2	(X)	(D)
Middlesex .....		(NA)	(NA)	10	(X)	918
New Haven .....		(NA)	(NA)	4	(X)	282
New London .....		(NA)	(NA)	6	(X)	25
Tolland .....		(NA)	(NA)	1	(X)	(D)
Windham .....		(NA)	(NA)	2	(X)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 23. Miscellaneous Livestock and Animal Specialties - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Inventory		Sales			
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	
<b>OTHER LIVESTOCK</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Connecticut .....	2022	19	(X)	6	(X)	4
	2017	17	(X)	5	(X)	(D)
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Hartford .....		2	(X)	-	(X)	-
Middlesex .....		1	(X)	1	(X)	(D)
New Haven .....		6	(X)	3	(X)	1
New London .....		2	(X)	-	(X)	-
Tolland .....		3	(X)	-	(X)	-
Windham .....		5	(X)	2	(X)	(D)
<b>OTHER LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS <sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Connecticut .....	2022	(NA)	(NA)	80	(X)	239
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	46	(X)	28
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Fairfield .....		(NA)	(NA)	8	(X)	(D)
Hartford .....		(NA)	(NA)	7	(X)	152
Litchfield .....		(NA)	(NA)	20	(X)	21
Middlesex .....		(NA)	(NA)	10	(X)	4
New Haven .....		(NA)	(NA)	6	(X)	7
New London .....		(NA)	(NA)	5	(X)	(D)
Tolland .....		(NA)	(NA)	17	(X)	4
Windham .....		(NA)	(NA)	7	(X)	4

<sup>1</sup> Data are for farms with production, not necessarily sold.

**Table 24. Selected Crops Harvested: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
Harvested cropland .....	3,553	212	588	701
farms				
acres	118,107	2,609	19,111	29,101
Irrigated .....	977	73	198	177
farms				
acres	7,944	209	(D)	610
Barley for grain .....	1	-	1	-
farms				
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
bushels	(D)	-	(D)	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-
farms				
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	1	-	1	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	90	3	39	4
farms				
acres	4,129	3	2,291	(D)
bushels	618,138	300	340,159	(D)
Irrigated .....	6	-	-	1
farms				
acres	11	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	59	3	25	2
25 to 99 acres .....	17	-	5	1
100 to 249 acres .....	8	-	4	-
250 to 499 acres .....	5	-	5	-
500 to 999 acres .....	1	-	-	1
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	177	3	15	38
farms				
acres	21,482	20	941	3,824
tons	381,133	390	20,637	68,644
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-
farms				
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	69	3	8	12
25 to 99 acres .....	59	-	2	19
100 to 249 acres .....	27	-	5	3
250 to 499 acres .....	14	-	-	3
500 to 999 acres .....	4	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	4	-	-	1
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	1,771	61	235	389
farms				
acres	68,916	1,358	5,711	22,419
tons, dry equivalent	135,691	2,385	12,590	38,598
Irrigated .....	43	-	1	5
farms				
acres	622	-	(D)	120
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	1,157	48	182	221
25 to 99 acres .....	434	12	45	99
100 to 249 acres .....	141	-	6	54
250 to 499 acres .....	31	1	1	11
500 to 999 acres .....	6	-	1	3
1,000 acres or more .....	2	-	-	1
Oats for grain .....	4	-	4	-
farms				
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
bushels	(D)	-	(D)	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-
farms				
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	3	-	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	1	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	10	-	1	5
farms				
acres	400	-	(D)	(D)
bushels	19,663	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-
farms				
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	6	-	-	5
25 to 99 acres .....	3	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	1	-	1	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all .....	4	-	1	-
farms				
acres	5	-	(D)	-
pounds	3,600	-	(D)	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-
farms				
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	4	-	1	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....	44	-	37	-
farms				
acres	3,056	-	2,690	-
pounds	6,081,639	-	5,381,969	-
Irrigated .....	14	-	8	-
farms				
acres	713	-	(D)	-

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**Table 24. Selected Crops Harvested: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Harvested cropland .....	farms 236	457	529	355	475
	acres 4,960	7,793	21,097	14,040	19,396
Irrigated .....	farms 62	178	98	86	105
	acres (D)	1,082	(D)	851	454
Barley for grain .....	farms -	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-
	bushels -	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	farms 6	11	7	4	16
	acres (D)	112	91	105	741
	bushels (D)	13,639	10,305	17,214	119,390
Irrigated .....	farms 5	-	-	-	-
	acres (D)	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	5	9	5	3	7
25 to 99 acres .....	-	2	2	1	6
100 to 249 acres .....	1	-	-	-	3
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	farms 3	7	45	24	42
	acres 35	230	6,296	5,135	5,001
	tons 484	3,644	105,410	96,769	85,155
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	3	4	13	9	17
25 to 99 acres .....	-	2	23	2	11
100 to 249 acres .....	-	1	3	7	8
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	2	5	4
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	3	-	1
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	1	1	1
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	farms 103	197	307	175	304
	acres 3,336	4,791	12,489	6,668	12,144
	tons, dry equivalent 3,912	6,016	24,945	17,002	30,243
Irrigated .....	farms 3	16	12	2	4
	acres 50	68	281	(D)	50
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	68	155	174	117	192
25 to 99 acres .....	26	34	103	41	74
100 to 249 acres .....	8	3	26	11	33
250 to 499 acres .....	1	5	3	5	4
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	1	1
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	1	-	-
Oats for grain .....	farms -	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-
	bushels -	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	farms -	-	-	1	3
	acres -	-	-	(D)	66
	bushels -	-	-	(D)	3,262
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	1	2
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all .....	farms -	-	3	-	-
	acres -	-	(D)	-	-
	pounds -	-	(D)	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	3	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....	farms -	-	-	7	-
	acres -	-	-	366	-
	pounds -	-	-	699,670	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	6	-
	acres -	-	-	(D)	-

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**Table 24. Selected Crops Harvested: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
Tobacco - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	4	-	4	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	1	-	1	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	1	-	1	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	7	-	6	-
25.0 to 49.9 acres .....	14	-	9	-
50.0 acres or more .....	17	-	16	-
50.0 to 74.9 acres .....	7	-	7	-
75.0 to 99.9 acres .....	2	-	2	-
100.0 acres or more .....	8	-	7	-
Wheat for grain, all .....	farms 13	2	2	-
acres .....	217	(D)	(D)	-
bushels .....	17,540	(D)	(D)	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	11	2	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	1	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres .....	1	-	1	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Vegetables harvested for sale .....	farms 893	68	187	157
acres .....	6,862	152	3,111	684
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	680	61	112	128
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	162	6	49	25
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	41	1	20	4
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	6	-	3	-
250.0 to 499.9 acres .....	4	-	3	-
500.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
500.0 to 749.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-
750.0 to 999.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-
1,000.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards .....	farms 524	46	115	103
acres .....	3,499	258	944	475
Irrigated .....	farms 104	9	31	8
acres .....	567	12	313	17
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	372	38	85	74
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	120	4	21	23
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	26	4	6	6
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	6	-	3	-
250.0 to 499.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
500.0 to 749.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-
750.0 to 999.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-
1,000.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-

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**Table 24. Selected Crops Harvested: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Tobacco - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	-	-	-	1	-
25.0 to 49.9 acres .....	-	-	-	5	-
50.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	1	-
50.0 to 74.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
75.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	1	-
Wheat for grain, all .....	farms	6	-	3	-
acres .....	-	24	-	13	-
bushels .....	-	1,920	-	1,520	-
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	-	6	-	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables harvested for sale .....	farms	68	126	119	76
acres .....	321	792	651	855	92
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	56	92	82	70	79
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	9	26	33	1	13
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	3	8	4	1	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	3	-
250.0 to 499.9 acres .....	-	-	-	1	-
500.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
500.0 to 749.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
750.0 to 999.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
1,000.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards .....	farms	27	63	63	54
acres .....	308	693	374	215	232
Irrigated .....	farms	7	10	10	18
acres .....	22	60	62	69	12
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	18	42	32	40	43
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	8	16	28	11	9
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	4	3	3	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	1	1	-	-	1
250.0 to 499.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
500.0 to 749.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
750.0 to 999.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
1,000.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 25. Field Crops: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017				
	Harvested			Irrigated		Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
<b>BARLEY FOR GRAIN (BUSHELLS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	4	51	738	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Hartford .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	4	51	738	-	-
<b>BUCKWHEAT (BUSHELLS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Hartford .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CORN FOR GRAIN (BUSHELLS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	90	4,129	618,138	6	11	87	5,953	915,125	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>										
Fairfield .....	3	3	300	-	-	6	231	15,300	-	-
Hartford .....	39	2,291	340,159	-	-	29	2,029	323,350	1	(D)
Litchfield .....	4	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	13	2,097	343,205	-	-
Middlesex .....	6	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
New Haven .....	11	112	13,639	-	-	5	18	2,840	-	-
New London .....	7	91	10,305	-	-	10	604	84,144	-	-
Tolland .....	4	105	17,214	-	-	11	604	105,924	-	-
Windham .....	16	741	119,390	-	-	13	370	40,362	-	-
<b>DRY EDIBLE PEAS (CWT)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	4	4	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
New Haven .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New London .....	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>EMMER AND SPELT (BUSHELLS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Hartford .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HEMP FOR FIBER (POUNDS) (SEE TEXT)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Counties</b>										
Tolland .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>HEMP FOR FLORAL (CBD AND OTHER CANNABINOID USAGE) (POUNDS) (SEE TEXT)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	29	34	4,590	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Counties</b>										
Hartford .....	3	3	600	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Litchfield .....	8	8	490	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Haven .....	8	13	2,600	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New London .....	7	7	300	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tolland .....	3	3	600	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>OATS FOR GRAIN (BUSHELLS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	4	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Hartford .....	4	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Litchfield .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-

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**Table 25. Field Crops: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017				
	Harvested			Irrigated		Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
<b>POPCORN (POUNDS, SHELLED)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	3	3	1,800	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Litchfield .....	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1,800	-	-
New Haven .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>RYE FOR GRAIN (BUSHELS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	7	114	2,307	-	-	14	234	10,733	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Fairfield .....	3	3	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hartford .....	-	-	-	-	-	6	70	1,757	-	-
Litchfield .....	4	111	2,199	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
New London .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>SOYBEANS FOR BEANS (BUSHELS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	10	400	19,663	-	-	13	664	33,001	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Fairfield .....	-	-	-	-	-	3	240	12,000	-	-
Hartford .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	3	240	12,000	-	-
Litchfield .....	5	(D)	(D)	-	-	4	(D)	3,100	-	-
New London .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
Tolland .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	3	66	3,262	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SUNFLOWER SEED, ALL (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	4	5	3,600	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Hartford .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
New London .....	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SUNFLOWER SEED, OIL VARIETIES (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Hartford .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>SUNFLOWER SEED, NON-OIL VARIETIES (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
New London .....	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOBACCO (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	44	3,056	6,081,639	14	713	46	2,204	3,868,124	6	451
<b>Counties</b>										
Hartford .....	37	2,690	5,381,969	8	(D)	42	1,889	3,244,358	6	451
Tolland .....	7	366	699,670	6	(D)	4	315	623,766	-	-
<b>TRITICALE FOR GRAIN (BUSHELS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Windham .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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**Table 25. Field Crops: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017				
	Harvested			Irrigated		Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
<b>WHEAT FOR GRAIN, ALL (BUSHELS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	13	217	17,540	-	-	9	(D)	3,620	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>										
Fairfield .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	3	15	(D)	-	-
Hartford .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	4	36	1,620	1	(D)
New Haven .....	6	24	1,920	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tolland .....	3	13	1,520	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>WINTER WHEAT FOR GRAIN (BUSHELS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	13	217	17,540	-	-	9	(D)	3,620	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>										
Fairfield .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	3	15	(D)	-	-
Hartford .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	4	36	1,620	1	(D)
New Haven .....	6	24	1,920	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tolland .....	3	13	1,520	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-



**Table 26. Field Seeds, Grass Seeds, Forage, Hay, and Silage: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017				
	Harvested			Irrigated		Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
<b>FIELD AND GRASS SEED CROPS, ALL</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	8	46	(X)	-	-	4	36	(X)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Litchfield .....	6	(D)	(X)	-	-	2	(D)	(X)	-	-
Middlesex .....	2	(D)	(X)	-	-	2	(D)	(X)	-	-
<b>TIMOTHY SEED (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	4	36	24,000	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Litchfield .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
Middlesex .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>OTHER FIELD AND GRASS SEED CROPS (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	6	(D)	750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Litchfield .....	6	(D)	750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FORAGE - LAND USED FOR ALL HAY AND HAYLAGE, GRASS SILAGE, AND GREENCHOP (TONS, DRY EQUIVALENT)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	1,771	68,916	135,691	43	622	1,986	69,933	152,841	26	118
<b>Counties</b>										
Fairfield .....	61	1,358	2,385	-	-	73	1,584	4,287	1	(D)
Hartford .....	235	5,711	12,590	1	(D)	281	6,325	11,326	12	41
Litchfield .....	389	22,419	38,598	5	120	491	22,973	43,711	3	3
Middlesex .....	103	3,336	3,912	3	50	121	3,810	5,872	2	(D)
New Haven .....	197	4,791	6,016	16	68	241	5,325	9,770	1	(D)
New London .....	307	12,489	24,945	12	281	294	11,523	28,692	-	-
Tolland .....	175	6,668	17,002	2	(D)	213	6,801	18,341	5	12
Windham .....	304	12,144	30,243	4	50	272	11,592	30,842	2	(D)
<b>HAY - ALL HAY INCLUDING ALFALFA AND OTHER DRY HAY (TONS, DRY)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	1,387	49,626	85,576	36	459	1,603	51,145	94,939	17	99
<b>Counties</b>										
Fairfield .....	52	1,061	1,693	-	-	61	1,377	4,108	-	-
Hartford .....	199	4,760	8,810	1	(D)	242	4,912	9,105	12	41
Litchfield .....	281	15,501	25,608	5	120	387	16,591	30,487	-	-
Middlesex .....	82	2,708	3,401	3	50	97	3,100	3,869	2	(D)
New Haven .....	172	4,340	5,225	16	68	190	4,792	8,606	1	(D)
New London .....	251	9,200	14,867	5	118	250	8,751	15,444	-	-
Tolland .....	146	4,937	10,513	2	(D)	169	4,723	8,878	1	(D)
Windham .....	204	7,119	15,459	4	50	207	6,899	14,442	1	(D)
<b>ALFALFA HAY (TONS, DRY)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	283	8,240	12,820	14	87	405	9,433	16,278	2	(D)
<b>Counties</b>										
Fairfield .....	13	282	439	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
Hartford .....	50	755	1,285	-	-	61	1,349	2,370	1	(D)
Litchfield .....	63	4,180	5,631	1	(D)	119	3,384	6,354	-	-
Middlesex .....	22	578	678	-	-	8	(D)	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	48	521	745	10	46	57	846	1,102	1	(D)
New London .....	29	735	1,313	3	(D)	50	1,588	2,494	-	-
Tolland .....	29	585	1,427	-	-	55	842	1,389	-	-
Windham .....	29	604	1,302	-	-	53	1,137	2,005	-	-
<b>OTHER DRY HAY (TONS, DRY)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	1,166	41,386	72,756	22	372	1,286	41,712	78,661	16	(D)
<b>Counties</b>										
Fairfield .....	41	779	1,254	-	-	59	(D)	(D)	-	-
Hartford .....	161	4,005	7,525	1	(D)	191	3,563	6,735	11	(D)
Litchfield .....	225	11,321	19,977	4	(D)	292	13,207	24,133	-	-

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**Table 26. Field Seeds, Grass Seeds, Forage, Hay, and Silage: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017				
	Harvested			Irrigated		Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
<b>OTHER DRY HAY (TONS, DRY) - Con.</b>										
<b>Counties - Con.</b>										
Middlesex .....	72	2,130	2,723	3	50	91	(D)	(D)	2	(D)
New Haven .....	127	3,819	4,480	6	22	141	3,946	7,504	1	(D)
New London .....	233	8,465	13,554	2	(D)	212	7,163	12,950	-	-
Tolland .....	121	4,352	9,086	2	(D)	129	3,881	7,489	1	(D)
Windham .....	186	6,515	14,157	4	50	171	5,762	12,437	1	(D)
<b>ALL HAYLAGE, GRASS SILAGE, AND GREENCHOP (TONS, GREEN)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	509	26,547	101,477	7	163	509	23,119	117,204	9	19
<b>Counties</b>										
Fairfield .....	18	312	1,404	-	-	14	208	363	1	(D)
Hartford .....	47	1,431	7,663	-	-	48	1,460	4,494	-	-
Litchfield .....	144	9,594	26,302	-	-	147	7,182	26,759	3	(D)
Middlesex .....	24	635	1,041	-	-	25	976	4,052	-	-
New Haven .....	34	810	1,596	-	-	64	1,020	2,373	-	-
New London .....	77	4,953	20,400	7	163	59	4,013	26,802	-	-
Tolland .....	35	2,487	13,137	-	-	56	2,396	19,149	4	4
Windham .....	130	6,325	29,934	-	-	96	5,864	33,212	1	(D)
<b>HAYLAGE OR GREENCHOP FROM ALFALFA OR ALFALFA MIXTURES (TONS, GREEN)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	67	3,730	13,051	-	-	63	2,662	9,252	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Fairfield .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hartford .....	3	255	(D)	-	-	8	134	515	-	-
Litchfield .....	23	2,605	8,535	-	-	21	1,806	5,461	-	-
Middlesex .....	6	(D)	194	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	9	148	715	-	-	4	(D)	(D)	-	-
New London .....	9	255	960	-	-	10	320	1,584	-	-
Tolland .....	3	27	(D)	-	-	7	27	135	-	-
Windham .....	12	406	1,477	-	-	12	228	893	-	-
<b>ALL OTHER HAYLAGE, GRASS SILAGE, AND GREENCHOP (TONS, GREEN)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	463	22,817	88,426	7	163	473	20,457	107,952	9	19
<b>Counties</b>										
Fairfield .....	16	(D)	(D)	-	-	14	208	363	1	(D)
Hartford .....	46	1,176	(D)	-	-	46	1,326	3,979	-	-
Litchfield .....	127	6,989	17,767	-	-	131	5,376	21,298	3	(D)
Middlesex .....	18	(D)	847	-	-	25	(D)	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	26	662	881	-	-	61	(D)	(D)	-	-
New London .....	74	4,698	19,440	7	163	50	3,693	25,218	-	-
Tolland .....	33	2,460	(D)	-	-	55	2,369	19,014	4	4
Windham .....	123	5,919	28,457	-	-	91	5,636	32,319	1	(D)
<b>CORN FOR SILAGE OR GREENCHOP (TONS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	177	21,482	381,133	-	-	200	20,826	401,745	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>										
Fairfield .....	3	20	390	-	-	8	15	117	-	-
Hartford .....	15	941	20,637	-	-	23	1,046	19,419	-	-
Litchfield .....	38	3,824	68,644	-	-	40	3,322	62,900	-	-
Middlesex .....	3	35	484	-	-	5	258	5,055	-	-
New Haven .....	7	230	3,644	-	-	19	828	16,417	-	-
New London .....	45	6,296	105,410	-	-	39	5,809	112,939	-	-
Tolland .....	24	5,135	96,769	-	-	23	4,125	83,450	-	-
Windham .....	42	5,001	85,155	-	-	43	5,423	101,448	1	(D)
<b>SORGHUM FOR SILAGE OR GREENCHOP (TONS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Litchfield .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-

**Table 27. Other Crops: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017				
	Harvested			Irrigated		Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
<b>CORN, TRADITIONAL OR INDIAN (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	6	12	5,143	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Fairfield .....	-	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	1,500	-	-
Hartford .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Litchfield .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
Tolland .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HERBS, DRIED (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	4	4	400	2	(D)	3	3	300	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Fairfield .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
Hartford .....	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>HOPS (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	12	17	(D)	2	(D)	8	8	8,000	2	(D)
<b>Counties</b>										
Hartford .....	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
Litchfield .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Haven .....	6	3	165	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New London .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	4	(D)	4,000	-	-
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)

**Table 28. Land Used for Vegetables and Vegetables Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017				
	Land used for vegetables (see text)				Vegetables harvested (see text) (acres)	Land used for vegetables (see text)				Vegetables harvested (see text) (acres)
	Harvested		Irrigated			Harvested		Irrigated		
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres		Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	
<b>State Total</b>										
Connecticut .....	893	6,523	403	1,987	6,862	973	8,819	392	2,038	9,250
<b>Counties</b>										
Fairfield .....	68	136	36	77	152	70	220	26	83	237
Hartford .....	187	2,958	82	550	3,111	209	4,538	60	846	4,746
Litchfield .....	157	636	72	182	684	165	994	60	173	1,049
Middlesex .....	68	312	30	102	321	64	242	23	77	262
New Haven .....	126	760	61	369	792	161	1,076	79	545	1,125
New London .....	119	614	47	217	651	121	527	52	128	562
Tolland .....	76	839	33	330	855	69	870	29	76	885
Windham .....	92	268	42	161	296	114	352	63	110	384

**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	893	6,862	887	6,810	64	53	973	9,250	957	9,017	60	233
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	68	152	67	148	10	4	70	237	70	(D)	6	(D)
Hartford .....	187	3,111	187	3,110	5	1	209	4,746	208	(D)	8	(D)
Litchfield .....	157	684	157	678	3	6	165	1,049	163	(D)	4	(D)
Middlesex .....	68	321	68	321	-	-	64	262	64	(D)	3	(D)
New Haven .....	126	792	125	777	14	15	161	1,125	159	1,121	8	4
New London .....	119	651	115	631	18	20	121	562	116	551	10	11
Tolland .....	76	855	76	855	4	1	69	885	69	(D)	2	(D)
Windham .....	92	296	92	289	10	7	114	384	108	367	19	17
<b>ARTICHOKES, EXCLUDING JERUSALEM</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Haven .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
<b>ASPARAGUS, BEARING AGE</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	104	38	104	38	-	-	85	54	85	(D)	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	23	9	23	9	-	-	6	1	6	1	-	-
Hartford .....	13	11	13	11	-	-	8	18	8	18	-	-
Litchfield .....	19	6	19	6	-	-	21	4	21	4	-	-
Middlesex .....	6	2	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Haven .....	10	3	10	3	-	-	16	4	16	4	-	-
New London .....	13	1	13	1	-	-	11	1	11	1	-	-
Tolland .....	13	2	13	2	-	-	7	1	7	1	-	-
Windham .....	7	3	7	3	-	-	16	25	16	(D)	1	(D)
<b>BEANS, LIMA</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	19	4	19	4	-	-	13	5	12	(D)	2	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)
Hartford .....	4	1	4	1	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Litchfield .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Haven .....	3	1	3	1	-	-	10	(D)	10	(D)	1	(D)
Tolland .....	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>BEANS, SNAP (BUSH AND POLE)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	242	528	242	528	-	-	249	879	245	(D)	6	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	14	2	14	2	-	-	13	(D)	13	(D)	1	(D)
Hartford .....	48	410	48	410	-	-	37	723	37	(D)	1	(D)
Litchfield .....	56	9	56	9	-	-	41	12	41	12	-	-
Middlesex .....	15	8	15	8	-	-	25	11	25	11	-	-
New Haven .....	30	25	30	25	-	-	40	58	40	58	-	-
New London .....	31	22	31	22	-	-	40	10	40	10	-	-
Tolland .....	16	45	16	45	-	-	18	(D)	16	(D)	2	(D)
Windham .....	32	7	32	7	-	-	35	8	33	(D)	2	(D)
<b>BEEETS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	169	63	169	63	-	-	148	38	148	38	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	9	2	9	2	-	-	16	2	16	2	-	-
Hartford .....	20	8	20	8	-	-	17	10	17	10	-	-
Litchfield .....	41	9	41	9	-	-	25	6	25	6	-	-
Middlesex .....	16	28	16	28	-	-	9	1	9	1	-	-
New Haven .....	17	6	17	6	-	-	25	11	25	11	-	-
New London .....	29	6	29	6	-	-	25	4	25	4	-	-
Tolland .....	13	2	13	2	-	-	12	2	12	2	-	-
Windham .....	24	3	24	3	-	-	19	3	19	3	-	-

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>BROCCOLI</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	150	60	150	60	-	-	132	62	132	62	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	14	3	14	3	-	-	10	2	10	2	-	-
Hartford .....	23	19	23	19	-	-	23	24	23	24	-	-
Litchfield .....	38	8	38	8	-	-	23	6	23	6	-	-
Middlesex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	9	3	9	3	-	-
New Haven .....	22	19	22	19	-	-	22	17	22	17	-	-
New London .....	29	5	29	5	-	-	19	4	19	4	-	-
Tolland .....	5	(D)	5	(D)	-	-	11	2	11	2	-	-
Windham .....	17	4	17	4	-	-	15	2	15	2	-	-
<b>BRUSSELS SPROUTS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	61	15	61	15	-	-	38	11	38	11	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Hartford .....	14	6	14	6	-	-	5	5	5	5	-	-
Litchfield .....	13	(D)	13	(D)	-	-	7	2	7	2	-	-
Middlesex .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	4	1	4	1	-	-
New London .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	8	(D)	8	(D)	-	-
Tolland .....	10	2	10	2	-	-	6	1	6	1	-	-
Windham .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
<b>CABBAGE, CHINESE (NAPPA, BOK CHOY, ETC.)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	86	21	86	21	-	-	50	12	50	12	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	13	3	13	3	-	-	4	1	4	1	-	-
Hartford .....	17	4	17	4	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Litchfield .....	14	4	14	4	-	-	10	2	10	2	-	-
Middlesex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	5	5	5	5	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
New London .....	20	2	20	2	-	-	16	2	16	2	-	-
Tolland .....	5	(D)	5	(D)	-	-	13	4	13	4	-	-
Windham .....	10	3	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CABBAGE, HEAD</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	117	36	117	36	-	-	109	152	109	152	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	10	2	10	2	-	-	12	3	12	3	-	-
Hartford .....	26	9	26	9	-	-	22	114	22	114	-	-
Litchfield .....	17	3	17	3	-	-	18	4	18	4	-	-
Middlesex .....	3	1	3	1	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
New Haven .....	8	9	8	9	-	-	18	17	18	17	-	-
New London .....	24	5	24	5	-	-	20	3	20	3	-	-
Tolland .....	12	3	12	3	-	-	11	11	11	11	-	-
Windham .....	17	4	17	4	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
<b>CABBAGE, MUSTARD</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	13	3	13	3	(X)	(X)	21	4	21	4	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Hartford .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)
Litchfield .....	4	2	4	2	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
New Haven .....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)
New London .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)	11	(D)	11	(D)	(X)	(X)
Windham .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)	6	1	6	1	(X)	(X)
<b>CANTALOUPE AND MUSKMELONS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	103	55	103	55	-	-	90	56	90	56	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	7	1	7	1	-	-
Hartford .....	27	18	27	18	-	-	19	24	19	24	-	-
Litchfield .....	15	3	15	3	-	-	13	4	13	4	-	-
Middlesex .....	3	11	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Haven .....	11	9	11	9	-	-	21	21	21	21	-	-

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>CANTALOUPE AND MUSKMELONS - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties - Con.</b>												
New London .....	22	5	22	5	-	-	19	4	19	4	-	-
Tolland .....	16	7	16	7	-	-	7	1	7	1	-	-
Windham .....	6	2	6	2	-	-	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-
<b>CARROTS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	138	30	138	30	-	-	145	63	145	63	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	14	2	14	2	-	-	12	2	12	2	-	-
Hartford .....	16	6	16	6	-	-	23	33	23	33	-	-
Litchfield .....	22	6	22	6	-	-	35	15	35	15	-	-
Middlesex .....	14	1	14	1	-	-	8	1	8	1	-	-
New Haven .....	15	2	15	2	-	-	13	2	13	2	-	-
New London .....	26	7	26	7	-	-	25	5	25	5	-	-
Tolland .....	9	2	9	2	-	-	14	2	14	2	-	-
Windham .....	22	3	22	3	-	-	15	3	15	3	-	-
<b>CAULIFLOWER</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	74	31	74	31	-	-	63	48	63	48	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	4	1	4	1	-	-	7	3	7	3	-	-
Hartford .....	18	7	18	7	-	-	15	18	15	18	-	-
Litchfield .....	9	2	9	2	-	-	5	(D)	5	(D)	-	-
Middlesex .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	11	17	11	17	-	-	12	19	12	19	-	-
New London .....	15	2	15	2	-	-	13	4	13	4	-	-
Tolland .....	9	2	9	2	-	-	5	2	5	2	-	-
Windham .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	5	(D)	5	(D)	-	-
<b>CELERY</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	70	11	70	11	-	-	38	10	36	(D)	2	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Hartford .....	15	3	15	3	-	-	3	2	3	2	-	-
Litchfield .....	15	2	15	2	-	-	5	(D)	5	(D)	-	-
Middlesex .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	3	1	3	1	-	-
New Haven .....	12	2	12	2	-	-	11	5	11	5	-	-
New London .....	10	1	10	1	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Tolland .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	7	1	5	(D)	2	(D)
Windham .....	10	(D)	10	(D)	-	-	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-
<b>CHICORY</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	20	2	20	2	-	-	8	1	8	1	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Hartford .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)
Litchfield .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Middlesex .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)
New Haven .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)
New London .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)
Windham .....	8	(D)	8	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
<b>COLLARDS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	58	22	58	22	-	-	38	18	38	18	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	15	7	15	7	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Hartford .....	7	6	7	6	-	-	9	3	9	3	-	-
Litchfield .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	12	4	12	4	-	-	14	13	14	13	-	-
New London .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	6	1	6	1	-	-
Tolland .....	3	3	3	3	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	3	1	3	1	-	-

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>CUCUMBERS AND PICKLES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	327	164	324	163	6	1	286	201	282	200	7	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	18	3	18	3	-	-	18	9	18	9	-	-
Hartford .....	79	64	79	(D)	1	(D)	48	75	48	75	-	-
Litchfield .....	36	8	36	8	-	-	45	9	45	9	-	-
Middlesex .....	19	6	19	6	-	-	18	12	18	12	-	-
New Haven .....	46	23	46	23	-	-	46	42	46	42	-	-
New London .....	56	12	56	12	-	-	52	11	52	11	-	-
Tolland .....	24	21	23	(D)	3	(D)	20	33	20	33	-	-
Windham .....	49	26	47	(D)	2	(D)	39	9	35	8	7	1
<b>DAIKON</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	24	3	24	3	-	-	6	3	6	3	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Hartford .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Litchfield .....	3	1	3	1	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
New London .....	9	1	9	1	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>EGGPLANT</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	237	110	237	110	-	-	221	110	219	(D)	2	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	9	1	9	1	-	-	16	3	16	3	-	-
Hartford .....	62	28	62	28	-	-	44	26	44	26	-	-
Litchfield .....	37	16	37	16	-	-	39	22	39	22	-	-
Middlesex .....	4	1	4	1	-	-	16	4	16	4	-	-
New Haven .....	29	32	29	32	-	-	39	39	39	39	-	-
New London .....	35	9	35	9	-	-	27	4	27	4	-	-
Tolland .....	26	14	26	14	-	-	16	7	16	7	-	-
Windham .....	35	8	35	8	-	-	24	4	22	(D)	2	(D)
<b>ESCAROLE AND ENDIVE</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	24	3	24	3	(X)	(X)	28	5	28	5	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	(X)	(X)	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)
Hartford .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)
Litchfield .....	7	1	7	1	(X)	(X)	9	1	9	1	(X)	(X)
Middlesex .....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	7	1	7	1	(X)	(X)
New Haven .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)	3	(D)	3	(D)	(X)	(X)
New London .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)
Windham .....	5	1	5	1	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
<b>GARLIC</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	236	57	232	56	6	1	177	44	177	41	9	3
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	19	5	17	(D)	2	(D)	19	5	19	3	3	2
Hartford .....	29	7	29	7	-	-	19	9	19	9	-	-
Litchfield .....	62	14	62	14	-	-	42	10	42	10	-	-
Middlesex .....	6	2	6	2	-	-	6	2	6	2	-	-
New Haven .....	27	7	27	7	-	-	15	3	15	3	-	-
New London .....	35	10	35	(D)	2	(D)	30	6	30	6	-	-
Tolland .....	18	2	18	2	-	-	18	4	18	(D)	2	(D)
Windham .....	40	9	38	(D)	2	(D)	28	5	28	(D)	4	(D)
<b>GINGER ROOT</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	31	3	31	3	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Hartford .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Litchfield .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Middlesex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New London .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windham .....	9	1	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>GOURDS (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	80	49	80	49	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	7	2	7	2	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hartford .....	10	4	10	4	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Litchfield .....	31	15	31	15	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Middlesex .....	7	9	7	9	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Haven .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New London .....	10	3	10	3	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tolland .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Windham .....	8	16	8	16	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>HERBS, FRESH CUT</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	201	40	201	40	(X)	(X)	150	33	150	33	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	14	2	14	2	(X)	(X)	15	9	15	9	(X)	(X)
Hartford .....	40	16	40	16	(X)	(X)	19	7	19	7	(X)	(X)
Litchfield .....	26	3	26	3	(X)	(X)	25	3	25	3	(X)	(X)
Middlesex .....	20	4	20	4	(X)	(X)	10	1	10	1	(X)	(X)
New Haven .....	30	5	30	5	(X)	(X)	24	6	24	6	(X)	(X)
New London .....	27	4	27	4	(X)	(X)	32	4	32	4	(X)	(X)
Tolland .....	15	3	15	3	(X)	(X)	7	1	7	1	(X)	(X)
Windham .....	29	4	29	4	(X)	(X)	18	2	18	2	(X)	(X)
<b>HONEYDEW MELONS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	10	5	10	5	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Hartford .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	4	(X)	(X)
Litchfield .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)
New Haven .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
New London .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	(X)	(X)
<b>HORSERADISH</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	17	2	17	2	-	-	14	4	14	4	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Hartford .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Litchfield .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Middlesex .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New London .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	3	3	3	3	-	-
Tolland .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(Z)	2	(Z)	-	-
Windham .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
<b>KALE</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	169	30	169	30	-	-	169	65	169	65	3	(Z)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	13	2	13	2	-	-	18	8	18	8	-	-
Hartford .....	28	8	28	8	-	-	30	20	30	20	-	-
Litchfield .....	33	5	33	5	-	-	32	14	32	14	-	-
Middlesex .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	9	1	9	1	-	-
New Haven .....	39	7	39	7	-	-	15	7	15	7	-	-
New London .....	26	5	26	5	-	-	30	7	30	6	3	(Z)
Tolland .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	19	6	19	6	-	-
Windham .....	17	2	17	2	-	-	16	3	16	3	-	-
<b>LETTUCE, ALL</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	225	112	225	112	(X)	(X)	230	130	230	130	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	20	8	20	8	(X)	(X)	25	11	25	11	(X)	(X)
Hartford .....	38	17	38	17	(X)	(X)	22	27	22	27	(X)	(X)
Litchfield .....	54	21	54	21	(X)	(X)	55	26	55	26	(X)	(X)
Middlesex .....	16	3	16	3	(X)	(X)	19	7	19	7	(X)	(X)
New Haven .....	38	27	38	27	(X)	(X)	29	31	29	31	(X)	(X)
New London .....	24	27	24	27	(X)	(X)	35	13	35	13	(X)	(X)
Tolland .....	18	5	18	5	(X)	(X)	18	6	18	6	(X)	(X)
Windham .....	17	4	17	4	(X)	(X)	27	9	27	9	(X)	(X)

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>LETTUCE, HEAD</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	127	47	127	47	(X)	(X)	109	44	109	44	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	14	5	14	5	(X)	(X)	18	6	18	6	(X)	(X)
Hartford .....	24	8	24	8	(X)	(X)	7	12	7	12	(X)	(X)
Litchfield .....	25	10	25	10	(X)	(X)	21	11	21	11	(X)	(X)
Middlesex .....	6	1	6	1	(X)	(X)	7	1	7	1	(X)	(X)
New Haven .....	21	5	21	5	(X)	(X)	17	7	17	7	(X)	(X)
New London .....	19	16	19	16	(X)	(X)	23	5	23	5	(X)	(X)
Tolland .....	7	2	7	2	(X)	(X)	4	1	4	1	(X)	(X)
Windham .....	11	1	11	1	(X)	(X)	12	2	12	2	(X)	(X)
<b>LETTUCE, LEAF</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	141	39	141	39	(X)	(X)	168	60	168	60	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	10	2	10	2	(X)	(X)	9	2	9	2	(X)	(X)
Hartford .....	18	5	18	5	(X)	(X)	17	10	17	10	(X)	(X)
Litchfield .....	27	8	27	8	(X)	(X)	38	12	38	12	(X)	(X)
Middlesex .....	11	2	11	2	(X)	(X)	16	6	16	6	(X)	(X)
New Haven .....	32	16	32	16	(X)	(X)	21	17	21	17	(X)	(X)
New London .....	14	3	14	3	(X)	(X)	29	7	29	7	(X)	(X)
Tolland .....	14	2	14	2	(X)	(X)	12	3	12	3	(X)	(X)
Windham .....	15	2	15	2	(X)	(X)	26	4	26	4	(X)	(X)
<b>LETTUCE, ROMAINE</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	106	26	106	26	(X)	(X)	82	26	82	26	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	9	1	9	1	(X)	(X)	6	4	6	4	(X)	(X)
Hartford .....	9	4	9	4	(X)	(X)	10	5	10	5	(X)	(X)
Litchfield .....	30	4	30	4	(X)	(X)	22	3	22	3	(X)	(X)
Middlesex .....	6	1	6	1	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
New Haven .....	23	6	23	6	(X)	(X)	13	7	13	7	(X)	(X)
New London .....	14	8	14	8	(X)	(X)	15	2	15	2	(X)	(X)
Tolland .....	7	2	7	2	(X)	(X)	5	2	5	2	(X)	(X)
Windham .....	8	1	8	1	(X)	(X)	11	4	11	4	(X)	(X)
<b>MUSTARD GREENS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	52	6	52	6	-	-	43	9	43	9	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	9	(D)	9	(D)	-	-	7	1	7	1	-	-
Hartford .....	9	1	9	1	-	-	5	3	5	3	-	-
Litchfield .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Middlesex .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
New Haven .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
New London .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	14	2	14	2	-	-
Tolland .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-
Windham .....	15	2	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>OKRA</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	31	5	31	5	-	-	16	3	16	3	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Hartford .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	6	2	6	2	-	-
Litchfield .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Middlesex .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	9	(D)	9	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
New London .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Tolland .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windham .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>ONIONS, DRY</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	172	45	167	44	5	1	107	(D)	107	(D)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	15	4	14	(D)	1	(D)	9	2	9	2	-	-
Hartford .....	27	8	23	(D)	4	(D)	11	12	11	12	-	-
Litchfield .....	35	8	35	8	-	-	16	(D)	16	(D)	-	-
Middlesex .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>ONIONS, DRY - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties - Con.</b>												
New Haven .....	28	6	28	6	-	-	17	4	17	4	-	-
New London .....	27	12	27	12	-	-	21	4	21	4	-	-
Tolland .....	15	3	15	3	-	-	10	(D)	10	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	20	3	20	3	-	-	19	3	19	3	-	-
<b>ONIONS, GREEN</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	98	15	98	15	-	-	83	18	81	(D)	2	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	4	1	4	1	-	-
Hartford .....	11	1	11	1	-	-	12	7	12	7	-	-
Litchfield .....	15	2	15	2	-	-	18	4	18	4	-	-
Middlesex .....	4	1	4	1	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
New Haven .....	28	5	28	5	-	-	10	2	10	2	-	-
New London .....	28	2	28	2	-	-	17	2	17	2	-	-
Tolland .....	9	1	9	1	-	-	8	1	6	(D)	2	(D)
Windham .....	12	1	12	1	-	-	9	1	9	1	-	-
<b>PARSLEY</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	87	11	87	11	-	-	71	10	71	10	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Hartford .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	7	3	7	3	-	-
Litchfield .....	15	2	15	2	-	-	9	1	9	1	-	-
Middlesex .....	10	1	10	1	-	-	6	1	6	1	-	-
New Haven .....	12	1	12	1	-	-	10	2	10	2	-	-
New London .....	9	2	9	2	-	-	20	3	20	3	-	-
Tolland .....	9	1	9	1	-	-	7	1	7	1	-	-
Windham .....	16	2	16	2	-	-	7	1	7	1	-	-
<b>PARSNIPS (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	21	3	21	3	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Litchfield .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Middlesex .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New London .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tolland .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Windham .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>PEAS, CHINESE (SUGAR AND SNOW)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	73	29	73	29	-	-	57	12	55	(D)	2	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hartford .....	10	3	10	3	-	-	9	5	9	5	-	-
Litchfield .....	10	2	10	2	-	-	18	3	18	3	-	-
Middlesex .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Haven .....	10	3	10	3	-	-	6	2	6	2	-	-
New London .....	10	1	10	1	-	-	16	2	16	2	-	-
Tolland .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	4	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
Windham .....	15	18	15	18	-	-	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-
<b>PEAS, GREEN</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	86	20	85	(D)	1	(D)	85	35	84	(D)	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	11	1	10	(D)	1	(D)	6	1	5	(D)	1	(D)
Hartford .....	12	5	12	5	-	-	11	17	11	17	-	-
Litchfield .....	19	2	19	2	-	-	17	4	17	4	-	-
Middlesex .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	9	1	9	1	-	-
New Haven .....	13	6	13	6	-	-	11	8	11	8	-	-
New London .....	12	2	12	2	-	-	10	2	10	2	-	-
Tolland .....	8	2	8	2	-	-	8	1	8	1	-	-
Windham .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	13	2	13	2	-	-

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>PEPPERS, BELL (EXCLUDING PIMIENTOS)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	364	191	358	187	9	4	319	250	315	249	7	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	22	4	22	4	-	-	22	7	22	7	-	-
Hartford .....	87	49	87	49	-	-	74	101	74	101	-	-
Litchfield .....	60	26	60	23	3	3	42	20	42	20	-	-
Middlesex .....	22	3	22	3	-	-	24	5	24	5	-	-
New Haven .....	55	57	49	56	6	1	55	76	55	76	-	-
New London .....	51	18	51	18	-	-	50	12	48	(D)	2	(D)
Tolland .....	28	13	28	13	-	-	18	22	18	22	-	-
Windham .....	39	22	39	22	-	-	34	8	32	(D)	5	(D)
<b>PEPPERS, OTHER THAN BELL (INCLUDING CHILE)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	213	59	206	58	10	1	154	85	152	83	6	2
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	13	2	12	(D)	4	(D)	9	22	9	(D)	1	(D)
Hartford .....	51	20	47	(D)	4	(D)	31	26	31	26	-	-
Litchfield .....	33	8	33	8	-	-	26	8	26	8	-	-
Middlesex .....	9	4	9	4	-	-	6	4	6	4	-	-
New Haven .....	22	5	22	5	-	-	27	15	27	(D)	1	(D)
New London .....	29	7	29	7	-	-	27	5	25	(D)	2	(D)
Tolland .....	30	7	30	7	-	-	12	3	12	(D)	2	(D)
Windham .....	26	7	24	(D)	2	(D)	16	2	16	2	-	-
<b>POTATOES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	197	119	192	117	9	2	167	94	166	(D)	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	17	5	16	4	4	1	13	3	13	3	-	-
Hartford .....	25	31	25	31	-	-	28	45	27	(D)	1	(D)
Litchfield .....	48	23	48	23	-	-	36	22	36	22	-	-
Middlesex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	14	14	14	14	-	-	18	6	18	6	-	-
New London .....	45	30	41	29	5	1	35	8	35	8	-	-
Tolland .....	14	(D)	14	(D)	-	-	13	(D)	13	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	32	9	32	9	-	-	20	4	20	4	-	-
<b>PUMPKINS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	323	945	321	943	8	2	267	1,127	266	1,112	6	15
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	13	35	13	35	-	-	23	57	23	57	-	-
Hartford .....	81	355	81	355	-	-	75	633	75	633	-	-
Litchfield .....	56	106	56	106	-	-	40	98	40	(D)	2	(D)
Middlesex .....	16	63	16	63	-	-	13	67	13	67	-	-
New Haven .....	52	50	52	50	-	-	23	27	23	27	-	-
New London .....	50	40	48	38	8	2	45	51	44	(D)	2	(D)
Tolland .....	30	279	30	279	-	-	24	159	24	159	-	-
Windham .....	25	18	25	18	-	-	24	36	24	(D)	2	(D)
<b>RADISHES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	135	17	135	17	-	-	103	22	101	(D)	2	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	12	2	12	2	-	-	12	2	12	2	-	-
Hartford .....	18	3	18	3	-	-	12	2	12	2	-	-
Litchfield .....	19	3	19	3	-	-	15	8	15	8	-	-
Middlesex .....	13	1	13	1	-	-	6	1	6	1	-	-
New Haven .....	26	3	26	3	-	-	12	4	12	4	-	-
New London .....	19	2	19	2	-	-	26	3	26	3	-	-
Tolland .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	7	1	7	1	-	-
Windham .....	21	2	21	2	-	-	13	1	11	(D)	2	(D)
<b>RHUBARB</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	95	13	95	13	-	-	63	9	61	(D)	2	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	5	2	5	2	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Hartford .....	9	1	9	1	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>RHUBARB - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties - Con.</b>												
Litchfield .....	21	2	21	2	-	-	21	2	21	2	-	-
Middlesex .....	10	1	10	1	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	14	2	14	2	-	-	14	3	14	3	-	-
New London .....	11	1	11	1	-	-	11	1	11	1	-	-
Tolland .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)
Windham .....	20	3	20	3	-	-	11	1	11	1	-	-
<b>SPINACH</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	114	17	113	(D)	1	(D)	94	(D)	94	(D)	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	10	2	10	2	-	-	10	2	10	2	-	-
Hartford .....	13	3	13	3	-	-	11	9	11	9	-	-
Litchfield .....	22	4	22	4	-	-	21	(D)	21	(D)	-	-
Middlesex .....	19	2	19	2	-	-	10	1	10	1	-	-
New Haven .....	16	2	16	2	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)
New London .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	22	3	22	3	-	-
Tolland .....	8	1	7	(D)	1	(D)	7	1	7	1	-	-
Windham .....	18	3	18	3	-	-	11	1	11	1	-	-
<b>SQUASH (INCLUDING ZUCCHINI) (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	366	382	365	(D)	1	(D)	399	785	399	784	4	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	24	7	23	(D)	1	(D)	25	16	25	16	-	-
Hartford .....	62	116	62	116	-	-	81	456	81	456	-	-
Litchfield .....	70	71	70	71	-	-	64	65	64	65	-	-
Middlesex .....	20	16	20	16	-	-	28	26	28	26	-	-
New Haven .....	63	70	63	70	-	-	68	93	68	93	-	-
New London .....	59	31	59	31	-	-	60	28	60	28	-	-
Tolland .....	28	62	28	62	-	-	26	89	26	89	-	-
Windham .....	40	8	40	8	-	-	47	12	47	11	4	1
<b>SWEET CORN (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	232	2,674	230	2,647	18	27	300	3,769	300	3,764	3	5
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-	12	(D)	12	(D)	3	5
Hartford .....	65	1,612	65	1,612	-	-	86	1,931	86	1,931	-	-
Litchfield .....	29	188	29	188	-	-	61	503	61	503	-	-
Middlesex .....	17	76	17	76	-	-	16	62	16	62	-	-
New Haven .....	37	218	37	(D)	4	(D)	41	405	41	405	-	-
New London .....	40	261	38	(D)	13	(D)	36	274	36	274	-	-
Tolland .....	16	262	16	262	-	-	10	(D)	10	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	21	(D)	21	(D)	1	(D)	38	130	38	130	-	-
<b>SWEET POTATOES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	41	44	41	44	-	-	37	28	37	28	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Hartford .....	5	(D)	5	(D)	-	-	3	16	3	16	-	-
Litchfield .....	10	2	10	2	-	-	7	2	7	2	-	-
Middlesex .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	4	1	4	1	-	-	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-
New London .....	14	5	14	5	-	-	12	2	12	2	-	-
Tolland .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-
<b>TOMATOES IN THE OPEN</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	502	469	489	456	22	14	498	410	492	396	17	15
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	35	12	31	(D)	5	(D)	28	(D)	28	(D)	-	-
Hartford .....	99	112	99	112	-	-	105	145	105	136	6	10
Litchfield .....	92	61	92	58	3	3	82	59	82	59	-	-
Middlesex .....	46	30	46	30	-	-	34	15	34	(D)	1	(D)
New Haven .....	71	115	62	(D)	10	(D)	88	107	84	(D)	6	(D)
New London .....	61	60	61	(D)	1	(D)	74	36	72	(D)	2	(D)
Tolland .....	39	38	39	38	-	-	25	(D)	25	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	59	41	59	40	3	1	62	24	62	(D)	2	(D)

