

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
Average per farm	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	dollars		dollars	
	5,058	648,979	5,521	560,973
	(X)	128,307	(X)	101,607
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	568	1,550	860	2,284
\$5,000 to \$9,999	948	7,037	1,167	8,704
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,524	24,497	1,767	27,995
\$25,000 to \$49,999	839	29,431	726	25,028
\$50,000 to \$99,999	489	33,852	411	28,443
\$100,000 to \$249,999	388	63,321	303	46,976
\$250,000 to \$499,999	123	43,187	140	51,331
\$500,000 or more	179	446,104	147	370,213
\$500,000 to \$999,999	94	65,280	72	52,563
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	51	74,605	47	71,202
\$2,500,000 or more	34	306,218	28	246,448
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	2,261	32,110	2,570	18,489
	(X)	4.9	(X)	3.3
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	726	155	906	191
\$500 to \$999	355	240	442	281
\$1,000 to \$4,999	695	1,455	796	1,659
\$5,000 to \$9,999	182	1,227	177	1,164
\$10,000 to \$24,999	172	2,689	115	1,683
\$25,000 to \$49,999	58	2,069	66	2,077
\$50,000 to \$99,999	32	1,949	39	2,561
\$100,000 or more	41	22,325	29	8,873
Chemicals purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	1,605	14,079	1,460	9,319
	(X)	2.2	(X)	1.7
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	706	130	784	122
\$500 to \$999	182	117	132	85
\$1,000 to \$4,999	389	853	319	649
\$5,000 to \$9,999	127	866	69	456
\$10,000 to \$24,999	99	1,502	88	1,378
\$25,000 to \$49,999	47	1,741	37	1,224
\$50,000 or more	55	8,871	31	5,405
\$50,000 to \$99,999	33	2,271	17	1,135
\$100,000 or more	22	6,601	14	4,270
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	2,416	65,609	1,997	60,047
	(X)	10.1	(X)	10.7
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	793	190	774	162
\$500 to \$999	439	284	302	188
\$1,000 to \$4,999	659	1,444	498	1,136
\$5,000 to \$9,999	181	1,218	159	1,048
\$10,000 to \$24,999	169	2,491	127	1,963
\$25,000 or more	175	59,983	137	55,550
\$25,000 to \$49,999	78	2,596	58	2,024
\$50,000 or more	97	57,386	79	53,526
Cover crop seed purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	577	630	549	426
	(X)	0.1	(X)	0.1
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	354	51	388	59
\$500 to \$999	70	(D)	64	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	122	225	82	160
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	142	9	69
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	90	5	68
\$25,000 or more	2	(D)	1	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	(D)	1	(D)
\$50,000 or more	1	(D)	-	-
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	1,237	17,580	1,470	15,961
	(X)	2.7	(X)	2.8
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	616	211	771	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	400	877	502	1,140
\$5,000 to \$9,999	98	(D)	111	735
\$10,000 to \$24,999	73	1,136	43	610
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	833	12	365
\$50,000 to \$99,999	10	575	23	1,565
\$100,000 to \$249,999	11	1,703	5	802
\$250,000 or more	4	(D)	3	(D)
\$250,000 to \$499,999	2	(D)	1	(D)
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	2	(D)	2	(D)
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	351	2,958	447	3,126
	(X)	0.5	(X)	0.6
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	125	(D)	225	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	129	291	160	384
\$5,000 to \$9,999	55	340	33	210
\$10,000 to \$24,999	30	423	10	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	140	8	229