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>TURNIP GREENS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	24	11	24	11	-	-	16	3	16	3	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hartford .....	7	9	7	9	-	-	4	2	4	2	-	-
Litchfield .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Haven .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
New London .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	9	1	9	1	-	-
Windham .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TURNIPS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	73	11	73	11	-	-	60	23	60	23	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Hartford .....	12	4	12	4	-	-	9	7	9	7	-	-
Litchfield .....	12	2	12	2	-	-	4	1	4	1	-	-
Middlesex .....	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
New London .....	16	2	16	2	-	-	17	2	17	2	-	-
Tolland .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	12	1	12	1	-	-	14	11	14	11	-	-
<b>WATERCRESS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	(X)	(X)	3	1	3	1	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)
Litchfield .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
New Haven .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
New London .....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)
<b>WATERMELONS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	127	50	127	50	4	(Z)	89	31	89	31	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	9	2	9	2	-	-	4	2	4	2	-	-
Hartford .....	31	20	31	20	-	-	9	9	9	9	-	-
Litchfield .....	15	3	15	3	-	-	10	2	10	2	-	-
Middlesex .....	15	11	15	11	-	-	4	4	4	4	-	-
New Haven .....	8	5	8	5	-	-	18	4	18	4	-	-
New London .....	23	6	23	(D)	2	(D)	27	7	27	7	-	-
Tolland .....	14	2	14	2	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Windham .....	12	2	12	(D)	2	(D)	12	2	12	2	-	-
<b>OTHER VEGETABLES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	97	233	95	(D)	4	(D)	217	460	204	446	14	14
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	12	2	11	(D)	1	(D)	14	7	14	7	-	-
Hartford .....	11	67	11	67	-	-	40	163	40	163	-	-
Litchfield .....	17	27	17	27	-	-	34	96	32	(D)	2	(D)
Middlesex .....	13	24	13	24	-	-	23	25	21	(D)	2	(D)
New Haven .....	10	21	10	21	-	-	51	54	51	54	-	-
New London .....	13	36	13	36	-	-	24	29	21	(D)	4	(D)
Tolland .....	12	55	11	(D)	1	(D)	5	19	5	19	-	-
Windham .....	9	2	9	(D)	2	(D)	26	66	20	60	6	6

**Table 30. Land in Orchards: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022				2017			
	Total		Irrigated		Total		Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	524	3,499	104	567	439	3,141	89	544
<b>Counties</b>								
Fairfield .....	46	258	9	12	39	259	14	11
Hartford .....	115	944	31	313	80	801	17	227
Litchfield .....	103	475	8	17	110	440	12	11
Middlesex .....	27	308	7	22	27	215	7	39
New Haven .....	63	693	10	60	43	658	11	99
New London .....	63	374	10	62	50	305	6	43
Tolland .....	54	215	18	69	46	165	12	8
Windham .....	53	232	11	12	44	298	10	107

**Table 31. Fruits and Nuts: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres		Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>NONCITRUS, ALL</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	506	3,429	410	2,972	249	457	423	3,106	324	2,673	207	433
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	45	(D)	39	234	23	(D)	35	255	30	221	13	34
Hartford .....	103	939	89	850	39	89	80	799	61	727	40	71
Litchfield .....	102	(D)	70	322	84	(D)	104	417	76	285	51	132
Middlesex .....	27	(D)	24	271	10	(D)	27	(D)	22	168	17	(D)
New Haven .....	63	692	55	662	28	30	43	657	35	605	21	53
New London .....	63	341	54	316	20	25	48	(D)	40	234	24	(D)
Tolland .....	50	205	35	177	23	28	42	(D)	22	137	29	(D)
Windham .....	53	232	44	141	22	91	44	298	38	295	12	3
<b>APPLES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	296	1,917	230	1,738	143	179	280	2,036	214	1,839	132	197
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	28	176	24	167	18	10	22	212	17	201	9	11
Hartford .....	72	578	62	527	30	51	66	563	47	505	33	58
Litchfield .....	65	260	49	220	43	40	70	193	57	166	23	27
Middlesex .....	15	165	9	135	9	29	19	153	18	127	12	26
New Haven .....	30	461	27	442	12	19	30	500	22	463	17	37
New London .....	32	132	23	125	10	7	29	107	22	84	18	23
Tolland .....	32	95	21	84	13	11	23	87	10	73	16	15
Windham .....	22	50	15	38	8	12	21	221	21	220	4	(Z)
<b>APRICOTS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	16	3	7	1	9	3	6	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)
Hartford .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Litchfield .....	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
New London .....	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windham .....	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CHERRIES, SWEET</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	36	9	11	4	27	5	29	13	8	8	23	5
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	4	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)
Hartford .....	10	2	4	(Z)	6	1	6	(D)	3	(D)	4	(Z)
Litchfield .....	3	3	3	(D)	2	(D)	12	6	2	(D)	11	(D)
Middlesex .....	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Haven .....	6	2	-	-	6	2	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)
New London .....	4	-	-	-	4	-	5	1	1	-	4	(D)
Tolland .....	4	(D)	-	-	4	(D)	5	2	2	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	6	(D)	2	(D)	4	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
<b>CHERRIES, TART</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	20	5	11	2	12	2	18	5	5	1	14	3
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)
Hartford .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	4	(D)	1	(D)	-	(D)
Litchfield .....	4	2	4	(D)	3	(D)	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)
Middlesex .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
New London .....	4	(D)	-	-	4	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	1	(D)	6	(D)
Windham .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FIGS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	13	1	10	1	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hartford .....	6	1	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Haven .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New London .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windham .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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**Table 31. Fruits and Nuts: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres		Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>GRAPES (INCLUDE MUSCADINE) (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	143	916	124	717	48	199	109	526	78	356	52	170
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	13	51	10	(D)	6	(D)	7	26	6	9	5	17
Hartford .....	20	184	17	(D)	4	(D)	17	63	12	57	5	6
Litchfield .....	19	117	10	49	14	69	26	144	15	56	15	88
Middlesex .....	4	60	4	60	-	-	7	28	3	(D)	5	(D)
New Haven .....	22	116	20	112	6	4	18	46	15	45	7	1
New London .....	29	160	29	146	7	15	17	165	14	122	9	43
Tolland .....	12	72	12	59	6	14	8	13	4	(D)	4	(D)
Windham .....	24	155	22	(D)	5	(D)	9	42	9	(D)	2	(D)
<b>KIWIFRUIT</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Middlesex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>NECTARINES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	19	17	15	(D)	5	(D)	29	23	26	21	5	2
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Hartford .....	6	11	3	(D)	3	(D)	9	15	9	(D)	1	(D)
Litchfield .....	3	2	3	2	-	-	7	3	4	(D)	3	(D)
Middlesex .....	3	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)
New Haven .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	1	-	-
New London .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	3	1	3	1	-	-
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
<b>PAWPAWS (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	22	5	20	2	11	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Counties</b>												
Litchfield .....	9	3	7	(D)	9	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Middlesex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Haven .....	11	(D)	11	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>PEACHES, ALL</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	180	427	134	393	86	33	167	365	134	323	63	42
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	15	22	7	16	11	6	24	12	18	11	6	2
Hartford .....	44	125	36	117	15	8	30	85	28	81	6	4
Litchfield .....	36	42	25	32	27	10	32	46	22	39	13	6
Middlesex .....	11	59	8	58	4	1	8	26	8	20	6	6
New Haven .....	19	88	15	84	13	3	17	85	12	71	11	13
New London .....	20	38	19	(D)	1	(D)	14	27	12	22	7	4
Tolland .....	21	37	10	(D)	11	(D)	21	57	13	51	14	6
Windham .....	14	17	14	(D)	4	(D)	21	28	21	28	-	-
<b>PEACHES, CLINGSTONE</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	59	57	40	44	30	13	68	33	50	26	23	7
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	12	15	7	10	8	6	18	(D)	13	(D)	5	(D)
Hartford .....	9	12	5	11	4	2	6	(D)	6	(D)	2	(D)
Litchfield .....	20	11	15	8	11	4	12	5	8	4	4	1
Middlesex .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)
New Haven .....	7	3	3	(D)	6	(D)	8	4	5	3	5	1
New London .....	3	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	6	5	4	(D)	2	(D)
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	1	(D)	4	(D)
Windham .....	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-	11	4	11	4	-	-
<b>PEACHES, FREESTONE</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	141	370	110	350	61	20	118	332	103	297	44	35

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**Table 31. Fruits and Nuts: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres		Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>PEACHES, FREESTONE - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	6	7	3	6	3	1	8	(D)	7	(D)	1	(D)
Hartford .....	37	113	33	106	11	7	26	(D)	24	(D)	5	(D)
Litchfield .....	21	31	12	24	18	7	21	41	15	35	9	6
Middlesex .....	11	(D)	8	(D)	4	1	7	(D)	7	(D)	6	(D)
New Haven .....	14	85	14	(D)	9	(D)	12	81	10	68	8	12
New London .....	20	(D)	19	(D)	1	(D)	11	22	11	(D)	5	(D)
Tolland .....	21	37	10	(D)	11	(D)	17	55	13	(D)	10	(D)
Windham .....	11	(D)	11	(D)	4	(D)	16	24	16	24	-	-
<b>PEARS, ALL</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	132	104	86	81	74	24	86	95	65	86	22	9
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	15	(D)	8	(D)	9	(D)	9	(D)	5	(D)	4	(D)
Hartford .....	27	25	21	23	13	2	15	35	11	35	4	1
Litchfield .....	36	21	24	14	28	7	26	21	16	15	10	6
Middlesex .....	12	18	6	(D)	7	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)
New Haven .....	18	20	11	18	7	2	11	25	9	(D)	2	(D)
New London .....	6	7	3	6	3	1	5	3	5	3	-	-
Tolland .....	4	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	6	(D)	5	1	1	(D)
Windham .....	14	7	10	6	6	1	11	5	11	5	-	-
<b>PEARS, BARTLETT</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	75	39	47	29	44	10	42	30	29	25	14	4
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	4	(D)	-	-	4	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)
Hartford .....	12	6	6	(D)	10	(D)	8	14	4	(D)	4	(D)
Litchfield .....	27	9	19	6	19	4	14	7	8	4	6	3
Middlesex .....	3	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)
New Haven .....	12	6	6	5	6	2	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-
New London .....	6	(D)	3	6	3	(D)	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-
Tolland .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	8	5	8	5	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
<b>PEARS, OTHER THAN BARTLETT</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	90	66	62	52	47	14	69	66	52	61	18	5
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	13	(D)	8	(D)	7	(D)	7	2	5	(D)	2	(D)
Hartford .....	16	19	16	(D)	3	(D)	12	22	9	(D)	3	(D)
Litchfield .....	24	12	18	8	18	4	21	14	12	11	9	3
Middlesex .....	11	(D)	5	(D)	6	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)
New Haven .....	15	14	11	13	4	1	11	(D)	9	(D)	2	(D)
New London .....	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-
Tolland .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	4	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)
Windham .....	8	2	4	1	6	1	8	4	8	4	-	-
<b>PERSIMMONS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	8	2	5	1	3	2	6	1	3	(Z)	6	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Hartford .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	3	1	3	(Z)	3	(Z)
Litchfield .....	3	2	-	-	3	2	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)
New Haven .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PLUMCOTS, PLUOTS, AND OTHER PLUM-APRICOT HYBRIDS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	5	1	3	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Hartford .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windham .....	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PLUMS AND PRUNES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	41	19	19	(D)	25	(D)	54	38	42	35	16	3
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	4	(Z)	-	-	4	(Z)	4	1	-	-	4	1
Hartford .....	14	11	8	7	8	5	14	28	14	28	-	-
Litchfield .....	4	1	1	(D)	3	(D)	10	4	8	4	4	(Z)

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**Table 31. Fruits and Nuts: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres		Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>PLUMS AND PRUNES - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties - Con.</b>												
Middlesex .....	6	2	3	(D)	4	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)
New Haven .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
New London .....	5	1	3	(D)	2	(D)	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	6	(D)	2	(D)	4	(D)	17	(D)	11	2	6	(D)
<b>PLUMS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	39	(D)	17	(D)	25	(D)	54	38	42	35	16	3
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	4	(Z)	-	-	4	(Z)	4	1	-	-	4	1
Hartford .....	14	11	8	7	8	5	14	28	14	28	-	-
Litchfield .....	4	1	1	(D)	3	(D)	10	4	8	4	4	(Z)
Middlesex .....	6	2	3	(D)	4	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)
New Haven .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
New London .....	5	1	3	(D)	2	(D)	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	6	(D)	2	(D)	4	(D)	17	(D)	11	2	6	(D)
<b>PRUNES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
New Haven .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>OTHER NONCITRUS FRUIT (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	6	2	5	(D)	1	(D)	15	3	6	(D)	9	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Hartford .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)
Litchfield .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	4	1	-	-	4	1
Middlesex .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)
New London .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	7	1	5	(D)	2	(D)
<b>NUTS, ALL</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	44	71	21	47	30	24	37	35	12	5	31	30
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	4	4	4	(D)	2	(D)
Hartford .....	7	5	5	1	19	4	4	2	4	1	4	1
Litchfield .....	20	(D)	3	(D)	5	(D)	14	23	2	(D)	12	(D)
Middlesex .....	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	1	-	-	-	1	(D)
New Haven .....	3	1	3	1	-	-	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)
New London .....	7	33	5	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Tolland .....	4	10	4	(D)	2	(D)	9	(D)	-	-	9	(D)
<b>CHESTNUTS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	20	51	16	43	7	8	22	16	9	(D)	18	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	4	4	4	(D)	2	(D)
Hartford .....	8	2	5	1	3	1	3	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)
Litchfield .....	2	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	8	(D)	2	(D)	6	(D)
New Haven .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)
New London .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tolland .....	4	10	4	(D)	2	(D)	4	4	-	-	4	4
<b>HAZELNUTS (FILBERTS)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	24	16	1	(D)	24	(D)	13	13	-	-	13	13
<b>Counties</b>												
Hartford .....	16	4	-	-	16	4	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)
Litchfield .....	4	(D)	1	(D)	4	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)
Middlesex .....	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
New London .....	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	(D)	-	-	7	(D)

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**Table 31. Fruits and Nuts: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres		Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>WALNUTS, ENGLISH</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	11	3	8	(D)	3	(D)	16	(D)	3	(D)	14	6
<b>Counties</b>												
Hartford .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Litchfield .....	3	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	12	(D)	-	-	12	(D)
Middlesex .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)
New Haven .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New London .....	5	(D)	3	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
<b>OTHER NUTS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Litchfield .....	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)

**Table 32. Land in Berries: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022				2017			
	Total		Irrigated		Total		Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	435	659	150	353	404	744	130	346
<b>Counties</b>								
Fairfield .....	36	60	15	38	29	38	15	(D)
Hartford .....	79	153	27	81	55	222	20	147
Litchfield .....	100	78	26	6	104	123	21	21
Middlesex .....	32	52	8	26	19	53	7	21
New Haven .....	58	83	26	55	49	77	17	40
New London .....	50	63	23	32	46	103	18	(D)
Tolland .....	43	99	11	75	51	61	12	31
Windham .....	37	72	14	41	51	68	20	41

**Table 33. Berries: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age		Nonbearing age		Total		Bearing age		Nonbearing age	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>ARONIA BERRIES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	6	(D)	3	(Z)	3	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
New Haven .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)
Windham .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>BLACKBERRIES AND DEWBERRIES (INCLUDING MARIONBERRIES)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	48	17	36	15	12	1	41	20	37	19	6	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	6	3	3	(D)	3	(D)	5	1	4	(D)	1	(D)
Hartford .....	7	2	7	2	-	-	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-
Litchfield .....	5	2	2	(D)	3	(D)	14	7	13	(D)	3	(D)
New Haven .....	6	1	-	-	6	1	5	2	5	2	-	-
New London .....	7	4	7	4	-	-	3	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
Tolland .....	9	1	9	1	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	8	4	8	4	-	-	5	(D)	5	(D)	-	-
<b>BLUEBERRIES, ALL</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	251	386	208	331	79	55	227	365	192	311	66	54
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	20	33	18	26	8	7	12	16	9	13	4	2
Hartford .....	43	106	35	99	16	6	34	122	31	112	14	11
Litchfield .....	51	59	39	36	17	23	54	79	45	75	13	4
Middlesex .....	18	17	15	(D)	4	(D)	7	15	5	(D)	3	(D)
New Haven .....	26	24	19	18	9	5	31	33	28	23	6	11
New London .....	30	43	29	(D)	2	(D)	29	30	29	(D)	2	(D)
Tolland .....	37	46	31	42	13	4	27	35	18	20	15	14
Windham .....	26	59	22	53	10	7	33	36	27	32	9	4
<b>BLUEBERRIES, TAME</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	251	(D)	208	331	79	(D)	227	(D)	192	(D)	66	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	20	(D)	18	26	8	(D)	12	(D)	9	13	4	(D)
Hartford .....	43	106	35	99	16	6	34	(D)	31	(D)	14	11
Litchfield .....	51	59	39	36	17	23	54	79	45	75	13	4
Middlesex .....	18	17	15	(D)	4	(D)	7	15	5	(D)	3	(D)
New Haven .....	26	24	19	18	9	5	31	33	28	23	6	11
New London .....	30	43	29	(D)	2	(D)	29	30	29	(D)	2	(D)
Tolland .....	37	46	31	42	13	4	27	35	18	20	15	14
Windham .....	26	59	22	53	10	7	33	36	27	32	9	4
<b>BLUEBERRIES, WILD</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)
Hartford .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
<b>CRANBERRIES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Middlesex .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)
<b>CURRANTS (BLACK OR RED)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	31	5	18	2	17	3	18	(D)	15	(D)	6	3
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	6	(D)	6	(D)	-	-	5	(D)	5	(D)	-	-
Litchfield .....	13	2	5	1	12	2	4	(Z)	3	(D)	1	(D)
Middlesex .....	5	(D)	3	1	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)
New Haven .....	4	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
New London .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-

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**Table 33. Berries: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age		Nonbearing age		Total		Bearing age		Nonbearing age	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>CURRANTS (BLACK OR RED) - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties - Con.</b>												
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	(D)	5	1	3	(D)
Windham .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
<b>ELDERBERRIES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	27	4	13	1	18	2	19	3	14	1	8	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Hartford .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Litchfield .....	6	(D)	4	(D)	6	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Middlesex .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Haven .....	9	1	-	-	9	1	6	1	6	1	-	-
New London .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	3	(D)	6	(D)
Windham .....	4	(Z)	1	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>GOOSEBERRIES (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	11	3	5	(D)	6	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Counties</b>												
Middlesex .....	3	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Haven .....	4	(D)	1	(D)	3	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New London .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Windham .....	3	1	3	1	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>LOGANBERRIES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
New London .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>MULBERRIES (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	7	(D)	5	(D)	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Counties</b>												
Litchfield .....	4	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New London .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>RASPBERRIES, ALL</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	159	76	126	61	58	14	136	70	118	58	23	12
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	18	9	17	6	12	3	7	3	6	(D)	2	(D)
Hartford .....	32	18	24	15	9	3	19	15	19	15	-	-
Litchfield .....	49	10	34	8	19	2	41	20	27	13	14	6
Middlesex .....	10	11	10	11	-	-	7	7	4	2	4	4
New Haven .....	15	12	8	9	8	3	21	12	21	12	-	-
New London .....	17	6	15	6	3	(Z)	12	3	12	(D)	1	(D)
Tolland .....	13	6	13	3	7	3	8	3	8	3	-	-
Windham .....	5	4	5	4	-	-	21	7	21	(D)	2	(D)
<b>STRAWBERRIES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	128	156	97	119	44	37	156	208	131	170	42	38
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	10	(D)	8	(D)	3	(D)	9	(D)	8	(D)	1	(D)
Hartford .....	29	26	18	21	12	5	28	76	24	67	9	9
Litchfield .....	20	3	11	1	9	2	31	16	31	(D)	1	(D)
Middlesex .....	10	16	4	13	9	3	10	(D)	10	(D)	1	(D)
New Haven .....	24	44	23	(D)	3	(D)	23	29	15	18	10	11
New London .....	16	5	14	4	4	1	15	7	13	7	4	1
Tolland .....	11	47	11	30	4	17	15	18	6	14	12	4
Windham .....	8	(D)	8	(D)	-	-	25	22	24	19	4	3
<b>OTHER BERRIES (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Connecticut .....	16	7	12	6	4	1	19	8	13	6	9	2

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**Table 33. Berries: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age		Nonbearing age		Total		Bearing age		Nonbearing age	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>OTHER BERRIES (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties</b>												
Fairfield .....	3	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)
Hartford .....	9	2	8	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)
Litchfield .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
Middlesex .....	3	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
New Haven .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
New London .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	3	(Z)	3	(D)

**Table 34. Floriculture and Bedding Crops, Nursery Crops, Propagative Materials Sold, Sod, Food Crops Grown Under Glass or Other Protection, and Mushroom Crops: 2022 and 2017**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017		
	Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open	Value of sales		Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open
				Farms	Dollars			
<b>BEDDING/GARDEN PLANTS, CUT FLOWERS AND CUT FLORIST GREENS, FOLIAGE PLANTS, POTTED FLOWERING PLANTS, AND OTHER FLORICULTURE AND BEDDING CROPS, TOTAL</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	494	12,218,491	591	494	193,744,683	499	11,566,902	668
<b>Counties</b>								
Fairfield .....	37	376,424	17	37	(D)	48	369,540	46
Hartford .....	96	1,033,657	82	96	15,649,195	79	1,019,046	64
Litchfield .....	83	(D)	55	83	3,685,632	100	471,264	86
Middlesex .....	34	2,289,793	58	34	(D)	39	2,402,503	37
New Haven .....	99	5,534,592	153	99	83,421,522	98	4,561,883	257
New London .....	42	(D)	79	42	(D)	56	863,960	100
Tolland .....	45	(D)	51	45	(D)	38	(D)	31
Windham .....	58	(D)	97	58	9,790,400	41	(D)	47
<b>BEDDING/GARDEN PLANTS - ANNUALS, HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, VEGETABLE PLANTS (INCLUDING HANGING BASKETS)</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	358	10,385,119	281	358	160,569,081	390	9,644,396	517
<b>Counties</b>								
Fairfield .....	32	299,330	13	32	(D)	33	302,870	42
Hartford .....	60	775,532	28	60	13,523,715	58	(D)	34
Litchfield .....	57	236,001	15	57	3,256,393	82	385,630	69
Middlesex .....	26	(D)	47	26	21,396,625	29	2,261,530	27
New Haven .....	78	4,335,282	62	78	59,232,398	80	3,365,973	210
New London .....	37	355,122	60	37	16,665,919	46	711,646	85
Tolland .....	33	(D)	29	33	(D)	30	(D)	22
Windham .....	35	288,045	27	35	6,671,008	32	334,225	28
<b>CUT FLOWERS AND CUT FLORIST GREENS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	171	177,083	163	171	1,824,812	149	190,394	103
<b>Counties</b>								
Fairfield .....	12	-	4	12	33,600	11	(D)	(D)
Hartford .....	35	(D)	45	35	543,175	27	15,554	23
Litchfield .....	34	14,900	39	34	262,190	27	4,866	(D)
Middlesex .....	13	(D)	11	13	(D)	17	(D)	7
New Haven .....	15	7,736	(D)	15	(D)	24	7,168	31
New London .....	11	(D)	12	11	87,260	22	(D)	12
Tolland .....	18	-	13	18	91,440	12	(D)	(D)
Windham .....	33	12,920	(D)	33	(D)	9	(D)	14
<b>FOLIAGE PLANTS, INDOOR (INCLUDING HANGING BASKETS)</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	36	269,179	-	36	4,059,087	43	210,724	-
<b>Counties</b>								
Fairfield .....	6	2,616	-	6	37,000	3	(D)	-
Hartford .....	10	46,198	-	10	(D)	9	19,077	-
Litchfield .....	4	(D)	-	4	35,122	7	24,079	-
Middlesex .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	2	(D)	-
New Haven .....	13	203,440	-	13	(D)	13	128,780	-
New London .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	5	(D)	-
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	3	900	-
Windham .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-
<b>POTTED FLOWERING PLANTS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	116	1,302,579	148	116	27,135,861	121	1,416,550	32
<b>Counties</b>								
Fairfield .....	9	74,478	-	9	(D)	15	51,470	(D)
Hartford .....	29	167,450	10	29	1,328,600	26	144,790	6
Litchfield .....	16	15,601	2	16	(D)	12	53,389	-
Middlesex .....	2	(D)	-	2	(D)	6	(D)	-
New Haven .....	19	933,570	(D)	19	20,262,165	31	1,028,180	16
New London .....	14	64,100	8	14	(D)	9	61,544	(D)
Tolland .....	10	(D)	8	10	180,759	14	(D)	(D)
Windham .....	17	(D)	(D)	17	(D)	8	(D)	5
<b>OTHER FLORICULTURE AND BEDDING CROPS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	10	84,531	-	10	155,842	22	104,838	16

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**Table 34. Floriculture and Bedding Crops, Nursery Crops, Propagative Materials Sold, Sod, Food Crops Grown Under Glass or Other Protection, and Mushroom Crops: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017		
	Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open	Value of sales		Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open
				Farms	Dollars			
<b>OTHER FLORICULTURE AND BEDDING CROPS - Con.</b>								
<b>Counties</b>								
Hartford .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	5	(D)	1
Litchfield .....	2	(D)	-	2	(D)	4	3,300	(D)
Middlesex .....	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
New Haven .....	4	54,564	-	4	(D)	3	31,782	-
New London .....	3	900	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	(D)
Windham .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	-
<b>NURSERY STOCK CROPS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	145	890,297	2,188	145	153,590,031	158	367,583	3,103
<b>Counties</b>								
Fairfield .....	11	(D)	95	11	(D)	12	(D)	195
Hartford .....	40	15,000	812	40	12,561,000	39	(D)	1,548
Litchfield .....	42	(D)	191	42	(D)	34	22,300	110
Middlesex .....	3	(D)	3	3	(D)	13	12,000	(D)
New Haven .....	20	(D)	275	20	22,738,416	21	(D)	268
New London .....	9	(D)	9	9	(D)	21	(D)	449
Tolland .....	4	-	32	4	61,512	9	-	(D)
Windham .....	16	49,075	99	16	(D)	9	45,564	91
<b>AQUATIC PLANTS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	3	29,479	(D)	3	218,353	18	30,339	15
<b>Counties</b>								
Hartford .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
Litchfield .....	-	-	-	-	-	4	4,165	(D)
Middlesex .....	-	-	-	-	-	7	(D)	(D)
New Haven .....	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
New London .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	(D)
<b>HEMP CLONES OR TRANSPLANTS SOLD FOR TRANSPLANTS TO OTHERS (SEE TEXT)</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	3	300	(X)	3	30,000	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>								
New London .....	3	300	(X)	3	30,000	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
<b>HEMP COMPLETE GROWS (SEE TEXT)</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	8	180,100	(X)	8	1,171,800	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>								
Litchfield .....	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
New Haven .....	2	(D)	(X)	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Windham .....	5	(D)	(X)	5	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
<b>BULBS, CORMS, RHIZOMES, AND TUBERS - DRY</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	11	(D)	(D)	11	(D)	16	26,258	11
<b>Counties</b>								
Fairfield .....	4	(D)	(D)	4	933	-	-	-
Hartford .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
Litchfield .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	2	(D)	-
New Haven .....	5	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	1	-	(D)
New London .....	-	-	-	-	-	4	(D)	(D)
Windham .....	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
<b>CUTTINGS, SEEDLINGS, LINERS, AND PLUGS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	15	(D)	(Z)	15	(D)	20	245,213	-
<b>Counties</b>								
Fairfield .....	4	-	(Z)	4	2,490	-	-	-
Hartford .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	5	3,450	-
Litchfield .....	4	800	-	4	19,000	5	(D)	-
Middlesex .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	1	-	-
New Haven .....	2	(D)	-	2	(D)	1	(D)	-
New London .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	2	(D)	-
Tolland .....	2	(D)	-	2	(D)	3	6,433	-
Windham .....	-	-	-	-	-	4	600	-

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**Table 34. Floriculture and Bedding Crops, Nursery Crops, Propagative Materials Sold, Sod, Food Crops Grown Under Glass or Other Protection, and Mushroom Crops: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017		
	Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open	Value of sales		Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open
				Farms	Dollars			
<b>FLOWER SEEDS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	-	-	-	-	-	7	(D)	3
<b>Counties</b>								
Hartford .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	-
Tolland .....	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	(D)
Windham .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	(D)
<b>TOBACCO TRANSPLANTS TO FARM FIELDS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	3	17,787	-	2	(D)	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>								
Hartford .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	-	-	-
Tolland .....	2	(D)	-	1	(D)	-	-	-
<b>VEGETABLE SEEDS (SEE TEXT)</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	16	4,891	(X)	16	10,075	15	4,460	(X)
<b>Counties</b>								
Fairfield .....	-	-	(X)	-	-	3	(D)	(X)
Hartford .....	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	4	500	(X)
Litchfield .....	5	3,006	(X)	5	5,425	-	-	(X)
Middlesex .....	-	-	(X)	-	-	2	(D)	(X)
New Haven .....	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	-	-	(X)
New London .....	3	600	(X)	3	(D)	-	-	(X)
Windham .....	6	(D)	(X)	6	1,700	6	-	(X)
<b>VEGETABLE TRANSPLANTS TO FARM FIELDS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	63	99,082	(X)	63	392,534	50	85,971	(X)
<b>Counties</b>								
Fairfield .....	7	4,057	(X)	7	164,800	8	12,820	(X)
Hartford .....	9	49,932	(X)	9	119,836	4	36,480	(X)
Litchfield .....	9	3,523	(X)	9	9,308	4	965	(X)
Middlesex .....	5	8,000	(X)	5	19,200	5	9,458	(X)
New Haven .....	12	13,528	(X)	12	50,342	19	16,985	(X)
New London .....	8	15,542	(X)	8	20,448	2	(D)	(X)
Tolland .....	3	700	(X)	3	1,680	6	3,933	(X)
Windham .....	10	3,800	(X)	10	6,920	2	(D)	(X)
<b>SOD HARVESTED OR INTENDED FOR SALE IN FUTURE YEARS (SEE TEXT)</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	4	(X)	1,013	4	5,571,274	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
<b>Counties</b>								
Fairfield .....	-	(X)	-	-	-	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
Hartford .....	4	(X)	1,013	4	5,571,274	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
New London .....	-	(X)	-	-	-	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
Tolland .....	-	(X)	-	-	-	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
Windham .....	-	(X)	-	-	-	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
<b>TOTAL GREENHOUSE VEGETABLES AND FRESH CUT HERBS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	188	945,727	(X)	188	3,418,009	159	1,096,377	(X)
<b>Counties</b>								
Fairfield .....	10	67,519	(X)	10	302,165	13	(D)	(X)
Hartford .....	31	214,851	(X)	31	691,487	25	333,822	(X)
Litchfield .....	52	183,543	(X)	52	799,823	23	139,329	(X)
Middlesex .....	3	(D)	(X)	3	258,000	20	153,916	(X)
New Haven .....	32	141,956	(X)	32	500,152	33	198,422	(X)
New London .....	24	70,791	(X)	24	469,553	21	52,173	(X)
Tolland .....	12	115,559	(X)	12	247,803	8	40,138	(X)
Windham .....	24	(D)	(X)	24	149,026	16	(D)	(X)
<b>GREENHOUSE TOMATOES</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	146	415,704	(X)	146	1,908,573	122	359,300	(X)

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**Table 34. Floriculture and Bedding Crops, Nursery Crops, Propagative Materials Sold, Sod, Food Crops Grown Under Glass or Other Protection, and Mushroom Crops: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017		
	Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open	Value of sales		Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open
				Farms	Dollars			
<b>GREENHOUSE TOMATOES - Con.</b>								
<b>Counties</b>								
Fairfield .....	9	(D)	(X)	9	(D)	6	3,320	(X)
Hartford .....	17	50,140	(X)	17	330,538	20	55,136	(X)
Litchfield .....	43	143,523	(X)	43	733,936	23	116,353	(X)
Middlesex .....	2	(D)	(X)	2	(D)	9	37,842	(X)
New Haven .....	27	99,515	(X)	27	396,411	25	90,354	(X)
New London .....	21	43,098	(X)	21	210,037	17	34,207	(X)
Tolland .....	7	(D)	(X)	7	111,194	6	5,033	(X)
Windham .....	20	(D)	(X)	20	(D)	16	17,055	(X)
<b>OTHER GREENHOUSE VEGETABLES AND FRESH CUT HERBS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	117	530,023	(X)	117	1,509,436	105	737,077	(X)
<b>Counties</b>								
Fairfield .....	7	(D)	(X)	7	(D)	11	(D)	(X)
Hartford .....	24	164,711	(X)	24	360,949	15	278,686	(X)
Litchfield .....	26	40,020	(X)	26	65,887	13	22,976	(X)
Middlesex .....	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	13	116,074	(X)
New Haven .....	17	42,441	(X)	17	103,741	23	108,068	(X)
New London .....	13	27,693	(X)	13	259,516	11	17,966	(X)
Tolland .....	9	(D)	(X)	9	136,609	6	35,105	(X)
Windham .....	20	24,988	(X)	20	(D)	13	(D)	(X)
<b>GREENHOUSE FRUITS AND BERRIES</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	9	3,720	(X)	9	12,360	-	-	(X)
<b>Counties</b>								
Hartford .....	4	2,800	(X)	4	9,520	-	-	(X)
New London .....	5	920	(X)	5	2,840	-	-	(X)
<b>MUSHROOMS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Connecticut .....	41	42,482	(X)	41	198,211	23	21,050	(X)
<b>Counties</b>								
Fairfield .....	7	2,828	(X)	7	33,867	3	150	(X)
Hartford .....	8	807	(X)	8	(D)	5	500	(X)
Litchfield .....	12	22,985	(X)	12	13,385	2	(D)	(X)
Middlesex .....	4	550	(X)	4	(D)	6	9,800	(X)
New Haven .....	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	2	(D)	(X)
New London .....	2	(D)	(X)	2	(D)	4	300	(X)
Tolland .....	3	(D)	(X)	3	11,800	-	-	(X)
Windham .....	4	400	(X)	4	9,600	1	(D)	(X)

**Table 35. Cultivated Christmas Trees: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017			
	Acres in production			Trees cut		Acres in production		Trees cut	
	Farms	Acres	Acres irrigated	Farms	Number	Farms	Acres	Farms	Number
<b>State Total</b>									
Connecticut .....	547	4,039	106	337	88,893	538	4,149	358	98,500
<b>Counties</b>									
Fairfield .....	52	587	14	30	21,099	57	639	42	24,214
Hartford .....	77	554	18	47	11,797	73	775	49	21,177
Litchfield .....	77	479	38	63	9,807	116	698	68	15,421
Middlesex .....	59	338	(D)	35	3,493	52	308	35	8,428
New Haven .....	76	479	(D)	37	10,263	80	475	54	6,765
New London .....	89	633	-	52	10,561	67	528	50	11,349
Tolland .....	55	357	(D)	38	8,431	52	284	37	5,176
Windham .....	62	612	15	35	13,442	41	442	23	5,970

**Table 36. Short Rotation Woody Crops: 2022 and 2017**

[Not published for this State]

**Table 37. Maple Syrup: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022			2017		
	Farms	Number of taps	Syrup produced (gallons)	Farms	Number of taps	Syrup produced (gallons)
<b>State Total</b>						
Connecticut .....	190	87,320	15,361	199	78,211	17,378
<b>Counties</b>						
Fairfield .....	18	2,864	590	16	1,881	234
Hartford .....	16	6,584	942	20	7,369	1,108
Litchfield .....	73	32,727	6,816	57	27,606	8,814
Middlesex .....	20	11,048	2,044	11	7,244	1,379
New Haven .....	16	2,570	619	9	5,060	1,215
New London .....	16	6,537	616	28	7,945	1,006
Tolland .....	9	8,750	1,174	18	8,487	935
Windham .....	22	16,240	2,560	40	12,619	2,687

**Table 38. Commodities Raised and Delivered Under Production Contracts: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Number	Geographic area	Farms	Number
<b>REPLACEMENT DAIRY HEIFERS</b>			<b>REPLACEMENT DAIRY HEIFERS - Con.</b>		
<b>State Total</b>			<b>Counties</b>		
Connecticut .....	2	(D)	Litchfield .....	1	(D)
			New London .....	1	(D)

**Table 39. Machinery and Equipment on Operation: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms, 2022	5,058	338	739	1,005
..... farms, 2017	5,521	402	786	1,217
..... \$1,000, 2022	414,045	21,404	69,342	72,641
..... \$1,000, 2017	343,682	23,194	50,365	69,307
Average per farm ..... dollars, 2022	81,859	63,325	93,833	72,279
..... dollars, 2017	62,250	57,696	64,077	56,949
<b>Farms by value group:</b>				
\$1 to \$9,999 ..... farms, 2022	970	58	133	192
..... farms, 2017	1,237	86	145	296
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms, 2022	822	68	117	139
..... farms, 2017	1,019	73	148	229
\$20,000 to \$29,999 ..... farms, 2022	603	37	87	105
..... farms, 2017	742	51	111	152
\$30,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms, 2022	731	47	70	145
..... farms, 2017	751	46	125	179
\$50,000 to \$69,999 ..... farms, 2022	514	26	93	133
..... farms, 2017	564	65	75	97
\$70,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms, 2022	429	34	53	96
..... farms, 2017	405	32	70	76
\$100,000 to \$199,999 ..... farms, 2022	546	43	107	108
..... farms, 2017	482	32	54	135
\$200,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms, 2022	336	23	50	73
..... farms, 2017	249	13	49	40
\$500,000 or more ..... farms, 2022	107	2	29	14
..... farms, 2017	72	4	9	13
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>				
Trucks, including pickups ..... farms, 2022	3,599	241	529	734
..... farms, 2017	3,942	265	573	864
..... number, 2022	7,005	449	1,319	1,221
..... number, 2017	7,656	486	1,451	1,404
Tractors ..... farms, 2022	4,001	242	624	839
..... farms, 2017	4,375	264	672	981
..... number, 2022	10,292	537	1,841	1,978
..... number, 2017	10,371	544	1,926	2,075
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms, 2022	2,719	136	434	567
..... farms, 2017	2,988	185	471	666
..... number, 2022	4,689	246	858	869
..... number, 2017	5,040	308	1,015	987
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms, 2022	2,394	142	418	495
..... farms, 2017	2,484	113	408	553
..... number, 2022	4,545	254	808	884
..... number, 2017	4,374	202	739	905
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms, 2022	628	30	112	132
..... farms, 2017	590	28	116	103
..... number, 2022	1,058	37	175	225
..... number, 2017	957	34	172	183
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms, 2022	36	6	10	8
..... farms, 2017	41	2	21	6
..... number, 2022	48	12	11	12
..... number, 2017	51	(D)	28	6
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-
..... farms, 2017	-	-	-	-
..... number, 2022	-	-	-	-
..... number, 2017	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms, 2022	76	6	5	13
..... farms, 2017	68	1	6	19
..... number, 2022	95	6	7	(D)
..... number, 2017	80	(D)	9	20
Hay balers ..... farms, 2022	1,209	47	177	257
..... farms, 2017	1,312	57	206	294
..... number, 2022	1,512	60	201	351
..... number, 2017	1,561	59	238	361
<b>2022 INVENTORY</b>				
Manufactured 2017 to 2022:				
Trucks, including pickups ..... farms	783	68	157	141
..... number	1,092	108	213	211
Tractors ..... farms	674	48	118	114
..... number	995	83	198	146
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	326	17	45	64
..... number	403	28	65	78
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	351	35	62	55
..... number	480	55	92	58
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	69	-	24	8
..... number	112	-	41	10
Grain and bean combines ..... farms	3	-	3	-
..... number	3	-	3	-
Cotton pickers and strippers ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	2	-	-	1
..... number	(D)	-	-	(D)
Hay balers ..... farms	90	1	10	20
..... number	110	(D)	11	32

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**Table 39. Machinery and Equipment on Operation: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms, 2022	374	636	804	495	667
..... farms, 2017	441	686	823	520	646
..... \$1,000, 2022	21,784	61,181	75,397	44,088	48,208
..... \$1,000, 2017	29,421	46,322	55,639	32,437	36,998
Average per farm ..... dollars, 2022	58,245	96,197	93,777	89,067	72,276
..... dollars, 2017	66,715	67,524	67,605	62,379	57,273
<b>Farms by value group:</b>					
\$1 to \$9,999 ..... farms, 2022	94	124	128	86	155
..... farms, 2017	103	144	159	133	171
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms, 2022	58	121	120	102	97
..... farms, 2017	67	136	178	80	108
\$20,000 to \$29,999 ..... farms, 2022	66	67	114	57	70
..... farms, 2017	87	70	105	84	82
\$30,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms, 2022	75	83	152	61	98
..... farms, 2017	47	88	100	75	91
\$50,000 to \$69,999 ..... farms, 2022	31	38	68	43	82
..... farms, 2017	40	106	94	32	55
\$70,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms, 2022	15	82	56	58	35
..... farms, 2017	27	49	60	47	44
\$100,000 to \$199,999 ..... farms, 2022	22	40	93	60	73
..... farms, 2017	38	55	69	44	55
\$200,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms, 2022	11	63	55	18	43
..... farms, 2017	28	28	44	19	28
\$500,000 or more ..... farms, 2022	2	18	18	10	14
..... farms, 2017	4	10	14	6	12
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Trucks, including pickups ..... farms, 2022	249	406	613	333	494
..... farms, 2017	336	460	615	350	479
..... number, 2022	439	906	1,210	617	844
..... number, 2017	591	964	1,199	724	837
Tractors ..... farms, 2022	262	472	647	380	535
..... farms, 2017	386	467	684	388	533
..... number, 2022	580	1,392	1,665	942	1,357
..... number, 2017	795	1,321	1,536	894	1,280
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms, 2022	170	323	456	281	352
..... farms, 2017	268	337	449	271	341
..... number, 2022	260	704	703	487	562
..... number, 2017	422	670	685	443	510
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms, 2022	154	283	378	202	322
..... farms, 2017	190	297	374	223	326
..... number, 2022	269	569	772	359	630
..... number, 2017	309	543	715	366	595
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms, 2022	41	66	118	45	84
..... farms, 2017	50	79	86	41	87
..... number, 2022	51	119	190	96	165
..... number, 2017	64	108	136	85	175
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms, 2022	1	2	1	6	2
..... farms, 2017	1	2	2	5	2
..... number, 2022	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	(D)
..... number, 2017	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms, 2017	-	-	-	-	-
..... number, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
..... number, 2017	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms, 2022	7	1	23	5	16
..... farms, 2017	3	4	11	8	16
..... number, 2022	13	(D)	31	5	16
..... number, 2017	3	4	16	(D)	18
Hay balers ..... farms, 2022	80	136	226	88	198
..... farms, 2017	100	147	216	104	188
..... number, 2022	100	172	279	110	239
..... number, 2017	119	175	257	129	223
<b>2022 INVENTORY</b>					
Manufactured 2017 to 2022:					
Trucks, including pickups ..... farms	39	89	117	92	80
..... number	52	147	151	115	95
Tractors ..... farms	25	86	142	61	80
..... number	33	138	202	77	118
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	7	56	70	27	40
..... number	7	68	83	34	40
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	18	31	72	31	47
..... number	23	37	107	37	71
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	3	10	12	5	7
..... number	3	33	12	6	7
Grain and bean combines ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton pickers and strippers ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-	1
..... number	-	-	-	-	(D)
Hay balers ..... farms	8	14	18	11	8
..... number	(D)	17	20	13	8

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**Table 39. Machinery and Equipment on Operation: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield	
<b>2022 INVENTORY - Con.</b>					
Manufactured prior to 2017:					
Trucks, including pickups .....	farms	196	467	650	
	number	341	1,106	1,010	
Tractors .....	farms	213	574	767	
	number	454	1,643	1,832	
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms	124	400	518	
	number	218	793	791	
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms	119	382	453	
	number	199	716	826	
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	farms	30	97	125	
	number	37	134	215	
Grain and bean combines .....	farms	6	7	8	
	number	12	8	12	
Cotton pickers and strippers .....	farms	-	-	-	
	number	-	-	-	
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	farms	6	5	12	
	number	6	7	(D)	
Hay balers .....	farms	47	169	241	
	number	(D)	190	319	
Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
<b>2022 INVENTORY - Con.</b>					
Manufactured prior to 2017:					
Trucks, including pickups .....	farms	374	547	279	442
	number	759	1,059	502	749
Tractors .....	farms	434	571	333	491
	number	1,254	1,463	865	1,239
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms	281	399	255	319
	number	636	620	453	522
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms	266	333	180	294
	number	532	665	322	559
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	farms	57	112	40	78
	number	86	178	90	158
Grain and bean combines .....	farms	2	1	6	2
	number	(D)	(D)	7	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers .....	farms	-	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	farms	1	23	5	15
	number	(D)	31	5	(D)
Hay balers .....	farms	122	212	79	194
	number	155	259	97	231

**Table 40. Fertilizers and Chemicals Applied: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield	
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners .....	farms, 2022	1,734	105	363	287
	2017	1,991	155	388	347
acres treated, 2022	66,517	1,613	14,922	14,046	
	2017	75,916	2,269	16,157	15,090
Cropland fertilized, except cropland pasture .....	farms, 2022	1,528	89	321	255
	2017	1,710	121	350	324
acres treated, 2022	61,955	1,231	14,489	13,056	
	2017	69,759	2,040	15,354	13,961
Pastureland and rangeland fertilized .....	farms, 2022	327	17	56	62
	2017	503	36	85	55
acres treated, 2022	4,562	382	433	990	
	2017	6,157	229	803	1,129
Manure .....	farms, 2022	999	44	132	182
	2017	1,051	54	129	193
acres treated, 2022	28,235	260	2,110	5,751	
	2017	28,416	288	1,436	4,812
Organic fertilizer .....	farms, 2022	285	25	37	73
	2017	372	25	56	93
acres treated, 2022	3,486	167	195	1,485	
	2017	3,857	188	459	2,596
Acres treated to control- Insects .....	farms, 2022	869	40	217	121
	2017	672	53	162	117
acres, 2022	22,063	718	8,689	2,031	
	2017	24,937	759	9,717	3,042
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	farms, 2022	1,100	65	248	183
	2017	889	52	205	141
acres, 2022	44,928	813	10,963	7,289	
	2017	46,468	1,440	11,990	7,007
Nematodes .....	farms, 2022	179	5	46	32
	2017	77	5	18	16
acres, 2022	3,981	(D)	1,697	540	
	2017	3,955	(D)	2,230	500
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	farms, 2022	463	21	125	88
	2017	429	29	109	75
acres, 2022	9,719	621	3,865	944	
	2017	9,534	472	2,792	1,099
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms, 2022	204	6	57	37
	2017	101	7	35	15
acres on which used, 2022	3,993	122	1,258	483	
	2017	1,825	198	471	141

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham	
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners .....	farms, 2022	98	193	294	163	231
	2017	152	222	277	217	233
acres treated, 2022	1,783	4,066	10,687	9,530	9,870	
	2017	3,342	5,062	13,486	10,857	9,653
Cropland fertilized, except cropland pasture .....	farms, 2022	77	180	256	144	206
	2017	98	198	241	176	202
acres treated, 2022	1,512	3,743	9,872	8,658	9,394	
	2017	2,838	4,610	12,395	9,596	8,965
Pastureland and rangeland fertilized .....	farms, 2022	29	36	72	23	32
	2017	72	48	77	69	61
acres treated, 2022	271	323	815	872	476	
	2017	504	452	1,091	1,261	688
Manure .....	farms, 2022	62	104	196	95	184
	2017	109	91	173	125	177
acres treated, 2022	826	966	6,457	5,187	6,678	
	2017	949	1,125	6,100	5,882	7,824
Organic fertilizer .....	farms, 2022	24	41	25	25	35
	2017	26	61	47	20	44
acres treated, 2022	294	121	77	169	978	
	2017	79	173	176	54	132
Acres treated to control- Insects .....	farms, 2022	51	136	138	77	89
	2017	41	81	90	71	57
acres, 2022	1,076	2,059	2,167	4,406	917	
	2017	755	2,034	2,525	4,997	1,108
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	farms, 2022	61	134	188	87	134
	2017	51	105	137	88	110
acres, 2022	1,221	2,648	8,708	7,132	6,154	
	2017	1,486	2,717	8,677	6,770	6,381
Nematodes .....	farms, 2022	3	27	22	14	30
	2017	4	7	19	2	6
acres, 2022	(D)	174	1,065	54	424	
	2017	20	43	1,023	(D)	93
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	farms, 2022	20	54	57	49	49
	2017	24	62	64	33	33
acres, 2022	778	885	891	1,276	459	
	2017	753	1,231	1,636	993	558
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms, 2022	11	22	32	21	18
	2017	4	11	19	3	7
acres on which used, 2022	214	605	419	647	245	
	2017	(D)	500	108	(D)	116



**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	152	10	45	24
	2017	153	7	25	38
..... acres, 2022	2,076	33	658	205	
	2017	2,295	75	644	303
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	14	3	15	9
	2017	15	11	26	8
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	251	17	53	41
	2017	313	18	66	60
..... acres, 2022	2,645	73	514	516	
	2017	4,491	300	943	887
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	11	4	10	13
	2017	14	17	14	15
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	388	34	55	109
	2017	410	22	75	123
..... acres, 2022	23,573	2,658	1,343	11,363	
	2017	23,404	1,109	3,802	8,733
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	61	78	24	104
	2017	57	50	51	71
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	635	44	88	120
	2017	487	31	77	92
..... acres, 2022	18,554	167	1,307	3,223	
	2017	18,153	257	1,501	3,812
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	29	4	15	27
	2017	37	8	19	41
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	384	13	79	54
	2017	341	14	81	52
..... acres, 2022	8,023	89	2,573	902	
	2017	8,479	34	3,149	1,101
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	21	7	33	17
	2017	25	2	39	21
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	691	24	212	113
	2017	779	60	216	131
..... acres, 2022	18,995	236	8,206	2,509	
	2017	18,812	681	7,487	2,687
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	27	10	39	22
	2017	24	11	35	21
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	736	38	178	134
	2017	660	24	153	115
..... acres, 2022	23,196	152	4,755	3,934	
	2017	21,998	160	4,535	3,834
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	32	4	27	29
	2017	33	7	30	33
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	156	2	32	21
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	6	6	20	16	25
	2017	4	15	27	17	20
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	(D)	(D)	474	247	259
	2017	14	318	446	260	235
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	13	24	35	22	46
	2017	31	40	34	27	37
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	298	103	206	590	345
	2017	100	466	362	1,091	342
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	16	47	57	23	47
	2017	18	42	56	32	42
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	434	782	3,162	1,442	2,389
	2017	497	1,386	2,950	2,202	2,725
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	48	95	90	53	97
	2017	43	67	68	48	61
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	138	745	4,440	4,822	3,712
	2017	169	932	3,966	3,720	3,796
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	20	59	73	17	69
	2017	10	24	79	34	47
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	402	404	1,761	523	1,369
	2017	311	309	1,504	616	1,455
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	42	70	85	83	62
	2017	26	94	96	57	99
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	601	950	2,439	1,874	2,180
	2017	292	1,603	2,312	2,264	1,486
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	39	74	117	63	93
	2017	36	85	106	60	81
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	203	716	4,099	5,416	3,921
	2017	190	1,078	4,106	4,758	3,337
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	5	10	35	86	42
	2017	5	13	39	79	41
	2022	12	22	24	11	32
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Table 42. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield	
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>					
Total organic product sales .....	farms, 2022	76	11	10	26
	2017	108	9	8	28
Average per farm .....	\$1,000, 2022	7,727	(D)	696	4,250
	2017	8,229	(D)	805	3,226
By value of sales:					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	farms, 2022	27	6	6	5
	2017	65	6	4	15
Average per farm .....	\$1,000, 2022	57	12	17	3
	2017	137	(D)	9	40
\$5,000 or more .....	farms, 2022	49	5	4	21
	2017	43	3	4	13
Average per farm .....	\$1,000, 2022	7,670	(D)	679	4,247
	2017	8,092	(D)	796	3,186
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>					
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....	farms, 2022	57	5	8	26
	2017	62	5	4	23
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....	farms, 2022	32	9	2	5
	2017	51	4	5	5
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....	farms, 2022	9	2	1	-
	2017	11	-	2	3

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**Table 42. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>					
Total organic product sales ..... farms, 2022	3	5	2	3	16
2017	10	24	20	3	6
\$1,000, 2022	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	630
2017	636	1,038	396	8	(D)
By value of sales:					
\$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms, 2022	3	4	-	-	3
2017	5	20	10	2	3
\$1,000, 2022	14	1	-	-	10
2017	17	28	23	(D)	10
\$5,000 or more ..... farms, 2022	-	1	2	3	13
2017	5	4	10	1	3
\$1,000, 2022	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	620
2017	618	1,010	373	(D)	(D)
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>					
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production ..... farms, 2022	-	1	3	1	13
2017	9	4	10	2	5
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification ..... farms, 2022	6	4	1	2	3
2017	1	22	12	1	1
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production ..... farms, 2022	3	-	-	3	-
2017	4	1	1	-	-

**Table 43. Selected Practices: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
Received irrigation water from the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-
Practiced alley cropping, silvopasture, forest farming, or had riparian forest buffers or windbreaks ..... farms, 2022	215	19	28	48
2017	188	13	14	34
Harvested biomass for use in renewable energy ..... farms, 2022	143	5	12	29
2017	67	6	15	4
Practiced rotational or management-intensive grazing ..... farms, 2022	571	40	58	118
2017	676	56	41	180
Raised or sold veal calves ..... farms, 2022	18	2	2	5
2017	50	9	1	25
On-farm packing facility ..... farms, 2022	159	10	37	18
2017	159	12	35	29
Had a barn that was built prior to 1960 ..... farms, 2022	1,406	99	291	274
2017	1,609	101	284	349
Aware of right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division ..... farms, 2022	1,344	71	196	300
2017	1,517	108	226	355

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Received irrigation water from the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-
Practiced alley cropping, silvopasture, forest farming, or had riparian forest buffers or windbreaks ..... farms, 2022	5	33	45	16	21
2017	12	24	38	8	45
Harvested biomass for use in renewable energy ..... farms, 2022	2	29	36	12	18
2017	11	-	13	5	13
Practiced rotational or management-intensive grazing ..... farms, 2022	25	67	150	69	44
2017	24	56	138	91	90
Raised or sold veal calves ..... farms, 2022	-	1	6	-	2
2017	-	4	9	-	2
On-farm packing facility ..... farms, 2022	4	29	35	19	7
2017	5	25	33	7	13
Had a barn that was built prior to 1960 ..... farms, 2022	69	174	198	134	167
2017	128	167	254	139	187
Aware of right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division ..... farms, 2022	89	153	221	124	190
2017	120	188	225	141	154

**Table 44. Farms by North American Industry Classification System: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
Total farms .....	5,058	338	739	1,005
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	104	-	21	11
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	547	43	114	91
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	388	31	82	79
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	813	76	137	140
Other crop farming (1119) .....	1,123	30	160	275
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	35	-	29	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	1,088	30	131	275
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	452	9	44	111
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	4	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	90	5	11	19
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	87	-	2	20
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	304	25	27	73
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	246	17	23	42
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	900	102	118	144

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Total farms .....	374	636	804	495	667
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	1	5	24	7	35
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	50	84	77	41	47
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	12	50	48	46	40
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	59	134	100	81	86
Other crop farming (1119) .....	84	127	145	113	189
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	6	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	84	127	145	107	189
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	30	39	91	47	81
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	-	-	2	1	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	5	22	9	19
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	2	7	22	9	25
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	32	42	33	29	43
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	20	19	63	55	7
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	84	124	177	57	94

**Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
<b>FARMS</b>				
Land in farms .....	farms 5,058	338	739	1,005
	acres 372,014	42,475	44,720	85,205
Harvested cropland .....	farms 3,553	212	588	701
	acres 118,107	2,609	19,111	29,101
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>				
Owned land in farms .....	farms 4,796	300	690	960
	acres 267,625	21,592	32,502	59,553
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 973	65	178	217
	acres 104,389	20,883	12,218	25,652
<b>TENURE</b>				
Full owners .....	farms 4,085	273	561	788
	acres 190,423	9,039	21,847	44,880
Harvested cropland .....	farms 2,790	184	428	526
	acres 40,498	1,736	5,183	8,861
Part owners .....	farms 711	27	129	172
	acres 160,863	17,984	20,777	34,340
Owned land in farms .....	acres 77,202	12,553	10,655	14,673
Rented land in farms .....	acres 73,661	5,431	10,122	19,667
Harvested cropland .....	farms 597	7	124	144
	acres 70,563	529	12,429	17,344
Tenants .....	farms 262	38	49	45
	acres 30,728	15,452	2,096	5,985
Harvested cropland .....	farms 166	21	36	31
	acres 7,046	344	1,499	2,896
<b>NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS</b>				
Total producers .....	number 9,670	667	1,423	1,777
Farms by number of producers:				
1 producer .....	1,961	136	280	440
2 producers .....	2,281	142	329	434
3 producers .....	413	22	62	79
4 producers .....	287	26	53	36
5 or more producers .....	116	12	15	16
Total male producers .....	number 5,623	339	882	1,025
Farms by number of male producers:				
1 producer .....	3,555	203	503	715
2 producers .....	630	47	112	104
3 producers .....	151	6	34	27
4 producers .....	59	1	12	4
5 or more producers .....	21	4	1	1
Total female producers .....	number 4,047	328	541	752
Farms by number of female producers:				
1 producer .....	2,869	208	366	575
2 producers .....	405	43	71	77
3 producers .....	66	6	9	2
4 producers .....	14	4	-	3
5 or more producers .....	15	-	1	1
<b>PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS <sup>1</sup></b>				
Producers (see text) .....	9,374	638	1,396	1,753
Sex of producers:				
Male .....	5,520	326	873	1,015
Female .....	3,854	312	523	738
Hired managers .....	950	94	239	172
Primary occupation:				
Farming .....	4,212	327	708	779
Other .....	5,162	311	688	974
Place of residence:				
On farm operated .....	7,054	444	990	1,363
Not on farm operated .....	2,320	194	406	390
Days worked off farm:				
None .....	3,348	231	556	583
Any .....	6,026	407	840	1,170
1 to 49 days .....	1,007	99	157	207
50 to 99 days .....	481	27	98	91
100 to 199 days .....	832	54	115	178
200 days or more .....	3,706	227	470	694
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less .....	577	35	96	103
3 or 4 years .....	810	76	79	186
5 to 9 years .....	1,666	105	259	245
10 years or more .....	6,321	422	962	1,219
Average years on present farm .....	21.0	21.8	21.1	21.1
Years operating any farm:				
5 years or less .....	1,439	121	198	240
6 to 10 years .....	1,540	94	227	258
11 years or more .....	6,395	423	971	1,255

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
<b>FARMS</b>					
Land in farms .....	farms 374	636	804	495	667
	acres 18,289	27,170	67,987	35,415	50,753
Harvested cropland .....	farms 236	457	529	355	475
	acres 4,960	7,793	21,097	14,040	19,396
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>					
Owned land in farms .....	farms 343	603	778	467	655
	acres 13,591	17,016	55,740	26,637	40,994
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 64	110	120	89	130
	acres 4,698	10,154	12,247	8,778	9,759
<b>TENURE</b>					
Full owners .....	farms 310	526	684	406	537
	acres 12,208	14,748	42,464	17,272	27,965
Harvested cropland .....	farms 201	379	432	281	359
	acres 2,563	5,047	7,971	3,607	5,530
Part owners .....	farms 33	77	94	61	118
	acres 3,495	10,760	24,624	16,314	22,569
Owned land in farms .....	acres 1,383	2,268	13,276	9,365	13,029
Rented land in farms .....	acres 2,112	8,492	11,348	6,949	9,540
Harvested cropland .....	farms 23	52	84	55	108
	acres 1,995	1,959	12,807	9,747	13,753
Tenants .....	farms 31	33	26	28	12
	acres 2,586	1,662	899	1,829	219
Harvested cropland .....	farms 12	26	13	19	8
	acres 402	787	319	686	113
<b>NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS</b>					
Total producers .....	number 732	1,427	1,491	934	1,219
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer .....	171	225	301	180	228
2 producers .....	133	254	386	243	360
3 producers .....	38	61	61	41	49
4 producers .....	13	65	47	21	26
5 or more producers .....	19	31	9	10	4
Total male producers .....	number 413	851	862	537	714
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer .....	270	410	603	356	495
2 producers .....	29	110	93	45	90
3 producers .....	14	15	23	23	9
4 producers .....	6	29	1	3	3
5 or more producers .....	1	12	-	2	-
Total female producers .....	number 319	576	629	397	505
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer .....	171	340	468	316	425
2 producers .....	47	55	61	21	30
3 producers .....	11	12	13	9	4
4 producers .....	2	-	-	3	2
5 or more producers .....	1	12	-	-	-
<b>PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS <sup>1</sup></b>					
Producers (see text) .....	679	1,300	1,480	913	1,215
Sex of producers:					
Male .....	381	822	861	528	714
Female .....	298	478	619	385	501
Hired managers .....	50	159	105	78	53
Primary occupation:					
Farming .....	240	573	670	372	543
Other .....	439	727	810	541	672
Place of residence:					
On farm operated .....	497	831	1,158	774	997
Not on farm operated .....	182	469	322	139	218
Days worked off farm:					
None .....	187	407	599	298	487
Any .....	492	893	881	615	728
1 to 49 days .....	68	169	131	69	107
50 to 99 days .....	46	76	46	52	45
100 to 199 days .....	90	136	96	87	76
200 days or more .....	288	512	608	407	500
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less .....	64	69	89	52	69
3 or 4 years .....	70	136	88	86	89
5 to 9 years .....	120	205	288	137	307
10 years or more .....	425	890	1,015	638	750
Average years on present farm .....	18.8	21.5	21.5	20.7	20.2
Years operating any farm:					
5 years or less .....	142	201	194	121	222
6 to 10 years .....	111	250	242	116	242
11 years or more .....	426	849	1,044	676	751

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Connecticut	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
<b>PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS<sup>1</sup> - Con.</b>				
Years operating any farm: - Con.				
Average years on any farm .....	22.9	23.1	23.3	23.7
Age group:				
Under 25 years .....	237	2	48	34
25 to 34 years .....	719	49	91	79
35 to 44 years .....	1,120	109	162	186
45 to 54 years .....	1,145	83	187	222
55 to 64 years .....	2,215	112	375	377
65 to 74 years .....	2,614	170	380	604
75 years and over .....	1,324	113	153	251
Average age .....	58.5	58.9	57.7	60.3
Young producers (see text) .....	956	51	139	113
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	166	14	40	21
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	4	-	-	-
Asian .....	52	-	5	3
Black or African American .....	18	4	2	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	3	-	-	-
White .....	9,234	634	1,373	1,738
More than one race reported .....	63	-	16	9
Military service:				
Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	8,665	597	1,289	1,613
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	709	41	107	140
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	17,313	1,304	2,813	3,171
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:				
Day-to-day decisions .....	8,119	541	1,211	1,581
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	6,827	463	1,020	1,243
Livestock decisions .....	4,877	329	665	978
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	5,532	361	870	1,091
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	6,315	445	913	1,174
Estate planning or succession planning .....	4,367	326	602	857
<b>INTERNET ACCESS</b>				
Farms with-				
Internet access .....	4,338	300	645	845
Dial-up .....	59	-	3	10
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	3,531	256	529	702
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,506	204	399	474
Satellite .....	108	6	21	18
Don't know .....	236	9	35	30
Other .....	16	-	7	6
<b>TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....				
..... farms	4,755	319	679	959
..... acres	311,394	25,361	35,386	74,579
Limited Liability Company .....	1,330	117	210	279
..... farms	125,300	17,368	14,888	26,970
..... acres				
<b>OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>				
Family or individual .....				
..... farms	3,874	240	547	786
..... acres	209,648	(D)	22,469	51,489
Partnership .....	543	44	66	100
..... farms	72,145	3,564	6,381	16,811
..... acres				
Corporation:				
Family held .....	402	40	80	77
..... farms	58,664	17,608	8,389	9,367
Other than family held .....	109	12	19	26
..... farms	14,378	426	3,286	2,797
..... acres				
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	130	2	27	16
..... farms	17,179	(D)	4,195	4,741
..... acres				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
<b>PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS <sup>1</sup> - Con.</b>					
Years operating any farm: - Con.					
Average years on any farm .....	19.8	22.7	23.6	22.7	22.4
Age group:					
Under 25 years .....	15	25	50	26	37
25 to 34 years .....	60	135	101	104	100
35 to 44 years .....	65	164	121	146	167
45 to 54 years .....	84	137	149	115	168
55 to 64 years .....	194	329	376	184	268
65 to 74 years .....	178	296	455	237	294
75 years and over .....	83	214	228	101	181
Average age .....	57.9	58.4	59.9	55.6	57.3
Young producers (see text) .....	75	160	151	130	137
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	7	35	18	7	24
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	-	-	4	-	-
Asian .....	-	12	18	-	14
Black or African American .....	2	4	1	2	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	3	-	-	-	-
White .....	671	1,275	1,452	904	1,187
More than one race reported .....	3	9	5	7	14
Military service:					
Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	637	1,218	1,334	851	1,126
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	42	82	146	62	89
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	1,293	2,515	2,539	1,668	2,010
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:					
Day-to-day decisions .....	602	1,075	1,270	800	1,039
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	469	930	1,119	692	891
Livestock decisions .....	340	637	827	492	609
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	403	697	888	523	699
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	469	839	1,043	622	810
Estate planning or succession planning .....	303	571	721	401	586
<b>INTERNET ACCESS</b>					
Farms with-					
Internet access .....	317	517	711	430	573
Dial-up .....	3	9	15	8	11
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	241	401	545	370	487
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	199	257	420	219	334
Satellite .....	16	11	13	10	13
Don't know .....	23	62	40	18	19
Other .....	-	-	-	2	1
<b>TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....					
farms	348	574	754	471	651
acres	14,157	24,781	59,825	27,723	49,582
Limited Liability Company .....	83	185	159	140	157
farms	5,135	8,338	20,435	15,167	16,999
acres					
<b>OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>					
Family or individual .....					
farms	289	441	592	433	546
acres	8,324	13,489	38,397	(D)	33,689
Partnership .....	28	97	105	30	73
farms	4,139	5,006	13,978	8,475	13,791
acres					
Corporation:					
Family held .....	33	52	64	24	32
farms	2,654	6,982	5,886	(D)	(D)
acres	13	15	15	3	6
Other than family held .....	2,006	401	5,328	(D)	(D)
farms					
acres					
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....					
farms	11	31	28	5	10
acres	1,166	1,292	4,398	(D)	334

<sup>1</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.



**Table 46. Male Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Male producers	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Connecticut .....	4,415	5,520	342,520
<b>Counties</b>			
Fairfield .....	261	326	41,256
Hartford .....	661	873	43,045
Litchfield .....	851	1,015	78,029
Middlesex .....	320	381	16,886
New Haven .....	576	822	21,381
New London .....	720	861	62,965
Tolland .....	429	528	32,633
Windham .....	597	714	46,325

**Table 47. Female Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Female producers	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Connecticut .....	3,349	3,854	222,586
<b>Counties</b>			
Fairfield .....	261	312	36,133
Hartford .....	445	523	23,520
Litchfield .....	657	738	42,657
Middlesex .....	231	298	9,705
New Haven .....	404	478	14,311
New London .....	542	619	37,887
Tolland .....	348	385	23,519
Windham .....	461	501	34,854

**Table 48. Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Origin Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish producers	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Connecticut .....	145	166	14,138
<b>Counties</b>			
Fairfield .....	12	14	(D)
Hartford .....	29	40	2,877
Litchfield .....	19	21	3,873
Middlesex .....	7	7	149
New Haven .....	33	35	780
New London .....	18	18	2,209
Tolland .....	7	7	(D)
Windham .....	20	24	810

**Table 49. American Indian or Alaska Native Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	American Indian or Alaska Native producers <sup>1</sup>	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Connecticut .....	4	4	(D)
<b>Counties</b>			
New London .....	4	4	(D)

<sup>1</sup> For any producer reporting race as American Indian or Alaska Native only.

**Table 50. Asian Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Asian producers <sup>1</sup>	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Connecticut .....	38	52	873
<b>Counties</b>			
Hartford .....	5	5	250
Litchfield .....	3	3	54
New Haven .....	10	12	91
New London .....	9	18	132
Windham .....	11	14	346

<sup>1</sup> For any producer reporting race as Asian only.

**Table 51. Black or African American Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Black or African American producers <sup>1</sup>	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Connecticut .....	16	18	331
<b>Counties</b>			
Fairfield .....	2	4	(D)
Hartford .....	2	2	(D)
Litchfield .....	3	3	(D)
Middlesex .....	2	2	(D)
New Haven .....	4	4	62
New London .....	1	1	(D)
Tolland .....	2	2	(D)

<sup>1</sup> For any producer reporting race as Black or African American only.

**Table 52. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander producers <sup>1</sup>	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Connecticut .....	3	3	180
<b>Counties</b>			
Middlesex .....	3	3	180

<sup>1</sup> For any producer reporting race as Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only.

**Table 53. White Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	White producers <sup>1</sup>	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Connecticut .....	5,029	9,234	371,642
<b>Counties</b>			
Fairfield .....	338	634	42,475
Hartford .....	734	1,373	44,623
Litchfield .....	1,000	1,738	85,112
Middlesex .....	374	671	18,289
New Haven .....	628	1,275	27,136
New London .....	800	1,452	67,954
Tolland .....	491	904	35,387
Windham .....	664	1,187	50,666

<sup>1</sup> For any producer reporting race as White only.

**Table 54. Producers Reporting More Than One Race: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Producers reporting more than one race	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Connecticut .....	57	63	1,268
<b>Counties</b>			
Hartford .....	13	16	117
Litchfield .....	9	9	71
Middlesex .....	3	3	24
New Haven .....	6	9	192
New London .....	5	5	25
Tolland .....	7	7	196
Windham .....	14	14	643

**Table 55. Producers with Military Service: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Producers with military service	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Connecticut .....	668	709	39,173
<b>Counties</b>			
Fairfield .....	39	41	828
Hartford .....	99	107	4,534
Litchfield .....	138	140	10,719
Middlesex .....	42	42	1,597
New Haven .....	76	82	1,712
New London .....	134	146	6,696
Tolland .....	51	62	4,967
Windham .....	89	89	8,120

**Table 56. Young Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Young producers	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Connecticut .....	715	956	59,006
<b>Counties</b>			
Fairfield .....	46	51	13,961
Hartford .....	97	139	9,734
Litchfield .....	89	113	10,644
Middlesex .....	50	75	1,891
New Haven .....	121	160	2,338
New London .....	120	151	7,854
Tolland .....	96	130	7,269
Windham .....	96	137	5,315

**Table 57. New and Beginning Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	New and beginning producers	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Connecticut .....	1,837	2,979	86,547
<b>Counties</b>			
Fairfield .....	121	215	3,745
Hartford .....	276	425	14,738
Litchfield .....	332	498	15,589
Middlesex .....	161	253	6,042
New Haven .....	250	451	5,368
New London .....	271	436	15,741
Tolland .....	163	237	10,635
Windham .....	263	464	14,689



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# Appendix A.

## Census of Agriculture Methodology

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The purpose of a census is to enumerate all objects with a defined characteristic. For the census of agriculture, that goal is to account for “any place from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the census year.” To do this, NASS creates a Census Mail List (CML) of agricultural operations that potentially meet the farm definition, collects agricultural information from those operations, reviews the data, corrects or completes the requested information, and combines the data to provide information on the characteristics of farm operations and farm producers at the national, State, and county levels. In this appendix, these census processes are described.

### THE CENSUS POPULATION

#### The Census Mail List

The National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) maintains a list of farmers and ranchers from which the CML is compiled. The goal is to build as complete a list as possible of agricultural places that meet the farm definition. The CML compilation begins with the list used to define sampling populations for NASS surveys conducted for the agricultural estimates program. Each record on the list includes name, address, telephone number, and email plus additional information that is used to efficiently administer the census of agriculture and agricultural estimates programs.

NASS builds and improves the list on an ongoing basis by obtaining outside source lists. Sources include State and federal government lists, producer association lists, seed grower lists, pesticide applicator lists, veterinarian lists, marketing association lists, and a variety of other agriculture-related lists. NASS also obtains special commodity lists to address specific list deficiencies. These outside source lists are matched to the NASS list using record linkage programs. Most names on newly acquired sources are already on the NASS list. Records not on the NASS list are treated as potential farms until NASS can confirm their existence as a qualifying farm. Staff in NASS regional and field offices routinely contact these potential farms to determine whether they meet the farm definition. For the 2022 Census of Agriculture, NASS made a concerted effort to work with community-based organizations not only to improve list coverage for

minorities but also to increase census awareness and participation.

List building activities for developing the 2022 CML started in 2019 by updating list information from respondents to the 2017 Census of Agriculture. Between 2017 and 2022, NASS conducted a series of National Agricultural Classification Surveys (NACS) on over 2.1 million records, which included nonrespondents from the 2017 census and newly added records from outside list sources. The NACS report forms collected information that was used to determine whether an operation met the farm definition. If the definition was met, the operation was added to the NASS list and subsequently to the CML. Addressees that were nonrespondents to a NACS were also added to the CML and identified with a special status code.

Measures were taken to improve name and address quality. Additional record linkage programs were run to detect and remove duplicate records both within each State and across States. List addresses were processed through software programs that utilize the United States Postal Service’s National Change of Address System and the Locatable Address Conversion System to improve mail delivery. Records on the list with missing or invalid phone numbers were matched against a nationally available telephone database to obtain as many phone numbers as possible. To reduce costs, operations with characteristics that indicated they were unlikely to be farms, according to the farm definition, were removed from the list.

The official CML for the 2022 Census of Agriculture was established on September 3, 2022. The list contained 2,879,343 records. Of these, 2,079,333 records were thought to meet the NASS farm definition and 800,010 were potential farm records, which included NACS nonrespondents, other records added to the CML by the NASS regional field offices after the record linkage process, and late adds to the CML that were not included in any previous NACS or State screening survey.

#### Not on the Mail List (NML)

Extensive efforts are directed toward developing a CML that includes all farms in the U.S. However, some farms are not on the list, and some agricultural operations on the list are not farms. NASS uses its June Area Survey (JAS) to

quantify the number and types of farms not on the CML. The records in the JAS that are not on the CML are said to be in the Not-on-the-Mail List (NML) domain. If a JAS record in the NML domain is determined to be a farm during the census, it is an NML farm. The NML farms are used to measure coverage associated with the grown crops, farm numbers, and inventories of cattle. Sampled segments in the JAS are personally enumerated. Each operation identified within a segment boundary is known as a tract.

The 2022 JAS sample was increased to improve the farm counts for operations that produced specialty commodities or had socially disadvantaged or minority producers. The total JAS sample consisted of 14,015 segments of which 4,933 were additional ACES segments. This set of additional segments is referred to as the Agricultural Coverage Evaluation Survey (ACES) segments. The ACES segments were selected using a multivariate sampling design that targeted specific items at the U.S. level. The 2022 JAS consisted of sample segments from all States, with the exception of Alaska where NASS does not maintain an area frame.

During the JAS/ACES enumeration process, each tract is identified as either agricultural or non-agricultural. Each JAS/ACES agricultural tract is identified as a farm or non-farm in June based on the farm definition of \$1,000 of sales or potential sales of agricultural products. Non-agricultural tracts are further classified into categories: with farm potential, with unknown farm potential, or with no farm potential. The names and addresses collected in the 2022 JAS/ACES were matched to the CML. Those from the 2022 JAS/ACES that did not match were determined to be in the NML domain and sent a yellow census report form so that they could be differentiated from the green report form sent to those addressees on the CML. Instructions on the census report form directed any respondent who received duplicate forms to complete the CML form and to mail all duplicate forms back together. Those who returned a CML and an NML form had been misclassified as NML and were removed from the NML domain.

The initial NML mailout consisted of 41,273 records. A total of 40,775 NML records were analyzed, of which 1,913 records were confirmed to be NML and in-scope.

The farm/nonfarm status of each NML domain operation was determined based on the reported data in the census form. An operation in the NML domain that was determined to be a farm is referred to as an NML farm. Characteristics of NML farms and their producers provided a measure of the undercoverage of farms present in the CML.

The percentage of farms not represented on the CML

varied by State. In general, NML farms tended to be small in acreage, production, and sales of agricultural products. Farm operations were missing from the CML for various reasons, including the possibility that the operation started after development of the CML, the operation was so small that it did not appear in any agriculture-related source list, or the operation was misclassified as a nonfarm prior to census mailout. The CML was used with the NML in a capture-recapture framework to represent all farming operations across all States in the JAS sample.

## **DATA COLLECTION OUTREACH AND PROMOTIONAL EFFORTS**

NASS planned and executed a multi-phase strategic communications campaign for the 2022 Census of Agriculture, to increase the level of awareness and response among all U.S. agricultural producers.

- Phase 1 ran from April 2021 – June 2022. It raised awareness about the census and list building, encouraged producers to sign up in response to NASS mailings and at community, association, and other stakeholder meetings where NASS partners reached out.
- Phase 2 ran from July 2022 – October 2022. It notified farm producers and agricultural organizations that the census would be mailed in November and encouraged communications regarding the census.
- Phase 3 ran from November 2022 – May 2023. It focused on census data collection with messaging urging response to remind producers that it was not too late to respond.
- Phase 4 ran from August 2023 – February 2024. It thanked producers for their participation and NASS partners for their support and informed everyone of the February 2024 data release plan.

The communications campaign focused on these primary areas: partnership building, local-level outreach, public relations, media relations, paid media, social media and some paid advertising. Some external support was provided by a private communications agency (i.e. primarily assisted with design and paid advertising).

The unifying force behind the 2022 communications campaign was the theme “Your Voice. Your Future. Your Opportunity.” This was accompanied by supporting messages and artwork that created a consistent look and feel for all census communications. All messages and materials served the purpose of inspiring action: Sign Up to Be Counted - Show the Value of Your Work - *Grow Your*

*Farm Future - Shape Farm Policy/Programs - Respond to the Census of Agriculture - Be counted - The Census of Agriculture is Your Voice, Your Future, Your Opportunity.*

## **Partnership and Local-Level Outreach**

At the national level, NASS officials met with leaders from dozens of agricultural organizations, State Departments of Agriculture, and other USDA agencies to successfully secure their support in promoting the census among their constituencies. Stakeholders partnered with NASS to promote the 2022 Census of Agriculture through publications (e.g. newsletters), special mailings, speeches, social media, websites, and other communications. In addition, through grassroots-level outreach and efforts, NASS partnered with a number of community-based organizations to reach minority and limited-resource farmers and ranchers. National-level outreach was encouraged and mirrored at the regional, State, and local levels. Among the highlights of these partnership efforts was the production of multiple television and radio public service announcements featuring the U.S. Secretary of Agriculture, State secretaries, directors, and commissioners of agriculture and leaders from community-based organizations.

## **Coverage of American Indian and Alaska Native Farm Producers**

To maximize coverage of American Indian and Alaska Native agricultural producers, special procedures were followed in the census. A concerted effort was made to get individual reports from every American Indian and Alaska Native farm or ranch producer in the country. If this was not possible within some reservations, a single reservation-level census report was obtained from knowledgeable reservation officials. These reports covered agricultural activity on the entire reservation. NASS staff reviewed these data and removed duplication with any data reported by American Indian or Alaska Native producers who responded on an individual census report form. Additionally, NASS obtained, from knowledgeable reservation officials, the count of American Indian and Alaska Native producers (on reservations) who were not counted through individual census report forms, but whose agricultural activity was included in the reservation-level report form.

Table D, **American Indian and Alaska Native Producers:** 2022 provides the number of producers (1) reported as American Indian or Alaska Native in the race category, either as a single race or in combination with other races, on the individual census report forms (for up to four per farm) and (2) identified as American Indian or Alaska Native producers farming on reservations by

reservation officials. The count from the individual report forms is summarized in the “Individually reported” column. It includes up to four producers on or off reservations. The “Other” column provides counts of producers on reservations as reported by a reservation or tribal official. The “Total” column is simply a sum of the “Individually reported” and the “Other” columns. Tables in other parts of the publication count the reservation-level reports as single farms.

## **Public Relations**

In the public relations arena, NASS worked with internal and external, national, regional, and local stakeholders to equip them with communications tools and resources to deliver the census communications message to their audiences. NASS utilized its Intranet, the Partner Tools section on the census webpage, and a regularly scheduled, newsletter-type email update to deliver materials to staff across its 12 regions, other USDA agencies and external stakeholders. The materials included but were not limited to: customizable news releases, public service announcement scripts, and a PowerPoint template; Secretary of Agriculture video public service announcements, and drop-in advertisements; informational, instructional, and testimonial videos; website buttons and banners; brochures in multiple languages; social media posts; flyers; posters; FAQ sheets, talking points, and more. In addition, at the national level, NASS issued six news releases during data collection (three more were produced before data collection to inform and prepare producers) citing department and agency spokespeople, published half a dozen timely and relevant pieces to the USDA blog highlighting the census, and conducted three social media campaigns. These public relations efforts at the national and local-levels helped ensure that NASS’ message about the census was continually in the media, including print and online publications, a variety of social media, radio, and some television programs. Media outlets included both those specializing in agriculture and more general outlets.

## **Paid Media**

With a very limited budget, NASS was able to apply a small portion of funds toward paid advertising. For the 2022 Census of Agriculture, NASS strategically advertised in regional print publications, online, and with national agriculture news services (i.e., TV, radio) to bolster reach both in general and within geographically specific, previously under-represented populations and lower response areas.

## DATA COLLECTION

### Method of Enumeration

Data collection was accomplished primarily by mail, Computer-Assisted Self Interview (CASI) on the Internet, and personal enumeration for special classes of records in the census operations. Personal enumeration (interviewing) involved the use of both Computer-Assisted Telephone Interview (CATI) and Computer-Assisted Personal Interview (CAPI) data collection instruments. Enumerators at the five NASS Data Collection Centers conducted CATI data collection. In addition, enumerators under contract with NASS through the National Association of State Departments of Agriculture (NASDA) conducted phone and personal interviews with respondents. For the 2022 Census of Agriculture, NASS implemented a pre-notification strategy to increase awareness, improve overall responses, and encourage respondents to report early to avoid continued correspondence. All records with an e-mail address received an e-mail message marketing the improved web form and announcing the census mail packets were coming.

### Report Forms

Four versions of report forms were used for the 2022 Census of Agriculture:

- General form (22 - A100)
- Hawaii form (22 - A101)
- American Indian form (22 - A300)
- Farm Status form (22 - A400)

The general form facilitated reporting crops and livestock most commonly grown and raised in the U.S. The short form expedited reporting specific crops or livestock for pre-identified farms and ranches in the U.S. The Hawaii form targeted crops and livestock specifically grown or raised on farms and ranches in Hawaii. The American Indian form focused on crops and livestock for farms and ranches on reservations in Arizona, New Mexico, and Utah. All report forms allowed respondents to write in specific commodities that were not prelisted on their report form.

### Report Form Mailings

Census data collection began on November 22, 2022. Nearly all producers on the CML received a letter inviting them to report online. They received a unique survey code and instructions for completing their census online. The letter encouraged producers to report online early to avoid receiving mail and phone follow-up. Approximately 3

million mail packets were mailed in December 2022. Each packet contained a cover letter, instruction sheet, a labeled report form, and a return envelope. The Census Bureau's National Processing Center (NPC) in Jeffersonville, IN was contracted to perform mail packet preparation, initial mailout, and two follow-up mailings to nonrespondents.

The initial mailout was followed by a thank-you reminder correspondence in January 2023. This pressure-sealed envelope reminded respondents of the approaching deadline and that they could report online. First follow-up mail packets were mailed in mid-February 2023 to approximately 1.5 million nonrespondents. Second follow-up mail packets were mailed in mid-March 2023 to approximately 1 million nonrespondents. A final mailing went to approximately 800,000 non-respondents. This mailing included a drastically reduced four-page questionnaire designed to primarily determine if the operation was a farm or not in business.

### Nonresponse Follow-up

Operating concurrently with NPC's mail data collection efforts, NASS Data Collection Centers targeted selected groups of census nonrespondents for telephone enumeration. NASS regional field offices targeted selected groups of census nonrespondents for in-person enumeration. These efforts were referred to as:

- Must Case Follow-up
- American Indian Producer Follow-up
- National Nonresponse Follow-up
- Not on Mail List (NML) Follow-up

**Must Case Follow-up.** Must cases are known large or unique operations, the absence of which could have significantly affected the accuracy of census results. For the 2022 Census of Agriculture, 125,697 records were categorized as Must cases. Each active Must operation was accounted for by mail receipt, phone interview, or personal enumeration; if an operation was no longer in business, its nonfarm status was documented. Call centers conducted CATI calling of nonrespondent Must cases from March 2023 through May 2023, after the initial and first follow-up mailings. Following the CATI calling, the remaining nonresponse Must cases were assigned to regional field offices for personal enumeration. Because of the potential importance of Must cases, they were all accounted for and therefore not eligible for nonresponse weighting adjustment.

**American Indian Producer Follow-up.** The American Indian report form (22-A300) was mailed to all operations in Arizona, New Mexico and Utah thought to have an American Indian producer. It was included in the initial



mailout, but due to poor mail response, a personal enumeration data collection strategy was utilized with no additional mail follow-up. A concerted effort was made to get individual reports from every American Indian farm producer in the country. If this was not possible within a reservation, a single reservation-level census report was obtained from knowledgeable reservation officials. These reports covered agricultural activity on the entire reservation. NASS staff reviewed these data and removed any duplicate data reported by American Indian producers from that reservation who responded on an individual census report form. Additionally, NASS obtained, from knowledgeable reservation officials, the count of American Indian farm producers (on the reservations) who were not counted through individual census report forms, but whose agricultural activity was included in the reservation-level report form.

**National Nonresponse Follow-up (Excludes Must Records).** In April 2023, a group of records that were not part of other nonresponse data collection efforts were identified for additional phone contacts. In total, 82,237 records with specified demographics and/or eligibility for Census Special Studies (follow-ons) were made available for nonresponse Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI).

**Not-on-the-Mail List (NML) Follow-up.** To account for farming operations not on the CML, NASS used its 2022 JAS sample from the NASS area frame, augmented with the ACES segments. Because the NASS area frame covers all land in the U.S. with the exception of Alaska, it includes all farms. As previously described, NASS conducted a record linkage operation between the CML records and the records from the 2022 JAS/ACES. Those 2022 JAS records that did not match records on the CML were designated as “Not-on-the-Mail List” (NML) records. These records were mailed a yellow census form so that it could be differentiated from the green forms mailed to CML records. The NML records were mailed at the same time as the census mailing and received the same follow-up procedures as the census mailing through the first follow-up in mid-February 2023. Beginning in March 2023, CATI was used for nonresponse follow-up for NML nonrespondents.

## REPORT FORM PROCESSING

### Data Capture

The Census Bureau’s National Processing Center (NPC) in Jeffersonville, IN was contracted to process returned mail packets. NASS staff on site at the NPC provided technical guidance and monitored NPC processing activities. All report forms returned to the NPC were immediately

checked in, using bar codes printed on the mailing label, and removed from follow-up report form mailings. All forms with any data were scanned and an image was made of each page of a report form. Optical Mark Recognition (OMR) was used to capture categorical responses and to identify the other answer zones in which some type of mark was present.

Data entry operators keyed data from the scanned images using OMR results that highlighted the areas of the report forms with respondent entries. The keyer evaluated the contents and captured pertinent responses. Ten percent of the captured data were keyed a second time for quality control. If differences existed between the first keyed value and the second, an adjudicator handled resolution. The decision of the adjudicator was used to grade the performance of the keyers, who were required to maintain a certain accuracy level.

The images and the captured data were transferred to NASS’s centralized network and became available to NASS analysts on a flow basis. The images were available for use in all stages of review.

### Editing Data

Captured data were processed through a computer formatting program that verified that records were valid – that the record ID number was on the list of census records, that the reported counties of operation and production were valid, and other related criteria. Rejected records were referred to analysts for correction. Accepted records were sent to a complex computer batch edit process. Each execution of the computer edit in batch mode consisted of records from only one State and flowed as the data were received from NPC, the NASS Computer-Assisted Self Interview (CASI), or the Computer-Assisted Telephone Interview (CATI) applications.

The computer edit determined whether a reporting operation met the qualifying criteria to be counted as a farm (in-scope). The edit examined each in-scope record for reasonableness and completeness and determined whether to accept the recorded value for each data item or take corrective action. Such corrective actions included removing erroneously reported values, replacing an unreasonable value with one consistent with other reported data, or providing a value for an item omitted by the respondent. To the extent possible, the computer edit determined a replacement value. Strategies for determining replacement values are discussed in the next section. Operations failing to meet the qualifying criteria for being classified as a farm were categorized as out-of-scope for the census. Records that NASS had reason to believe might have been erroneously classified as out-of-

scope (indications of recent and/or significant agricultural activity reported on NASS surveys, for example) were referred to analysts for verification.

The edit systematically checked reported data section-by-section with the overall objective of achieving an internally consistent and complete report. NASS subject-matter experts had previously defined the criteria for acceptable data. Problems that could not be resolved within the edit were referred to an analyst for intervention. Prior to the census mail-out, NASS established a group of analysts in a Census Editing Unit in the National Operations Center in St. Louis, MO who examined the scanned images, consulted additional sources of information, and determined an appropriate action. Regional field office analysts also participated using an interactive version of the edit program to submit corrected data and immediately re-edit the record to ensure a satisfactory solution.

### **Farm Status Form Editing**

From the CML, 883,732 records were selected to receive a Farm Status form as a final follow-up form; this form was derived from the full census report form by selecting a subset of the questions on the full form. Since these questions were also asked on the general form, the edit was able to treat the Farm Status form responses as though they were incomplete general forms, as described in the previous paragraphs.

### **Imputing Data**

The edit determined the best value to impute for reported responses that were deemed unreasonable and for required responses that were absent. If an item could not be calculated directly from other current responses, the edit determined whether acreage, production, or inventory items had been reported for that farm on a recent NASS crop or livestock survey. For producers who had not changed in five years, demographics such as race and gender were taken from the previous census. Administrative data from the Farm Service Agency were used for a few items, such as Conservation Reserve Program acreage. When deterministic edit logic and previously-reported data sources were unable to provide a current value, data from a reporting farm of similar type, size, and location were considered. In cases where automated imputation was unable to provide a consistent report, the record was referred to an analyst for resolution.

Separate system processes were established to efficiently provide data from a similar farm to the edit when donor imputation was required. The farm characteristics used to define similarity between a recipient record and its donor record were determined dynamically by the edit logic.

Euclidean distance was used for similarity computations, with each contributing similarity characteristic scaled appropriately. The most similar farm based on this criterion (the “nearest neighbor”) was identified and returned to the edit for use as a donor. The calculated distance between the centroids of the principal counties of production of the donor and recipient was always included as one of the measures of similarity.

To provide donors to the automated edit, a pool of successfully edited records was maintained for each section of the report form. These donor pools began with 2017 census data, reconfigured to emulate 2022 data and then edited using 2022 logic. Data from the 2020 Census Content Test were similarly remapped and edited before being added to the original donor pools. As 2022 records were successfully processed, they were added to the donor pools, which maintained the most recent data for each farm. Donor pools were updated approximately every other week, as determined by edit processing schedules. After several updates, all initial data records were dropped, leaving only 2022 records in the donor pools. After each update, donor pool records were grouped into strata containing farms in the same State of similar type and size, using a data-driven algorithm to define strata. Certain American Indian farms were treated as a separate group, effectively having their own donor pool.

In response to each donor request issued by the edit, a dedicated system process would search the appropriate stratum and respond with the most similar donor, while giving preference to more recent donors. In relatively rare instances where it was unable to provide a donor, the donor selection process issued an appropriate failure message to the edit. Imputation failures occurred for several different reasons. The requirement that an imputed value be positive could have ruled out all available donors, as could have the necessity for the donor record to satisfy a particular constraint – say, that the donor record has cattle, but no milk cows. In general, an imputation failure occurred if there were no satisfactory donors in the same profile as the report being edited. Records with imputation failures were either held until more records were available in the donor pool or referred to an analyst. In addition, when such a failure occurred in finding a donor for expenditure data, donor pool averages were provided in lieu of an individual donor, wherever possible. This “failover” utility was first introduced for the 2012 census imputation process, and significantly reduced the number of imputation failures among the expenditure and labor variables. During the early stages of editing, records requiring imputation for production (and hence yields) of field crops or hay, land values, or certain expenditure variables, were set aside or “parked.” These records were edited when the donor pools contained only 2022 records, ensuring that 2022 data were

used in the imputations for the variables.

After receiving a donor's data, the edit substituted the values into the edited record. In many cases, the donor record's data value was scaled using another data field specified in the edit logic. In such cases, the size of the auxiliary field's value in the edited record, relative to its value in the donor record, was used to appropriately scale the donor record's value for the field to be imputed. The imputed data were then validated by the same edit logic to which reported data were subject. Since imputation was conducted independently for each occurrence, reports requiring multiple imputations may have drawn from multiple donors.

As was done for the 2017 Census, for records reporting three or more persons as producers, a different imputation process was used for certain items (specifically the items in question 3) in the Personal Characteristics Section. Records with one or two persons reported as producers had these data edited and imputed using the decision logic table edit and donor pool imputation process. Records with three or more persons reported as producers, and for which it was determined that these data were inconsistent or missing, had these data imputed using a fully conditional specification method. During the edit for records reporting three or more producers, the items needing imputation were marked, and the record was flagged. At the end of the data collection period, the data for these records (both the items needing to be imputed and the other variables needed by the model) were pulled and run through the imputation program. The resulting imputed values were loaded back to the records, and the records were made available for review.

## Data Analysis

The complex edit ensured the full internal consistency of the record. Successfully completing the edit did not provide insight as to whether the report was reasonable compared to other reports in the county. Analysts were provided an additional set of tools, in the form of listings and graphs, to review record-level data across farms. These examinations revealed extreme outliers, large and small, or unique data distribution patterns that were possibly a result of reporting, recording, or handling errors. Potential problems were investigated and, when necessary, corrections were made, and the record interactively edited again.

When NASS summarizes data from the census of agriculture, each individual report is typically assigned to a single "principal" county. The principal county is the county in which the majority of an operation's agricultural

products are produced, as reported by the producer. For large operations that have significant production in multiple counties, their reports may be broken up into multiple source counties to more accurately summarize the data. Similarly, for large farms operating in more than one State, separate report forms are completed by State in order to assign the proper portion of the farm's total agricultural production to each State in which the farm operates.

## ACCOUNTING FOR UNDERCOVERAGE, NONRESPONSE, AND MISCLASSIFICATION

Although much effort has been expended making the CML as complete and accurate as possible, it does not include all U.S. farm operations, resulting in list undercoverage. Additionally, some farm operations on the CML did not respond to the census, despite numerous contact attempts. Finally, although each operation was classified as a farm or a nonfarm based on their census responses, some were misclassified; that is, some nonfarms were classified as farms and some farms were classified as nonfarms. NASS's goal is to produce agricultural census totals for publication at the county level that are fully adjusted for these factors: list undercoverage, nonresponse, and misclassification.

In 2017, NASS used a series of models based on a subset of the responding census and all the JAS records in a capture-recapture framework to separately adjust for undercoverage, nonresponse, and misclassification. For the 2022 Census of Agriculture, the capture-recapture methodology was extended to model the probability of capture with a single model, thereby allowing the utilization of all census responses and JAS records in the adjustments. To implement capture-recapture methods, two independent samples are required. The 2022 Census of Agriculture (based on the CML) and the 2022 JAS (based on the area frame) were those two samples. Historically, NASS has been careful to maintain the independence of the CML and the area frame. Thus, the Census of Agriculture and the JAS were assumed to be independent after accounting for heterogeneity in the capture probabilities based on characteristics of records.

For a farm to be identified as a farm, and thus captured by the census, it must be on the CML, respond to the census report form, and be classified as a farm on the form. Thus, the capture probability  $\pi_C$  is of interest:

$$\pi_C = \pi(\text{CML, Responded, Farm on Census}|\text{Farm})$$

Two types of classification error can occur. First, a farm can be misclassified as a nonfarm. This type of misclassification is accounted for in determining the probability of capture  $\pi_C$ . The second type of classification

error results when a response to the census is classified as a farm operation when it does not meet the definition of a farm. That is, some farms on the CML may be misclassified from their census report response and may be nonfarms. To account for the misclassification of nonfarms as farms, the probability of a farm on the census being classified correctly must be estimated; that is,

$$\pi_{CCFC} = \pi(\text{Farm} | \text{Farm on Census})$$

where *CCFC* represents Correct Census Farm Classification. To adjust for undercoverage, nonresponse, and misclassification, each CML record classified as a farm based on its response to the census report form was given a weight of the ratio of the estimated probability of correct classification of a farm on the census and the estimated probability of capture ( $\hat{\pi}_{CCFC} / \hat{\pi}_C$  where the hat symbol (^) denotes an estimate). To estimate the number of farms with a given set of characteristics, the weights of CML records responding as farms on the census and having that set of characteristics were summed.

This estimator is referred to as the capture-recapture estimator (*CR*):

$$CR = \sum_{i \in F} \frac{\hat{\pi}_{CCFC,i}}{\hat{\pi}_{C,i}}$$

where *F* is the set of all CML records classified as farms based on their responses to the census report form.

To estimate these probabilities ( $\hat{\pi}_C$  and  $\hat{\pi}_{CCFC}$ ), the records in the 2022 JAS sample were matched to the 2022 CML using probabilistic record linkage allowing the records only on the CML, JAS, and on both the CML and JAS to be identified. All CML records and JAS tracts were used to estimate the capture-recapture probabilities jointly.

## Resolving Farm Status

The farm status based on census responses to either the CML or NML census data collection and the response on the JAS agreed in most cases; these records are referred to as having resolved farm status. However, in other cases, a record was identified as a farm (nonfarm) on the JAS and as a nonfarm (farm) on the CML or the NML. Such records are said to have conflicting or unresolved farm status. An operation identified as a farm is referred to as in-scope; an operation identified as a nonfarm is referred to as out-of-scope. From the set of matched records, two groups with conflicting farm status were identified: 1) in-scope JAS records that were out-of-scope on the census and 2) census in-scope and JAS out-of-scope records. The records with conflicting farm status were sent to NASS regional field offices for review. In each case, efforts were made to

determine whether (1) the status had changed between June and December when the census was conducted, (2) the JAS farm status was correct, (3) the census farm status was correct, (4) the records were incorrectly matched, or (5) the farm status could not be resolved.

The probability that an operation is a farm was estimated for census and JAS by using a conditional logistic model. Only those records identified as a farm based on either their JAS response or their Census response were used to develop the model for estimating the probability a record is associated with a farm. Operations with matching farm status were considered as certain if the farm status agreed between the JAS and the CML. If the status between the JAS and CML was conflicting, then the operation was treated as uncertain during the modeling stages. Characteristics of the operations were considered as potential covariates in the model. Variable selection was conducted using a stepwise algorithm to maximize the conditional likelihood. The probability of being a farm is estimated for each record classified as a farm based on their JAS or census response. The estimated probability is used as a weight in all subsequent modeling.

## Capture Probabilities

Recall that, for a farm to be identified as a farm, and thus captured, by the census, it must be on the CML, respond to either the census or JAS report form and, based on that response, be classified as a farm. Therefore, the probability of capture  $\pi_C$  may be written as

$$\begin{aligned} \pi_C &= \pi(\text{CML}, \text{Responded}, \text{Farm on Census} | \text{Farm}) \\ &= \pi(\text{CML} | \text{Farm}) \pi(\text{Responded} | \text{CML}, \text{Farm}) \pi(\text{Farm on Census} | \text{CML}, \text{Responded}, \text{Farm}) \end{aligned}$$

Terms in the probability of capturing a farm depend on characteristics of the farm. These terms, as well as the corresponding terms associated with a farm being captured by the JAS, were jointly estimated from a single model. Using all Census and JAS data, model variables were selected by applying a stepwise variable selection algorithm and expert opinion. Estimation was based on a conditional weighted likelihood. The events of a farm being included in the CML, the JAS or both were included in the likelihood. The event of a farm not being included in either the JAS or the CML was excluded from the likelihood but was accounted for through the model's capture-recapture properties. Although the probability of capture is estimated for both CML and JAS records, only CML records with a census response are given a census weight; records with only a JAS response are not given a census weight or used further to produce census estimates.

Because Alaska is not included in the JAS and thus has no area frame, the Alaskan agricultural operations were not

included in the capture-recapture process. No adjustments were made for undercoverage or misclassification. To account for nonresponse, the CML records were divided into three groups: (1) the Must records, (2) the Criteria Records, and (3) the remaining CML records. The must records received a weight of one, thereby receiving no adjustment for nonresponse. The probability of response for each of the other two groups was the proportion of responders within the group. Each record within the group was then given a weight equal to the reciprocal of the probability of response.

## Misclassification

An operation is misclassified if: (1) it meets the definition of a farm but is classified as a nonfarm on the census or (2) it does not meet the definition of a farm but is classified as a farm on the census. The first type of misclassification is accounted for when modeling the probability of capture. An adjustment is still needed for the misclassification of nonfarms as farms. As with farm status and capture, the probability of this misclassification depends on an operation's characteristics. Thus, a conditional logistic model was developed. Given that a farm on the CML was classified as a farm in the census, the probability of its being a farm was modeled based on its characteristics.

## CALIBRATION

Each operation identified as being in-scope on the CML was given a weight equal to the probability of misclassifying a nonfarm as a farm on the census divided by the probability of capture. This weight accounted for undercoverage, nonresponse, and both types of misclassification.

The record weighting processes were initially applied at the State level to produce adjusted estimates of farm numbers, land in farms, and for 64 different categories of characteristics of the farm operation or the farm producer -- value of agricultural sales (10); age (2); female; race (3); Hispanic origin; 4 sales categories for each of 10 major commodities (40); and farm type groups (7). The State-level number of farms and land in farms were two additional adjusted estimates, resulting in 66 categories. To reduce the intercensal variation at the State level, the State targets were smoothed by averaging the 2022 estimates from capture-recapture and the published 2017 State estimates.

These State estimates were general purpose in that they did not provide any control over expected levels of commodity production of the individual farm operation. As a result of this limitation, the procedures could have over-adjusted or under-adjusted for commodity production. To address this,

a second set of variables, known as commodity targets, was added to the calibration algorithm. These targets were commodity totals from administrative sources or from NASS surveys of nonfarm populations (e.g., USDA Farm Service Agency program data, Agricultural Marketing Service market orders, livestock slaughter data, cotton ginning data). The introduction of these commodity coverage targets strengthened the overall adjustment procedure by ensuring that major commodity totals remained within reasonable bounds of established benchmarks.

Each State was calibrated separately. The calibration algorithm addressed commodity coverage. The algorithm was controlled by the 65 State farm operation coverage targets and the State commodity coverage targets. Because calibration targets are estimates subject to uncertainty, NASS allowed some tolerance in the determination of the adjusted weights. Rather than forcing the total for each calibration variable computed using the adjusted weights to equal a specific amount, NASS allowed the estimated total to fall within a tolerance range.

To ensure that all subdomains for which NASS publishes summed to their grand total, integer weights were produced by a discrete calibration algorithm. This eliminated the need for rounding individual cell values and ensured that marginal totals always added correctly to the grand total. If a weight was initially not in the interval [1,6], it was trimmed so that it was in that interval. That is, adjusted weights less than 1 were set to 1, and those greater than 6 were set to 6. The remaining non-integer weights were then rounded sequentially to reduce the distance of the estimated totals from the targets.

Calibration adjustments began with the computation of a priority index for each record. The priority index was the absolute value of the gradient of the relative error associated with increasing or decreasing a record's weight by one. The record with the highest priority index was then selected as a candidate to increase or decrease its weight by one to reduce the cumulative distance from the targets as measured by the relative error. If the new value produced an improvement and satisfied the range restrictions, the weight was updated and new priorities were assigned; otherwise, the record with the next highest priority index was processed. This process was iteratively performed until convergence was attained. Because census data collection was assumed to be complete for very large and unique farms, their weights were set to 1 during the calibration adjustment process. For all other farms, the final census record weights were forced to be an integer number in the interval [1, 6]. The calibration process considered all targets simultaneously through the priority index. Although calibration was seldom able to adjust

weights so that all State targets were met, all targets were brought collectively as close to the targets as possible.

The proportions of selected census data items that were due to coverage, response, and classification adjustments are displayed in Tables A and C.

## **DISCLOSURE REVIEW**

After tabulation and review of the aggregates, a comprehensive disclosure review was conducted. NASS is obligated to withhold, under Title 7, U.S. Code, any total that would reveal an individual's information or allow it to be closely estimated by the public. Farm counts are not considered sensitive and are not subject to disclosure controls. Cell suppression was used to protect the cells that were determined to be sensitive to a disclosure of information.

Based on agency standards, data cells were determined to be sensitive to a disclosure of information if they failed either of two rules. The threshold rule failed if the data cell contained less than three operations. For example, if only one farmer produced turkeys in a county, NASS could not publish the county total for turkey inventory without disclosing that individual's information. The dominance rule failed if the distribution of the data within the cell allowed a data user to estimate any respondent's data too closely. For example, if there are many farmers producing turkeys in a county and some of them were large enough to dominate the cell total, NASS could not publish the county total for turkey inventory without risking disclosing an individual respondent's data. In both of these situations, the data were suppressed and a "(D)" was placed in the cell in the census publication table. These data cells are referred to as primary suppressions.

Since most items were summed to marginal totals, primary suppressions within these summation relationships were protected by ensuring that there were additional suppressions within the linear relationship that provided adequate protection for the primary. A detailed computer routine selected additional data cells for suppression to ensure all primary suppressions were properly protected. These data cells are referred to as complementary suppressions. These cells are not themselves sensitive to a disclosure of information but were suppressed to protect other primary suppressions. A "(D)" was also placed in the cell of the census publication table to indicate a complementary suppression. A data user cannot determine whether a cell with a (D) represents a primary or a complementary suppression.

Regional field office analysts reviewed all complementary suppressions to ensure no cells had been withheld that were

vital to the data users. In instances where complementary suppressions were deemed critically important to a State or county, analysts requested an override, and a different complementary cell was chosen.

## **CENSUS QUALITY**

The purpose of the census of agriculture is to account for "any place from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the census year." To accomplish this, NASS develops a CML that contains identifying information for operations that have an indication of meeting the census definition, develops procedures to collect agricultural information from those records, establishes criteria for analyst review of the data, creates computer routines to correct or complete the requested information, and provides census estimates of the characteristics of farms and farm producers with associated measures of uncertainty.

It is not likely that either the CML includes all operations that meet the definition of a farm or that all those that do meet the definition of a farm respond to the census inquiry. The goal is to publish data with a high level of quality. The quality of a census may be measured in many ways. One of the first indicators used is a measure of the response to the census data collection as it has generally been thought that a high response rate indicates more complete coverage of the population of interest. This is a valid assumption if the enumeration list, the CML here, has complete coverage of the population of interest. In the case of the census of agriculture, the definition requiring advance knowledge of sales makes achieving a high level of coverage difficult. To ensure that the census of agriculture is as complete as possible, records are included that might not meet the census definition of a farm – in fact, almost 50 percent more records than the anticipated number of qualifying farm operations were included in the 2022 CML. A second indicator of quality then is the coverage of the farm population by the CML. Other indicators of quality relate to the accuracy and completeness of the data, and the validity of the procedures used in processing the data.

In some cases, NASS was able to produce measures of quality – such as the response rate to the data collection, the coverage of the census mail list, and the variability of the final adjusted estimates. In other cases, measures were not produced but descriptions of procedures that NASS used to reduce errors from the procedures were subsequently provided.

### **Census Response Rate**

The response rate is one indicator of the quality of a data

collection. It is generally assumed that if a response rate is close to a full participation level of 100 percent, the potential for nonresponse bias is small, although this has been questioned in the literature. The response rate for the 2022 Census of Agriculture CML was 61.0 percent, as compared with the 2017 Census of Agriculture’s response rate of 71.8 percent and 74.6 percent for the 2012 Census of Agriculture.

The 2022 Census of Agriculture’s response rate used the fourth response rate formula (RR4) from the American Association of Public Opinion Research’s Response Rate Standard Definitions manual:

$$RR4 = \frac{C_{adj}}{C_{adj} + R + NC + O + Replicated + e(U)} \quad (100)$$

where

$C_{adj}$  = number of fully and partially completed records, excluding replicated records

$R$  = number of explicit refusals

$NC$  = number of non-contacted operations known to be eligible

$O$  = number of other types of nonrespondents

$Replicated$  = number of replicated records

$U$  = number of operations of unknown eligibility

$e(U)$  = estimated number of operations of unknown eligibility assumed to be eligible

Records were classified into the above variables based on the combination of their active status (AS) codes, in-scope status, and replication status. Active status refers to the eligibility status of records for selection on the CML. All replicated records were considered a form of nonresponse and were classified into other nonrespondents; in-scope status was considered immaterial.

Certain active status classifications indicated records of unknown agricultural status. These classifications included records to be removed from the CML but had data from outside sources indicating agricultural activity, new records from outside data sources, nonrespondents and refusals to the NACS, records for regional office handling only, and records with Farm Service Agency or Conservation Reserve Program data on operations that are not owned by the principal producer. These records were stratified (grouped) based on their probabilities of being in-scope had they responded. The estimated number of in-scope nonrespondents was calculated for the  $h$ th stratum (group) by the following formula:

$$e(U_h) = \left( \frac{C_{in-scope,h}}{C_h} \right) U_h$$

where

$e(U_h)$  = estimated number of operations of unknown eligibility assumed to be eligible in the  $h$ th group

$C_{in-scope,h}$  = the number of completed and in-scope census records in the  $h$ th group

$C_h$  = the number of completed census records in the  $h$ th group

$U_h$  = number of operations of unknown eligibility in the  $h$ th group

## Census Coverage

As a side-product of the statistical adjustment used to account for undercoverage, nonresponse of farms on the CML, and misclassification of responses to the census, the proportion of the adjustments due to each of those factors can be derived. The percentage of final census estimates due to adjustments for undercoverage, nonresponse, and misclassification as well as the total percent adjustment for selected items are displayed in Tables A and C.

## MEASURED ERRORS IN THE CENSUS PROCESS

NASS uses statistical procedures in compiling the CML, in its data collection procedures, in data editing and processing, and in compiling the final data. Additionally, it uses statistical procedures to both measure errors in the various processes when adjusting for those errors in the final data. One example is the statistical process used to account for undercoverage, nonresponse of farms on the CML, and misclassification of responses to the census. The basis of the undercoverage adjustment is the capture-recapture procedure that uses the area sample enumeration from the JAS. The largest contributors to error in the census estimates are due to the adjustments for nonresponse, undercoverage, misclassification, and integer calibration.

## Variability in Census Estimates due to Statistical Adjustment

In conducting the 2022 Census of Agriculture, efforts were initiated to measure error associated with the adjustments for farm operations that were not on the CML; for farm operations that were on the CML but did not respond to the census report form; for farms and nonfarms that were misclassified as nonfarms and farms, respectively; and for integer calibration. These error measurements were developed from the standard error of the estimates at the national, State, and county levels and were expressed as coefficients of variation (CVs) at the national and State levels and as generalized coefficients of variation (GCVs) at the county levels.

The standard error of an estimate is an estimate of the

standard deviation of the sampling distribution of the estimator. In each case, standard errors were computed using an approach based on a delete-a-group jackknife methodology. To conduct the jackknifing,  $k = 10$  mutually exclusive and exhaustive groups of records were formed. The groups were selected using a stratified random design so that each group reflected capture status by the CML and the JAS. Based on estimated weights for records in each group, a delete-a-group jackknife estimator of the variance would account for the uncertainty associated with modeling the capture-recapture probabilities and the uncertainty due to integer calibration. Therefore, the weights within each jackknife group were computed using the group-specific models and calibrated to match group-specific targets. For a given data item  $i$ , such as the number of farms, the estimate was computed at the specified geographical level, such as nation, State, or county, using the weights obtained for group  $j$ . Estimates of the variance and standard error associated with the estimator  $T_i$  are then, respectively,

$$\sigma_i^2 = \frac{k-1}{k} \sum_{j=1}^k \left( T_i^{(j)} - \sum_{l=1}^k \frac{T_i^{(l)}}{k} \right)^2; \quad SE(T_i) = \sqrt{\sigma_i^2}$$

Ten (10) calibration-adjusted jackknife groups were used to provide standard errors for 2022 State and national estimates (i.e.,  $k=10$ ). For the estimate of the number of farms with a given set of characteristics, only the CML records with those characteristics were used to obtain the overall estimate as well as the estimates from each calibrated jackknife group.

Note that the calibrated jackknife groups were only constructed once, and different subsets of the records were used to compute estimates and standard errors for the data items.

The CV is a measure of the relative amount of error associated with the sample estimate:

$$CV_i = \frac{SE(T_i)}{T_i} 100\%$$

where  $SE(T_i)$  is the standard error of the capture-recapture estimate for data item  $i$ . This relative measure allows the reliability of a range of estimates to be compared. For example, the standard error is often larger for large population estimates than for small population estimates, but the large population estimates may have a smaller CV, indicating a more reliable estimate. For county-level estimates, a generalized coefficient of variation (GCV) was determined for each estimate within a State. A generalized variance function relates a function of the variance of an estimator to a function of the estimator.

Within a State, the standard error of an estimate for a data item was often found to be linearly related to the estimate of that item with an intercept of zero. Based on this modeled relationship, the GCV is the slope of the line relating the standard error to the estimate, multiplied times 100 to represent the GCV as a percentage.

The standard error is the product of the CV (or GCV for county estimates) and the estimate divided by 100. As an example, if the GCV for a State is 25 percent and a county's estimate is 4, then the standard error is  $25(4)/100 = 1$ . The standard error of an estimated data item from the census provides a measure of the uncertainty associated with that estimated data item due to the possible outcomes of the census collection, including incompleteness of the CML, nonresponse to the census, misclassification either as a farm or as a nonfarm, and the integer calibration. With 95 percent confidence, an estimate is within two standard errors of the true value being estimated. For this example, with 95 percent confidence, the estimate of 4 is within  $2(1) = 2$  of the true county value.

Note: The standard errors and consequently, the CVs tend to be substantially smaller than those reported for the 2017 Census of Agriculture. For 2017, the model of the probability of capture incorporated information from the approximately 40,000 respondents to the 2017 JAS and the census records matching a JAS record. In contrast, the models for the 2022 Census of Agriculture relied on information from the approximately 1 million responding CML records and the 2022 JAS, some of which were on both the CML and the JAS. The large increase in the number of records used in the modeling process led to a major decrease in the measures of uncertainty (standard errors and CVs).

Table B presents the fully adjusted estimates with the coefficient of variation for selected items.

## NONMEASURED ERRORS IN THE CENSUS PROCESS

As noted in the previous section, errors can be introduced from adjustments for coverage, nonresponse, and misclassification and from integer calibration. These errors are measurable. However, nonsampling errors are imbedded in the census process that cannot be directly measured as part of the design of the census but must be contained to ensure an accurate count. Extensive efforts were made to compile a complete and accurate mail list for the census, to elicit response to the census, to design an understandable report form with clear instructions, to minimize processing errors through the use of quality control measures, to reduce matching error associated with the capture-recapture estimation process, and to minimize



error associated with identification of a respondent as a farm operation (referred to as classification error). The weight adjustment and tabulation processes recognize the presence of nonsampling errors; however, it is assumed that these errors are small and that, in total, the net effect is zero. In other words, the positive errors cancel the negative errors.

## **Respondent and Enumerator Error**

Incorrect or incomplete responses to the census report form or to the questions posed by an enumerator can introduce error into the census data. Steps were taken in the design and execution of the Census of Agriculture to reduce errors from respondent reporting. Poor instructions and ambiguous definitions lead to misreporting. Respondents may not remember accurately, may estimate responses, or may record an item in the wrong cell. To reduce reporting and recording errors, the report form was tested prior to the census using industry-accepted cognitive testing procedures. Detailed instructions for completing the report form were provided to each respondent. Questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on previous tests of the report form. Computer-assisted telephone interviewing software included immediate integrity checks of recorded responses so suspect data could be verified or corrected. In addition, each respondent's answers were checked for completeness and consistency by the complex edit and imputation system.

## **Processing Error**

Processing of each census report form was another potential source of nonsampling error. All mail returns that included multiple reports, respondent remarks, or that were marked out of business and report forms with no reported data were sent to an analyst for verification and appropriate action. Integrity checks were performed by the imaging system and data transfer functions. Standard quality control procedures were in place that required that randomly selected batches of data keyed from image be re-entered by a different operator to verify the work and evaluate key entry operators. All systems and programs were thoroughly tested before going on-line and were monitored throughout the processing period.

Developing accurate processing methods is complicated by the complex structure of agriculture. Among the complexities are the many places to be included, the variety of arrangements under which farms are operated, the continuing changes in the relationship of producers to the farm operated, the expiration of leases and the initiation or renewal of leases, the problem of obtaining a complete list of agriculture operations, the difficulty of contacting and identifying some types of contractor/contractee

relationships, the producer's absence from the farm during the data collection period, and the producer's opinion that part or all of the operation does not qualify and should not be included in the census. During data collection and processing of the census, all operations underwent a number of quality control checks to ensure results were as accurate as possible.

## **Item Nonresponse**

All item nonresponse actions provide another opportunity to introduce measurement errors. Regardless of whether previously reported data, administrative data, the nearest neighbor algorithm, the fully conditional specification method, or manual imputation is used to complete a nonresponse item, some risk exists that the imputed value does not equal the actual value. Previously reported and administrative data were used only when they related to the census reference period. A new nearest neighbor was randomly selected for each incident to eliminate the chance of a consistent bias.

## **Record Matching Error**

The process of building and expanding the CML involves finding new list sources and checking for names not on the list. An automated processing system compared each new name to the existing CML names and "linked" like records for the purpose of preventing duplication. New names with strong links to a CML name were discarded and those with no links were added as potential farms. Names with weak links, possible matches, were reviewed by staff to determine whether the new name should be added. Despite this thorough review, some new names may have been erroneously added or deleted. Additions could contribute to duplication (overcoverage) whereas deletions could contribute to undercoverage. As a result, some names received more than one report form, and some farm producers did not receive a report form. Respondents were instructed to complete one form and return all forms so the duplication could be removed.

Another chance for error came when comparing June Area Survey tract producer names to the CML. Area producers whose names were not found on the CML were part of the measure of list incompleteness, or NML. Mistakes in determining overlap status resulted in overcounts (including a tract whose producer was on the CML) or undercounts (excluding a tract whose producer was not on the CML). All tracts determined to not be on the list were triple checked to eliminate, or at least minimize, any error. NML tract producers were mailed a report form printed in a different color. To identify duplication, all respondents who received multiple report forms were instructed to complete the CML version and return all forms so

duplication could be removed.

Records in the 2022 JAS were matched to the 2022 census using probabilistic record linkage. The records of operations with differing farm status were sent out to be reviewed by NASS regional field offices. If farm status could not be resolved, the probability of an operation being a farm was imputed using a missing data model. The uncertainty associated with this estimate apart from model uncertainty was accounted for, but errors not found through this process were not.

**Table A. Summary of State Coverage, Nonresponse, and Misclassification Adjustments: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Standard error	Adjustment as percent of total	Percent of total adjustment from coverage	Percent of total adjustment from nonresponse	Percent of total adjustment from misclassification
Farms ..... number	5,058	339	56.1	25.0	13.1	18.0
Land in farms ..... acres	372,014	31,368	36.3	14.7	7.3	14.3
<b>Farms by size:</b>						
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	1,540	171	62.2	24.9	12.0	25.3
..... acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	1,969	170	58.4	28.6	15.0	14.8
..... acres	45,679	4,349	56.6	27.2	13.5	16.0
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	347	35	50.4	25.7	14.0	10.7
..... acres	19,675	1,973	49.8	25.6	13.5	10.7
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	316	36	52.2	20.5	16.9	14.8
..... acres	26,457	3,190	52.0	20.3	16.8	15.0
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	254	24	43.7	27.2	7.6	8.9
..... acres	29,087	2,874	43.8	27.0	7.9	8.9
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	192	85	52.1	33.3	6.2	12.6
..... acres	30,157	13,565	52.8	33.6	6.2	13.0
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	120	33	50.8	17.4	27.4	6.0
..... acres	23,599	6,424	50.8	18.0	26.7	6.1
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	51	10	37.3	25.4	3.8	8.1
..... acres	11,996	2,380	36.9	25.2	3.7	8.0
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	178	29	48.3	16.9	18.2	13.2
..... acres	61,382	8,801	46.9	15.7	16.8	14.4
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	59	3	20.3	8.8	0.3	11.2
..... acres	38,570	2,823	18.5	7.8	0.3	10.5
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	22	(L)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
..... acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	10	2	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
..... acres	49,267	4,914	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
<b>Irrigated land use:</b>						
Harvested cropland ..... farms	977	88	50.2	16.7	13.7	19.8
..... acres	7,944	718	27.1	11.2	8.5	7.4
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	40	8	57.5	23.7	12.9	20.9
..... acres	170	30	40.0	19.3	6.1	14.6
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	704,034	32	12.6	8.5	2.2	1.8
<b>Farms by value of sales:</b>						
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	1,391	173	74.6	39.6	13.5	21.5
..... \$1,000	299	(Z)	74.4	32.4	16.7	25.3
\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..... farms	618	91	59.2	23.2	17.0	19.0
..... \$1,000	1,008	(Z)	59.1	22.9	16.8	19.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..... farms	589	48	51.8	23.5	12.2	16.1
..... \$1,000	2,086	(Z)	52.4	23.3	12.9	16.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	656	66	52.6	20.4	8.0	24.2
..... \$1,000	4,615	(Z)	52.8	19.9	7.6	25.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms	509	55	48.3	17.1	12.1	19.1
..... \$1,000	7,090	1	48.3	16.5	11.4	20.4
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	125	13	45.6	19.1	12.5	14.0
..... \$1,000	2,728	(Z)	45.5	19.3	12.2	14.0
\$25,000 to \$39,999 ..... farms	282	26	45.7	16.6	12.8	16.3
..... \$1,000	8,828	1	45.6	16.6	12.5	16.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	113	33	50.4	27.6	8.2	14.6
..... \$1,000	4,997	1	49.7	27.5	7.9	14.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	256	20	41.8	18.2	13.8	9.8
..... \$1,000	17,390	1	40.6	17.9	12.4	10.2
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..... farms	213	44	43.7	15.3	16.4	12.0
..... \$1,000	32,151	6	42.6	14.6	16.9	11.2
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	122	23	47.5	12.2	31.7	3.6
..... \$1,000	42,128	8	47.9	11.1	33.7	3.1
\$500,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	72	7	29.2	14.4	7.1	7.6
..... \$1,000	49,218	5	28.6	13.7	7.0	7.9
\$1,000,000 or more ..... farms	112	9	12.5	7.1	2.7	2.6
..... \$1,000	531,494	12	3.4	2.8	0.2	0.4
<b>Farms by legal status for tax purposes:</b>						
Family or individual ..... farms	3,874	280	57.1	25.3	11.8	20.0
..... acres	209,648	22,617	42.5	17.0	7.5	17.9
Partnership ..... farms	543	36	52.1	23.1	18.5	10.5
..... acres	72,145	5,494	29.0	11.4	9.8	7.7
<b>Corporation:</b>						
Family held ..... farms	402	46	52.2	27.1	16.8	8.4
..... acres	58,664	4,300	18.6	12.3	3.7	2.6
Other than family held ..... farms	109	27	56.9	23.2	15.7	18.0
..... acres	14,378	2,432	37.2	14.6	5.8	16.8
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc ..... farms	130	22	53.8	22.7	11.9	19.3
..... acres	17,179	2,921	51.7	13.9	3.6	34.2
<b>Tenure:</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	4,085	300	60.0	27.2	13.5	19.3
..... acres	190,423	20,133	51.6	19.1	10.5	22.0
Part owners ..... farms	711	93	38.5	14.9	8.7	14.9
..... acres	150,863	12,711	20.8	12.1	4.2	4.6
Tenants ..... farms	262	46	42.0	14.2	19.3	8.4
..... acres	30,728	3,391	17.5	10.5	3.1	3.9
<b>Producers characteristics by- <sup>1</sup> (see text)</b>						
<b>Sex of operator:</b>						
Male ..... farms	4,415	283	55.4	25.4	14.4	15.7
..... acres	342,520	29,569	35.6	15.4	8.1	12.1
Female ..... farms	3,349	246	58.7	27.2	15.7	15.7
..... acres	222,586	21,100	37.5	16.1	8.4	12.9
<b>Primary occupation:</b>						
Farming ..... farms	4,212	284	53.9	19.0	21.5	13.4
Other ..... farms	5,162	335	60.3	27.6	20.0	12.7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table A. Summary of State Coverage, Nonresponse, and Misclassification Adjustments: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Standard error	Adjustment as percent of total	Percent of total adjustment from coverage	Percent of total adjustment from nonresponse	Percent of total adjustment from misclassification
Producers characteristics by- <sup>1</sup> (see text) - Con.						
Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	145 farms	30	61.4	16.4	28.3	16.7
..... acres	14,138	2,221	32.5	9.6	17.7	5.2
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	4 farms	2	50.0	35.6	6.4	8.0
..... acres	110	85	50.0	34.1	5.1	10.8
Asian .....	38 farms	12	50.0	18.0	0.8	31.2
..... acres	873	516	38.0	16.2	0.6	21.2
Black or African American .....	16 farms	12	6.3	1.5	0.2	4.5
..... acres	331	(H)	0.6	0.1	(Z)	0.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	3 farms	(H)	66.7	53.0	2.4	11.3
..... acres	180	(H)	66.7	53.0	2.4	11.3
White .....	5,029 farms	332	56.1	25.3	13.2	17.6
..... acres	371,642	31,486	36.3	14.8	7.4	14.1
More than one race reported .....	57 farms	8	59.6	18.7	16.9	24.0
..... acres	1,268	264	63.2	18.5	34.8	9.9
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	8,665 producers	570	57.1	23.9	20.4	12.8
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	709 producers	46	60.9	19.4	25.4	16.1
All producers by age group <sup>1</sup> :						
Under 25 years .....	237 farms	21	71.7	32.8	30.2	8.7
25 to 34 years .....	719 farms	90	63.6	21.5	30.2	11.8
35 to 44 years .....	1,120 farms	75	57.9	26.5	21.6	9.7
45 to 54 years .....	1,145 farms	94	53.1	24.5	19.4	9.2
55 to 64 years .....	2,215 farms	202	57.0	25.8	21.8	9.4
65 to 74 years .....	2,614 farms	183	57.7	20.0	17.5	20.2
75 years and over .....	1,324 farms	97	55.1	23.3	19.8	12.1
Net cash farm income of operations:						
Farms with gains of- <sup>2</sup>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	121 farms	15	50.4	25.0	10.5	14.9
..... \$1,000	57	(Z)	49.5	23.9	10.4	15.2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	306 farms	41	54.2	24.3	7.3	22.7
..... \$1,000	785	(Z)	52.6	25.6	7.9	19.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	219 farms	26	53.4	18.5	14.4	20.5
..... \$1,000	1,562	(Z)	53.3	18.9	15.2	19.2
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	306 farms	32	50.7	19.8	18.2	12.7
..... \$1,000	5,021	1	50.4	18.8	19.3	12.3
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	193 farms	17	44.0	23.8	6.1	14.2
..... \$1,000	6,845	1	44.0	23.5	6.0	14.5
\$50,000 or more .....	435 farms	49	38.6	14.8	15.3	8.5
..... \$1,000	229,583	12	15.3	10.1	3.2	2.0
Farms with losses of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	139 farms	39	56.1	31.6	11.8	12.6
..... \$1,000	73	(Z)	54.2	33.6	9.4	11.2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	616 farms	89	57.6	28.0	10.9	18.7
..... \$1,000	1,856	(Z)	57.0	27.0	9.6	20.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	807 farms	84	63.3	28.3	11.4	23.6
..... \$1,000	5,872	1	63.3	29.0	12.0	22.4
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,007 farms	61	60.4	25.4	15.3	19.6
..... \$1,000	15,977	1	59.6	25.4	15.1	19.2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	462 farms	29	60.6	28.7	12.9	19.0
..... \$1,000	15,874	1	59.9	29.5	12.2	18.2
\$50,000 or more .....	447 farms	44	56.4	28.2	13.6	14.6
..... \$1,000	60,415	5	51.6	26.4	12.4	12.8
Livestock and poultry:						
Cattle and calves inventory .....	876 farms	47	42.2	30.6	0.6	11.0
..... number	45,837	998	11.2	8.3	0.2	2.7
Beef cows inventory .....	616 farms	54	37.0	25.7	0.6	10.8
..... number	5,897	579	18.2	11.7	0.2	6.3
Milk cows inventory .....	145 farms	12	30.3	19.1	0.6	10.6
..... number	18,885	298	7.7	6.2	0.2	1.4
Hog and pigs inventory .....	218 farms	24	42.7	22.3	11.6	8.7
..... number	3,701	494	23.6	15.9	4.3	3.4
Layers inventory .....	1,209 farms	128	55.0	22.7	17.9	14.4
..... (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Broilers sold .....	149 farms	24	47.7	13.6	15.9	18.1
..... number	223,640	153,715	42.2	16.7	5.8	19.7
Aquaculture sold .....	59 farms	14	44.1	11.0	28.6	4.5
..... \$1,000	21,803	2	11.1	2.1	8.0	0.9
Selected crops harvested:						
Corn for grain .....	90 farms	15	46.7	19.4	7.0	20.3
..... acres	4,129	1,070	32.6	18.0	13.0	1.6
Durum wheat for grain .....	- farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other spring wheat for grain .....	- farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Winter wheat for grain .....	13 farms	5	46.2	13.2	32.4	0.5
..... acres	217	14	14.7	4.9	9.7	0.2
Sorghum for grain .....	- farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	10 farms	7	40.0	12.1	27.6	0.3
..... acres	400	75	10.3	8.4	1.8	0.1
Rice .....	- farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton .....	- farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table A. Summary of State Coverage, Nonresponse, and Misclassification Adjustments: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Standard error	Adjustment as percent of total	Percent of total adjustment from coverage	Percent of total adjustment from nonresponse	Percent of total adjustment from misclassification
Selected crops harvested: - Con.						
Peanuts .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-	-
Barley .....	farms	1	(L)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
	acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oats .....	farms	4	(L)	50.0	7.8	42.0
	acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	farms	1,771	128	49.9	24.5	10.3
	acres	68,916	6,866	32.3	15.6	9.2
Land in vegetables (see text) .....	farms	893	123	49.4	17.2	17.5
	acres	6,523	726	26.4	11.7	7.9
Potatoes .....	farms	197	34	49.2	17.4	16.5
	acres	119	22	41.3	17.2	11.3
Tomatoes in the open .....	farms	502	72	48.8	17.4	16.6
	acres	469	61	38.0	14.4	11.6
Sweet corn (see text) .....	farms	232	30	44.4	16.0	17.5
	acres	2,674	330	21.9	9.9	7.3
Lettuce .....	farms	225	32	47.6	17.5	12.2
	acres	112	25	44.2	17.7	6.9
Land in orchards (see text) .....	farms	524	71	54.0	17.1	24.5
	acres	3,499	505	34.9	14.5	8.7
Apples .....	farms	296	41	51.4	16.4	21.5
	acres	1,917	311	33.5	13.9	4.8
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	farms	143	24	55.9	14.9	31.9
	acres	916	152	36.7	15.9	13.0
Oranges .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-	-
Almonds .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-	-
Land in berries .....	farms	435	63	52.6	17.9	22.1
	acres	659	65	34.6	12.5	16.4

<sup>1</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

**Table B. Reliability Estimates of State Totals: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Coefficient of variation (percent)	Item	Total	Coefficient of variation (percent)
Farms .....number	5,058	6.7	Producers characteristics by- <sup>1</sup> (see text) - Con.		
Land in farms .....acres	372,014	8.4	Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin ..... farms	145	20.9
Farms by size:			..... acres	14,138	15.7
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	1,540	11.1	Race:		
..... (D) acres	1,969	8.6	American Indian or Alaska Native ..... farms	4	53.0
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	45,679	9.5	..... acres	110	77.1
..... acres	347	10.0	Asian ..... farms	38	30.6
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	19,675	10.0	..... acres	873	59.1
..... acres	316	11.3	Black or African American ..... farms	16	75.7
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	26,457	12.1	..... acres	331	(H)
..... acres	254	9.5	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ..... farms	3	(H)
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	29,087	9.9	..... acres	180	(H)
..... acres	192	44.4	White ..... farms	5,029	6.6
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	30,157	45.0	..... acres	371,642	8.5
..... acres	120	27.1	More than one race reported ..... farms	57	14.7
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	23,599	27.2	..... acres	1,268	20.8
..... acres	51	20.1	Military service:		
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	11,996	19.8	Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) ..... producers	8,665	6.6
..... acres	178	16.0	Active duty now or in the past (see text) ..... producers	709	6.5
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	61,382	14.3	All producers by age group <sup>1</sup> :		
..... acres	59	5.3	Under 25 years ..... farms	237	9.0
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	38,570	7.3	25 to 34 years ..... farms	719	12.5
..... acres	22	(L)	35 to 44 years ..... farms	1,120	6.7
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	10	19.0	45 to 54 years ..... farms	1,145	8.2
..... (D) acres	49,267	10.0	55 to 64 years ..... farms	2,215	9.1
2,000 acres or more ..... farms			65 to 74 years ..... farms	2,614	7.0
..... acres			75 years and over ..... farms	1,324	7.4
Irrigated land use:			Net cash farm income of operations:		
Harvested cropland ..... farms	977	9.0	Farms with gains of- <sup>2</sup>		
..... acres	7,944	9.0	Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	121	12.5
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	40	19.1	..... \$1,000	57	19.9
..... acres	170	17.6	\$1,000 to \$4,999 ..... farms	306	13.2
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	704,034	4.5	..... \$1,000	785	12.4
Farms by value of sales:			\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	219	11.7
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	1,391	12.5	..... \$1,000	1,562	12.7
..... \$1,000	299	13.4	\$10,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	306	10.6
\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..... farms	618	14.8	..... \$1,000	5,021	11.1
..... \$1,000	1,008	15.1	\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	193	8.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..... farms	589	8.1	..... \$1,000	6,845	8.3
..... \$1,000	2,086	7.9	\$50,000 or more ..... farms	435	11.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	656	10.1	..... \$1,000	229,583	5.1
..... \$1,000	4,615	9.8	Farms with losses of-		
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms	509	10.8	Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	139	27.9
..... \$1,000	7,090	10.1	..... \$1,000	73	29.1
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	125	10.2	\$1,000 to \$4,999 ..... farms	616	14.4
..... \$1,000	2,728	10.3	..... \$1,000	1,856	13.7
\$25,000 to \$39,999 ..... farms	282	9.0	\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	807	10.4
..... \$1,000	8,828	9.1	..... \$1,000	5,872	10.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	113	29.4	\$10,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	1,007	6.0
..... \$1,000	4,997	28.4	..... \$1,000	15,977	5.5
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	256	8.0	\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	462	6.3
..... \$1,000	17,390	8.4	..... \$1,000	15,874	6.3
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..... farms	213	20.6	\$50,000 or more ..... farms	447	9.8
..... \$1,000	32,151	20.2	..... \$1,000	60,415	8.8
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	122	18.7	Livestock and poultry:		
..... \$1,000	42,128	19.2	Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	876	5.3
\$500,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	72	9.9	..... number	45,837	2.2
..... \$1,000	49,218	10.7	Beef cows inventory ..... farms	616	8.8
\$1,000,000 or more ..... farms	112	8.3	..... number	5,897	9.8
..... \$1,000	531,494	2.3	Milk cows inventory ..... farms	145	8.0
Farms by legal status for tax purposes:			..... number	18,885	1.6
Family or individual ..... farms	3,874	7.2	Hog and pigs inventory ..... farms	218	11.2
..... acres	209,648	10.8	..... number	3,701	13.4
Partnership ..... farms	543	6.7	Layers inventory ..... farms	1,209	10.6
..... acres	72,145	7.6	..... (D) number	149	16.1
Corporation:			Broilers sold ..... farms	223,640	68.7
Family held ..... farms	402	11.5	..... number	59	23.1
..... acres	58,664	7.3	Aquaculture sold ..... farms		
Other than family held ..... farms	109	25.2	..... \$1,000	21,803	9.2
..... acres	14,378	16.9	Selected crops harvested:		
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc ..... farms	130	17.0	Corn for grain ..... farms	90	16.2
..... acres	17,179	17.0	..... acres	4,129	25.9
Tenure:			Durum wheat for grain ..... farms	-	-
Full owners ..... farms	4,085	7.4	..... acres	-	-
..... acres	190,423	10.6	Other spring wheat for grain ..... farms	-	-
Part owners ..... farms	711	13.1	..... acres	-	-
..... acres	150,863	8.4	Winter wheat for grain ..... farms	13	36.5
Tenants ..... farms	262	17.4	..... acres	217	6.6
..... acres	30,728	11.0	Sorghum for grain ..... farms	-	-
Producers characteristics by- <sup>1</sup> (see text)			..... acres	-	-
Sex of operator:			Soybeans for beans ..... farms	10	72.2
Male ..... farms	4,415	6.4	..... acres	400	18.8
..... acres	342,520	8.6	Rice ..... farms	-	-
Female ..... farms	3,349	7.4	..... acres	-	-
..... acres	222,586	9.5	Primary occupation:		
Farming ..... farms	4,212	6.7	Farming ..... farms	4,212	6.7
Other ..... farms	5,162	6.5	Other ..... farms	5,162	6.5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table B. Reliability Estimates of State Totals: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Coefficient of variation (percent)	Item	Total	Coefficient of variation (percent)
Selected crops harvested: - Con.			Selected crops harvested: - Con.		
Cotton ..... farms	-	-	Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.		
..... acres	-	-	Sweet corn (see text) ..... farms	232	13.1
Peanuts ..... farms	-	-	..... acres	2,674	12.4
..... acres	-	-	Lettuce ..... farms	225	14.4
Barley ..... farms	1	(L)	..... acres	112	21.9
..... acres	(D)	(D)	Land in orchards (see text) ..... farms	524	13.6
Oats ..... farms	4	(L)	..... acres	3,499	14.4
..... acres	(D)	(D)	Apples ..... farms	296	13.8
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop ..... farms	1,771	7.2	..... acres	1,917	16.2
..... acres	68,916	10.0	Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) ..... farms	143	16.8
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	893	13.8	..... acres	916	16.6
..... acres	6,523	11.1	Oranges ..... farms	-	-
Potatoes ..... farms	197	17.1	..... acres	-	-
..... acres	119	18.9	Almonds ..... farms	-	-
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	502	14.3	..... acres	-	-
..... acres	469	13.1	Land in berries ..... farms	435	14.4
			..... acres	659	9.9

<sup>1</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

**Table C. Summary of Coverage, Nonresponse, and Misclassification Adjustments by County: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Total (number)	Standard error	Adjustment as percent of total	Percent of total adjustment from coverage	Percent of total adjustment from nonresponse	Percent of total adjustment from misclassification
<b>ALL FARMS (NUMBER)</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Connecticut .....	5,058	339	56.1	25.0	13.1	18.0
<b>Counties</b>						
Fairfield .....	338	30	56.5	26.9	12.4	17.2
Hartford .....	739	75	54.0	20.9	10.9	22.3
Litchfield .....	1,005	63	55.2	21.4	12.2	21.7
Middlesex .....	374	50	56.7	24.5	12.4	19.7
New Haven .....	636	38	56.6	22.4	22.4	11.9
New London .....	804	62	56.8	30.3	12.3	14.3
Tolland .....	495	65	57.2	31.7	12.9	12.6
Windham .....	667	68	56.8	30.1	7.3	19.4
<b>LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Connecticut .....	372,014	31,368	36.3	14.7	7.3	14.3
<b>Counties</b>						
Fairfield .....	42,475	1,039	11.8	2.2	0.8	8.7
Hartford .....	44,720	6,040	35.9	18.3	6.3	11.3
Litchfield .....	85,205	11,147	39.9	18.0	5.4	16.6
Middlesex .....	18,289	2,196	51.2	18.9	23.1	9.2
New Haven .....	27,170	1,511	31.2	13.6	12.5	5.1
New London .....	67,987	5,331	42.9	17.1	11.1	14.7
Tolland .....	35,415	5,421	33.6	21.9	3.9	7.9
Windham .....	50,753	7,389	41.6	17.4	8.7	15.5
<b>SALES (\$1,000)</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Connecticut .....	704,034	32	12.6	8.5	2.2	1.8
<b>Counties</b>						
Fairfield .....	35,354	3	14.8	8.7	2.7	3.4
Hartford .....	98,185	6	21.2	11.3	7.1	2.8
Litchfield .....	58,620	7	21.2	10.4	3.6	7.2
Middlesex .....	55,716	7	11.3	6.3	1.1	3.9
New Haven .....	133,903	6	11.1	7.7	2.6	0.9
New London .....	190,426	6	7.7	6.1	0.8	0.8
Tolland .....	75,372	3	8.7	6.9	0.8	1.1
Windham .....	56,457	2	13.7	9.6	1.4	2.7

**Table D. American Indian or Alaska Native Producers: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	American Indian or Alaska Native farm producers			Geographic area	American Indian or Alaska Native farm producers		
	Total	Individually reported <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>		Total	Individually reported <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>
<b>State Total</b>				<b>Counties - Con.</b>			
Connecticut .....	48	48	-	Litchfield .....	2	2	-
<b>Counties</b>				New Haven .....	9	9	-
Hartford .....	14	14	-	New London .....	8	8	-
				Tolland .....	5	5	-
				Windham .....	10	10	-

<sup>1</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>2</sup> Data represent American Indian or Alaska Native farm or ranch producers on reservations who did not report individually. Data obtained by reservation officials.



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# Appendix B.

## General Explanation and Census of Agriculture Report Form

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### DEVELOPMENT OF THE CENSUS REPORT FORMS

Before the release of the 2017 Census of Agriculture's results, NASS had already begun preparations for the 2022 Census of Agriculture. The 2022 Census Content Team and the Data Collection Testing Teams evaluated the content and report form design for the census. They reviewed the 2017 report forms, solicited input from both internal and external customers, and developed criteria for determining acceptable content for inclusion in the 2022 Census of Agriculture. The teams tested the effectiveness of the 2022 report forms in various modes of data collection (mail, telephone, personal interview, and web) and made recommendations to NASS senior executives for final determination.

Throughout development NASS sought the advice and input from the data user community. Integral partners included the Advisory Committee on Agriculture Statistics, State Departments of Agriculture and other State government officials, Federal agency officials, land grant universities, agricultural trade associations, media, and various community-based organizations.

NASS conducted usability testing to assess the user experience for the web report form in April and May 2020. In addition, NASS conducted two rounds of cognitive interviews for the paper report forms in April through August 2020; one to test new and modified questions, and one to test all sections of the report forms. In late 2020 through early 2021, NASS conducted a large-scale content test (OMB No. 0535-0243) of the general census of agriculture forms. This test began in late December 2020 when survey requests were mailed to a nationwide sample of approximately 36,000 farm producers. The paper, web, and telephone report forms were tested for question phrasing, reporting of new commodities, form design and flow, and respondent comprehension. Finally, in January through March 2022, NASS conducted a 15,000 record test of the web form to further evaluate the online submission system and functionality. Testing results from these activities helped determine final report form content and design. A sample copy of the 2022 report form and instruction sheet is included in this appendix.

### DATA CHANGES

Following are descriptions of the report form changes and their effect on the publication tables.

#### Crop Data Changes

Added items include:

- Gourds
- Gooseberries
- Hemp was added to both the nursery section and the field crops section
- Longan
- Lychees
- Mulberries
- Parsnips
- Pawpaws
- Rambutan

Other changes include:

- Sod harvested or intended for sale in future years replaced sod harvested to include sod in production but not harvested.
- Vegetable seeds and Vegetable transplants to farm fields moved from Propagative Material Sold to Food Crops Grown Under Glass or Other Protection. Only square feet under protection were collected for these items.
- Vegetable seeds grown in the open were moved from the Nursery section and reported under the specific vegetable in the Vegetable section.

Items combined with another item(s) on the 2022 report form that were reported individually on the 2017 report form include:

- Black, red, and other raspberries were combined into raspberries, all
- Summer and winter squash were combined into squash (including zucchini)
- Sugarcane for sugar and sugarcane for seed were combined into sugarcane for sugar or seed

- Sweet corn for seed in the field crops section was combined into sweet corn in the vegetable section
- Temples are recorded under tangerines
- Cable, DSL, fiber optic were combined into broadband (high speed) internet

## Livestock and Poultry Data Changes

Added item includes:

- Hair sheep or wool-hair crosses inventory

## Economic, Energy, Land Use Practices, Selected Practices, Organic, Producer Characteristics, and Type of Organization/Legal Status Data Changes

Added items include:

- Land with irrigation systems or equipment
- Precision agricultural practices
- Producers' involvement in marketing decisions

Deleted items include:

- Biodiesel and ethanol production systems
- Indication that a person is a principal operator or spouse of a principal operator
- Number of acres irrigated in the past five years

## DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The following definitions and explanations provide a detailed description of specific terms and phrases used in this publication. Items in the publication tables which carry the note “see text” also are explained. Report form section number references refer to the general version (22-A100). Many of the definitions and explanations are the same as those used in earlier censuses.

**Acres and quantity harvested.** Crops were reported in whole acres, except for the following crops that were reported in tenths of acres: tobacco, hops, nursery and greenhouse crops in the open, vegetables including potatoes and sweet potatoes, fruit and nut crops including land in orchards, and berries. Totals for crops reported in tenths of acres were rounded to whole acres at the aggregate level during the tabulation process. Nursery and greenhouse crops grown under glass or other protection were reported in square feet and are published in square feet.

If two or more crops were harvested from the same land

during the year (double cropping), the acres were counted for each crop. Therefore, the total acres of all crops harvested could exceed the acres of cropland harvested. No double cropping is allowed for hay or fruit and nut crops.

When more than one cutting of hay was taken from the same acres, the acres were counted only once. If there were multiple cuttings of one type of hay production, e.g., two cuttings of alfalfa for dry hay, acreage was reported once, but the quantity harvested includes all cuttings. Acreage cut and tons harvested for both dry hay and haylage, silage, or greenchop were reported for each crop. For interplanted crops or “skip-row” crops, acres were reported according to the portion of the field occupied, whether by a crop or whether it was idle land. If a crop was interplanted in an orchard or vineyard and harvested, then the entire orchard or vineyard acreage was reported under the appropriate fruit crop and the interplanted estimated crop acreage was reported under the appropriate crop.

If a crop was planted but not harvested, the acres were not reported as harvested. These acres were reported in the Land Use section on the report form under the appropriate items – cropland on which all crops failed or were abandoned, cropland in summer fallow, cropland idle or used for cover crops or soil-improvement but not harvested and not pastured or grazed, or other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements. This does not include fruit and nut orchards, vineyards, berries, acres in production for cultivated Christmas trees, and acres in production for short rotation woody crops that were not harvested. Acreage in these commodities were included in cropland harvested regardless of whether the crop was harvested. Abandoned orchards were reported as cropland idle, not as harvested cropland, and the individual abandoned orchard crop acres were not reported.

Crops that were grazed by livestock were reported as “Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements.” Crop residue left in fields after the 2022 harvest and later grazed by livestock were reported as cropland harvested and not as other pasture or grazing land that could have been used for crops.

Quantity harvested was not obtained for crops such as fruits, nuts, berries, vegetables, melons, nursery crops, and greenhouse crops.

**Agri-tourism and recreational services.** See Total income from farm-related sources.

**Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.** See Value of food sold directly to consumers.

**All haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (tons).** See Haylage, grass silage, and greenchop, all.

**All producers.** See Producer.

**All other production expenses.** See Total farm production expenses.

**American Indian and Alaska Native farm producers, total.** Data are reported in Chapter 1, tables 52 through 77 and Chapter 2, tables 45 and 49. In Chapter 2, table 49 data are published for a maximum of four producers reported in the Personal Characteristics section of the report form. The individual producers were included on the census mail list for most reservations. Those reservations that did not include all the individual producers on the census mail list were identified and the data for the entire reservation, including the data for the producers that would have met the definition of a farm, were collected on one report form. The count of reservations and the number of producers that were reported on these reservations are included in Appendix A, Table D.

**Amount from Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, and Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs.** See Land enrolled in the Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP), Farmable Wetlands Program (FWP), or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP).

**Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments.** See Total income from farm-related sources.

**Amount spent to repay CCC loans.** See also Commodity Credit Corporation loans. Farming operations that receive a CCC loan can use cash to repay the loan, purchase certificates for use in the repayment, or deliver the pledged collateral as full payment at maturity. If a farmer uses cash instead of certificates to repay the loan, the farmer and the IRS receive an information return showing the market gain realized. The farmer can repay the loan to the CCC and then sell the grain, feed the grain, or store it. These provisions only apply until the maturity date of the loan. After the maturity date of the loan, the entire original loan principal and all accrued interest must be repaid or, as an alternative choice, the crop may be forfeited to CCC.

**Animal production and aquaculture (112).** See Farms by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

**Any poultry sold.** The number of farms with any poultry sold includes all farms with sales of poultry, poultry hatched, or eggs.

**Aquaculture.** Aquaculture is defined as the farming of fish, crustaceans, mollusks, and other aquaculture products. The aquaculture production reported in the census requires some form of intervention in the rearing process and requires inputs such as seeding, stocking, feeding, protection from predators, etc. It also requires ownership of the stock being cultivated and harvesting that is conducted in a controlled environment by the operation. The value of sales includes all sizes and eggs by species and includes aquaculture distributed for restoration, conservation, or recreational purposes, such as State and Federal hatcheries. Distributed fish with unknown values were assigned a value based on sales of farm-raised fish.

**Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129).** See Farms by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

**Aware of right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division.** The National Appeals Division (NAD) of the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) provides an independent forum within USDA for program participants to seek administrative appeals of adverse agency decisions.

**Bantams.** See Layers.

**Bees.** See Colonies of honey bees and Honey collected.

**Berries, all.** Refer to Land in berries.

**Breeding livestock.** See Total farm production expenses.

**Broadband.** This item is the number of farms that reported using DSL, cable, or fiber optic connections to the internet.

**By economic class.** See Economic class of farms.

**Cattle on feed.** Cattle on feed are steers and heifers being fed a ration of grain, silage, hay and/or protein supplement for slaughter market that are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better. It excludes cattle being "backgrounded only" for later sale as feeders or later placement in another feedlot.

**Cattle on feed sold.** Data are for cattle on feed sold that weighed 500 pounds or more that were shipped directly

from the feedlot to the slaughter market. This category excludes cattle that were pastured only, owned cattle that were shipped from feedlots operated by others, background feeder cattle, and veal calves.

**CCC loans.** See Commodity Credit Corporation loans.

**Cellular data plan.** Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device. This includes counts of farm operations that reported accessing the internet from a mobile device, such as cell phone or tablet. In 2017 this item was labeled mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone. This is a wording change only; data are comparable.

**Chemicals applied.** For each type of chemical used, the acres treated were reported only once even if the acres were treated more than once. If multi-purpose chemicals were used, the acres treated for each purpose were reported. See Total farm production expenses; Chemicals.

**Cherries.** Cherries were reported as either sweet cherries or tart cherries. Combined crops or non-specified cherry acres were not options for the respondent. Total acres, bearing age acres, and nonbearing age acres were reported for each crop.

**Christmas trees, cultivated.** Data are for acres of Christmas trees-cut or to be cut-in production, acres irrigated, and number of trees cut. Sales data are included in the Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops category.

**Christmas trees, live.** Data were reported as nursery stock and include Christmas trees sold live, generally balled and burlapped, from the operation.

**Coffee.** Data include trees grown in the open as well as under shade or in greenhouses. Data for coffee relate to the July 2021 through June 2022 harvest season.

**Colonies of honey bees.** Published colonies inventory is the total number of colonies owned on December 31, 2022. Bee operations with multiple locations reported inventory on the location where the bees were present and the inventory was tabulated in those counties. Inventories in 2022 were tabulated in the county where the operation had the largest value of all agricultural products raised or produced. Package bees were not included as separate colonies.

**Commodities raised and delivered under production contracts.** A production contract is an agreement between a producer or grower and a contractor (integrator) setting terms, conditions, and fees to be paid by the contractor to

the operation for the production of crops, livestock, or poultry. The grower receives a payment or fee from the contractor, generally after delivery, which is less than the full market price of the commodity. A production contract involves the shifting of some risk and control from the grower to the contractor. Marketing contracts, futures contracts, forward contracts, or other contracts based strictly on price are not considered production contracts. Commodities sold to a co-op where some of the input items were purchased from the same co-op at a discount price were also excluded. Many operations produce commodities only under production contracts or only independently. Some operations may produce a commodity under production contract and also produce more of the same commodity that they sell independently. The production contract data are totals for the portion of agriculture production raised and delivered under production contract. Crops and livestock inventory, production, and value of sales are the total of all production, both independent and raised under production contract.

*Custom fed cattle shipped directly for slaughter under a production contract.* Cattle under production contract which were not shipped directly to slaughter were reported in either Replacement dairy heifers under production contract or in the Other cattle, sheep, livestock, or poultry under production contract category.

*Grains, oilseeds, vegetables, melons, potatoes, and other crops under production contract.* This category is the number of farms that produced and delivered any crop grown under a production contract. This item was reported as three different categories (grains and oilseeds, vegetables/melons/potatoes, and all other crops).

*Layers under production contract.* The production contract is based on eggs, but the layers are owned by the contractor and are also under contract. The layers are produced at the pullet farm, which may have a separate production contract.

*Other cattle, sheep, livestock, or poultry under production contract.* The data for commodities raised and delivered under a production contract include cattle which were not shipped directly to slaughter (backgrounding), sheep, livestock, and poultry not listed separately.

**Commodity Credit Corporation loans.** This category includes nonrecourse marketing loans for wheat, corn, sorghum, barley, oats, cotton, rice, soybeans, Austrian winter peas, honey, dry edible peas, lentils, chickpeas, peanuts, sunflower seed, flaxseed, canola and other rapeseed, safflower, mustard seed, crambe, sesame seed, wool, and mohair.

**Corn, Traditional or Indian.** Traditional corn is an open-pollinated (non-hybrid), non-GMO cultivar of *Zea mays* that was indigenously developed and consists of many heritage varieties of sizes, color, and drought tolerance. Traditional corn grown on southwest reservations has been passed from generation to generation through seed saving by American Indian and Hispanic communities. Traditional corn is culturally significant.

**Cover crop seed purchased.** See Total farm production expenses.

**Crop and livestock insurance payments received.** See Total income from farm-related sources.

**Crop units of measure.** The report form allowed the producer to report the quantity of field crops harvested in a unit of measure commonly used in the region. When the producer reported in units different than the unit of measure published, the quantity harvested was converted to the published unit of measure.

**Crop year or season covered.** Acres and quantity harvested are for the calendar year 2022 except for coffee. Data for coffee relate to July 2021 through June 2022.

**Cropland, harvested.** See Harvested cropland.

**Cropland idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement but not harvested and not pastured or grazed.** Cropland idle includes any other acreage which could have been used for crops without any additional improvement and which was not reported as cropland harvested, cropland on which all crops failed, cropland in summer fallow, or other pasture or grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements. This category includes:

1. Land used for cover crops or soil improvement but not harvested or grazed.
2. Land in Federal or State conservation programs that was not hayed or grazed in 2022.
3. Land occupied with growing crops for harvest in 2023 or later years but not harvested or summer fallowed in 2022 (except fruit or nuts in an orchard, grove, or vineyard or berries being maintained for production). Examples are acreage planted in winter wheat, strawberries, etc., for harvest in 2023 and no crop was harvested from these acres in 2022.
4. Land in “skipped” rows between rows of crops or field strips.

**Cropland in summer fallow.** This includes cropland cultivated or treated with herbicides to control weeds and conserve moisture and not seeded or harvested in 2022. It includes cropland summer fallowed in 2022 and planted to a crop (i.e., winter wheat, etc.) for harvest in 2023.

**Cropland, irrigated.** See Irrigated land.

**Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used.** See Land use practices.

**Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used.** See Land use practices.

**Cropland, other.** See Other cropland.

**Cropland, total.** See Total cropland.

**Cropland used only for pasture or grazing.** See other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements.

**Crustaceans.** These are invertebrate animals with jointed legs and a hard-shelled segmented body. Examples include crawfish, lobster, prawns, shrimp, and softshell crabs.

**Cultivated Christmas trees.** See Christmas trees, cultivated.

**Custom fed cattle shipped directly for slaughter.** See Commodities raised and delivered under production contract.

**Customwork and custom hauling.** See Total farm production expenses.

**Customwork and other agricultural services.** See Total income from farm-related sources.

**Cuttings, seedlings, liners, and plugs.** See Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod.

**Data are based on sample of farms.** For censuses from 1987 through 2002, selected data items were collected from only a sample of farms. These data were subject to sampling error.

**Depreciation expenses claimed.** The calculation of total farm production expenses does not include depreciation because it is a capital expense. Depreciation allows the expensing of capital purchases over multiple years. It is not included in the calculation of Net cash farm income.

**Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas.** Dry edible beans do not include chickpeas, dry lima beans, or

dry southern (black eyed/cowpeas).

**Ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry.** See Miscellaneous poultry.

**Economic class of farms.** Economic class data are the classification of farms by the sum of market value of agricultural products sold and Federal farm program payments. See Total market value of agricultural products sold and government payments. See Farms with sales and government payments of less than \$1,000.

**Energy.** See Renewable energy producing systems.

**Equine products.** This category includes horse breeding fees, stud fees, semen, and other equine products and excludes boarding, training and riding facilities income.

**Expenses.** See Total farm production expenses.

**Farm or ranch producer.** See Producer.

**Farms by combined government payments and market value of agricultural products sold.** This category represents the value of products sold plus government payments. Total value of products sold combines total sales not under production contract and total sales under production contract. Government payments consist of government payments received from the Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP), Farmable Wetlands Program (FWP), or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP) plus government payments received from Federal programs other than the CRP, WRP, FWP, and CREP, and Commodity Credit Corporation loans.

**Farms by economic class.** See Economic class of farms and Total market value of agricultural products sold and government payments.

**Farms by legal status.** All farms were classified by legal status in the 2022 census. This section collects information for federal tax purposes to determine an operation's legal status. The classifications used were:

1. Family or individual (sole proprietorship), excluding partnership and corporation.
2. Partnership, including family partnership – in selected tables, partnership was further subclassified into:
  - a. Registered under State law.
  - b. Not registered under State law.

3. Corporation, including family corporations - in selected tables, corporation was further subclassified into:
  - a. Family held or other than family held.
  - b. More than 10 stockholders.
4. Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian reservation, etc.

**Farms by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).** The NAICS classifies economic activities. It was jointly developed by Mexico, Canada, and the U.S. NAICS makes it possible to produce comparable industrial statistics for Mexico, Canada, and the U.S. For the 2022 census, all agricultural production establishments (farms, ranches, nurseries, greenhouses, etc.) were classified by type of activity or activities using the NAICS code. The 2022 census is the sixth census to use NAICS. Censuses prior to the 1997 census used the old Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system to classify farms.

NAICS was developed to provide a consistent framework for the collection, analysis, and dissemination of industrial statistics used by government policy analysts, academia and researchers, the business community, and the public. It is the first industry classification system developed in accordance with a single principle of aggregation that production units using similar production processes should be grouped together. Though NAICS differs from other industry classification systems, statistics compiled on NAICS are comparable with statistics compiled according to the latest revision of the United Nations' International Standard Industrial Classification, Revision Four, (ISIC, Revision 4) for some 60 high level groupings. Following are explanations of the major classifications used in 2022.

*Oilseed and grain farming (1111).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) growing oilseed and/or grain crops and/or (2) producing oilseed and grain seeds. These crops have an annual life cycle and are typically grown in open fields. This category includes corn silage and grain silage.

*Vegetable and melon farming (1121).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) growing vegetables and/or melon crops, (2) producing vegetable and melon seeds, and (3) growing vegetable and/or melon bedding plants.

*Fruit and tree nut farming (1113).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing fruit and/or tree nut crops. These crops are generally not grown from seeds and have a perennial life cycle.

*Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing crops of any kind under cover and/or growing nursery stock and flowers. “Under cover” is generally defined as greenhouses, cold frames, cloth houses, and lath houses. Crops grown are removed at various stages of maturity and have annual and perennial life cycles. The category includes short rotation woody crops and Christmas trees that have a growing and harvesting cycle of 10 years or less.

*Other crop farming (1119).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) growing crops such as tobacco, cotton, sugarcane, hay, sugarbeets, peanuts, agave, herbs and spices, and hay and grass seeds, or (2) growing a combination of the valid crops with no one crop or family of crops accounting for one-half of the establishment’s agricultural production (value of crops for market). Crops not included in this category are oilseeds, grains, vegetables and melons, fruits, tree nuts, greenhouse, nursery and floriculture products.

*All other crop farming (11199).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) growing crops (except oilseeds and/or grains; vegetables and/or melons; fruits and/or tree nuts; greenhouse, nursery, and/or floriculture products; tobacco; cotton; sugarcane; or hay) or (2) growing a combination of crops (except a combination of oilseed(s) and grain(s)); and a combination of fruit(s) and tree nut(s) with no one crop or family of crops accounting for one-half of the establishment’s agricultural production.

*Animal production and aquaculture (112).* Industries in the Animal Production and Aquaculture subsector raise or fatten animals for the sale of animals or animal products and/or raise aquatic plants and animals in controlled or selected aquatic environments for the sale of aquatic plants, animals, or their products. The subsector includes establishments, such as ranches, farms, and feedlots primarily engaged in keeping, grazing, breeding, or feeding animals. These animals are kept for the products they produce or for eventual sale. The animals are generally raised in various environments, from total confinement or captivity to feeding on an open range pasture. The industries in this subsector are grouped by important factors, such as suitable grazing or pasture land, specialized buildings, type of equipment, and the amount and types of labor required. Establishments are classified to the Animal Production and Aquaculture subsector when animal production (i.e., value of animals for market) accounts for one-half or more of the establishment's total agricultural production. Establishments with one-half or more animal production with no one animal product or family of animal products of an industry accounting for one half of the establishment's agricultural production are

treated as combination animal farming classified to Industry 11299, All Other Animal Production.

*Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising cattle (including cattle for dairy herd replacements). Pastureland-only farms, those with only 100 or more acres of pastureland, were classified as “All other animal production farming (11299).”

*Cattle feedlots (112112).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in feeding cattle for fattening.

*Dairy cattle and milk production (11212).* This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in milking dairy cattle.

*Hog and pig farming (1122).* This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising hogs and pigs. These establishments may include farming activities, such as breeding, farrowing, and the raising of weanling pigs, feeder pigs, or market size hogs.

*Poultry and egg production (1123).* This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in breeding, hatching, and raising poultry for meat or egg production.

*Sheep and goat farming (1124).* This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising sheep, lambs, and goats, or feeding lambs for fattening.

*Aquaculture (1125).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in the farm raising of finfish, shellfish, or any other kind of animal aquaculture. These establishments use some form of intervention in the rearing process to enhance production, such as holding in captivity, regular stocking, feeding, and protecting from predators.

*Other animal production (1129).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising animals and insects (except cattle, hogs and pigs, poultry, sheep and goats, and aquaculture) for sale or product production. These establishments are primarily engaged in one of the following: bees, horses and other equine, rabbits and other fur-bearing animals, etc. and producing products such as honey and other bee products. Establishments primarily engaged in raising a combination of animals with no one animal or family of animals accounting for one-half of the establishment’s agricultural production are included in this industry group. Farms with only 100 acres or more of pastureland were classified as “All other animal production farming (11299).”

**Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation.** Households that received funds because they

were only landlords, custom equipment producers, or provided other production services were not included. Published data can exceed the number of producers listed under Producers, all.

**Farms by size.** All farms were classified into size groups according to the total land area in the farm. The land area of a farm is an operating unit concept and includes land owned and operated as well as land rented from others. Land rented to or assigned to a tenant was considered part of the tenant's farm and not part of the owner's.

**Farms by tenure of producer.** All farms were classified by tenure of producers. The classifications used were:

- Full owners operated only land they owned.
- Part owners operated land they owned and also land they rented from others.
- Tenants operated only land they rented from others or worked on shares for others.

Farms with hired managers are classified according to the land ownership characteristics reported. For example, a corporation owns all the land used on the farm and hires a manager to run the farm. The hired manager is considered the farm producer, and the farm is classified with a tenure type of "full owner" even though the hired manager owns none of the land he/she operates.

**Farms by typology group.** The classifications were based on two criteria: who owned the operation and gross cash farm income (GCFI). GCFI included the producer's sales of crops and livestock, fees for delivering commodities under production contracts, government payments, and farm-related income. Family farms are defined by the operation reporting more than 50 percent of this operation was owned by an operator's household and/or extended family.

*Small family farms.* Farms defined by GCFI less than \$349,000.

*Midsized family farms.* Farms defined by GCFI between \$350,000 and \$999,999.

*Large family farms.* Farms defined by GCFI between one million and five million or more.

*Non-family farms.* Farms defined as the producer and persons related to the producer do not own a majority of the business.

**Farms by type of organization.** The data categorizes an operation's ownership.

*Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family.* The data are used to measure the producers' ownership interest in the organization. This item is operations with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption.

*Limited Liability Company.* This type of farm structure combines the pass-through taxation of a partnership or sole proprietorship with the limited liability of a corporation.

**Farms by value of sales.** See Market value of agricultural products sold.

**Farms or farms reporting.** The terms "farms" and "farms reporting" in the presentation of data are equivalent. Both represent the number of farms reporting the item. For example, if there are 3,710 farms in a State and 842 of them had 28,594 cattle and calves, the data for those farms reporting cattle and calves would appear as:

Cattle and calves farms . . . . 842  
number . . . 28,594

**Farms with sales and government payments of less than \$1,000.** This category includes farms with combined sales and government payments of less than \$1,000 but having the potential for sales of \$1,000 or more. It provides information on all items for farms that normally would be expected to sell agricultural products of \$1,000.

**Farms with sales of less than \$1,000.** This category includes farms with sales of less than \$1,000 but having the potential for sales of \$1,000 or more. Some of these farms had no sales in the census year. It provides information on all report form items for farms that normally would be expected to sell agricultural products of \$1,000 or more.

**Fertilizer.** See Total farm production expenses; Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners.

**Field and grass seed crops, all.** Data are for all the field and grass seed crops not published as field crops and include field seed crops which did not have a specific code on the 2022 report form.

**Food marketing practices.** This section consists of sales of edible agricultural products that are both produced and sold by the operation directly to consumers (farmers markets, on farm stores or farm stand, roadside stands or stores, u-pick, CSA, online marketplaces, etc.) or retail markets, institutions, or food hubs for local or regionally branding. Retail and institutional establishments include supermarkets, supercenters, restaurants, caterers, independently owned grocery stores, food cooperatives, K-12 schools, colleges or universities, hospitals, workplace



cafeterias, prisons, foodbanks, etc.

**Forage - land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop.** Data shown represent the area harvested with each acre counted only once if dry hay, haylage, grass silage, or greenchop were cut from the same acreage or if there were multiple cuttings of dry hay, haylage, grass silage, or greenchop. Data exclude corn silage and sorghum silage. Quantity produced is the sum of the quantity harvested of all hay including alfalfa, other dry hay, and all haylage, grass silage and greenchop after converting the all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop quantity harvested to a dry equivalent basis (13 percent moisture). The green tons of all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop harvested were multiplied by a factor of 0.4943 to convert to a dry equivalent. This conversion factor is based on the assumption that one ton of dry hay is 0.87 ton of dry matter, one ton of haylage or grass silage is 0.45 ton dry matter, and one ton of greenchop is 0.25 ton dry matter. The all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop quantity harvested is assumed to be comprised of 90 percent haylage and grass silage and 10 percent greenchop. Therefore, the conversion factor used to adjust all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop quantity harvested to a dry equivalent basis =  $[(0.45*0.9)+(0.25*0.1)]/0.87 = 0.4943$ .

**Fruits and tree nuts.** Total acres, bearing age acres, and nonbearing age acres were collected.

**Geothermal/geoexchange systems.** See Renewable energy producing systems.

**Gooseberries.** This is a new item for 2022. In 2017, gooseberries were reported in other berries.

**Gourds.** This is a new item for 2022. In 2017, gourds were reported in other vegetables.

**Government payments.** This category consists of payments from Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP), Farmable Wetlands Program (FWP), and Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP); loan deficiency payments; disaster payments; other conservation programs; and all other Federal farm programs under which payments were made directly to farm producers, including those specified in the 2018 Agricultural Act (Farm Bill), including Agriculture Risk Coverage (ARC) and Price Loss Coverage (PLC). Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) proceeds, amount from State and local government agricultural program payments, and Federal crop insurance payments were not tabulated in this category.

**Grain and bean combines.** Data were collected for self-propelled combines only.

**Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas sales.** Data are for the total market value of cash grains sold, including corn for grain, seed, or silage; wheat for grain; soybeans for beans; sorghum for grain, seed, or silage; barley for grain; rice; oats for grain; and other grains. Also included is the total market value of cash oilseeds sold, including sunflower seed (oil and non-oil), flaxseed, canola, rapeseed, safflower seed, mustard seed, dry beans, and dry peas.

**Grains, oilseeds, vegetables, melons, potatoes, and other crops.** See Commodities raised and delivered under production contracts.

**Grapes (including muscadine).** This was updated in 2022 for clarification that muscadine grapes should be included. It is a wording change only; data are comparable.

**Greenhouse fruits and berries.** Data include strawberries, raspberries, etc. grown in greenhouses and high tunnels where the crops were always covered. See Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod.

**Gross cash rent or share payments.** See Total income from farm-related sources.

**Hair sheep or wool-hair crosses.** This is a new item for 2022.

**Harvested cropland.** This category includes land from which crops were harvested and hay was cut, land used to grow short rotation woody crops, Christmas trees, and land in orchards, groves, vineyards, berries, nurseries, and greenhouses. Land from which two or more crops were harvested was counted only once. Land in tapped maple trees was included in woodland not pastured. The 2022 census definition for harvested cropland is the same as the 2017 definition.

**Hay - all hay including alfalfa, and other dry.** Data shown represent the acreage and quantity harvested of all types of dry hay. The quantity harvested was reported in dry tons (dry weight at the time the hay was removed from the field for storage or feeding). If two or more cuttings of dry hay were made from the same field, the acreage was reported only once as acres harvested of the appropriate dry hay category but the production from all dry hay cuttings was combined in the corresponding quantity harvested. Straw acreage and production are excluded.

If dry hay was cut from the same land that haylage, grass silage, or greenchop was cut, the acreage and production for the dry hay was reported in the appropriate category of dry hay and the acreage and production for haylage, grass silage, or greenchop was reported in the appropriate

haylage, grass silage, or greenchop category. For example, if 20 acres of alfalfa were cut for hay and then the same land was used to produce alfalfa haylage, 20 acres and the quantity harvested of hay were reported as Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for dry hay and 20 acres and the quantity harvested of alfalfa haylage were reported as Haylage or greenchop from alfalfa or alfalfa mixtures.

**Hay, other dry hay.** Data shown represent acreage and dry tons of hay harvested from clover, fescue, lespedeza, timothy, Bermuda grass, Sudangrass, sorghum hay, and other types of legumes (excluding alfalfa) and tame grasses. Data include small grains harvested for hay including barley, oats, rye, and wheat as well as wild hay.

**Haylage, grass silage, and greenchop, all.** Data shown represent the acreage and quantity harvested of all types (alfalfa and all other haylage, grass silage, and greenchop). The quantity harvested was reported in green tons. If two or more cuttings of haylage, grass silage, or greenchop were made from the same field, the acreage was reported as acres harvested in the appropriate haylage category only once, and the tonnage from all cuttings was combined in the corresponding quantity harvested. Straw acreage and production is excluded.

**Hemp.** In 2022, hemp was added to the field crops and nursery sections. Hemp previously would have been reported in other nursery or field crops. Hemp was asked based on utilization of the crop. In the field crops section, four utilizations were asked: 1) hemp for fiber, 2) hemp for floral (CBD and other cannabinoid usage), 3) hemp for grain, and 4) other hemp usage. In the nursery section, three categories were asked: 1) hemp clones or transplants sold for transplant to others, 2) hemp complete grows, and 3) hemp seeds. In 2017 and prior years, hemp was included in other crops.

**Hired farm labor.** Data are for total hired farm workers, including paid family members, by number of days worked. Data exclude contract laborers.

**Hired managers.** A hired manager is someone who receives a wage to manage the farm operation. Up to four hired managers were reported for each farm operation.

**Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin.** Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin are found in all of the racial groups listed in the census and were tabulated according to the race reported, as well as on tables pertaining only to this group.

**Hogs and pigs by type of operation.** Hog and pig farms were classified by primary type of operation. Operation types were farrow to wean, farrow to feeder, farrow to

finish, nursery, finish only, and other. Each description was accepted and the reported inventory and sales data were assigned to each reported type.

**Hogs and pigs by type of producer.** Hog and pig farms were classified by one type of producer. Producer types were independent grower, contractor or integrator, and contract grower (contractee). Each description was accepted and the reported inventory and sales data were assigned to each reported type.

**Honey collected.** Data are for pounds of honey collected but not necessarily sold. See Colonies of honey bees.

**Income.** Net cash farm income is published for the operation and producer. See Net cash farm income of the operations and Net cash farm income of the producers.

**Income from farm-related sources.** See Total income from farm-related sources.

**Institutional, research, experimental, and American Indian Reservation farms.** Data for these farms are combined into a single category. Research farms include farms operated by private companies as well as those operated by universities, colleges, and government organizations for the purpose of expanding agricultural knowledge.

**Internet access.** This item is the number of farms that reported using personal computers, laptops, or mobile devices (e.g., cell phones or tablets) to access the internet. This can be done using services such as broadband, dial-up, cellular, satellite, or other methods.

**Involvement in decisionmaking.** Questions were asked about each producer's involvement in farm-related decisions, including day-to-day decisions, land use and/or crop decisions, livestock decisions, record keeping and/or financial management, and estate planning or succession planning. Marketing decisions were added in 2022.

**Irrigated farms.** In 2017, this item was referred to as the number of farms with irrigation. This is a wording change only; data are comparable.

**Irrigated land.** This category includes all land watered by any artificial or controlled means, such as sprinklers, flooding, furrows or ditches, sub-irrigation, and spreader dikes. Included are supplemental, partial, and preplant irrigation. Each acre was counted only once regardless of the number of times it was irrigated or harvested. If an operation reported less than one acre irrigated, the irrigated land for the operation was rounded to one acre. Livestock lagoon wastewater distributed by sprinkler or flood

systems was also included.

**Land area, approximate.** The approximate land area represents the total land area as determined by records and calculations as of January 1, 2022. The proportion of land area in farms may exceed 100 percent because some operations have land in two or more counties, but all acres are tabulated in the principal county of operation. The approximate land area data were supplied by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See Land in two or more counties.

**Land enrolled in crop insurance programs.** The data are for all land enrolled in any Federal, private, or other crop insurance program. It includes acreage of pasture/rangeland enrolled in crop insurance programs in areas where it is provided.

**Land enrolled in the Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP), Farmable Wetlands Program (FWP), or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP).** CRP is a program established by the USDA in 1985 that takes land prone to erosion out of production for 10 to 15 years and devotes it to conservation uses. In return, farmers receive an annual rental payment for carrying out approved conservation practices on the conservation acreage. The WRP, FWP, and CREP programs are included under the Conservation Reserve Program.

Operations with land enrolled in the CRP, WRP, FWP, or CREP were counted as farms, given they received \$1,000 or more in government payments, even if they had no sales and otherwise lacked the potential to have \$1,000 or more in sales.

**Land in berries.** Data are for total land in berries, including land on which all berry crops failed. Respondents reported bearing age acres and nonbearing acres by individual berry crops.

**Land in farms.** The acreage designated as “land in farms” consists primarily of agricultural land used for crops, pasture, or grazing. It also includes woodland and wasteland not actually under cultivation or used for pasture or grazing, provided it was part of the farm producer’s total operation. Large acreages of woodland or wasteland held for nonagricultural purposes were deleted from individual reports during the edit process. Land in farms includes CRP, WRP, FWP, and CREP acres.

Land in farms is an operating unit concept and includes land owned and operated as well as land rented from others. Land used rent free was reported as land rented from others. All grazing land, except land used under

government permits on a per-head basis, was included as “land in farms” provided it was part of a farm or ranch. Land under the exclusive use of a grazing association was reported by the grazing association and included as land in farms. All land in American Indian reservations used for growing crops, grazing livestock, or with the potential of grazing livestock was included as land in farms. Land in reservations not reported by reservation, individual American Indians, or non-Native Americans was reported in the name of the cooperative group that used the land. In a few instances, an entire American Indian reservation was reported as one farm.

**Land in orchards.** This category includes land in bearing age and nonbearing age fruit trees, citrus or other groves, vineyards, and nut trees of all ages, including land on which all fruit crops failed. Respondents also reported bearing age acres and nonbearing age acres by individual fruit and nut crops.

**Land in two or more counties.** With few exceptions, the land in each farm was tabulated as being in the producer’s principal county. The principal county was defined as the one where the largest value of agricultural products was raised or produced. It was usually the county containing all or the largest proportion of the land in the farm or viewed by the respondent as his/her principal county. Reports received showing land in more than one county were separated into two or more reports if the data would substantially distort county totals.

**Land use practices.** Includes all agricultural land used for the production of agricultural commodities.

*Drained by tile.* Tile drainage is a practice that removes excess water from the soils subsurface.

*Artificially drained by ditches.* A field ditch installed for surface drainage for collecting excess surface or subsurface water in a field.

*Conservation easement.* A conservation easement is a legal agreement voluntarily entered into by a property owner and a qualified conservation organization such as a land trust or government agency. This category excludes land in CRP (Conservation Reserve Program) acres.

*No-till practices used.* Using no-till or minimum till is a practice used for weed control and helps reduce weed seed germination by not disturbing the soil.

*Conservation or reduced tillage.* Conserves the soil by reducing erosion and decreasing water pollution. Conservation tillage leaves 30 percent or more of the soil surface covered by crop residue after planting. Reduced

tillage leaves between 15 percent and up to 30 percent of the soil surface covered. In 2017, this category was labeled reduced (conservation tillage). This is a wording change only; data are comparable.

*Intensive or conventional tillage.* Refers to tillage operations that use standard practices which leaves less than 15 percent of the soil surface covered by crop residue. Intensive tillage often involves multiple operations with implements such as moldboard, disk, or chisel plow. In 2017, this category was labeled as intensive (conventional tillage). This is a wording change only; the data are comparable.

*Cover crop.* A crop planted primarily to manage soil fertility, soil quality, water, weeds, pests, diseases, or wildlife. This item does not include CRP acres.

**Land used for vegetables.** Data are for the total land used for vegetable and melon crops. The acres were reported only once, even though two or more harvests of a vegetable or more than one vegetable were harvested from the same acres. Respondents also reported harvested acres, acres harvested for fresh market, and acres harvested for processing by individual vegetable crops.

**Land with irrigation systems or equipment present.** This was a new question in 2022. Land includes acres irrigated in 2022 and acres that were not irrigated in 2022 but could have been irrigated, regardless of water rights.

**Landlord's share of the total sales.** Data represent the share of the operation's total sales that went to landlord(s).

**Layers.** This category includes table-egg type layers, hatching layers for meat-types, hatching layers for table egg types, and reported bantams.

**Legal status for tax purposes.** See Farms by legal status.

**Less than \$1,000.** See Farms with sales and government payments of less than \$1,000.

**Livestock and poultry purchased or leased.** See Total farm production expenses; Livestock and poultry purchased or leased.

**Longan.** This is a new item for 2022. In 2017, longan were reported in other non-citrus fruit.

**Lychees.** This is a new item for 2022. In 2017, lychees were reported in other non-citrus fruit.

**Maple syrup.** Data are for the number of taps set, syrup produced, and value of sales.

**Market value of agricultural products sold.** This category represents the gross market value before taxes and production expenses of all agricultural products sold or removed from the place in 2022, regardless of who received the payment. It is equivalent to total sales and it includes sales by the producers as well as the value of any shares received by partners, landlords, contractors, or others associated with the operation. It includes value of organic sales, direct sales and the value of commodities placed in the Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) loan program. Market value of agricultural products sold does not include payments received for participation in other Federal farm programs. It does not include income from farm-related sources such as customwork and other agricultural services, or income from nonfarm sources.

The value of crops sold in 2022 does not necessarily represent the sales from crops harvested in 2022. Data may include sales from crops produced in earlier years and may exclude some crops produced in 2022 but held in storage and not sold. For commodities such as sugarbeets and wool sold through a co-op that made payments in several installments, respondents were requested to report the total value received in 2022.

The value of agricultural products sold was requested of all producers. If the producers failed to report this information, estimates were made based on the amount of crops harvested, livestock or poultry inventory, or number sold. Caution should be used when comparing sales in the 2022 census with sales reported in earlier censuses. Sales figures are expressed in current dollars and have not been adjusted for inflation or deflation. See Farms with sales and government payments of less than \$1,000.

**Market value of agricultural products sold and government payments.** See Total market value of agricultural products sold and government payments.

**Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock.** This category includes fees for medical supplies, veterinary care, and custom services such as artificial insemination (AI), banding, breeding fees, caponizing, carcass removal, castrating, custom feed processing, hormone injections, performance testing, pregnancy testing, seining, sheep shearing, and other such care. This category excludes manure removal. See Total farm production expenses.

**Methane digesters.** See Renewable energy producing systems.

**Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor.** Data are for those operations that did not have hired farm workers but reported that they did have migrant

contract workers on their operation in 2022.

**Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor.** Producers were asked whether any hired or contract workers were migrant workers. A migrant farm worker is a farm worker whose employment required travel that prevented the worker from returning to his/her permanent place of residence the same day.

**Migrant workers, total.** Data are for total migrant farm workers whose employment requires travel that prevents the worker from returning to his or her permanent place of residence the same day.

**Military service.** A producer with military service is a person who currently or previously served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. For publication purposes, two categories are included in the personal characteristics tables 1) Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard, 2) Active duty now or in the past. The categories in 2017 were: Never served and Served. This is a wording change only; data are comparable.

**Mink, live.** The data are for inventory and sales of live mink. Number of farms producing mink pelts are included in livestock products.

**Miscellaneous poultry.** Data are for poultry other than chickens or turkeys. Data are published in Chapter 2, table 20.

**Misreported or miscoded crops.** In a few cases, data may have been reported on the wrong line, in the wrong section, or the wrong crop code may have been assigned to a write-in crop code. A few of these errors may not have been identified and corrected during processing which resulted in rare cases of inaccurately tabulated data. Reports with significant acres of unusual crops for the area were examined to minimize the possibility that they were in error.

**Mollusks.** These are invertebrate animals with a soft body covering and shells of 1-18 parts or sections. Examples include abalones, clams, mussels, oysters, and snails. See Aquaculture.

**More than one race reported.** This category represents producers who reported more than one race on the census form.

**Mulberries.** This is a new item for 2022. In 2017, mulberries were reported in other berries.

**Mushroom spawn.** Respondents reported only sales;

growing area was not summarized.

**Mushrooms.** All mushroom crops were considered grown under glass or other protection and no mushroom data were published as area in the open. Those reporting mushrooms grown in the open area were converted to an equivalent area of square feet under protection proportional to their sales.

**NAICS.** See Farms by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

**Net cash farm income of the operations.** This concept is derived by subtracting total farm expenses from total sales, government payments, and other farm-related income. Depreciation is not used in the calculation of net cash farm income. Net cash farm income of the operation includes the value of commodities produced under production contract by the contract growers.

For publication purposes, farms are divided into two categories:

1. Farms with net gains (includes those operations that broke even).
2. Farms with net losses.

**Net cash farm income of producers.** This value is the producers' total revenue (fees for producing under a production contract, total sales not under a production contract, government payments, and farm-related income) minus total expenses paid by the producers. Net cash farm income of the producer includes the payments received for producing under a production contract and does not include value of commodities produced under production contract by the contract growers. Depreciation is not used in the calculation of net cash farm income.

For publication purposes, farms are divided into two categories:

1. Farms with net gains (includes those producers that broke even).
2. Farms with net losses.

**New and beginning producers.** It includes producers operating on any operation for 10 years or less. They may be on farms with producers who are not beginning producers.

**Noncitrus fruit, all.** This is a summation of all acres reported in the commodities defined as noncitrus such as apples, grapes, and plums.

**Number of female producers.** This item is the total count of female producers involved in decisions for the operation reported by the respondent. Detailed demographic data are only available for up to four producers per farm operation.

**Number of male producers.** This item is the total count of male producers involved in decisions for the operation reported by the respondent. Detailed demographic data are only available for up to four producers per farm operation.

**Number of persons living in producers' households.** This is the count of people living in the households of the producers on the farm. If producers on the farm are living in the same household, the count is not duplicated for each producer.

**Number of producers.** This item is the total count of producers involved in decisions for the operation reported by the respondent. Detailed demographic data are only available for up to four producers per farm operation.

**Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod.** Data are for total square feet under protection and acres in the open. Individual crop data were collected for area under glass or other protection, area in the open, and sales of aquatic plants, floriculture and bedding crops, nursery crops, sod, propagative materials, food crops grown under protection, and mushroom crops. Total sales data are the summation of all crops.

**Nursery stock crops.** Data include ornamentals, shrubs, shade trees, flowering trees, evergreens, live Christmas trees, fruit and nut trees and plants, vines, palms, ornamental grasses, and bare root herbaceous perennials.

**Nuts, all.** Data include all nut trees.

**Occupation.** See Producer characteristics.

**Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family.** See Farms by type of organization.

**Operations legal status for tax purposes.** See Farms by legal status.

**Oranges, all.** All oranges are a summation of Valencia oranges and Other than Valencia oranges. Total acres, bearing age acres, and nonbearing age acres were collected by category.

**Oranges, other than Valencia – include Navel.** This includes all oranges other than Valencia type.

**Organic agriculture.** Respondents were instructed to

indicate if they had organic production according to USDA's National Organic Program (NOP). Respondents reported whether their organic production was certified or exempt from certification and the sales from NOP produced commodities. They also reported whether they had acres transitioning into NOP production and the value of sales of USDA NOP certified or exempt organically produced commodities. Also see Total organic product sales.

**Organic fertilizer used.** These are the acres of cropland or pastureland on which approved organic fertilizers were applied.

**Organic value of sales.** See Total organic product sales.

**Ornamental fish.** This category includes various fish raised for water gardens, aquariums, etc. Examples include angel fish, guppies, koi, ornamental goldfish, and tropical fish. The value of sales was tabulated for each specified species.

**Other animals and other animal products sold.** This category includes number of farms and value of sales for all animals and animal products not listed elsewhere on that specific table.

**Other aquaculture products.** This category includes aquaculture not listed separately. Examples include the production of alligators, frogs, leeches, eels, live rock, salamanders, and turtles.

**Other berries.** This includes other berry varieties that were not pre-printed in the report form. In 2017, this category included gooseberries and mulberries which are reported separately in 2022. Data are not directly comparable.

**Other cattle.** Data include heifers that had not calved, steers, calves, and bulls.

**Other cattle, sheep, livestock, or poultry.** See Commodities raised and delivered under production contract.

**Other citrus.** Data relate to any citrus crop not having a specific code on the report form.

**Other cropland.** This includes all cropland other than harvested cropland or other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements. It includes cropland idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, cropland on which all crops failed or were abandoned, and cropland in summer fallow.

**Other crops.** In Chapter 2, table 27, Other crops data relate to any field crops that did not have a specific code in the field crops section of the report form.

**Other crops and hay.** Data are for the total market value of all crops not categorized into one of the prelisted crop sales categories on the report form. This category includes crops such as grass seed, hay and grass silage, haylage, greenchop, hops, maple syrup, mint for oil, peanuts, sugarcane, sugarbeets, etc.

**Other dry hay.** See Hay, other dry.

**Other farm related income sources.** See Total income from farm-related sources.

**Other field and grass seed crops.** Data relate to any field or grass seed crop not having a specified code on the report form.

**Other floriculture and bedding crops.** Data relate to any floriculture and bedding crops not having a specific code on the report form.

**Other food fish.** Data are for fish, other than catfish and trout, raised on farms primarily for food. Examples include hybrid striped bass, perch, salmon, sturgeon, and tilapia.

**Other greenhouse vegetables and fresh cut herbs.** This category includes vegetable crops, other than tomatoes, that were grown under protection and fresh cut herbs grown under protection.

**Other land.** This category includes land in house lots, barn lots, ponds, roads, ditches, wasteland, etc. It includes those acres in the farm operation not classified as cropland, pastureland, or woodland. See Land in farms.

**Other livestock.** This category includes all livestock not having specific codes on the 2022 report form. In addition, package bees; bees, other than honey or package bees; laboratory animals; and worms are included. See Other animals and other animal products sold.

**Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased.** See Total farm production expenses.

**Other livestock products.** Data for this category include the number of farms that sold livestock products that did not have a specific code on the 2022 report form. In addition, beeswax, breeding fees, embryos, fur or pelts, horns, manure sold, and semen are included in this category. Data are for farms with production, not necessarily sold.

**Other noncitrus fruit.** Data relate to any noncitrus fruit not having a specific code on the census report form. Data are not directly comparable because several fruits were listed individually in 2022 and not included in other noncitrus item.

**Other nuts.** This category includes any nut crop not having a specific code on the report form.

**Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements.** This category includes land used only for pasture or grazing that could have been used for crops without additional improvement. Also included are acres of crops grazed by livestock, but not harvested prior to grazing. However, cropland that was pastured before or after crops were harvested in 2022 was included as harvested cropland rather than cropland for pasture or grazing.

**Other poultry.** Data are for other poultry not having a specific code on the report form.

**Other spring wheat for grain.** Other spring wheat for grain was sometimes referred to as spring wheat for grain. Spring wheat is consistently referred to as other spring wheat for grain. See also Wheat for grain.

**Other vegetables.** Data shown for other vegetables relate to any vegetable not having a specific code on the census form.

**Patronage dividends.** See Total income from farm-related sources.

**Parsnips.** This is a new item for 2022. In 2017, parsnips were reported in other vegetables.

**Payments received by the contractee for commodities produced under production contract.** These data show the number of farms and the dollar amount the contractees received from contractors for commodities produced under contract. This is not the market value of the commodities delivered, but the payment or fee the producers received for commodities delivered.

**Pawpaws.** This is a new item for 2022. In 2017, pawpaws were reported in other non-citrus fruit.

**Peacocks and peahens.** Peacocks and peahens were reported as other poultry.

**Peaches, all.** Data were collected for pears as, Peaches, clingstone and Peaches, freestone, in all States including Hawaii.

**Pears, all.** Data were collected for Pears as, Bartlett and Pears, other than Bartlett in all States including Hawaii.

**Peas, green.** Excludes all dry peas which were collected in the field crop section. Also excluded are Chinese peas and southern peas which were reported separately.

**Peas, southern (cowpeas) – blackeyed, crowder, etc.** Excludes dry peas which were collected in the field crops section.

**Pecans, all.** All pecans are a summation of Pecans, improved and Pecans, native and seedling. Total acres, bearing acres, and nonbearing acres were collected by category.

**Pecans, improved.** Improved pecans are varieties that have been genetically altered through breeding and grafting techniques to produce more nuts, and nuts with a greater percentage of nut meat. See Pecans, all.

**Pecans, native and seedlings.** Native pecans are varieties that developed under natural conditions. Seedling pecans are produced from seed (the nut) and have not been budded or grafted. See Pecans, all.

**Peppers, Bell (excluding pimientos).** Pimientos were reported as Other vegetables.

**Peppers, other than Bell (including chile).** The data include all other peppers including chile. Pimientos were reported as Other vegetables.

**Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured.** This land use category encompasses grazable land that does not qualify as woodland pasture or cropland pasture. It may be irrigated or dry land. In some areas, it can be a high quality pasture that could not be cropped without improvements. In other areas, it is barely able to be grazed and is only marginally better than wasteland.

**Plumcots, pluots, and other plum-apricot hybrids.** This category includes everything that is not a plum or prune. Pluot is a registered trademark of plumcots, which are genetic crosses between plums and apricots.

**Potatoes.** Potato acres are included in the vegetable acres. Data are for total acres harvested, acres harvested for fresh market, and acres harvested for processing. Production was not collected.

**Poultry hatched.** This category includes all poultry hatched on the operation during the year. The number of poultry hatched is published under the sales heading.

**Poultry, other.** See Other poultry.

**Precision agriculture.** See Use of precision agriculture practices.

**Primary occupation of producer.** Data on primary occupation were obtained from up to four producers per farm. The primary occupation classifications used were:

1. *Farm or ranch work.* The producer spent 50 percent or more of his/her worktime during 2022 farming or ranching.
2. *Other.* The producer spent less than 50 percent of his/her worktime during 2022 farming or ranching.

**Producer.** The term producer designates a person who is involved in making decisions for the farm operation. Decisions may include decisions about such things as planting, harvesting, livestock management, and marketing. The producer may be the owner, a member of the owner's household, a hired manager, a tenant, a renter, or a sharecropper. If a person rents land to others or has land worked on shares by others, he/she is considered the producer only of the land which is retained for his/her own operation. The census collected information on the total number of male producers, the total number of female producers, and demographic information for up to four producers per farm.

**Producer characteristics.** Producers (up to four producers per farm) were asked to report primary occupation, sex, age, race, if they were of Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin, place of residence, if retired from farming, number of days worked off farm, year in which his/her operation of the farm began, year began operating any farm, if they were a hired manager, if they had military service, and the number of persons living in their households. In addition, the total number of male and female producers was collected from each operation.

**Producers, number.** Demographic and other information were collected for up to four producers per farm. This may be fewer than the total number of producers on some farms.

**Production contracts.** See Commodities raised and delivered under production contracts.

**Production expenses.** See Total farm production expenses.

**Pullets for laying flock replacement.** Data are for pullet inventory and the number sold or moved for laying flock replacement.



**Rabbits, live.** The data are for inventory and sales of live rabbits. The number of rabbit pelts is included in Other livestock products.

**Race of producer.** With the exception of Hawaii, data were collected for American Indian and Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and White producers. Respondents were asked to mark one or more of the race categories. In Hawaii producer race data were collected for American Indian (included Alaska Native), Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Korean, Other Asian, Black or African American, Native Hawaiian, other Pacific Islander, and White. The combination of Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander is equivalent to the Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander category on the other forms. The combination of the Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Korean, and Other Asian categories is equivalent to the Asian category on the other forms. The Volume 1, Geographic Area Series, U.S. Summary publication only displays counts for the categories of Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander and Asian. Data for the 11 Hawaii race categories are published in chapter 2 of the Hawaii publication of the Volume 1 series.

**Rambutan.** This is a new item for 2022. In 2017, rambutan were reported in other non-citrus fruit.

**Raspberries, all.** In 2022, data for black, red, and other raspberries were combined and reported as raspberries, all. Data are comparable to 2017.

**Renewable energy producing systems.** These types of systems produce power, heat, or mechanical energy by converting resources either to electricity or to motor power.

*Geothermal/geoexchange system.* A system that uses temperatures from the earth to reduce the operational costs of heating and cooling.

*Methane digesters.* It is a device which captures biogas resulting from the decomposition of manure, processing by-products, and other materials. Harvested biogas is used as a substitute for natural gas to power engines which generate electricity. It is fed into the natural gas pipeline or flared.

*Small hydro system.* A water driven system, which produces electricity, by the gravitational force of falling or flowing water. It excludes water driven systems that only provide mechanical power, such as turning a grinding stone for a flour mill.

*Solar panels.* A flat panel designed to capture the sun's energy. Includes photovoltaic systems, which convert light

from the sun into electricity, and thermal systems that passively generate electricity.

*Wind turbines.* A device which converts wind power into electricity. Includes wind generators, wind power units, wind energy converters, and aero generators. Excludes windmills, which do not produce electricity.

**Rental of farmland.** See Total income from farm-related sources, Gross cash rent or share payments.

**Sales, total.** See Market value of agricultural products sold.

**Sex of producers.** This item pertains only to four producers from whom detailed demographic data were collected. Total male and female producer counts may be larger.

**Sheep and lambs inventory.** Data are for sheep and lambs of all ages owned regardless of location.

**Short rotation woody crops.** Data are for short rotation woody crops that grow from seed to a mature tree in 10 years or less. These are trees for use by the paper or pulp industry or as engineered wood. This does not include lumber. Acres in production were included in Cropland harvested in the Land use section of the report form.

**Size of farm.** See Farms by size.

**Small hydro system.** See Renewable energy producing systems.

**Sod harvested or intended for sale in future years.** This is a new item for 2022. It replaced sod harvested to include sod in production but not harvested. Data are not comparable.

**Solar panel.** See Renewable energy producing systems.

**Sport or game fish.** Data are for sport or game fish raised on farms to be used primarily for sport. Examples include bluegill, crappie, largemouth bass, smallmouth bass, sunfish, muskie, northern pike, and walleye.

**Squash, all.** All squash is a summation of summer squash and winter squash. Total acres, acres for fresh market, and acres for processing were collected by category. In 2017, the squash types were collected as separate items.

**Sugarcane for sugar or seed.** Sugarcane for sugar and sugarcane for seed were collected separately in 2017 but were combined in 2022 and collected as sugarcane for sugar or seed. Data are not comparable.

**Sweet corn.** Sweet corn includes sweet corn harvested for the fresh and processing markets as well as for seed. Sweet corn harvested for the fresh market includes seed grown in the open and the category is not comparable to 2017 for this category. See Vegetables harvested for fresh market.

**Sweet corn for seed.** Sweet corn for seed is not published as a separate data item in 2022. Sweet corn for seed is in the field crop section was combined into vegetable seeds in the vegetable section.

**Sweet potatoes.** Sweet potato acres are included in the vegetable acres. Data are for total acres harvested, acres harvested for fresh market, and acres harvested for processing. Production was not collected.

**Tangerines.** Data include temples.

**Tenure.** See Farms by tenure of producer.

**Tobacco transplants.** Data are for tobacco transplants that were sold for transplant to farm fields. Transplants grown for transplanting to the same operation were not reported or removed during data review.

**Tomatoes in the open.** Data are for tomatoes grown in the open and excludes tomatoes produced under glass or other protection.

**Total cropland.** This category includes cropland harvested, other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements, cropland on which all crops failed or were abandoned, cropland in summer fallow, and cropland idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement but not harvested and not pastured or grazed.

**Total farm production expenses.** Includes the production expenses provided by the producers, partners, landlords (excluding property taxes), and production contractors for the farm business in 2022. Tenant farmers reported expenses paid by landlords for the agricultural production on the operation, as well as their expenses. Farm or ranch producers who rented part of their land to others reported only the expenses for the land they actually used themselves and not expenses for land rented to others. The 2022 total farm production expenditure includes all farm-related expenses such as customwork, fuel costs, cost of cutting timber, services provided to hunters, cooperative membership fees, etc. However, if the income from these farm-related categories was not considered a part of the operation (i.e., if the income was regarded as derived from a separate business), then the associated expenses were not included. The contractor's portion of expenses was solely based on computer generated estimates for 2022. This item

excludes expenses relating to non-farm activities such as trading and speculation in the commodities market or livestock trading activities. Explanations of selected production expenses are listed below.

*All other production expenses.* All other production expenses include all expenses not listed on the report form. Examples include storage and warehousing, marketing and ginning expenses, insurance, etc. Health insurance premiums and payroll taxes are reported in hired labor expenses.

*Breeding livestock purchased or leased.* These expenses include all breeding livestock and poultry purchased or leased during 2022 for production on the farm or ranch. The total includes amount spent for beef and dairy cows, heifers, bulls, sows, gilts, boars, rams, lambs, ewes, roosters, hens, layers, etc. Estimations of the value of livestock or poultry fed on a custom basis were to be made based on their value when they arrived on the farm or ranch.

*Cash rent paid in 2022 for land and buildings.* These data include the cost of renting land and buildings that were part of the operation. Rent paid for the producer's dwelling or other non-farm property and the value of the shares of crops and livestock paid to landlords were excluded.

*Chemicals.* These 2022, expenses include insecticides, herbicides, fungicides, and other pesticides, including costs of custom application. Data exclude commercial fertilizer purchased.

*Contract labor.* These data include payments made to contractors, crew leaders, cooperatives, or any other organization hired to furnish a crew of laborers to do a job that may involve one or more agricultural operations. In some cases, a crew leader may furnish some equipment. Data exclude expenses made on a contractual basis for repair or maintenance or for capital improvements, such as construction of farm buildings, installation of fences or irrigation systems, and land leveling.

*Cover crop seed purchased.* This expense category is a subset of total seeds, plants, vines, and trees expense. It includes the cost of all seeds, bulbs, plants, propagation materials, trees, seed treatments, seed cleaning costs, etc. for cover crops purchased during 2022.

*Customwork and custom hauling.* These expenses include costs incurred for having customwork done on the place and for renting machines to perform agricultural operations. The cost of cotton ginning is excluded. The cost of labor involved in the customwork service is included in the customwork expense. Some examples of

customwork are planting, spraying, harvesting, preparation of products for marketing, grinding and mixing feed, corn picking, grain drying, and silo filling. The cost of custom application of fertilizer and chemicals is included in expenditures for fertilizer and chemicals. The cost of hired labor for operating rented or hired machinery is included as a hired farm and ranch labor expense.

*Feed purchased.* These expenses include the cost of all feed purchased for livestock and poultry including grain, hay, silage, mixed feeds, concentrates, etc. during 2022.

*Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners.* These 2022 expenses include fertilizer, lime, rock phosphate, and gypsum and the costs of custom application.

*Gasolines, fuels, and oils.* These expenses include the cost of all gasoline, diesel, natural gas, LP gas, motor oil, and grease products for the farm during 2022. Expenses exclude fuel for personal use of automobiles by the family and others, fuel used for cooking and heating the farmhouse, and any other use outside of farmwork on the operation.

*Hired farm labor.* These 2022 expenses include the total amount paid for farm or ranch labor including regular workers, part-time workers, and members of the producer's family if they received payments for labor. Expenses include Social Security taxes, State taxes, unemployment tax, payment for sick leave or vacation pay, workman's compensation, insurance premiums, and pension plans.

*Interest paid on debts.* These expenses include interest and finance charges paid in 2022 for debts secured by real estate and on debt not secured by real estate. Interest expenses excluded from this category are non-farm interest expenses and interest expenses originating from machinery and equipment used for a separate customwork business or for other operations. Interest expense for the producer's dwelling, where the amount is separate from interest on farm land and buildings on the operation, is excluded. Interest paid on debts was reported in one of two categories:

1. *Secured by real estate.* These data include all interest expenses paid in 2022 on debts secured by real estate for the farm.
2. *Not secured by real estate.* These data include all interest expenses paid in 2022 on debts secured by machinery, tractors, trucks, other equipment, livestock, poultry, breeding stock, money borrowed for use as working capital, and interest paid on CCC loans for the farm.

*Livestock and poultry purchased or leased.* These data include Breeding livestock purchased or leased and Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased.

*Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock.* This category includes fees for medical supplies, veterinary care, and custom services such as artificial insemination (AI), banding, breeding fees, caponizing, carcass removal, castrating, custom feed processing, hormone injections, performance testing, pregnancy testing, seining, sheep shearing, and other such care. This category excludes manure removal. See Total farm production expenses.

*Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased.* These expenses include all non-breeding livestock and poultry purchased or leased during 2022 for production on the farm or ranch. The total includes amounts spent for cattle, calves, hogs, pigs, sheep, hatchery eggs, etc.

*Property taxes paid.* These data include property taxes paid by the producers for the farm share of land, machinery, buildings, and livestock, excluding taxes paid by this producer's landlords.

*Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles.* These data include the farm share cost of renting or leasing machinery, equipment, and vehicles during 2022. Rental and lease expenses of items used only for custom hire are excluded here.

*Repairs, supplies, and maintenance.* These expenses include all costs for the repair and upkeep of buildings, motor vehicles, fences, and farm equipment used for the farm business during 2022. Repairs to equipment used both for the farm business and for performing customwork are included.

*Seeds, plants, vines, and trees.* These expenses include the cost of all seeds, bulbs, plants, propagation materials, trees, seed treatments, seed cleaning costs, etc. purchased during 2022. Excluded were items purchased for immediate resale or the value of seed grown on the operation.

*Utilities.* These data show the farm share cost of electricity, telephone charges, internet fees, and water purchased in 2022. Included in the water cost is water purchased for irrigation purposes, livestock watering, etc. Household utility costs were excluded from these items.

**Total female producers.** See Number of female producers.

**Total greenhouse vegetables and fresh cut herbs.** This category includes greenhouse tomatoes and other

greenhouse vegetables and fresh cut herbs.

**Total horses and ponies.** See Horses and ponies value of sales.

**Total income from farm-related sources.** This includes gross income from farm-related sources received in 2022 before taxes and expenses from the sales of farm byproducts and other sales and services closely related to the principal functions of the farm business. The data exclude income from employment or business activities, which were separate from the farm business.

*Agri-tourism and recreational services.* This income includes income from recreational services such as hunting, fishing, farm or wine tours, hay rides, etc.

*Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments.* This income includes State and local government agricultural program payments. Respondents were to exclude the State and local portion of Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP) payments if they were reported in the amount received for participation in CREP in section 6, item 2 of the report form.

*Crop and livestock insurance payments received.* This income includes insurance payments from crop and livestock losses.

*Customwork and other agricultural services.* This income includes gross receipts received by the farm producers for providing services for others such as planting, plowing, spraying, and harvesting. Income from customwork and other agricultural services is generally included in the agriculture census if it is closely related to the farming operation. However, it is excluded if it constituted a separate business or was conducted from another location.

*Gross cash rent or share payments.* This income includes gross cash or share payments received from renting out farmland, payments received from the lease or sale of allotments, and payments received for livestock pastured on a per-head, per month, or per pound basis. It excludes rental income from nonfarm property.

*Other farm-related income sources.* This is other income which is closely related to the agricultural operation. This income includes animal boarding, breeding fees (horse breeding or stud fees received were reported in the Value of Sales section in the Other animals and other animal products category), tobacco quota buyouts, State fuel tax refunds, farm generated energy, etc. Crop and livestock insurance payments received and amount from State and local government agricultural program payments were published separately.

*Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives.* This income includes payments to a farmer or rancher for business done with a cooperative to which he/she usually belongs. The payment is usually for goods sold through the co-op.

*Sales of forest products.* This income includes gross receipts from sales of standing timber, pulpwood, firewood, etc. from the farm or ranch operation. It excludes income from nonfarm timber tracts, sawmill businesses, cultivated Christmas trees, maple products, and short rotation woody crops.

**Total market value of agricultural products sold and government payments.** This category represents the value of products sold plus government payments. Total value of products sold combines total sales not under production contract and total sales under production contract. Government payments consist of government payments received from the Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP), Farmable Wetlands Program (FWP), or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP) plus government payments received from Federal programs other than the CRP, WRP, FWP, and CREP, and Commodity Credit Corporation loans.

**Total male producers.** See Number of male producers.

**Total organic product sales.** The data represent the value of organically produced agricultural commodities sold from operations during 2022. It includes only the value of those products that were produced as organic according to the National Organic Standards and sold by certified or exempt from certification farm operations.

**Total payments received.** See Commodities raised and delivered under production contracts.

**Total producers.** See Number of producers.

**Total sales.** See Market value of agricultural products sold.

**Turkeys.** Turkey data are a combination of turkeys for meat production, turkey hens and toms kept for breeding, and turkey brooders tabulated from three questions. Turkey brooders are immature birds sent to another farm for further growout to meat production or breeding. This may result in a turkey being sold more than once from different operations.

**Type of organization.** See Farms by type of organization.

**Unpaid workers.** Data include agricultural workers not on the payroll who performed activities or work on a farm or ranch.

**Utilities.** See Total farm production expenses.

**Use of precision agriculture practices.** This is a new item for 2022. The use of precision agricultural practices is defined as the use of practices that utilize technology to improve agricultural productivity or efficiency by connecting the practice to a digital environment for crop or livestock production. Several examples of precision agriculture practices are the use of global positioning (GPS) guidance systems, GPS yield monitoring and soil mapping, variable rate input applications, use of drones for scouting fields or monitoring livestock, electronic tagging, precision feeding, and robotic milking. Precision agriculture practices are not limited to these examples.

**Value of commodities.** Data show the number of farms and the market value of all commodities delivered under a production contract.

**Value of food sold directly to consumers.** Data represent the value of edible products, including value added products, produced and sold for human consumption directly to consumers at farmers markets, on-farm stores or farm stands, roadside stands or stores, u-pick, CSA (Community Supported Agriculture), online marketplaces, etc.

**Value of food sold directly to retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products.** Data represent the value of products, including value added products, produced and sold for human consumption directly to retail markets, institutions, or food hubs for locally or regionally branded products. Examples include supermarkets, restaurants, caterers, independently owned grocery stores, food cooperatives, K-12 schools, colleges or universities, hospitals, workplace cafeterias, prisons, food banks, etc.

**Value of landlord's share of total sales.** Data include the value of agricultural sales received by the landlords.

**Value of organically produced commodities.** See Total organic product sales.

**Value of processed or value-added agricultural products sold.** Data represent the value of products that originated from crop or livestock commodities produced on the operation. Through further manufacture or processing, these items are transformed into products worth more than the originally produced commodity.

**Value of sales.** See Market value of agricultural products sold.

**Vegetable seeds.** Include seed grown under protective

cover for vegetable crops.

**Vegetable transplants.** Data are for vegetable transplants grown and sold from the operation for transplanting to fields on another operation.

**Vegetables harvested for fresh market.** Respondents reported the total vegetable acres harvested, harvested for fresh market, and harvested for processing. Data include vegetables harvested for seed and are not directly comparable to 2017.

**Vegetables harvested for sale.** The acres of vegetables harvested is the summation of the acres of individual vegetables harvested. All of the individual vegetable items may not be shown. When more than one vegetable crop was harvested from the same acreage, acres were counted for each crop.

**Vegetables, melons, and potatoes.** See Commodities raised and delivered under production contracts.

**Vegetables, other.** See Other vegetables.

**Wheat for grain.** Data were reported by type of wheat - Durum, winter, and other spring.

**Wind turbines.** See Renewable energy producing systems.

**Woodland pastured.** This category includes all woodland used for pasture or grazing during the census year. Woodland or forest land pastured under a per-head grazing permit was not counted as land in farms and, therefore, was not included in woodland pastured.

**Woodland, total.** This category includes natural or planted woodlots or timber tracts, cutover and deforested land with young growth which has or will have value for wood products, and woodland pastured. Land covered by sagebrush or mesquite was reported as Permanent pasture and rangeland or Other land. Land planted for Christmas tree production and short rotation woody crops was reported in Cropland harvested, and land in tapped maple trees was reported as Woodland not pastured.

**Write-in crops.** The respondent was asked to look at a list of crops in each section of the report form and write in the crop name and its code for all commodities produced. For crops that had no individual code listed on the report form, the respondent was to write in the crop name and code of the appropriate "all other" category for that section. Write-in crops coded as "all other" were reviewed and assigned a specific code when possible. Crops not assigned a specific code were left in the appropriate "all other" category.

**Years operating any farm.** This number is based on the year each producer began operating any farm operation.

**Young producers.** A young producer is defined as a producer 34 years of age or younger. This is a definition change from 2017. Young producers in 2017 included producers 35 years of age or younger. The data are not comparable.

# UNITED STATES 2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

Form Number: 22-A100  
(09/20/2021)



National Agricultural  
Statistics Service

Return your  
completed report to:  
Census of Agriculture  
1201 East 10th Street  
Jeffersonville, IN 47132

**OFFICE USE ONLY**

22-A100

0013		
0011	0012	
0014	0015	0016
0021	0022	0023

*Make corrections to name, address, and ZIP code if necessary.*

Complete your report by mail or via the internet at [www.agcounts.usda.gov](http://www.agcounts.usda.gov).

- **Your mandatory report is due by February 6, 2023.**
- To fill out the paper form, use a black or blue ballpoint pen.
- **Duplicate forms?** If you received extra Census report forms for the SAME farming operation, return all report forms in the same envelope with this completed report.

Print the information below for the person completing this form:

9912	Respondent Name <input type="text"/>	9911	Respondent Phone <input type="text" value="-"/> <input type="text" value="-"/>	Check if cell phone <input type="checkbox"/>
1095	Respondent E-mail <input type="text"/>	9910	Date Completed (MM-DD-YYYY) <input type="text" value="-"/> <input type="text" value="-"/>	
9937	Operation E-mail (if different from above) <input type="text"/>	9936	Operation Phone <input type="text" value="-"/> <input type="text" value="-"/>	Check if cell phone <input type="checkbox"/>

**THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION.**  
**Questions? Call us toll free at 1-888-424-7828.**  
¿Preguntas? Llámenos libre de cargos al 1-888-424-7828.

The information you provide will be used for statistical purposes only. Your response will be kept confidential and any person who willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you or your operation is subject to a jail term, a fine, or both. This survey is conducted in accordance with the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2018, Title III of Pub. L. No. 115-435, codified in 44 U.S.C. Ch. 35 and other applicable Federal laws. For more information on how we protect your information please visit: <https://www.nass.usda.gov/confidentiality>. Response to this survey is required by law under Title 7 USC 2204(g) Public Law 105-113.

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB number is 0535-0226. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 50 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.

22100010



## SECTION 1 ACREAGE IN 2022

Report land owned, rented, or used by you, your spouse, or by the partnership, corporation, or organization named on the front of this form. Include ALL LAND, REGARDLESS OF LOCATION OR USE - cropland, Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) and Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP) land, pastureland, rangeland, woodland, idle land, farmsteads, etc.

1. Number of acres OWNED ..... 0043  Mark "X" if None **BOX A**

2. Total number of acres RENTED or LEASED FROM OTHERS

<p><u>INCLUDE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• land worked by you on shares</li> <li>• land used rent free in exchange for services, payment of taxes, etc.</li> <li>• Federal, State, and railroad land leased on a per acre basis</li> <li>• land rented or leased by you for cash</li> </ul>	<p><u>EXCLUDE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• land used on a fee per head or animal unit month (AUM) basis.. . . . . 0044 <input type="checkbox"/></li> </ul>	<p><b>BOX B</b></p>
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3. Number of acres RENTED or LEASED TO OTHERS

<p><u>INCLUDE ACRES</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• worked on shares by others</li> <li>• subleased</li> <li>• rented or leased to others for cash</li> <li>• used rent free in exchange for services, payment of taxes, etc.</li> </ul>	<p><u>EXCLUDE ACRES:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• enrolled in Conservation Reserve Program (CRP)</li> <li>• enrolled in Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP)</li> <li>• enrolled in Farmable Wetlands Program (FWP)</li> <li>• enrolled in Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP)</li> <li>• rented or leased to others part of the year</li> <li>• used on a fee per head or animal unit month (AUM) basis . . . . . 0045 <input type="checkbox"/></li> </ul>	<p><b>BOX C</b></p>
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a. How many acres rented or leased to others (Box C above) did this operation own? ..... 0053  Mark "X" if None **Number of Acres**

4. Enter the figures from the boxes above to determine your total acres operated:

<b>BOX A</b>	+	<b>BOX B</b>	-	<b>BOX C</b>	=	0046	<b>BOX D</b>

5. Does the figure in **Box D** = 0 or do you rent all your land to someone else?

**Yes** - Refer to the instruction sheet to complete this form

**No** - Continue

6. Did this operation pay on a fee per head or animal unit month (AUM) basis to use any land? 0040

1  **Yes** - Continue                      3  **No** - Go to item 7

Don't Know  0041 **Number of Acres**

a. If yes, how many acres? ..... 1160  0041

b. DO NOT include these acres in the boxes above. If you did, **GO BACK** and **EXCLUDE** them from the boxes above and recalculate BOX D.

7. Considering the total acres in Box D above, in what county was the largest value of this operation's agricultural products raised or produced?

0055 <b>Principal County Name</b>	0060 <b>State</b>	0056 <b>Number of Acres</b>

a. If this operation had agricultural activity in any **other** county, enter the county name(s), etc.

3026 <b>Other County Name(s)</b>	3031 <b>State</b>	0057 <b>Number of Acres</b>
3027	3032	0058
3028	3033	0059





## SECTION 2 LAND USE IN 2022

Report how the acres in Box D on the previous page were used.

- Report acres in the first item that applies.
- Report acres only once.
- Report acres in CRP, WRP, FWP, and CREP in the most appropriate land use below.

### 1. Cropland

a. Cropland harvested

INCLUDE

- land from which field crops were harvested or hay was cut
- land used for vegetables
- land used for nursery and greenhouses (rounded to the nearest acre)
- land used for orchards, vineyards, citrus groves, Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, fruits, nuts, and berries (bearing and nonbearing) . . . . . 0787

Mark "X" if None

Number of Acres

--

b. Cropland on which all crops failed or were abandoned – Exclude land in orchards and vineyards . . . . . 0790

--

c. Cropland in summer fallow (cultivated cropland on which no crops or hay were harvested during the 2022 growing season) . . . . . 0791

--

d. Cropland idle or used for cover crops or soil-improvement but not harvested and not pastured or grazed. . . . . 1062

--

### 2. Pasture

a. Permanent pasture and rangeland . . . . . 0796

--

b. Woodland pastured . . . . . 0794

--

c. Other pasture and grazing land (including rotational pasture) that could have been used for crops without additional improvements. . . . . 0788

--

### 3. Woodland not pastured

INCLUDE

- woodlots
- timber tracts
- sugarbush. . . . . 0795

--

### 4. All other land

INCLUDE

- farmsteads, home, and buildings
- home gardens
- livestock facilities
- ponds
- roads
- wasteland, etc. . . . . 0797

--

**BOX E**

5. **TOTAL ACRES** - Add items 1-4 to determine your total acres operated. . . . . 0798

--

6. Does **Box E** above = **Box D** on the previous page?

**Yes** - Continue

**No** - Go back and correct your figures. These figures should be the same.

The acres in Box E will be referred to as “this operation” for the remainder of this form.

22100036



### SECTION 3 LAND RENTED OR LEASED FROM OTHERS FOR CASH

1. In 2022, did this operation **rent or lease** any cropland or pasture acres from others **for cash**? Exclude land rented or leased on a share basis, per head or AUM basis, free of charge, and rent that includes buildings, such as barns.

3420 1  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 4

	Mark "X" if None	Number of Acres
2. How many acres of <b>non-irrigated cropland</b> were rented or leased for cash? Include fruit, nut, berry, vineyard, nursery, and hay land. . . . . 3421	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3. How many acres of <b>irrigated cropland</b> were rented or leased for cash? Include fruit, nut, berry, vineyard, nursery, and hay land. . . . . 3424	<input type="checkbox"/>	
4. How many acres of <b>permanent pasture, grazing, or grassland</b> were rented or leased for cash? Exclude Federal, State, and other types of land rented or leased on an animal unit month (AUM) basis . . . . . 3427	<input type="checkbox"/>	

### SECTION 4 LAND USE PRACTICES

	Mark "X" if None	Number of Acres
1. During 2022, considering the <b>total acres</b> on this operation, how many acres –		
a. Were drained by tile? . . . . . 3450	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b. Were artificially drained by ditches? . . . . . 3451	<input type="checkbox"/>	
c. Were under a conservation easement? . . . . . 3452	<input type="checkbox"/>	
2. During 2022, considering the <b>cropland acres</b> on this operation, [on] how many acres –		
a. Were no-till practices used? . . . . . 3455	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b. Were conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices used? . . . . 3454	<input type="checkbox"/>	
c. Were intensive or conventional tillage practices used? . . . . . 3453	<input type="checkbox"/>	
d. Were planted to a cover crop? (Cover crops are planted primarily for managing soil fertility, soil quality, and controlling weeds, pests, and diseases.) Exclude CRP acres . . . . . 3456	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3. At any time during 2022, did this operation use precision agriculture practices to manage crops or livestock? This would include the use of global positioning (GPS) guidance systems, GPS yield monitoring and soil mapping, variable rate input applications, use of drones for scouting fields or monitoring livestock, electronic tagging, precision feeding, robotic milking, etc. . . . . 1165	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes      3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	

### SECTION 5 IRRIGATION

1. Were any acres irrigated on this operation or were there any irrigation systems or irrigation equipment available on this operation in 2022?

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <p><u>INCLUDE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sprinklers, drip or trickle irrigation, etc.</li> <li>• Ditches or furrows, controlled and uncontrolled flooding, etc.</li> </ul> | <p><u>EXCLUDE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Water used exclusively for home use</li> <li>• Water used exclusively for aquaculture</li> </ul> |
|--|---|

1166 1  **Yes** - Continue      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 6

	Mark "X" if None	Number of Acres
2. How many acres of harvested cropland were irrigated? . . . . . 0680	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3. How many acres of all other land were irrigated? Include pasture and rangeland, CRP and failed cropland, and all other non-harvested cropland . . . . 0681	<input type="checkbox"/>	
4. How many acres on this operation have irrigation systems or equipment? Include all acres irrigated in 2022 and acres that could have been irrigated in 2022 using the existing irrigation systems available on the operation, regardless of water rights. . . . . 1167	<input type="checkbox"/>	
5. Do you intend to use the irrigation systems or irrigation equipment on this operation in the future? . . . . . 1168	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes      3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	



**SECTION 6 CROP INSURANCE, CONSERVATION RESERVE PROGRAM AND OTHER GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS**

		Mark "X" if None	Number of Acres
1.	How many acres in this operation were covered under any crop insurance policy in 2022? . . . . .	1067 <input type="checkbox"/>	
2.	How many acres in this operation were enrolled in the Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP), Farmable Wetlands Program (FWP), or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP) on September 30, 2022? . . . . .	0683 <input type="checkbox"/>	
			Dollars
a.	What was the amount received in 2022 for participation in these programs? . . . . .	0685 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
3.	What was the amount received in 2022 for all other Federal agricultural program payments? Exclude any type of insurance payments received. . . . .	1422 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
4.	What was the amount received in 2022 from state and local government agricultural program payments? . . . . .	1423 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
5.	What was the total amount received in 2022 from Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) loans for all commodities? . . . . .	1411 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
6.	What was the total amount spent in 2022 to repay CCC loans? . . . . .	1414 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
7.	Do you know that you have the right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division? . . . . .	1416 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	

**SECTION 7 TYPE OF ORGANIZATION**

1. In 2022, was more than 50 percent of this operation owned by an operator's household and/or extended family?  
 Mark "yes" if more than 50 percent of the assets of this operation are owned by one of the operators, members of their household, and/or other persons related to them by blood, marriage, or adoption, including relatives not residing in his/her household. Consider only farm and ranch assets owned – not rented or leased – by this operation, and exclude the assets held by non-family landlords and contractors. . . . . 1672 1  Yes 3  No

2. In 2022, how many households shared in the net farm income of this operation? . . . . . 1608 

Number

3. Was this operation organized as a Limited Liability Company (LLC) under State law? . . . . . 1673 1  Yes 3  No

4. In 2022, what was this operation's legal status for tax purposes? Mark one answer only:

1671 1  Family or individual operation – Exclude partnerships and corporations.

2  Partnership operation – Include family partnerships.  
 ➔ • Is this partnership registered under state law? . . . . . 1567 1  Yes 3  No

3  Incorporated under state law –  
 ➔ • Is this a family-held corporation? . . . . . 1681 1  Yes 3  No  
 • Are there more than 10 stockholders? . . . . . 1683 1  Yes 3  No

4  Other –  
 ➔ • Estate or trust. . . . . 1674 1  Yes 3  No  
 • Government facility, grazing association or American Indian reservation 1675 1  Yes 3  No  
 • Other, specify type. . . . . 1676 

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## SECTION 8 PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS

1. In 2022, how many men and women were involved in decisions for this operation (include family members and hired managers)? Exclude hired workers unless they were a hired manager or family member. . . . . 1571

Men	Women

2. Answer the following questions for up to four individuals who were involved in the decisions for this operation as of **December 31, 2022.**

	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4
	1836	1852	1872	1873
a. Full name . . . . .				
b. Sex . . . . .	1926 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female	1586 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female	1597 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female	1614 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female
c. What was this person's age on December 31, 2022?	1925 <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> age	1585 <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> age	1596 <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> age	1615 <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> age
d. Is this person of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin? . . . . .	1927 Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1587 Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1598 Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1622 Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
e. Race . . . . .	<b>Mark one or more.</b> 2701 <input type="checkbox"/> White 2702 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American 2703 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native. Specify tribe <input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/> 2733 <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> 2705 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian 2704 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	<b>Mark one or more.</b> 1801 <input type="checkbox"/> White 1802 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American 1803 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native. Specify tribe <input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/> 1833 <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> 1805 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian 1804 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	<b>Mark one or more.</b> 1901 <input type="checkbox"/> White 1902 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American 1903 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native. Specify tribe <input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/> 1933 <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> 1905 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian 1904 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	<b>Mark one or more.</b> 1616 <input type="checkbox"/> White 1617 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American 1618 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native. Specify tribe <input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/> 1619 <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> 1620 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian 1621 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
f. At which occupation did this person spend the majority (50 percent or more) of his/her worktime in 2022? . . . . .	1928 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching	1580 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching	1591 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching	1623 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching
g. Is this person retired from farming or ranching? . . . . .	1924 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1582 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1593 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1624 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
h. How many days did this person work off the farm in 2022? Include days in which the person worked at least four hours per day in an off-farm job. Include work on someone else's farm for pay . . . . .	1929 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> None 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 - 49 days 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 50 - 99 days 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 100 - 199 days 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 200 days or more	1831 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> None 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 - 49 days 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 50 - 99 days 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 100 - 199 days 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 200 days or more	1931 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> None 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 - 49 days 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 50 - 99 days 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 100 - 199 days 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 200 days or more	1625 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> None 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 - 49 days 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 50 - 99 days 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 100 - 199 days 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 200 days or more

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**SECTION 8 CONTINUED –**

	Person 1, continued	Person 2, continued	Person 3, continued	Person 4, continued	
i. Did this person live on this operation at any time in 2022? . . . . .	1923 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1581 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1592 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1626 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
j. In what year did this person begin to operate any part of THIS operation? . . . . .	1930 <input type="text"/>	1584 <input type="text"/>	1595 <input type="text"/>	1627 <input type="text"/>	
k. In what year did this person begin to operate ANY farm operation? . . . . .	2834 <input type="text"/>	1851 <input type="text"/>	1871 <input type="text"/>	1628 <input type="text"/>	
l. Has this person ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or National Guard? . . . . .	1633 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Never served in the military 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Now on active duty 4 <input type="checkbox"/> On active duty in the past, but not now	1634 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Never served in the military 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Now on active duty 4 <input type="checkbox"/> On active duty in the past, but not now	1635 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Never served in the military 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Now on active duty 4 <input type="checkbox"/> On active duty in the past, but not now	1636 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Never served in the military 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Now on active duty 4 <input type="checkbox"/> On active duty in the past, but not now	
	m. How many people lived in this person's household in 2022? . . . . .	2577 <input type="text"/> number	1589 <input type="text"/> number	1600 <input type="text"/> number	1637 <input type="text"/> number
	n. Was this person hired and paid a salary or wages to manage this operation? . . . . .	2576 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1588 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1599 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1641 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
	3. Was this person involved in these specific decisions as of <b>December 31, 2022</b> ? For each person and for each item, <b>mark all that apply.</b>				

	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4
a. Day-to-day decisions	1642 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1643 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1644 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1645 1 <input type="checkbox"/>
b. Land use and/or crop decisions, including planting, crop spraying, or other, e.g., grazing . . . . .	1650 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1651 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1652 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1653 1 <input type="checkbox"/>
c. Livestock decisions, including purchases, sales, breeding, and pasturing. . . . .	1654 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1655 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1656 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1657 1 <input type="checkbox"/>
d. Marketing decisions . . . . .	1687 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1688 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1689 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1690 1 <input type="checkbox"/>
e. Record keeping and/or financial management. . . . .	1776 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1777 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1778 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1779 1 <input type="checkbox"/>
f. Estate planning or succession planning. . . . .	1757 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1758 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1759 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1760 1 <input type="checkbox"/>



## SECTION 9 HAY AND FORAGE CROPS

1. Were any hay or forage crops cut or harvested from this operation in 2022?

**INCLUDE**

• your landlord's share and crops grown under contract

**EXCLUDE**

• crops grown on land rented to others

1152 1  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 10

2. All land from which dry hay, haylage, grass silage, or greenchop was cut or forage was harvested in 2022. Exclude straw, corn silage, and sorghum silage. . . . . 1021

Mark "X" if None

Acres Harvested	Acres Irrigated

3. Report gross value of hay and forage sold from this operation in 2022. Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc. Exclude dollars for items produced under production contracts. . . . . 1328

Mark "X" if None

Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
\$ .00

For items 4 through 7, when both dry hay and haylage were cut from the same acres, report acres for each type. If two or more cuttings were made from the same acres, report acres for that item only once, but report total quantity harvested from all cuttings.

	Mark "X" if None	Acres Harvested	Acres Irrigated	Total Tons Harvested	Total Number of Bales	Average Weight per Bale
4. Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for dry hay. . . 0103	<input type="checkbox"/>			Tons, dry	OR	Lbs., dry
5. Haylage or greenchop from alfalfa or alfalfa mixtures . . . . . 1070	<input type="checkbox"/>			Tons, green		
6. Other dry hay from barley, clover, fescue, lespedeza, oats, rye, timothy, wheat, wild, Bermuda grass, Sudangrass, etc. . . . . 4111	<input type="checkbox"/>			Tons, dry	OR	Lbs., dry
7. All other haylage, grass silage, and greenchop. . . . . 1073	<input type="checkbox"/>			Tons, green		

## SECTION 10 CULTIVATED CHRISTMAS TREES, SHORT ROTATION WOODY CROPS, AND MAPLE SYRUP

1. Were any Christmas trees or woodland crops grown, harvested, or tapped on this operation in 2022?

**INCLUDE**

• your landlord's share and crops grown under contract

**EXCLUDE**

• crops grown on land rented to others

1153 1  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 11

For items 2 through 4, fill in the columns below for this operation in 2022.  
 • Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc.  
 • Exclude from sales dollars for items produced under production contracts.

2. Cultivated Christmas trees - cut or to be cut. Exclude wild harvested trees. Report live trees sold in SECTION 12. . . . . 1023	Mark "X" if None <input type="checkbox"/>	Acres in Production	Number of Trees Cut	Acres Irrigated	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
					\$ .00
3. Short rotation woody crops - trees with growth cycles of 10 years or less. Exclude nursery trees, evergreens for replanting, and timber. Report nursery stock in SECTION 12 . . . . . 1025	<input type="checkbox"/>	Acres in Production	Acres Harvested	Acres Irrigated	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
Specify crop <input type="checkbox"/>					\$ .00
		Number of Taps	Syrup Produced	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)	
4. Maple syrup . . . . . 0800	<input type="checkbox"/>		Gallons	\$ .00	

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**SECTION 11 FIELD CROPS**

1. Were any field crops, such as corn, soybeans, wheat, etc., harvested from this operation in 2022?

INCLUDE

- your landlord's share and crops grown under contract

EXCLUDE

- crops grown on land rented to others
- home gardens

1011

1  **Yes** - Complete this section

3  **No** - Go to SECTION 12

Acres Harvested	Acres Irrigated

2. Acres from which field crops were harvested in 2022.

Report multiple cropped acreage only once. . . . . 1780

3. Fill in the columns below for all field crops harvested from this operation in 2022. For those crops not printed in the table, enter the crop name and code from the list below.

- Report production in the units specified next to the crop.
- Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc.
- Exclude from sales dollars for items produced under production contracts.

Enter Field Crop Name	Enter Code	Acres Harvested	Total Production Harvested	Acres Irrigated	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
Corn for grain or seed	0067		Bu.		\$ .00
Soybeans for beans or seed	0088		Bu.		\$ .00
Wheat, winter for grain or seed	0572		Bu.		\$ .00
Other field crops, specify below:					
					\$ .00
					\$ .00
					\$ .00
					\$ .00
					\$ .00
					\$ .00

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

FIELD CROPS	CODE	FIELD CROPS	CODE	FIELD CROPS	CODE
All hay including alfalfa and other - report in SECTION 9		Hemp for fiber (pounds) . . . . .	2615	Rapeseed (pounds) . . . . .	668
Alfalfa seed (pounds) . . . . .	542	Hemp for floral (CBD or other cannabinoid usage) (pounds) . . . . .	2620	Rice (hundredweight) . . . . .	677
Bahia grass seed (pounds) . . . . .	551	Hemp for grain (pounds) . . . . .	2625	Rye for grain or seed - exclude ryegrass (bushels) . . . . .	686
Barley for grain or seed (bushels) . . . . .	079	Hemp for other utilizations, specify above (pounds) . . . . .	2630	Ryegrass seed (pounds) . . . . .	689
Beans, dry edible - exclude chickpeas and limas (hundredweight) . . . . .	554	Hemp seeds - report in SECTION 12		Safflower (pounds) . . . . .	692
Bentgrass seed (pounds) . . . . .	560	Herbs, dried (pounds) . . . . .	620	Sesame (pounds) . . . . .	701
Bermuda grass seed (pounds) . . . . .	563	Hops (pounds) - Report to the nearest tenth acre . . . . .	623	Sorghum for grain or seed - include milo (bushels) . . . . .	082
Birdsfoot trefoil seed (pounds) . . . . .	566	Indian corn (pounds) . . . . .	695	Sorghum for silage or greenchop - exclude sorghum-sudan crosses (tons) . . . . .	085
Bromegrass seed (pounds) . . . . .	569	Jojoba (pounds) . . . . .	626	Sorghum for syrup (gallons) . . . . .	704
Buckwheat (bushels) . . . . .	575	Kentucky bluegrass seed (pounds) . . . . .	629	Sudangrass seed (pounds) . . . . .	713
Camelina (pounds) . . . . .	608	Lentils (hundredweight) . . . . .	635	Sugarbeets for seed (pounds) . . . . .	716
Canola, edible (pounds) . . . . .	614	Lespedeza seed (pounds) . . . . .	638	Sugarbeets for sugar (tons) . . . . .	719
Chickpeas, all (garbanzos) (hundredweight) . . . . .	2816	Lima beans, dry (hundredweight) . . . . .	557	Sugarcane for sugar or seed (tons) . . . . .	2290
Clover, crimson clover seed (pounds) . . . . .	593	Mint, peppermint (pounds of oil) . . . . .	047	Sunflower seed, non-oil variety (pounds) . . . . .	776
Clover, red clover seed (pounds) . . . . .	671	Mint, spearmint (pounds of oil) . . . . .	050	Sunflower seed, oil variety (pounds) . . . . .	773
Clover, white clover seed (pounds) . . . . .	761	Mint, tea leaves (pounds) . . . . .	767	Switchgrass (tons) . . . . .	647
Corn for silage or greenchop (tons) . . . . .	070	Miscanthus (tons) . . . . .	641	Timothy seed (pounds) . . . . .	746
Cotton, Pima (bales) - include cottonseed in value of sales only . . . . .	644	Mustard seed (pounds) . . . . .	650	Tobacco (pounds) - Report to the nearest tenth acre . . . . .	094
Cotton, Upland (bales) - include cottonseed in value of sales only . . . . .	581	Oats for grain or seed (bushels) . . . . .	076	Triticale for grain (bushels) . . . . .	749
Dill for oil (pounds) . . . . .	596	Orchardgrass seed (pounds) . . . . .	653	Vetch seed (pounds) . . . . .	755
Emmer and spelt (bushels) . . . . .	599	Peanuts for nuts (pounds) . . . . .	656	Wheat, durum for grain or seed (bushels) . . . . .	578
Fescue seed (pounds) . . . . .	602	Peas, Austrian winter peas (hundredweight) . . . . .	548	Wheat, other spring for grain or seed (bushels) . . . . .	728
Flaxseed (bushels) . . . . .	605	Peas, dry edible (hundredweight) . . . . .	659	Wheatgrass seed (pounds) . . . . .	758
Guar (pounds) . . . . .	617	Peas, dry southern/cowpeas (bushels) . . . . .	584	Wild rice (hundredweight) . . . . .	764
		Popcorn (pounds shelled) . . . . .	662	Other seeds, specify above (pounds) . . . . .	770
		Potatoes - report in SECTION 13		Other field crop, specify above (pounds) . . . . .	752
		Proso millet for grain or seed (bushels) . . . . .	665		

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## SECTION 12 NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, FLORICULTURE, SOD, MUSHROOMS, VEGETABLE SEEDS, AND PROPAGATIVE MATERIALS

1. Were any nursery, floriculture, or greenhouse crops, including ornamental plants, flowers, mushrooms, aquatic plants, sod, vegetable seeds under protective cover, food and other crops grown under protective cover, flower seeds, or other propagative materials grown for sale on this operation in 2022? Report food crops temporarily covered for early germination, frost protection, etc. in SECTION 13 or 14.

**INCLUDE**

- crops produced, including under contract
- food crops grown in greenhouses, caves, and high tunnels where crops were always covered

**EXCLUDE**

- home garden, personal or home use crops
- finished plants purchased from others and resold
- vegetable seeds grown in the open

1032 1  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 13

2. Report total area and irrigated area on which nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, mushrooms, and propagative materials were grown under glass or other protection in 2022 . . . . . 0474

Mark "X" if None

Square Feet Under Glass or Other Protection	
Total Area	Irrigated Area

3. Report total acres and irrigated acres on which nursery, floriculture, sod, mushrooms, and propagative materials were grown in the open in 2022 . . . . . 0476

Acres in the Open			
Total Acres	Tenths	Irrigated Acres	Tenths

4. Fill in the columns below for all nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod, mushrooms, vegetable seeds grown under protection, and propagative materials grown for sale on this operation in 2022. Enter the crop name and code from the table below.

- Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc.
- Exclude from sales dollars for items produced under production contracts.

Enter Nursery, Greenhouse, Floriculture, Sod, Mushroom, Vegetable Seed, or Propagative Material Name	Enter Code	Square Feet Under Glass or Other Protection	Acres in the Open		Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
			Acres	Tenths	
					\$ .00
					\$ .00
					\$ .00
					\$ .00
					\$ .00
					\$ .00

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

FLORICULTURE AND BEDDING CROPS	CODE	SOD	CODE
Bedding/Garden plants - annuals, herbaceous perennials, vegetable plants - Include hanging baskets . . . . .	0479	Sod harvested or intended for sale in future years . . . . .	1897
Cut flowers and cut florist greens . . . . .	0485	<b>PROPAGATIVE MATERIAL SOLD</b>	<b>CODE</b>
Foliage plants, indoor - Include hanging baskets . . . . .	0707	Bulbs, corms, rhizomes, and tubers, dry . . . . .	0482
Potted flowering plants . . . . .	0710	Cuttings, seedlings, liners, plugs . . . . .	1002
Other floriculture and bedding, specify above . . . . .	1015	Flower seeds . . . . .	0882
<b>NURSERY CROPS</b>	<b>CODE</b>	Tobacco plants sold for transplant to farm fields . . . . .	1004
Nursery stock - ornamentals, shrubs, shade trees, flowering trees, evergreens, live Christmas trees, fruit and nut trees and plants, vines, palms, ornamental grasses, and bareroot herbaceous perennials . . . . .	0488	<b>FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER GLASS OR OTHER PROTECTION</b>	<b>CODE</b>
Aquatic plants . . . . .	0880	Fruits and berries . . . . .	1008
<b>HEMP</b>	<b>CODE</b>	Tomatoes . . . . .	1019
Hemp clones or transplants sold for transplant to others . . . . .	2640	Vegetable seeds . . . . .	0884
Hemp complete grows . . . . .	2655	Vegetable transplants to farm fields . . . . .	1006
Hemp seeds . . . . .	2685	Other vegetables and fresh cut herbs . . . . .	0503
		<b>MUSHROOM CROPS</b>	<b>CODE</b>
		Mushrooms - Report growing area and sales . . . . .	0494
		Mushroom spawn - Report sales only . . . . .	2495





## SECTION 13 VEGETABLES, POTATOES, AND MELONS

1. Were any vegetables, vegetable seeds grown in the open, potatoes, sweet corn, or melons harvested from this operation in 2022? Report crops grown under glass or other protection in SECTION 12.

**INCLUDE**

- crops grown under contract
- crops grown for seed

**EXCLUDE**

- home garden, personal or home use crops

1101 1  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 14

2. Acres from which vegetables, potatoes, and melons were harvested in 2022. Exclude home gardens. Report multiple cropped acreage only once . . . . . 0375

Acres Harvested		Acres Irrigated	
Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths

3. Report gross value of vegetables, potatoes, and melons sold from this operation in 2022. Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc. Exclude dollars for items produced under production contracts . . . . . 1388

Mark "X" if None

Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)	
\$	
	.00

4. Fill in the columns below for all vegetables, potatoes, and melons harvested from this operation in 2022. Enter the crop name and code from the table below.

- If more than one vegetable crop was harvested from the same acres, report acres for each crop.
- For two or more pickings of the same crop, report the area harvested only once.
- Processing refers to vegetables that have been altered by heat, pressure, or freezing.

Enter Vegetable, Potato, or Melon Name	Enter Code	Total Acres Harvested		Acres Harvested for Fresh Market		Acres Harvested for Processing	
		Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

CROP NAME	CODE	CROP NAME	CODE	CROP NAME	CODE
Artichokes - exclude Jerusalem . . . . .	0377	Garlic . . . . .	0421	Peppers, bell - exclude pimientos . . . . .	0443
Asparagus, bearing age . . . . .	0418	Ginger root . . . . .	0611	Peppers, other than bell - include chile . . . . .	0445
Beans, lima . . . . .	0429	Ginseng, cultivated only . . . . .	0446	Potatoes . . . . .	0097
Beans, snap (bush and pole) . . . . .	0381	Gourds . . . . .	0422	Pumpkins . . . . .	0449
Beets . . . . .	0383	Herbs, fresh cut . . . . .	0455	Radishes . . . . .	0451
Broccoli . . . . .	0385	Honeydew melons . . . . .	0423	Rhubarb . . . . .	0453
Brussels sprouts . . . . .	0387	Horseradish . . . . .	0424	Spinach . . . . .	0457
Cabbage, Chinese (nappa, bok choy, etc.) . . . . .	0389	Kale . . . . .	0425	Squash (including zucchini) . . . . .	0459
Cabbage, head . . . . .	0391	Lettuce, head . . . . .	0428	Sweet corn . . . . .	0461
Cabbage, mustard . . . . .	0393	Lettuce, leaf . . . . .	0430	Sweet potatoes . . . . .	0100
Cantaloupes and muskmelons . . . . .	0395	Lettuce, Romaine . . . . .	0432	Taro . . . . .	0743
Carrots . . . . .	0397	Mustard greens . . . . .	0431	Tomatoes in the open . . . . .	0463
Cauliflower . . . . .	0399	Okra . . . . .	0437	Turnip greens . . . . .	0467
Celery . . . . .	0401	Onions, dry . . . . .	0433	Turnips . . . . .	0465
Chicory . . . . .	0403	Onions, green . . . . .	0435	Watercress . . . . .	0471
Collards . . . . .	0407	Parsley . . . . .	0439	Watermelons . . . . .	0473
Cucumbers and pickles . . . . .	0411	Parsnips . . . . .	1465	Other vegetables, specify above . . . . .	0475
Daikon . . . . .	0413	Peas, Chinese (sugar, snow) . . . . .	0405		
Eggplant . . . . .	0415	Peas, green . . . . .	0441		
Escarole and endive . . . . .	0417	Peas, southern (cowpeas) - blackeyed, crowder, etc . . . . .	0409		



## SECTION 14 FRUIT, NUTS, AND BERRIES

1. Were any fruit or nut trees, including grapevines, or berries on this operation in 2022?

**INCLUDE**

• crops grown under contract

**EXCLUDE**

• abandoned acres  
• home garden, personal or home use crops

1039 1  **Yes** - Complete this section

3  **No** - Go to SECTION 15

2. Acres and irrigated acres in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, nut trees, and berries in 2022. Exclude home gardens, personal or home use . . . . . 0121

FRUIT AND NUTS			
Total Acres		Irrigated Acres	
Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths

BERRIES			
Total Acres		Irrigated Acres	
Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths

3. Report gross value of fruit, nuts, and berries sold from this operation in 2022. Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc. Exclude dollars for items produced under production contracts . . . . . 1329

FRUIT AND NUTS	
Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)	
\$	

BERRIES	
Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)	
\$	

4. Fill in the columns below for all fruit, nut trees, and berries on this operation in 2022. Enter the crop name and code from the table below.

• Include acres even if not harvested because of low prices, damage from hail, frost, etc.

Enter Fruit, Nut, or Berry Name	Enter Code	Total Acres		Bearing Age Acres		Nonbearing Age Acres	
		Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

NON-CITRUS FRUIT	CODE	NON-CITRUS FRUIT	CODE	NUTS	CODE
Apples . . . . .	0123	Pineapples . . . . .	1297	Hazelnuts (Filberts) . . . . .	0327
Apricots . . . . .	0129	Plumcots, pluots, other		Macadamia nuts . . . . .	0333
Avocados . . . . .	0135	plum/apricot hybrids . . . . .	0264	Pecans, improved . . . . .	0336
Bananas . . . . .	0141	Plums . . . . .	0243	Pecans, native and seedling . . . . .	0342
Cherimoyas . . . . .	0293	Pomegranates . . . . .	0255	Pistachios . . . . .	0351
Cherries, sweet . . . . .	0345	Prunes . . . . .	0249	Walnuts, English . . . . .	0357
Cherries, tart . . . . .	0587	Rambutan . . . . .	2278	Other nuts, specify above . . . . .	0363
Coffee (2021-2022 crop) . . . . .	0153	Other non-citrus fruits, specify above . . . . .	0261		
Dates . . . . .	0159			BERRIES	
Figs . . . . .	0165				CODE
Grapes (include muscadine) . . . . .	0366	CITRUS FRUIT		Aronia berries . . . . .	0507
Guavas . . . . .	0183	Grapefruit . . . . .	0267	Blackberries and dewberries - include marionberries . . . . .	0509
Kiwifruit . . . . .	0189	Kumquats . . . . .	0273	Blueberries, tame . . . . .	0512
Longan . . . . .	2248	Lemons . . . . .	0279	Blueberries, wild . . . . .	0515
Lychees . . . . .	2258	Limes . . . . .	0285	Boysenberries . . . . .	0518
Mangos . . . . .	0195	Tangelos . . . . .	0303	Cranberries . . . . .	0521
Nectarines . . . . .	0201	Tangerines (Mandarins) . . . . .	0309	Currants (black or red) . . . . .	0524
Olives . . . . .	0207	Oranges, Valencia . . . . .	0150	Elderberries . . . . .	0508
Papayas . . . . .	0213	Oranges, other than Valencia - include Navel . . . . .	0174	Gooseberries . . . . .	2540
Passion fruit . . . . .	0219	Other citrus fruit, specify above . . . . .	0315	Loganberries . . . . .	0530
Paw paws . . . . .	2268			Mulberries . . . . .	2550
Peaches, clingstone . . . . .	0222	NUTS		Raspberries, all . . . . .	2570
Peaches, freestone . . . . .	0216	Almonds . . . . .	0321	Strawberries . . . . .	0536
Pears, Bartlett . . . . .	0234	Chestnuts . . . . .	0324	Other berries, specify above . . . . .	0539
Pears, other than Bartlett . . . . .	0240				
Persimmons . . . . .	0237				

22100127



## SECTION 15 CATTLE AND CALVES

1. Did you or anyone else have any cattle or calves, including dairy cattle, on this operation in 2022?

**INCLUDE**

- cattle on this operation
- cattle on public or industrial property under a grazing permit
- cattle on land used rent free by this operation
- cattle grown or fed on this operation for others on a custom or contract basis

**EXCLUDE**

- cattle grown or fed by someone else on a custom or contract basis

1201 1  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 16

2. Of the total number of cattle and calves on hand December 31, 2022, how many were –

- a. Beef cows? Include beef heifers that had calved. Exclude heifers that had not calved, steers, calves, and bulls. . . . . 0804
- b. Milk cows kept for production of milk? Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that had calved. . . . . 0805
- c. Other cattle and calves? Include heifers that had not calved, steers, calves, and bulls . . . . . 1206
- d. **TOTAL** cattle and calves on hand December 31, 2022. Add items 2a, 2b, and 2c . . . . . 0803

Mark "X" if None

Number on this operation December 31, 2022	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	

3. Of the cattle and calves sold or moved from this operation during 2022, how many were –

- a. Calves sold or moved from this operation in 2022 weighing less than 500 pounds? . . . . . 0808
- b. Cattle sold or moved from this operation in 2022, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more? . . . . . 0810

Total number sold or moved in 2022	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	

4. Report gross value of sales of cattle and calves in 2022. Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc. Exclude dollars for items produced under production contracts.

**INCLUDE**

- beef and dairy cattle for breeding stock, and beef and dairy cull animals
- fed cattle, stockers, and feeders
- veal calves, etc.. . . . . 1339

Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00

5. Sales of milk from cows . . . . . 1380

**6. CATTLE IN FEEDLOTS FOR SLAUGHTER MARKET**

**INCLUDE**

- steers and heifers for slaughter market fed a ration of grain or other concentrates that are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better

**EXCLUDE**

- cows and bulls
- cattle being backgrounded, pastured only, fed for home use, or veal

- a. How many steers and heifers reported in item 2c above were on feed December 31, 2022, and were or will be shipped directly from your feedlot to slaughter market? Exclude cattle being backgrounded. . . . . 1207
- b. How many of the steers and heifers sold during 2022 reported in item 3b above were shipped directly from your feedlot to a slaughter market? Exclude any of your cattle custom fed in feedlots operated by others. Exclude cattle sold as feeders. . . . . 0812

Number on this operation December 31, 2022	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
Number sold or moved in 2022	
<input type="checkbox"/>	

22100135



## SECTION 16 HOGS AND PIGS

1. Did you or anyone else have any hogs or pigs on this operation in 2022? If you are a contractor or integrator, report only the hogs on the land you operate.

**INCLUDE**

• hogs grown for others on a contract basis

**EXCLUDE**

• hogs grown by someone else on a custom or contract basis

1211 1  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 17

		Mark "X" if None	Number on this operation December 31, 2022
2.	Total number of hogs and pigs on hand December 31, 2022. . . . .	0815 <input type="checkbox"/>	
			Total number sold or moved in 2022
3.	Number of hogs and pigs sold or moved from this operation during 2022, including feeder pigs . . . . .	0820 <input type="checkbox"/>	
			Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
4.	Report gross value of sales for hogs and pigs sold from this operation in 2022. Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc. Exclude dollars for items produced under production contracts . . . . .	1341 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
5. Mark <b>one</b> item which best describes this type of operation:			
1241	<input type="checkbox"/> Farrow to wean	1242	<input type="checkbox"/> Farrow to finish
		1243	<input type="checkbox"/> Finish only
1244	<input type="checkbox"/> Farrow to feeder	1245	<input type="checkbox"/> Nursery
		1246	<input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify → <input type="text"/>
6. Mark <b>one</b> item which best describes this type of producer:			
1214	<input type="checkbox"/> Independent grower	1216	<input type="checkbox"/> Contract grower (contractee)
		1215	<input type="checkbox"/> Contractor or integrator

## SECTION 17 HORSES, PONIES, MULES, BURROS, AND DONKEYS

1. Did you or anyone else have any horses, ponies, mules, burros, or donkeys on this operation in 2022?

1247 1  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 18

Report inventory and sales for this operation in 2022.

• Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc.

		Mark "X" if None	Number on this operation December 31, 2022	Total Number Sold in 2022	Gross Value of Sales in 2022 (Dollars)
2.	Horses and ponies OWNED by this operation. . . . .	0872 <input type="checkbox"/>			\$ <input type="text"/> .00
3.	Horses and ponies NOT owned by this operation. . . . .	0822 <input type="checkbox"/>			\$ <input type="text"/> .00
4.	Mules, burros, and donkeys . . . . .	0833 <input type="checkbox"/>			\$ <input type="text"/> .00
					Gross Value of Sales in 2022 (Dollars)
5.	Horse breeding or stud fees, semen, and other equine products (Exclude income from boarding, training, or riding facilities which should be reported in SECTION 34, item 7). . . . .	1406 <input type="checkbox"/>			\$ <input type="text"/> .00

22100143



## SECTION 18 SHEEP AND GOATS

1. Did this operation own or custom feed for others any sheep, lambs, goats, or kids in 2022, regardless of location?

**INCLUDE**

- sheep and goats on public or industrial property under a grazing permit
- sheep and goats on land used rent free by this operation
- sheep and goats grown or fed on this operation for others on a custom or contract basis

**EXCLUDE**

- sheep and goats grown or fed by someone else on a custom or contract basis

1102 1  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 19

Report for this operation in 2022.

- Include in the value of sales the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc.

		Number owned or custom fed on December 31, 2022	Total number sold or moved in 2022	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)	
2.	Sheep and lambs . . . . . 0824	<input type="checkbox"/>		\$	.00
a.	Hair sheep or wool-hair crosses . . . . . 0818	<input type="checkbox"/>			
3.	Goats and kids				
a.	Angora goats and kids . . . . . 0847	<input type="checkbox"/>		\$	.00
b.	Milk goats and kids. . . . . 0843	<input type="checkbox"/>		\$	.00
c.	Meat goats and kids, other goats and kids. . . . . 0851	<input type="checkbox"/>		\$	.00
		Total amount produced in 2022		Total amount sold or moved in 2022	
4.	Sheep and goat products				
a.	Wool shorn . . . . . 0828	<input type="checkbox"/>	lbs.	lbs.	\$ .00
b.	Mohair clipped . . . . . 0849	<input type="checkbox"/>	lbs.	lbs.	\$ .00
c.	Milk from sheep and goats . . . 1389	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$ .00

## SECTION 19 AQUACULTURE

1. Did you or anyone else have any aquaculture on this operation in 2022? Include production for others on a contract basis.

1157 1  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 20

2. Fill in the columns below for all aquaculture raised on this operation in 2022. Report aquatic plants in SECTION 12.
- Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc.
  - Include all sizes for each type.
  - Include food size, fingerlings, fry, and eggs.
  - Exclude wild-caught products.

Enter Aquaculture Type	Enter Code	Total pounds sold or moved in 2022		Total number sold or moved in 2022	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
			OR		\$ .00
			OR		\$ .00
			OR		\$ .00
			OR		\$ .00

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

AQUACULTURE	CODE	AQUACULTURE	CODE	AQUACULTURE	CODE
Catfish . . . . .	0860	Crustaceans (crawfish for food, shrimp, softshell crabs, etc.). . . . .	0902	Sport or game fish . . . . .	0984
Trout . . . . .	0863	Mollusks (clams, oysters, etc.). . . . .	0978	Other aquaculture products - include algae, alligators, caviar, turtles, etc., specify above . . . . .	0869
Other food fish - include salmon, specify in table . . . . .	0896	Ornamental fish . . . . .	0980		
Baitfish - include crawfish for bait. . . . .	0900				



## SECTION 20 POULTRY

1. Did you or anyone else have any poultry, such as chickens, turkeys, ducks, emus, ostriches, etc., on this operation in 2022? Include poultry grown for others on a contract basis.

1217  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 21

2. VALUE OF SALES - Report gross value of sales for poultry, chicks, eggs, and other poultry products. Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc. Exclude dollars for items produced under production contracts. . . . . 1344

Mark "X" if None	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
	\$ <input type="text"/> .00

### 3. CHICKENS

- a. Broilers, fryers, and other chickens raised for meat production, including capons and roasters. . . . . 0898  Mark "X" if None
- b. Table egg layers – Include those for home use. . . . . 1229
- c. Hatching layers for meat-types – Include layers for broilers, roasters, and other meat-types . . . . . 1231
- d. Hatching layers for table eggs . . . . . 1233
- e. Pullets for laying flock replacement . . . . . 1221

Number on this operation December 31, 2022	Total number sold or moved from this operation in 2022

### 4. TURKEYS

- a. Turkeys raised for meat production – Exclude breeders . . . . . 1225
- b. Turkey hens and toms kept for breeding. . . . . 1227
- c. Turkey brooders, immature birds for further growout on another farm. . . . . 1219


5. ALL OTHER POULTRY – Fill in the columns below for all other poultry on this operation in 2022. Enter the poultry type and code from the table below.

Enter Poultry Type	Code	Number on this operation December 31, 2022	Total number sold or moved from this operation in 2022

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

OTHER POULTRY	CODE	OTHER POULTRY	CODE	OTHER POULTRY	CODE
Bantams . . . . .	0934	Guineas . . . . .	0966	Pigeons or squabs . . . . .	0908
Chukars . . . . .	1275	Hungarian partridges. . . . .	1277	Quail . . . . .	0912
Ducks. . . . .	0904	Ostriches . . . . .	0878	Rheas . . . . .	1281
Emus . . . . .	0845	Peacocks or peahens . . . . .	1279	Roosters . . . . .	0968
Geese . . . . .	0906	Pheasants . . . . .	0910	Other poultry, specify above . . . . .	0865

### 6. POULTRY HATCHED

a. All poultry hatched in this operation's hatcheries in 2022. Include chicks, poults, ducklings, etc. Include poultry custom hatched for others . . . . . 0916

Mark "X" if None	Number hatched on this operation in 2022

b. What type(s) of poultry was hatched in this operation's hatcheries in 2022? Mark all that apply:

1291  Egg-type chickens      1292  Broiler-type chickens      1293  Turkeys      1294  All other poultry





**SECTION 21 COLONIES OF HONEY BEES**

1. Did this operation own honey bees in 2022, regardless of location?  
 1104 1  **Yes** - Complete this section 3  **No** - Go to SECTION 22

	Number of colonies owned on December 31, 2022	Largest number of colonies owned for all purposes in 2022	Largest number of honey producing colonies owned in 2022	Honey collected in 2022, regardless of location (Pounds)	Gross Value of Sales of Honey (Dollars)
2. Colonies of honey bees owned..... 0839					\$ .....00

**SECTION 22 OTHER LIVESTOCK**

1. Did you or anyone else have other livestock on this operation in 2022?  
 4428 1  **Yes** - Complete this section 3  **No** - Go to SECTION 23

2. Fill in the columns below for all other livestock on this operation in 2022. Enter the livestock type and code from the table below.

- Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc.
- Exclude from sales dollars for items produced under production contracts.

Enter Livestock Type	Enter Code	Number on this operation December 31, 2022	Total number sold in 2022	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
				\$ .....00
				\$ .....00
				\$ .....00
				\$ .....00

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

OTHER LIVESTOCK	CODE	OTHER LIVESTOCK	CODE	OTHER LIVESTOCK	CODE
Alpacas .....	0876	Deer in captivity .....	0888	Live mink (report pelts in SECTION 23) .....	1106
Package bees .....	4790	Elk in captivity .....	0890	Live rabbits	
Bees, other than honey		Laboratory animals .....	4892	(report pelts in SECTION 23) .....	1108
or package bees .....	4840	Llamas .....	0874	Worms .....	4895
Bison .....	0886			Other livestock, specify above .....	4898

**SECTION 23 LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS**

1. Did you or anyone else produce any livestock products on this operation in 2022?  
 4429 1  **Yes** - Complete this section 3  **No** - Go to SECTION 24

2. Fill in the columns below for other livestock products produced on this operation in 2022. Enter the livestock product type and code from the table below.

- Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc.
- Exclude from sales dollars for items produced under production contracts.

Enter Livestock Product Type	Enter Code	Quantity Produced in 2022	Unit	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
				\$ .....00
				\$ .....00

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

OTHER LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	CODE	OTHER LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	CODE
Beeswax .....	4961	Horns .....	4949
Breeding fees .....	4940	Manure sold .....	4952
Embryos .....	4943	Semen .....	4955
Fur or pelts (include mink) .....	4946	Other animal products not listed, specify above .....	4958



## SECTION 24 PRODUCTION CONTRACTS AND CUSTOM FEEDING

1. At any time during 2022, were you a production contract grower for a processor or contractor for whom you grew a crop, raised livestock or poultry, or custom fed any livestock that **you did not own**? A production contract is an agreement setting terms, conditions, and fees to be paid by the contractor to this operation for the production of crops, livestock, or poultry. Exclude commodities grown or raised for marketing contracts.

1301  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 25

2. Report number of head, bushels, etc. that were grown or raised under production contracts and moved from this operation in 2022.		Total quantity moved from this operation in 2022	Unit	Total dollar amount received in 2022 for delivering commodities under production contracts (Dollars)
a. Broilers and other meat-type chickens. . . . .	1304 <input type="checkbox"/>		birds	3304 \$ .00
b. Chicken eggs . . . . .	1305 <input type="checkbox"/>		dozen	3305 \$ .00
c. Layers . . . . .	1302 <input type="checkbox"/>		birds	3302 \$ .00
d. Pullets for laying flock replacement. . . . .	1306 <input type="checkbox"/>		birds	3306 \$ .00
e. Turkeys . . . . .	1307 <input type="checkbox"/>		birds	3307 \$ .00
f. Custom fed cattle shipped directly for slaughter – Exclude cattle custom fed for you by others. . . . .	1308 <input type="checkbox"/>		head	3308 \$ .00
g. Replacement dairy heifers. . . . .	1303 <input type="checkbox"/>		head	3303 \$ .00
h. Hogs and pigs. . . . .	1309 <input type="checkbox"/>		head	3309 \$ .00
i. Other cattle, sheep, livestock, or poultry – specify type ↴				
1140 <input type="text"/>	1310 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>		3310 \$ .00
j. Grains and oilseeds – specify type ↴				
1141 <input type="text"/>	1311 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>	bushels	3311 \$ .00
k. Vegetables and other crops – specify type ↴				
1142 <input type="text"/>	1312 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>		3312 \$ .00
l. Vegetables and other crops – specify type ↴				
1143 <input type="text"/>	1313 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>		3313 \$ .00

3. Mark all inputs that were partially or completely paid or provided by contractor(s) –

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| 1317 <input type="checkbox"/> Feed                         | 1325 <input type="checkbox"/> Seed                | 1320 <input type="checkbox"/> Supplies                              |
| 1316 <input type="checkbox"/> Feeder livestock and poultry | 1318 <input type="checkbox"/> Fertilizer and lime | 1322 <input type="checkbox"/> Utilities                             |
| 1324 <input type="checkbox"/> Breeding livestock           | 1319 <input type="checkbox"/> Chemicals           | 1326 <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify → <input type="text"/> |
| 1323 <input type="checkbox"/> Veterinary services          | 1321 <input type="checkbox"/> Fuels               | 1315 <input type="checkbox"/> None                                  |

4. Enter the name of the contractor that provided inputs and owned the commodity ↴

1327





**SECTION 25 ORGANIC AGRICULTURE**

1. During 2022, did this operation produce organic products according to USDA's National Organic Program (NOP) standards or have acres transitioning into USDA NOP production? Exclude processing and handling.

3501  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 26

2. Report type of production. Mark all that apply.

3502  USDA NOP certified organic production . . . . . 1252

3503  USDA NOP organic production exempt from certification (exempt is production normally less than \$5,000 in sales).

3504  Acres transitioning into USDA NOP organic production.

3506  Production according to USDA NOP standards but NOT certified or exempt.

Specify Certifying Agency

Mark "X" if None

Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)

3. What was the value of USDA NOP certified or exempt organically produced commodities sold from this operation in 2022? . . . . . 3505

\$  .00

**SECTION 26 PRACTICES**

1. At any time during 2022, did this operation have internet access, either on the operation or at an operator's residence?

1260  **Yes** - Report the type of service that was used to access the internet. Mark all that apply:

1265  Cellular data plan for a smartphone or other mobile device

1266  Satellite Internet service installed

1775  Don't know

1271  Broadband (high speed) Internet service such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL service installed

1261  Dial-up Internet service installed

1268  Other, specify below ↴

1269

3  **No** - Go to item 2

2. At any time during 2022, did this operation -

a. Receive irrigation water supplied by a U.S. Bureau of Reclamation project or facility? Include reclamation water delivered by a local district. . . . . 1722 1  Yes 3  No

b. Practice rotational or management-intensive grazing? . . . . . 1725 1  Yes 3  No

c. Practice alley cropping, silvopasture, or forest farming, or have riparian forest buffers or windbreaks? . . . . . 1731 1  Yes 3  No

d. Harvest any biomass (crop residue, grasses, woody biomass, etc.) for use in the production of renewable energy? Exclude grains, oilseeds, and firewood . . . . . 1750 1  Yes 3  No

e. Have an on-farm packing facility for distributing vegetables, potatoes, fruit, nuts, berries, or other crops? . . . . . 1752 1  Yes 3  No

f. Raise or sell veal calves? . . . . . 1728 1  Yes 3  No

g. Have a barn that was built prior to 1960? . . . . . 1730 1  Yes 3  No

3. During 2022, did this operation produce and sell any processed or value-added products from its own agricultural production?

INCLUDE

- jam, wine, cheese, meat, floral arrangements, cider, etc.

EXCLUDE

- products purchased and resold
- live animals

1726 1  **Yes** - Continue      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 27

a. How much was received in 2022 for the sales of the processed or value-added product(s)? . . . . . 2727

Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)

\$  .00

2726

b. Please specify the processed or value added product(s). . . . .

22100192



**SECTION 27 FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES**

1. During 2022, did this operation **produce and sell** any crops, livestock, poultry, or agricultural products as food for humans to eat or drink **directly to**:
- Include **processed food** products (also known as **value-added food products**) produced by this operation.
  - Exclude non-edible products such as hay, livestock fed or raised, cut flowers not intended for consumption, Christmas trees, nursery products; commodities produced under production contracts; and products purchased and resold.

				Gross Value of Sales	
a. <b>Consumers</b> (individuals who purchased your products from farmers markets, on-farm stores or farm stands, roadside stands or stores, CSA [Community Supported Agriculture], online marketplaces, etc.)? . . . . .	4159	1	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Yes</b> →	4160	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
		3	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>No</b>		
b. <b>Retail markets</b> (supermarkets, supercenters, restaurants, caterers, independently owned grocery stores, food cooperatives, etc.)? . . . . .	4162	1	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Yes</b> →	4163	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
		3	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>No</b>		
c. <b>Institutions</b> (k-12 schools, colleges or universities, hospitals, workplace cafeterias, prisons, foodbanks, etc.)? . . . . .	4164	1	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Yes</b> →	4165	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
		3	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>No</b>		
d. <b>Intermediate markets</b> (businesses or organizations in the middle of the supply chain marketing locally- and/or regionally-branded products, such as distributors, food hubs, brokers, auction houses, wholesale and terminal markets, food processors, etc.)? . . . . .	4166	1	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Yes</b> →	4167	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
		3	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>No</b>		

2. Specify products sold reported above: 4168

**SECTION 28 FERTILIZERS, CHEMICALS, AND SOIL CONDITIONERS APPLIED**

1. Were any fertilizers, manure, herbicides, insecticides, fungicides, nematicides, other pesticides, growth regulators, or other chemicals used on this operation during 2022?

INCLUDE EXCLUDE  
 • rock phosphate, lime, and gypsum as fertilizer • pretreated seeds

1568 1  **Yes** - Complete this section 3  **No** - Go to SECTION 29

		Mark "X" if None	Number of Acres
2. Acres to which commercial fertilizer and soil conditioners were applied –			
a. Cropland in 2022 – Exclude cropland used only for pasture . . . . .	0932	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
b. Pastureland and rangeland acres in 2022 – Include cropland used only for pasture or grazing . . . . .	0933	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
3. Acres of cropland and pastureland on which animal manure was applied . . . . .	1569	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
4. Acres of cropland and/or pastureland treated with organic fertilizer according to USDA’s National Organic Program (NOP) standards. . . . .	1570	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
5. Acres on which chemicals were applied to control the items listed below. The same acres can be reported in more than one item below. However, report acres only once for each item, regardless of the number of applications.			Number of Acres
a. Insects . . . . .	0936	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
b. Weeds, grass, or brush - Include both pre-emergence and post emergence . . . . .	0939	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
c. Nematodes. . . . .	0937	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
d. Diseases in crops and orchards such as blight, smut, rust, etc. . . . .	0938	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
6. Acres of crops treated to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate. . . . .	0940	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>

22100200

**SECTION 29 RENEWABLE ENERGY**

1. During 2022, what types of renewable energy producing systems were on this operation, regardless of ownership? Mark all that apply.

3603  Solar panels                      3614  Geothermal/Geoexchange system                      3619  None

3604  Wind turbines                      3615  Small hydro system

3605  Methane digesters                      3606  Other, specify →

2. On the land owned by this operation, were any wind rights leased to others? . . . . . 3607 1  Yes    3  No

**SECTION 30 MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT**

1. For the items listed below, report the number on this operation on **December 31, 2022**. Include machinery, equipment, and implements used for the farm or ranch business in 2021 or 2022 and usually kept on the operation.

	Mark "X" if None	Number on this operation December 31, 2022	Mark "X" if None	Of these, the number manufactured in the last 5 years (2018-2022)
a. Trucks, including pickups . . . . . 0944	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
b. Tractors less than 40 horsepower (PTO) – Exclude garden tractors . . . . . 0946	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
c. Tractors 40 - 99 horsepower (PTO) . . . . . 0948	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
d. Tractors 100 horsepower (PTO) or more . . . . . 0962	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
e. Grain and bean combines, self-propelled . . . . . 0950	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
f. Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled . . . . . 0956	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
g. Forage harvesters, self-propelled . . . . . 0953	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
h. Hay balers . . . . . 0960	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

**SECTION 31 FARM LABOR**

	Mark "X" if None	Number of Workers
1. What was the total number of HIRED farm or ranch workers, including paid family members and office workers, who –		
a. Worked less than 150 days on this operation in 2022? Exclude contract labor . . . . . 0941	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
b. Worked 150 days or more on this operation in 2022? Exclude contract labor . . . . . 0942	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
2. What was the number of foreign and domestic MIGRANT workers on this operation in 2022? A migrant worker is a farm worker whose employment required travel that prevented the migrant worker from returning to his/her permanent place of residence the same day. Include hired and contract workers . . . . . 3402	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
3. What was the number of UNPAID farm or ranch workers, including family members and office workers, who worked on this farm or ranch? . . . . . 3401	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>



## SECTION 32 PRODUCTION EXPENSES

Report total production expenses paid by this operation in 2022.

**INCLUDE**

- expenses paid by you and your landlords
- expenses connected with performing customwork for others

**EXCLUDE**

- expenses not related to the farm business
- any expenses paid by the contractor

EXPENSES PAID BY THIS OPERATION AND ITS LANDLORD(S)

		Mark "X" if None	Dollars
1.	Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased. Include rock phosphate, gypsum, manure purchased, potting soil, growing media, and other organic materials. Include the cost of any custom application . . . . .	1501 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
2.	Chemicals purchased such as insecticides, herbicides, fungicides, other pesticides, etc. Include the cost of custom application . . . . .	1502 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
3.	Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchased. Include technology or other fees, seed treatments, and seed cleaning cost. Exclude items purchased for resale without additional growth . . . . .	1503 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
a.	Of the total in item 3, how much was for cover crop seed? . . . . .	2753 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
4.	Breeding livestock purchased or leased, regardless of age. Include dairy cattle . . . . .	1504 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
5.	All other livestock and poultry purchased or leased. Include stocker and feeder cattle, calves, sheep, lambs, feeder pigs, chicks, pullets, poult, horses, fish, goats, bee colonies, etc. Include livestock leasing expense . . . . .	1505 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
6.	Feed purchased for livestock and poultry. Include grain, hay, silage, mixed feeds, concentrates, supplements, premixes, etc. . . . .	1506 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
7.	Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased for the farm business. Include diesel, natural gas, LP gas, motor oil, grease, etc. . . . .	1507 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
8.	Utilities purchased for the farm business. Include electricity, farm share of telephone, water purchased, etc. . . . .	1508 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
9.	Repairs, supplies, and maintenance cost for the farm business. . . . .	1509 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
10.	Labor –		
a.	Hired farm and ranch labor. Include employer's cost for social security, worker's compensation, health and life insurance premiums, pension plans, etc. . . . .	1510 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
b.	Contract labor. Include expenses for labor, such as harvesting of fruit, vegetables, berries, etc. performed on a contract basis by a contractor, crew leader, etc. . . . .	1511 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
11.	Customwork and custom hauling, such as custom planting, harvesting, etc. and custom hauling of grain, livestock, milk, manure, etc. . . . .	1512 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
12.	Rent –		
a.	Cash rent paid in 2022 for land and buildings. Include grazing fees. . . . .	1513 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
b.	Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles. Exclude custom hire. . . . .	1514 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
13.	Interest paid on debts –		
a.	Secured by real estate . . . . .	1515 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
b.	Not secured by real estate . . . . .	1516 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
14.	Property taxes paid in 2022. Include farm real estate, machinery, livestock, etc. for the farm business. Exclude taxes paid by this operation's landlords . . . . .	1517 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
15.	Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock. Include artificial insemination (AI), branding, breeding fees, caponizing, carcass removal, castrating, custom feed processing, hormone injections, performance testing, pregnancy testing, seining, sheep shearing, etc. Exclude manure disposal. . . . .	1935 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
16.	Other production expenses. Include storage and warehousing, marketing expenses, insurance, vehicle registration fees, etc. Exclude health insurance premiums and payroll taxes . . . . .	1518 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
17.	<b>Total production expenses (add items 1-16)</b> . . . . .	1936 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00

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**SECTION 32 CONTINUED –**

	Mark "X" if None	Dollars
18. How much did your landlord(s) pay for the production expenses for this operation in 2022? . . . . . 1519	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
19. What was the value of your landlord's share of the total sales produced by this operation? Exclude cash rent . . . . . 1349	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
20. What was the total depreciation expense claimed by this operation in 2022 for all capital assets? Estimate 2022 from 2021 if necessary. . . . . 1520	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00

**SECTION 33 MARKET VALUE OF LAND, BUILDINGS, MACHINERY, AND EQUIPMENT**

	Mark "X" if None	Estimated Market Value (Dollars)
1. Report your estimate of the <b>current market value</b> of land and buildings reported in SECTION 1.		
a. All land and buildings owned . . . . . 0996	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
b. All land and buildings rented or leased from others . . . . . 0997	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
c. All land and buildings rented or leased to others . . . . . 0998	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
2. What is your estimate of the <b>current value of all machinery, equipment, and implements</b> used for farm-related activities on this operation, regardless of ownership, on <b>December 31, 2022</b> ? . . . . . 0943	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00

*INCLUDE - the following if kept on this operation and used for this farm or ranch business in 2022.*

- cars           • trucks       • tractors   • tools       • dairy equipment
- combines   • plows       • disks      • harrows   • irrigation equipment
- pumps      • motors     • tanks     • feeders   • grinding and mixing equipment, etc.
- dryers      • computers

**SECTION 34 INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES**

Report the gross dollar amount received before taxes and expenses in 2022 for –

	Mark "X" if None	Gross Dollars
1. Customwork and other agricultural services provided for farmers and others, such as plowing, planting, spraying, harvesting, preparing products for market, etc. Exclude if customwork was an entirely separate business from your agricultural operation. . . . . 0992	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
2. Payments received from cash rent or share payments from renting out farmland and/or buildings, or payments from lease of allotments. Include payments for livestock pastured on a per head basis, per month basis, AUM basis, etc. . . . . 0993	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
3. Sales of forest products. Include timber, firewood, etc. Exclude sales of Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products. . . . . 0994	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
4. Agri-tourism and recreational services, such as farm tours, hay rides, hunting, fishing, etc. . . . . 1401	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
5. Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives . . . . . 1402	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
6. Crop and livestock insurance payments received. Exclude payments received from casualty insurance, vehicle liability, blanket policies, and operator dwelling insurance. . . . . 1404	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
7. Other income which is closely related to the agricultural operation. Include renting and leasing farm machinery and trucks, renting and leasing of livestock, bee colony rental, animal boarding, state fuel tax refunds, farm-generated energy, etc. Specify <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
1433 <input style="width: 400px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> . . . 1403	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00



**SECTION 35 AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY WITHIN THE BORDERS OF AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS, PUEBLOS, AND SERVICE AREAS**

1. Did this operation use any land for livestock or cropland within the borders of an American Indian Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area at any time during 2022? Include owned, deeded, tribal, or allotted land.

1050 1  **Yes** - Complete this section 3  **No** - Go to SECTION 36

2. Enter the name and state of the American Indian Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area where the agricultural activity occurred.

	Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area Name		State
1051	<input style="width: 95%;" type="text"/>	1052	<input style="width: 95%;" type="text"/>

3. How many total acres did this operation use for livestock or cropland within this Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area in 2022? Exclude land used on a per head or animal unit month (AUM) basis. . . . . 1053

Number of Acres
<input style="width: 95%; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
<input style="width: 95%; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

a. How many of these acres were harvested cropland? . . . . . 1054

4. In 2022, did this operation have any livestock within the borders of an American Indian Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area? Include livestock on land used on a per head or animal unit month (AUM) basis.

1056 1  **Yes** - Continue 3  **No** - Go to SECTION 36

a. On **December 31, 2022**, what percent of this operation's livestock was on this Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area?

1057 1  None 3  26 - 50 percent 5  76 - 99 percent  
 2  1 - 25 percent 4  51 - 75 percent 6  100 percent (all livestock)

**SECTION 36 CONCLUSION**

1. Is it possible that the agricultural activity information reported for this operation could also be reported by another operation?

1080 1  **Yes** - Provide the other name and address below 3  **No** - Go to item 2

	Possible Duplicate Name		Address
1081	<input style="width: 95%;" type="text"/>	1082	<input style="width: 95%;" type="text"/>
	City		State
1083	<input style="width: 95%;" type="text"/>	1084	<input style="width: 95%;" type="text"/>
			Zip
1085	<input style="width: 95%;" type="text"/>		<input style="width: 95%;" type="text"/>

2. Do you (the individual named on the label) make any day-to-day decisions for **another** farm or ranch? It is important that the Census of Agriculture accurately accounts for all of your farm or ranch operations.

1086 1  **Yes** - Enter the information of the additional farm or ranch below 3  **No** - Go to item 3

	Additional Farm or Ranch		Area Code and Phone Number		Check if cell phone
1088	<input style="width: 95%;" type="text"/>	1089	<input style="width: 15%;" type="text"/> - <input style="width: 15%;" type="text"/> - <input style="width: 15%;" type="text"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>

a. Did you receive a 2022 Census of Agriculture report form for this additional farm or ranch?

1087 1  **Yes** 3  **No**

b. Did you include all data from this additional farm or ranch on THIS REPORT? Do not make changes to the data in this report, regardless of your answer.

1091 1  **Yes** 3  **No**

3. Return your form in the envelope provided. **Thank you** for your participation.





## INSTRUCTION SHEET UNITED STATES 2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Your report is due February 6, 2023

### Who Should Report?

A reply is required from **EVERYONE** who receives a report form, including persons who operated a farm, ranch, or other agricultural operation in 2022, anyone who has any agricultural activity, as well as those who were not involved in agriculture. You may complete your report form online. Go to [www.agcounts.usda.gov](http://www.agcounts.usda.gov) and enter your unique 12-digit survey code from the Census mailing label. More Census information is on the Internet at [www.agcensus.usda.gov](http://www.agcensus.usda.gov).

**If you do not complete the form online or return your report form by mail, you will continue to receive contacts from us.**

**If you were a landlord only** and rented out all your land, complete the front page, Section 1, and Section 36 on the back page of the enclosed report form and return it in the preaddressed return envelope. If you were a landlord, but still operated other land yourself, you should complete the entire report form for that land which you operated.

**If you had no land, no livestock, and no agricultural operations**, return the report form with a note indicating your status on the front of the form below the address label.

**Partial Year Operations** - If you stopped farming, ranching, or producing agricultural products during 2022, complete the report form for the portion of the year that you did farm. Write "Stopped farming during 2022" and the date you stopped below the address area. Mail the completed report form in the preaddressed return envelope. If the person whose name is on the label was deceased during 2022, complete the form for the portion of the year that they farmed, and write a note.

**Involved in More Than One Operation** - If you made decisions for more than one operation, you may have received a report form for each operation. Provide information for each operation on a separate form. To obtain additional report forms, or if you have questions, please call the toll-free help line at 1-888-424-7828.

**Partnership Operation** - Complete only ONE form for the entire partnership's agricultural operation and include the entire operation on that one form. If you made day-to-day decisions for another operation, complete a report form for each separate operation. We have listed all known partners below the address area to assist in defining the operation. Make any necessary corrections to these names.

**If you owned farm or ranch land in 2022 that was idle and NOT rented out**, you should complete and return the report form. If all the cropland was enrolled in conservation programs like CRP, complete the form and include these acres.

**Specialty Commodities** - Horses, bees, elk, emus, mink, fish, nursery, hemp, etc., are an important part of the agriculture industry. Report for all commodities, regardless of the amount of production or sales you had in 2022.

**Land in Federal conservation programs in 2022** - If you had land in the Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP), Farmable Wetlands Program (FWP), or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP) and you made the decisions on the acres, include the conservation land on the report form in Sections 1, 2, and 6.

**Received More Than One Report Form for the Same Operation** - If you received more than one report form for the same operation, complete only ONE form per operation. Write "Duplicate" below the address area of each extra form. Return all forms in the same return envelope with your completed form so that we can correct our records.

**Entering Your Responses** - Use **BLUE** or **BLACK INK** only. Enter your response in the unit requested, i.e., dollars, bushels, tons, etc. When reporting dollars, report in whole dollars only.

Convert fractions to decimals. Please print clearly and keep numbers and letters within the white boxes. Mark all applicable Yes/No and None boxes with an "X".

### SECTION 1 - ACREAGE IN 2022

Your answers in this section will determine the land (**Acres in THIS OPERATION**) referred to throughout the report form. Include all land owned, rented, or used by you, your spouse, or by the partnership, corporation, or organization named on the front page of the form, regardless of location or use during 2022, even if only for part of the year. Include cropland, non-tillable land, land in government programs such as Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP), etc., pastureland and rangeland, woodland and idle land, farmsteads, buildings, and structures. Include only actively managed tidelands. Exclude residential or commercial land. Report land in whole acres.

**Item 1 (Box A)** - Report all land owned in 2022 whether held under deed, purchase contract or mortgage, homestead law, or as heir/heirress or trustee of an undivided estate. Include all land owned by you and/or your spouse, or by the partnership, corporation, or organization named on the front of the form.

**Item 2 (Box B)** - Report all land rented or leased from others by you or your operation. Include water area leased for aquaculture production. Exclude land used under private, Government grazing permits, or on a fee per head or animal unit month (AUM) basis (Taylor Grazing, Section 3 Bureau of Land Management (BLM) and USDA Forest Service land). BLM Section 15 land leased by your operation with a specified acreage tract should be included here even though your fees to BLM are paid on an AUM basis.

**Item 3 (Box C)** - Include all land rented out to others for any purpose if it was part of the acreage reported in Items 1 and 2. Your tenant(s) will receive a form to report production for the land they rent. Do not report land placed in conservation programs as acres rented to others. Do not report land used by others on a fee per head or animal unit month (AUM) basis.

**Item 3a** - Report all land owned by the operation and rented or leased to others.

**Item 4 (Box D)** - This is all land you operated at any time in 2022. Land use in Section 2 should be reported for these acres.

**Item 5 Total acres equals zero (0)** - After completing Section 1, if the acres in Item 4, BOX D equal zero and you did not raise or own any livestock, aquaculture, or poultry in 2022, write a description of land use in the space by question 5. Complete Section 36 and mail the report form in the return envelope.

**Item 6** - Exclude BLM Section 15 land leased on a per head or AUM basis.

### SECTION 2 - LAND USE IN 2022

The total acres from Items 1 - 4 entered in BOX E should equal the total acres in Section 1, Item 4, BOX D. These acres represent "this operation" for this Census report. **If these two numbers are not the same, please GO BACK and CORRECT your figures.** Do not report any crops grown on land rented or leased to others or worked by others on shares during 2022.

**Land used for more than one purpose** - Do not report the same acreage in more than one of the listed categories. If part or all of your land was used for more than one listed purpose in 2022, report that land only in the first purpose listed. For example, if you planted and harvested a grain crop and grazed the crop residue in the fall, report the land in Item 1a, cropland harvested. Do not report those acres again in Item 2c pasture or grazing land.

**CRP/WRP and other conservation programs** - Report these acres in the Items in this section that best describe them. For example, CRP land may be reported in cropland harvested, cropland idle, or woodland not pastured depending on its use.

**Item 1a** - Land maintained for orchards or vineyards is included even if the crop failed or the trees or vines are not of bearing age. Abandoned acres of orchards or vineyards which are not maintained for production should be reported in Item 1d. Harvested cropland includes acres of trees for fruit, nuts, and berries along with acres of grape vines, Christmas trees, and short rotation woody crops in production. Do not include the area harvested for timber or firewood. If more than one crop was

harvested from the same land in 2022, report that land as cropland harvested only once.

**Item 1b** - Include land you intended to harvest but had to abandon or where the crop failed.

**Item 1c** - Include cropland left unseeded for the 2022 harvest and tilled summer fallow, or treated with herbicides to control weeds and conserve moisture. Include cropland summer fallowed in 2022 even though it may have been planted to wheat, etc., for the 2021 harvest.

**Item 4** - Include tidelines actively managed for aquaculture production, whether owned or rented from others. Include other water area leased for the production of aquaculture.

### **SECTION 3 - LAND RENTED OR LEASED FROM OTHERS FOR CASH**

Report for cropland and pastureland leased on a per acre basis for cash only. Exclude flex and share rent arrangements. Also, exclude aquaculture arrangements. For cash rental agreements that include dwellings and buildings, only report the acres of cropland and pastureland.

### **SECTION 4 - LAND USE PRACTICES**

**Item 1b** - Land drained by ditches refers only to manmade ditches installed to improve drainage, not natural waterways.

**Item 1c** - A conservation easement limits the right to develop the land, now and in the future.

**Items 2a through d** - Include all cropland acres planted in the operation with the practice, not just cropland harvested. Conservation tillage leaves 30 percent or more of the soil surface covered by crop residue after planting. Reduced tillage leaves between 15 and up to 30 percent of the soil surface cover by crop residue. Conventional tillage has leaves less than 15 percent of the soil surface covered.

### **SECTION 5 - IRRIGATION**

Report land equipped for irrigation and its use. Exclude land used for aquaculture unless the same land was used to grow crops as well. If the same land is irrigated multiple times, it should only be counted once.

**Item 2** - Report all acres of irrigated harvested cropland, including acres with orchards (bearing or not), acres with perennial crops, and land with crops under protection.

**Item 3** - Report all acres of irrigated other land, including pasture, rangeland, failed cropland, and all other non-harvested cropland. Excludes woodlands, woodland pasture, wastelands, livestock facilities, ponds, and roads.

**Item 4** - Include all acres irrigated in 2022 (Items 2 and 3) and acres that could have been irrigated in 2022 using the existing irrigation systems available regardless of water rights.

### **SECTION 6 - CROP INSURANCE, CONSERVATION RESERVE PROGRAM AND OTHER GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS**

**Item 1** - Report all acres covered by any crop insurance policy in 2022. Include land in pasture insurance programs, and acres covered by guaranteed revenue policies.

**Items 3 and 4** - Exclude insurance payments received or any loan/program amount that must be repaid.

**Item 5** - Report the amount received for commodities placed under a Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) loan during 2022. Include any amount received, even if the commodity was redeemed or forfeited prior to December 31, 2022. Exclude CCC loans to build crop storage facilities.

**Item 6** - Report the total amount to repay CCC loans in 2022, regardless of the crop year the loan was made.

### **SECTION 7 - TYPE OF ORGANIZATION**

**Item 2** - The number of households that share in the net farm income are those households involved with the day-to-day decisions and not those households that received funds because they are landlords, custom equipment operators, or provide other supplies that are listed in Section 32, Production Expenses.

Use the following definitions to determine the type of organization for this operation. An operation organized as a Limited Liability Company (LLC) may fall into any of the categories.

**Family or individual operation** - Farm or business organization controlled and operated by a family or an individual (sole proprietor). Include family operations that are not incorporated and not operated under a partnership agreement. Report family corporations under "Incorporated under state law."

**Partnership operation** - Two or more persons who conduct an operation together and share work and profits. Co-ownership of land by spouses or joint filing of income tax forms by spouses does not constitute a partnership unless a specific agreement to share contributions, decision making, profits, and liabilities exists. Production under contract or under a share rental agreement does not constitute a partnership.

**Incorporated under state law** - A corporation is a legal entity or artificial person created under the laws of a state to carry on a business, including family corporations. Exclude cooperatives, even if they are incorporated.

**Other** - Estate or trust, government facility, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, university farm, prison farm, institution run by a government or religious entity, cooperatives (an incorporated or unincorporated enterprise or an association created and formed jointly by the members), etc.

### **SECTION 8 - PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS**

This section collects information about the persons making decisions for this operation.

**Item 1** - Enter the number of men and the number of women involved in decisions for this operation. Do not report minor-aged children who only worked on the farm.

**Item 2** - Complete one column for each person involved in making decisions for the farming operation for up to four persons. If there were more than four, answer for the four individuals most involved in the decision making for this operation.

### **REPORTING VALUE OF SALES**

Report the value of all crops and livestock sold from this operation in 2022 in the appropriate commodity section. Report the sales in 2022 regardless of the year crops were harvested or raised. Include the value of your landlord's share of the commodities harvested. Report livestock as sold that you owned and moved to someone else's operation for further feeding, such as cattle. Report the gross value before the deduction of expenses, marketing charges, hauling fees, other fees, or income taxes. Include payments received in 2022 from cooperatives or marketing organizations for crops produced on this operation regardless of the year in which the crops were harvested. Also, include as sales your estimate of the value of any crop or livestock removed from this operation in trade of services, such as baled hay for labor or other services. Report the total value you received for animals and poultry sold from this operation in 2022, without deducting production or marketing expenses (costs for feed, livestock purchase price, hauling, selling, etc.).

**Exclude:**

- Proceeds from CCC loans or other government payments.
- The value of sales of any cattle, hogs, or poultry owned by you but kept and sold from a location you did not operate.
- The value of commodities grown under a production contract.

### **SECTION 9 - HAY AND FORAGE CROPS**

Include hay and forage from alfalfa, wild or native grasses, and hay or forage from clovers, small grains, soybeans, and peanuts. Report production in tons or, for dry hay, bales and weight per bale. Any pasture or conservation land that had hay cut from it should be reported as cropland harvested in Section 2, Item 1a.

### **SECTION 10 - CULTIVATED CHRISTMAS TREES, SHORT ROTATION WOODY CROPS, AND MAPLE SYRUP**

**Item 2** - Acres in production of cultivated Christmas trees include both those to be harvested in future years as well as those harvested in 2022. Trees cut should include only those trees cut in 2022.

**Item 3** - A short rotation woody crop is a tree that is harvested in 10 years or less. These are trees for use by the paper or pulp industry or as engineered wood. Exclude trees cut for timber. Acres in production of short rotation woody crops include both those harvested in 2022 and future years. Acres harvested should include only those harvested in 2022.

**Item 4** - Producers should report number of taps and gallons of syrup. If sap was sold, estimate the number of gallons of syrup it would have produced. Report the acres of tapped maple trees in Section 2, Item 3, woodland not pastured.

### **SECTION 11 - FIELD CROPS**

**Acres harvested** - Enter the acres harvested in 2022. Round fractions to whole acres, except for tobacco and hops, where tenths should be reported.



**Crops names not listed** – For those seed or field crops not listed in the table that fall into the Other seeds (code 770) or Other field crops (code 752) categories, please specify each crop on a separate line in the table along with the requested data.

**Total production harvested** - If your unit of measure is different than the unit requested on the report form, convert your figure for the production harvested to the unit requested. If the harvest was incomplete by December 31, 2022, estimate the total production to be harvested.

**Acres irrigated** - Report the irrigated harvested acres only once, even if the crop was irrigated multiple times during the growing season.

**Double cropping** - If two or more crops were harvested from the same land (double cropping), report the total acres and production of each harvested crop.

**Interplanted crops** - If two crops were grown at the same time in alternating strips in the same field, report the acreage of the field used for each crop.

**Skip row planting** - If a crop was planted in an alternating pattern of planted and non-planted rows, such as two rows planted and two rows skipped, report the acreage occupied by the crop and report the skipped portion as cropland idle in Section 2, Item 1d. If you rented land under a share arrangement, include your landlord's share of the crop in value of sales.

**SECTION 12 - NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, FLORICULTURE, SOD, MUSHROOMS, VEGETABLE SEEDS, AND PROPAGATIVE MATERIALS**

Report Christmas trees grown on this operation and sold live as nursery stock, code 0488. Exclude crops bought for resale without additional growing, and garden center items, such as chemicals and fertilizers. Report all acres of Christmas trees in production for cut Christmas trees and the number cut in 2022 in Section 10, Item 2. Report vegetable seeds grown under protection. Report vegetable seeds not grown under protection in Section 13.

**SECTION 13 - VEGETABLES, POTATOES, AND MELONS**

**Item 4** - Report acres harvested for individual crops. If the same crop was planted more than once during the year on the same field, report the sum of the acres harvested during 2022. For example, if 4 acres were planted to lettuce and harvested, then replanted to lettuce and harvested, report 8 acres of lettuce in Item 4 but only 4 acres in Item 2. Report vegetable seeds grown without protective cover in Item 4 using the crop code that best describes the vegetable and record it in the fresh market category.

**SECTION 14 - FRUIT, NUTS AND BERRIES**

If nonbearing trees and vines are intermixed with bearing trees and vines, estimate area for each category. Exclude abandoned acres of orchards or vineyards. Abandoned acres not maintained for production should only be reported in Section 2, Item 1d. Bearing age acres are the acres of trees or vines that produced any fruit or nut crop in 2022 or previous years. If fruit and nut trees and vines were interplanted with other crops, report only the total acres for the orchard in Section 14, and the total acres of each interplanted crop in their appropriate section(s).

**Berries**- Report all acres on which berries were grown in 2022.

**SECTIONS 15, 16, AND 20 - CATTLE AND CALVES, HOGS AND PIGS, AND POULTRY**

Include all animals on this operation on December 31, 2022 owned by you, raised by you under contract, or kept by you for others. Include animals owned by you on unfenced lands, National Forest Land, Indian Reservation Land, cooperative grazing association land, or rangeland administered by the Bureau of Land Management on a per head, animal unit month (AUM), or lease basis. Animals in transit on December 31, 2022, should be reported by the person who had control of the animals on that day. Animals on a fee per head or animal unit month basis should be reported by the animal owner and not the landowner.

**Contract and custom feeding operations** - Report numbers of all animals or poultry on this operation on December 31, 2022. Animals and poultry kept on a contract or custom basis and moved or sold from this operation in 2022 should be reported as sold. Do NOT include fees received for commodities produced under a production contract in the value of sales. In addition, report in *Section 24- Production Contracts and Custom Feeding* on the appropriate line the quantity delivered of custom fed livestock or production contract livestock and poultry and the

dollar amount received from the contractor.

**Cattle, hogs, and poultry to exclude from the report form** - Exclude animals or poultry kept on land rented to others or kept under a share arrangement on land rented to others. Exclude animals quartered in feedlots that were not located on this operation. Do not report the sales of animals bought and then resold within 30 days.

**Number sold** - Report all animals and poultry sold or moved from this operation in 2022, regardless of ownership or who shared in the receipts. Include animals sold for a landlord or given to a landlord or others in trade or in payment for goods or services. Do not report number sold of any hogs and pigs, cattle and calves, or poultry owned by you that were kept and sold from a location that you did not operate.

**Number moved from this operation** - For animals and poultry moved from this operation to another, such as for further feeding, report them as "sold." Cattle moved are not considered sold if they were moved to another operation for a short term, such as for winter wheat or corn stubble grazing, or during the winter to public grazing land. Exclude animals when moved for grazing on public or private AUM.

**Cattle in feedlots** – Exclude the following for this item: cattle and calves sold or moved off the operation for further feeding, veal calves or any calves weighing less than 500 pounds, cull or dairy cows fed only the usual dairy ration before being sold, and all cows and bulls.

**SECTION 17 - HORSES, PONIES, MULES, BURROS, AND DONKEYS**

Exclude horses owned by this operation but stabled elsewhere. Horses, mules, burros, and donkeys that are on this operation should be reported regardless of ownership. Exclude feral equine.

**SECTION 18 - SHEEP AND GOATS**

Report goats based on utilization regardless of breed. Report pounds of wool shorn and mohair clipped in 2022 only.

**SECTION 19 - AQUACULTURE**

Include all sizes for each type. Report each type sold or moved on a separate line and specify whether the sale was fish eggs, fry, fingerlings, food size, or a combination. Convert units such as bushels, bags, or gallons to number or pounds. Do not duplicate the same quantity sold in both the pounds and number columns.

**SECTION 21 - COLONIES OF HONEY BEES**

**Item 2** - Report the number of bee colonies owned regardless of location. Report the pounds of honey collected in 2022 whether sold or not sold. Report sales of packaged bees, nucleus colonies, whole colonies, queen, and all non-apis bees (bumble, leaf cutter, etc.) in Section 22, Item 2. Report sales of honey bee products such as wax, pollen, and propolis in Section 23, Item 2. Report pollination fees in Section 34, Item 7.

**SECTION 24 - PRODUCTION CONTRACTS AND CUSTOM FEEDING**

Commodities raised under a production contract should be reported in Section 24 and included in Sections 9 through 23. The money received as a production contract fee is reported in Section 24 only, under "Total dollar amount received" and not in Sections 9 through 23.

Please report amount of the specified commodity that you raised and delivered under production contracts in Item 2. If you had multiple contracts to produce different commodities, report the appropriate amount of each commodity produced under each contract in the proper categories. Exclude marketing contracts, futures contracts, forward contracts, or other contracts based strictly on price. The contractor should not report commodities that were produced by the grower.

**SECTION 25 - ORGANIC AGRICULTURE**

**Item 3** - Report the total sales of NOP organically produced items. Include gross value of agricultural sales before expenses or taxes. Exclude sales of crops and livestock from transitioning land. Exclude the value of processed or value-added items.

**SECTION 26 - PRACTICES**

**Item 1** - Include internet access for farm use if either the operation or the producer's residence has access. Access includes internet via a cellular data plan on a smartphone or mobile device.

**Item 2c - Alley Cropping** is the growing of annual or perennial

crops between rows of trees. The agricultural crop generates annual income while the tree crop matures. *Silvopasture* combines timber, livestock, and forage production on the land. Trees provide longer-term returns, while livestock generates an annual income. *Forest farming* is the intentional management of woodlands to grow non-tree crops such as mushrooms, berries, and root crops under trees. *Windbreaks* are rows of trees and shrubs used to slow wind to protect soil, crop, or livestock, or for visual screening and shade. *Riparian forest buffers* are natural or planted trees, shrubs, and grasses adjacent to water bodies to protect water resources from non-point source pollution.

**SECTION 27 - FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES**

Include only edible agricultural products sold directly for humans to eat or drink, such as fruit, eggs, milk, meat, etc. Report only products grown or raised on this operation. Exclude products that you bought and resold within 30 days and non-edible products such as live animals, hay, cut flowers, nursery products, etc.

**SECTION 28 - FERTILIZERS, CHEMICALS, AND SOIL CONDITIONERS APPLIED**

**Fertilizer** - Report acres on this operation on which commercial fertilizer was applied during 2022 only once, even if multiple applications were made.

**Chemicals** - Include acres on which custom application of chemicals was applied. If multiple applications of chemicals for the same purpose (for example, herbicides) were applied on the same acres, report the acreage only once. If chemicals were applied for different purposes, report the acres for each purpose on which the chemicals were applied. Estimate the acreage for spot treatments.

**SECTION 29 - RENEWABLE ENERGY**

**Item 1** - Report renewable energy producing systems, regardless of ownership. Exclude woodburning stoves and densified biomass-producing systems. Include the value of energy sold from this operation in Section 34, Item 7.

**SECTION 30 - MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT**

Report the total on this operation, or normally on this operation and normally used on this operation, in the first column. Do not report obsolete or abandoned equipment. In the second column, report only the number manufactured in the last five years.

**SECTION 31 - FARM LABOR**

Report the number of paid and unpaid farm or ranch workers who performed agricultural labor on this operation in 2022. Exclude contract labor except where specified (see Item 2). Include family members (paid and unpaid). Include workers such as bookkeepers, office workers, maintenance workers, etc., if their work was primarily associated with agricultural production on this operation.

**Item 1** - Include any short term or temporary workers who may have worked only a few days. Exclude contract labor.

**Item 2** - Report the number of migrant workers who worked on the operation for any length of time during 2022. Include both hired and contract labor. The definition of a migrant worker is a farm worker whose employment requires international or domestic travel that prevents the worker from returning to his or her permanent place of residence the same day.

**SECTION 32 - PRODUCTION EXPENSES**

Include farm production expenses paid by you or your landlord(s) for crops, livestock, or poultry produced on this operation in 2022 in Items 1 through 16. Include expenses associated with the generation of farm-related income reported in Section 34. Include expenses incurred in 2022 even if they were not paid in 2022. Estimate if exact figures are not known.

**Contract growers or custom feeders** - Do not report as production expenses the value of inputs provided by the contractor or livestock owner. Identify the items that were contractor provided in Section 24, Item 3.

**Item 2** - Include surfactants and oils and other products used to increase a chemical's effectiveness.

**Item 6** - Report the purchase cost of all grains, silage, hay, commercially mixed and premixed feeds, ingredients, concentrates, etc., fed to livestock or poultry on this operation. Contract livestock and poultry growers should not report the value of feed that was provided by a contractor. Do not report the value of feed raised and fed on this operation as an expense.

**Item 9** - Include the cost of repairs and upkeep of farm machinery, vehicles, buildings, fences, and other equipment used in the farm

business. Include expenses for repairs to machinery and equipment used only for customwork if income from those machines is reported in Section 34. Exclude repairs to vehicles not used in the farm business. Exclude expenditures for the construction of new buildings or the cost of additions to existing buildings.

**Item 10a** - Include labor expense for the farm business for gross salaries and wages, commissions, dismissal pay, vacation pay, and bonuses paid to hired workers, family members, hired managers, administrative and clerical employees, and salaried corporate officers. Include cost for benefits such as employer's social security contributions, unemployment compensation, worker's compensation, insurance, employer paid life and medical insurance expense, pension plans, etc.

**Item 10b** - Include the labor costs of workers furnished on a contract basis by labor contractor, crew leader, or cooperative for harvesting vegetables or fruit, shearing sheep, or similar farm activities. Report costs for repair work done by a construction contractor in Item 9. Report the cost of customwork or machine hire in Item 11.

**Item 12a** - Exclude rent paid for operator dwelling or other nonfarm property. Exclude the value of shares of crops or livestock paid to landlords.

**Item 13** - Report all interest expenses paid in 2022 for the farm business. Include interest paid on CCC loans in Item 13b. Exclude interest associated with activities not related to production of crops or livestock on this operation, such as land or buildings rented to others, packing sheds, or feed mills that provided services to others. Exclude interest on owner/operator dwelling where the amount is separated from the interest on the land and buildings on this operation.

**Item 14** - Include real estate property taxes you paid on the acres and buildings you owned and used in the farm business and property taxes on equipment or livestock. Exclude property taxes on land or buildings rented to someone else, or property taxes paid on other property not associated with the farm business.

**SECTION 33 - MARKET VALUE OF LAND, BUILDINGS, MACHINERY, AND EQUIPMENT**

**Item 1** - Estimate the value of the land, houses, barns, and other buildings for each of the three listed categories if they were sold in the current market. The real estate tax assessment value should not be used unless that value represents a full market value assessment and the land, house, and buildings could reasonably be assumed to be sold at that price. Report the total value, not the value on a per acre basis.

**Item 2** - The estimated market value refers to all machinery and equipment kept primarily on this operation and used for the farm business. Report the value in its present condition, not the replacement or depreciated value. Include mobile implements, hand tools, and office supplies. Permanently installed equipment or equipment that is an integral part of a building should be included as a part of the value of land and buildings and reported in Item 1.

**SECTION 34 - INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES**

Report gross dollar amounts received before taxes and expenses.

**Item 2** - Exclude rental income from nonfarm property.

**Item 3** - Include only those forest products cut from this operation, not items cut from other nonfarm timber acreage. Exclude income from a sawmill business. Report sales of Christmas trees, maple syrup, or sap products in Section 10.

**Item 7** - Include pollination fees.

**SECTION 35 - AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY WITHIN THE BORDERS OF AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS, PUEBLOS, AND SERVICE AREAS**

Complete this section if any of your cropland or livestock was on an American Indian Reservation, Pueblo, or service area in 2022. Include trust acres used, as well as deeded land or land leased from others that was on the Reservation.

**SECTION 36 - CONCLUSION**

**Item 1** - If the agricultural activity on your operation might be identified under a different name than is printed on the front of the form (for example, a farm name or another partner), please provide these names.



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Crop insurance, land covered.....	8, 71-77	8	-
Cropland -			
For pasture or grazing only.....	8, 71-77	8	-
Harvested.....	1, 8-11, 41, 48, 71-77	1, 8, 24, 45	-
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement.....	8, 71-77	8	-
On which crops failed.....	8, 71-77	8	-
Summer fallow.....	8, 71-77	8	-
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse, value.....	1, 2, 11, 50, 61	1, 2	-
Crustaceans.....	31	22	-
Cucumbers.....	36	29	-
Currants.....	38	33	-
Customwork and custom hauling expense.....	4, 11, 71-77	3	-

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Customwork and other agricultural services income .....	7, 71-77	6	-
Cultivated trees.....	40	35	-
Cultivated trees and short rotation woody crops, sales value.....	2, 7, 41, 71-77	2	-
Cut flowers.....	49	34	-
Cuttings, seedlings, liners, and plugs....	39	34	-
<b>D</b>			
Daikon.....	36	29	-
Dairy cows.....	11, 12, 17	11, 44	-
Dates.....	37	31	-
Days worked off farm.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 71-77	45	-
Decisionmaking.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 71-77	45	-
Deer.....	32, 33	23	-
Defoliation chemicals applied.....	46, 71-77	40	-
Depreciation expense.....	4, 71-77	3	-
Dill for oil.....	-	27	-
Direct payments.....	6	-	-
Direct sales to individuals.....	2, 71-77	2	-
Diseases, chemical control.....	46, 71-77	40	-
Donkeys (see Mules, burros, and donkeys).....			
Dry edible beans	1, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 24, 25	-
Ducks.....	30	20	-
<b>E</b>			
Economic class of farms.....	3, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	2	-
Eggs, chicken.....	42, 48	39	-
Eggplant.....	36	29	-
Elk.....	32, 33	23	-
Energy, renewable.....	49, 71-77	43	-
Emmer and spelt.....	-	25	-
Emus.....	30	20	-
Energy (see Renewable energy)			
Equine.....	29, 43, 48	18	-
Equipment and machinery.....	1, 4, 11, 44, 45, 48, 50 71-77	1, 39	-
Escarole and endive.....	36	29	-
Estimated market value of land and buildings.....	1, 11, 41, 43, 48, 50, 71-77	1, 8	-
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment.....	1, 11, 41, 50, 71-77	1	-
Expenses paid by landlords.....	4, 71-77	-	-
Expenses, total farm production.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 50, 71-77	1, 3	-
<b>F</b>			
Family held corporations.....	71-77	45	A, B
Family or individual operations.....	1, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	A, B
Farm characteristics.....	55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	-	B

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Farm production expenses.....	1, 4, 41, 50, 71-77	1, 3	-
Farm size.....	1, 50, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	6	A, B
Farmer (see Producers)			
Farmland, rent income received.....	7, 71-77	6	-
Farms, number.....	1-53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	1-24, 38-57	A, B, C
Feed purchased, expense.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 71-77	3	-
Fertilizer and chemicals applied.....	11, 46, 71-77	40	-
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased, expense.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 46, 71-77	3, 40	-
Fescue seed.....	35	26	-
Field and grass seed crops.....	35, 71-77	25, 26	-
Figs.....	37	31	-
Filberts (hazelnuts).....	37	31	-
Flaxseed.....	35	25	-
Floriculture crops.....	39, 41, 71-77	2, 34	-
Flower seeds.....	39	34	-
Foliage plants.....	39	34	-
Forage, all, land used.....	1, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 24, 26	A, B
Forage harvesters, self-propelled.....	45, 71-77	39	-
Forest products, sales values.....	7, 71-77	6	-
Fruit and tree nuts.....	2, 35, 37, 41, 48, 57, 59, 62, 61, 71-77	2, 31	-
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries, sales value.....	2, 41, 71-77	2	-
Fuels purchased, expense.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 71-77	3	-
Full owners.....	50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	A, B
<b>G</b>			
Gains, net income.....	5, 62, 71-77	4	-
Game or sport fish.....	31	22	-
Garden plants sold.....	39	-	-
Garlic.....	36	29	-
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased expense.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 71-77	3	-
Geese.....	30	19, 20	-
Generated energy.....	-	43	-
Ginger root.....	-	27	-
Ginseng.....	36	29	-
Goats.....	2, 28, 33, 41, 48, 71-77	2, 14-17	-
Gooseberries.....	38	33	-
Gourds.....	36	29	-
Government payments.....	3, 6, 7, 11, 41, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	1, 5	-
Grain and bean combines.....	45, 71-77	-	-
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas.....	2, 41, 42, 71-77	2, 38	-
Grapefruit.....	37	31	-
Grapes.....	37, 48, 71-77	31	A, B
Grass silage.....	34, 35	26	-
Greenchop.....	1, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 24, 26	-
Greenhouse fruits and berries.....	39	34	-



Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Greenhouse vegetables and fresh cut herbs.....	39	34	-
Greenhouse tomatoes.....	39	34	-
Guar.....	-	27	-
Guavas.....	37	31	-
Guineas.....	30	20	-
<b>H</b>			
Harvested cropland.....	1, 8-11, 34-38, 40-41, 48, 50, 51, 71-77	1, 8-10, 24-37, 45	-
Hawaiian (see Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander)			
Hay.....	34, 35, 48, 71-77	26	-
Hay balers.....	45, 71-77	-	-
Haylage, grass silage, and greenchop hay.....	1, 34, 35, 71-77	26	-
Hazelnuts (Filberts).....	37	31	-
Head lettuce.....	36	29	-
Heifers.....	12, 14-17, 42, 71-77	11, 38	-
Hemp.....	35, 39	25, 34	-
Herbs.....	36, 39	27, 29, 34	-
Hired farm labor.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 71-77	3, 7	-
Hired managers.....	57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	-	-
Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 48	A, B
Hogs and pigs.....	1, 2, 11, 19-26, 41, 42, 48, 71-77	1, 2, 12, 38, 44	A, B
Honey collected.....	33	21	-
Honeydew melons.....	36	29	-
Hops.....	35	27	-
Horseradish.....	36	29	-
Horses and ponies.....	29, 48, 71-77	2, 18	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros and donkeys, sales value.....	2, 29, 41, 71-77	2, 18	-
Household income, percent from farming.....	53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	-	-
Households sharing in farm income.....	53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	-	-
Hungarian partridges.....	30	20	-
<b>I</b>			
Income from farm-related sources.....	7, 11, 50, 71-77	1, 6	-
Insects, chemical control.....	46, 71-77	40	-
Institutional farms.....	50	-	-
Insurance payments.....	7, 71-77	6, 8	-
Interest expenses.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 42, 71-77	3, 45	-
Internet access.....	53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 71-77	2, 45	-
Irrigated land.....	1, 9-11, 34, 35, 40, 50, 71-77	1, 10	A, B
<b>J</b>			
Jojoba.....	-	27	-

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
<b>K</b>			
Kale.....	36	29	-
Kentucky bluegrass seed.....	-	26	-
Kiwifruit.....	37	31	-
Kumquats.....	37	31	-
<b>L</b>			
Labor expense, hired.....	1, 4, 11, 71-77	3, 7	-
Land and buildings, estimated market value.....	1, 11, 43, 48, 50, 71-77	8	-
Land in farms, acres.....	1, 8, 9, 11, 41, 47, 48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	8, 45, 47-55	A, B, C
Land owned.....	11, 71-77	45	-
Land rented or leased to others.....	53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	45	-
Land use.....	8, 11, 50, 71-77	8	-
Land use practices.....	47, 71-77	41	-
Land used for vegetables.....	35, 71-77	28	-
Landlord's share of production expenses .....	4, 71-77	3	-
Landlord's share of sales.....	2, 71-77	-	-
Layers.....	1, 30, 71-77	1, 19	A, B
Leaf lettuce.....	36	29	-
Legal status for tax purposes.....	53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	A, B
Lemons.....	37	31	-
Lentils.....	35	25	-
Lespedeza seed.....	-	26	-
Lettuce.....	36	29	-
Lima beans -			
Green.....	36	29	-
Dry.....	-	25	-
Limes.....	37	31	-
Livestock and poultry purchased expense.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 71-77	3	-
Livestock inventory.....	1, 11, 71-77	1	-
Livestock, poultry, and their products, value.....	1, 2, 11, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	1, 2	-
Llamas.....	32, 33	23	-
Loganberries.....	38	33	-
Longan.....	37	31	-
Losses, net income.....	5, 71-77	4	-
Lychees.....	37	31	-
<b>M</b>			
Macadamia nuts.....	37	31	-
Machinery and equipment - Estimated market value.....	1, 11, 41, 44, 45, 48, 50, 71-77	1, 39	-
Rent and lease expense.....	4, 11, 71-77	3	-
Mangoes.....	37	31	-

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Manure applied.....	46, 71-77	40	-
Maple syrup.....	2, 40, 71-77	2, 37	-
Marionberries (see Blackberries and dewberries)			
Market value of agricultural products.....	1-3, 11, 41, 42, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	1, 2	A, B, C
Market value of agricultural products sold and government payments.....	3, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71 - 77	-	-
Meat and other goats.....	28	17	-
Melons.....	36	29	-
Migrant workers.....	71-77	7	-
Milk from cows.....	2, 41, 48, 71-77	2	-
Milk cows.....	1, 11, 12, 17, 71-77	1, 11, 44	A, B
Milk from sheep and goats.....	33	-	-
Milk goats.....	28	15	-
Military Status.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 71-77	45, 55	A, B
Mink, live.....	32, 33	-	-
Miscanthus.....	-	27	-
Mint for oil.....	35	27	-
Mint for tea leaves.....	-	27	-
Miscellaneous poultry.....	30	20	-
Misclassification adjustment.....	-	-	A, C
Mohair.....	28, 33	16	-
Mollusks.....	31	22	-
More than one race, producers.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 63, 64, 66, 68, 71-77	45, 54	A, B
Mulberries.....	38	33	-
Mules, burros, and donkeys.....	2, 29, 41, 71-77	2, 18	-
Mushroom spawn.....	39	34	-
Mushrooms.....	39	34	-
Mustard greens.....	36	29	-
Mustard seed.....	-	25	-
<b>N</b>			
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander producers.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 71-77	52	A, B
Nectarines.....	37	31	-
Nematodes, chemical control.....	46, 71-77	40	-
Net cash farm income of the operations and producers .....	5, 71-77	1, 4	A, B
Net gain.....	5, 71-77	4	-
Net loss.....	5, 71-77	4	-
New and beginning producers.....	69, 70	57	-
Noncitrus fruit, all.....	37, 48	31	-
Nonirrigated farms.....	11, 34	-	-
Nonresponse adjustment.....	-	-	A, C
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Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
All other animal production (11299).....	48	-	-
All other crop farming (11199) .....	48	-	-
Animal aquaculture (1125) .....	48	-	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Animal production (112).....	48	-	-
Apiculture (11291).....	48	-	-
Apple orchards (111331).....	48	-	-
Beef cattle ranching and farming including feedlots (11211).....	48	-	-
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Berry (except strawberry) farming (111334).....	48	-	-
Broilers and other meat-type chicken production (11232).....	48	-	-
Cattle feedlots (112112).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Cattle ranching and farming (1121).....	48	-	-
Chicken egg production (11231).....	48	-	-
Citrus (except orange) groves (11132).....	48	-	-
Corn farming (11115).....	48	-	-
Cotton farming (11192).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Crop farming, all other (11199).....	48	44	-
Crop production (111).....	48	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212).....	48, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Dry pea and bean farming (11113).....	48	-	-
Floriculture production (111422)....	48	-	-
Food crops grown under cover (11141).....	48	-	-
Fruit & nut combination farming (111336).....	48	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) ...	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Fur-bearing animal and rabbit production (11293).....	48	-	-
Goat farming (11242).....	48	-	-
Grape vineyards (111332).....	48	-	-

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Hay farming (11194).....	48	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Horse and other equine production (11292).....	48	-	-
Noncitrus fruit and tree nut farming (11133).....	48	-	-
Nursery and floriculture production (11142).....	48	-	-
Nursery and tree production (111421).....	48	-	-
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) ...	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Oilseed (except soybean) farming (11112).....	48	-	-
Orange groves (11131).....	48	-	-
Other animal production (1129).....	-	44	-
Other crop farming (1119).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Other grain farming (11119).....	48	-	-
Other noncitrus fruit farming (111339).....	48	-	-
Other poultry production (11239)....	48	-	-
Other vegetable (except potato) and melon farming (11219).....	48	-	-
Potato farming (111211).....	48	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Poultry hatcheries (11234).....	48	-	-
Rice farming (11116).....	48	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Sheep farming (11241).....	48	-	-
Soybean farming (11111).....	48	-	-
Strawberry farming (111333).....	48	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11195) .....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Sugarcane farming (11193).....	48	-	-
Tobacco farming (11191).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Tree nut farming (111335).....	48	-	-
Turkey production (11233).....	48	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (11121).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Wheat farming (11114).....	48	-	-

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Number of farms.....	1, 8-33, 41, 42, 45, 47-50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	1, 2, 8-23, 31, 35, 36, 38, 39, 45	A, B, C
Number of households sharing in net income of operation.....	53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	45	-
Number of producers.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 71-77	45	-
Number of persons living in producers' household.....	53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	45	-
Nursery crops.....	39	2, 34	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod, sales value.....	2, 41, 71-77	2	-
Nursery stock.....	39	34	-
Nuts, all.....	37	31	-
<b>O</b>			
Oats .....	1, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 24, 25	A, B
Occupation of producer.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 71-77	1, 45	A, B
Off-farm work by producer.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 71-77	45	-
Okra.....	36	29	-
Olives.....	37	31	-
Onions.....	36	29	-
Oranges.....	37	31	A, B
Orchardgrass seed.....	-	26	-
Orchards.....	1, 34, 35, 46, 48, 71-77	1, 24, 30	A, B
Organic agriculture.....	41, 46, 51, 71-77	40, 42	-
Organic fertilizer used.....	46	40	-
Ornamental fish.....	31	22	-
Ostriches.....	30	20	-
Other animals and other animal products.....	2, 32, 33, 41, 71-77	2	-
Other aquaculture products.....	31	22	-
Other berries.....	38	33	-
Other citrus.....	37, 48	31	-
Other dry hay.....	34, 35, 71-77	26	-
Other farm characteristics.....	53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	-	-
Other farm production expenses.....	4, 11, 71-77	3	-
Other farm-related income.....	7, 71-77	6	-
Other federal farm program payments.....	6, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69	5	-
Other floriculture and bedding crops.....	39	34	-
Other food fish.....	31	22	-
Other livestock.....	32, 33	23	-
Other livestock products.....	33	23	-
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased.....	4, 71-77	3	-
Other noncitrus.....	37, 48	31	-
Other poultry.....	30, 48	20	-
Other vegetables.....	36	29	-
Owned land in farms.....	11, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	-

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
<b>P</b>			
Pacific Islander (see Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander)			
Papayas.....	37	31	-
Parsley.....	36	29	-
Parsnips.....	36	29	
Part owners.....	50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	A, B
Partnerships.....	1, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	A, B
Passion fruit.....	37	31	-
Pastureland.....	8, 10, 11, 41, 71-77	8, 10, 40	-
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives.....	7, 71-77	6	-
Pawpaws.....	37	31	
Payroll.....	-	7	-
Peaches.....	37, 71-77	31	-
Peacocks and peahens.....	30	20	-
Peanuts.....	1, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 24, 25	A, B
Pears.....	37	31	-
Peas - .....			
Chinese	36	29	-
Dry edible.....	35, 38, 64	25	-
Dry southern (cowpeas).....	-	25	-
Green (excluding southern).....	36	29	-
Green southern (cowpeas).....	36	29	-
Pecans.....	36, 71-77	31	-
Peppers.....	36	29	-
Permanent pasture and rangeland.....	8, 50, 71-77	8	-
Persimmons.....	37	31	-
Pesticides, acres applied.....	46, 71-77	40	-
Pheasants.....	30	20	-
Pigeons or squab.....	30	20	-
Pima cotton.....	34, 35	1, 25	-
Pineapples.....	37	31	-
Pistachios.....	37	31	-
Place of residence.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 69, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70, 71-77	45	-
Plums and prunes.....	37	31	-
Plumcots, pluots, and other plum-apricot hybrids.....	37	31	-
Pomegranates.....	37	31	-
Popcorn.....	35	25	-
Potatoes.....	1, 2, 36, 41, 42, 71-77	1, 2, 29, 38	A, B
Potted flowering plants.....	39	34	-
Poultry.....	1, 2, 4, 11, 30, 41, 48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	1, 2, 19, 20, 38, 44	A, B
Poultry hatched.....	30	20	-
Primary occupation (see Producer Characteristics)			

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Principal producer (see Producer Characteristics)			
Producer characteristics -			
Age.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	A, B
All .....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	-
American Indian or Alaska Native producers.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 49	A, B, D
Asian.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 50	A, B
Black or African American.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 51	A, B
Days of work.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 68, 70-77	45	-
Female.....	51, 52, 54, 58, 60, 63, 64, 68, 70-77	45, 47	A, B
Hired manager.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	-
Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 48	A, B
Male .....	51, 52, 54, 56, 60, 62, 64, 68, 70-77	45, 46	A, B
More than one race reported.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 54	A, B
Military Status.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 55	A, B
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 52	A, B
Number of persons living in producers' households.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	-
Place of residence.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	A, B
Primary occupation.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	A, B
Principal producer.....	52, 56, 58, 60, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 46-57	A, B
Race.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	A, B
White .....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60-64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 53	A, B
Years on present farm.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	-
Years operating any farm.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	-
Young producers.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	-



Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Production contracts.....	42	38	-
Production expenses.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 50, 71-77	1, 3	-
Propagative materials sold.....	39	34	-
Property taxes paid, expense.....	4, 11, 71-77	3	-
Proso millet.....	35	25	-
Prunes.....	37	31	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement.....	30, 42, 71-77	19, 38	-
Pumpkins.....	36	29	-
<b>Q</b>			
Quail.....	30	20	-
<b>R</b>			
Rabbits, live.....	32, 33	23	-
Race of producer.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60-64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 49-54	A, B
Radishes.....	36	29	-
Rambutan.....	37	31	-
Rapeseed.....	-	25	-
Raspberries.....	38	33	-
Recreational services income.....	7, 71-77	6	-
Red clover seed.....	-	26	-
Renewable energy.....	49, 71-77	43	-
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles.....	4, 11, 71-77	3	-
Rent or share payments income.....	7, 71-77	6	-
Rented or leased land.....	11, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	-
Rheas.....	30	20	-
Rhubarb.....	36	29	-
Rice.....	1, 2, 34, 35, 48, 71-77	1, 2, 24, 25	A, B
Romaine lettuce.....	36	29	-
Roosters.....	30	20	-
Rotational or management intensive grazing .....	-	43	-
Rye for grain.....	35	25	-
Ryegrass seed.....	35	26	-
<b>S</b>			
Safflower.....	35	25	-
Seed harvested.....	35, 39, 71-77	24-27, 34	-
Seedlings.....	39	34	-
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees expense..	4, 11, 71-77	3	-
Sesame.....	-	27	-
Sex of producer.....	51, 52, 55-58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 46, 47	A, B
Share payments .....	7, 71-77	6	-
Sheep and lambs.....	11, 27, 33, 41, 60, 71-77	1, 2, 13	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk sales value.....	2, 41, 71-77	2	-
Short rotation woody crops.....	2, 40, 41, 71-77	2, 36	-

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Silage.....	1, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 24, 26	-
Sod.....	39	34	-
Soil conditioners.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 46, 71-77	2, 40	-
Sorghum.....	1, 2, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 2, 24-27	A, B
Soybeans.....	1, 2, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 2, 24, 25	A, B
Spearmint for oil.....	35	27	-
Specified fruits and nuts, acres.....	37	31	-
Spinach.....	36	29	-
Sport or game fish.....	31	22	-
Spring wheat, other.....	1, 34, 35	1, 25	-
Squabs .....	30	20	-
Squash.....	36	29	-
State and local government program payments.....	7, 71-77	6	-
Stockholders in farm corporation.....	71-77	-	-
Strawberries.....	38	33	-
Sudangrass seed.....	-	26	-
Sugarbeets.....	1, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 24, 25	-
Sugarcane.....	1, 34, 35, 48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	1, 24, 25	-
Summer squash.....	36	29	-
Sunflower seed .....	1, 35, 71-77	1, 24, 25	-
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance, expense.....	4, 11, 71-77	3	-
Sweet corn.....	36, 71-77	29	A, B
Sweet potatoes.....	1, 2, 36, 41, 71-77	1, 2, 29	-
Switchgrass.....	-	27	-
<b>T</b>			
Tangelos.....	37	31	-
Tangerines.....	37	31	-
Taps, maple syrup.....	40	37	-
Taro.....	36	29	-
Taxes, property.....	4, 11, 71-77	3	-
Tenants.....	50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	A, B
Tenure of producer.....	50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	A, B
Tillage, intensive.....	47, 71-77	41	-
Tillage, reduced.....	47, 71-77	41	-
Timothy seed.....	-	26	-
Tobacco.....	1, 2, 34, 35, 41, 48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	1, 2, 24, 25, 44	-
Tobacco transplants.....	39	34	-
Tomatoes.....	36, 39, 71-77	29, 34	A, B
Tomatoes, greenhouse.....	39	34	-
Total cropland.....	1, 8, 41, 50, 71-77	1, 8	-
Total farm production expenses.....	4, 11, 41, 50, 71-77	1, 3	-
Total sales.....	2, 71-77	2	-
Total woodland.....	8, 50, 71-77	8	-
Tractors.....	45, 71-77	39	-
Triticale.....	35	25	-
Trout.....	31	22	-

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Trucks.....	45, 71-77	39	-
Tubers.....	39	34	-
Turkeys.....	30, 42, 71-77	19, 38	-
Turnip greens.....	36	29	-
Turnips.....	36	29	-
<b>U</b>			
Upland cotton.....	34, 35, 37	1, 25	-
Utilities, expense.....	4, 11, 41, 71-77	3	-
<b>V</b>			
Valencia oranges.....	37	31	-
Value added commodities products.....	2	2	-
Value -			
Agricultural products sold .....	1, 2, 3, 11, 41, 48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	1, 2	A, B, C
Commodities under production contract.....	42	38	-
Land and buildings.....	1, 11, 43, 48, 50, 53, 71-77	1, 8	-
Landlord's share of total sales.....	2, 71-77	-	-
Machinery and equipment.....	1, 11, 44, 48, 50, 53, 71-77	1, 39	-
Organic product sales.....	41, 51, 71-77	42	-
Veal calves.....	-	43	-
Vegetable seeds.....	39, 41	34	-
Vegetables transplants.....	41	34	-
Vegetables .....	1, 2, 34, 35, 36, 39, 42, 71-77	1, 2, 24, 28, 29, 34, 38	A, B
Vetch seed.....	-	26	-
<b>W</b>			
Walnuts, English.....	37, 71-77	31	-
Watercress.....	36	29	-
Watermelons.....	36	29	-
Weeds, grass, or brush, chemical control.....	46, 71-77	40	-
Wetlands Reserve Program.....	6, 8, 11, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	5, 8	-
Wheat -			
All .....	1, 2, 34, 35, 48, 71-77	1, 2, 24, 25	-
Durum.....	1, 36, 37	1, 25	A, B
Other spring.....	1, 36, 37	1, 25	A, B
Winter.....	1, 36, 37	1, 25	A, B
Wheatgrass seed.....	-	26	-
White clover seed.....	-	26	-
White producers.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60-64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 53	A, B
Wild rice.....	-	25	-
Winter squash.....	36	29	-
Women producers (also Female producers).....	51-54, 57, 60, 63, 64, 66, 71-77	45-47	A, B

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Woodland crops.....	2, 7, 40, 41, 71-77	2, 7, 35-37	-
Woodland, total.....	8, 50, 71-77	8	-
Wool production.....	27	13	-
<b>Y</b>			
Years on present farm.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	-
Years operating any farm.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	-
Young producers.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 70-77	45, 56	