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	230	7	646
\$100,000 to \$249,999	3	487	3	(D)
\$250,000 or more	1	(D)	1	(D)
\$250,000 to \$499,999	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	1	(D)	1	(D)
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	(X)	1,189	(X)
\$1,000	1,003	14,622	(X)	12,836
percent of total	(X)	2.3	(X)	2.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	590	193	695	191
\$1,000 to \$4,999	283	575	353	764
\$5,000 to \$9,999	51	327	83	546
\$10,000 to \$24,999	41	682	31	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	773	8	236
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	(D)	14	809
\$100,000 to \$249,999	8	1,216	3	378
\$250,000 or more	3	(D)	2	(D)
\$250,000 to \$499,999	2	(D)	1	(D)
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	1	(D)	1	(D)
Feed purchased	farms	(X)	3,128	(X)
\$1,000	2,705	59,346	(X)	51,988
percent of total	(X)	9.1	(X)	9.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	729	294	883	365
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,058	2,669	1,256	2,875
\$5,000 to \$9,999	364	2,430	509	3,386
\$10,000 to \$24,999	311	4,652	243	3,696
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96	3,300	97	3,345
\$50,000 to \$99,999	71	4,915	70	4,678
\$100,000 or more	76	41,085	70	33,642
\$100,000 to \$249,999	41	6,399	49	7,961
\$250,000 to \$499,999	19	6,251	13	4,639
\$500,000 to \$999,999	9	5,508	4	2,639
\$1,000,000 or more	7	22,928	4	18,402
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms	(X)	5,140	(X)
\$1,000	4,805	34,965	(X)	27,943
percent of total	(X)	5.4	(X)	5.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,351	881	3,055	1,054
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,643	3,534	1,390	3,062
\$5,000 to \$9,999	397	2,598	318	2,083
\$10,000 to \$24,999	205	2,993	223	3,160
\$25,000 to \$49,999	105	3,422	74	2,448
\$50,000 or more	104	21,536	80	16,136
Utilities	farms	(X)	3,364	(X)
\$1,000	3,123	19,182	(X)	16,215
percent of total	(X)	3.0	(X)	2.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	663	158	935	221
\$500 to \$999	419	270	601	397
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,376	3,148	1,163	2,419
\$5,000 to \$9,999	277	1,824	337	2,174
\$10,000 to \$24,999	267	3,690	223	3,384
\$25,000 or more	121	10,092	105	7,621
\$25,000 to \$49,999	65	2,093	62	1,924
\$50,000 or more	56	7,999	43	5,697
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms	(X)	4,436	(X)
\$1,000	4,205	53,354	(X)	49,199
percent of total	(X)	8.2	(X)	8.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,151	475	1,516	601
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,668	3,908	1,782	3,997
\$5,000 to \$9,999	607	3,890	453	2,854
\$10,000 to \$24,999	500	7,335	433	6,193
\$25,000 to \$49,999	149	4,887	124	4,174
\$50,000 or more	130	32,859	128	31,382
\$50,000 to \$99,999	70	5,010	62	4,295
\$100,000 or more	60	27,849	66	27,087
Hired farm labor	farms	(X)	1,443	(X)
\$1,000	1,302	200,249	(X)	171,454
percent of total	(X)	30.9	(X)	30.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	118	55	165	75
\$1,000 to \$4,999	222	569	246	646
\$5,000 to \$9,999	104	708	171	1,188
\$10,000 to \$24,999	177	2,960	253	3,868
\$25,000 to \$49,999	179	6,242	182	6,310

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	197	14,225	152	10,179
\$100,000 or more	305	175,490	274	149,189
\$100,000 to \$249,999	158	24,348	150	24,063
\$250,000 to \$499,999	72	23,618	65	22,396
\$500,000 or more	75	127,523	59	102,730
Contract labor	360	(X)	320	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	16,612	(X)	7,126
percent of total	(X)	2.6	(X)	1.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	38	19	69	36
\$1,000 to \$4,999	83	214	108	266
\$5,000 to \$9,999	89	605	34	196
\$10,000 to \$24,999	84	1,251	55	881
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	823	25	949
\$50,000 or more	41	13,701	29	4,799
\$50,000 to \$99,999	18	1,305	16	1,107
\$100,000 or more	23	12,396	13	3,691
Customwork and custom hauling	342	(X)	367	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	3,930	(X)	3,200
percent of total	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	96	42	134	47
\$1,000 to \$4,999	148	323	134	274
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	163	29	206
\$10,000 to \$24,999	41	559	45	710
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	462	11	386
\$50,000 or more	20	2,380	14	1,577
\$50,000 to \$99,999	10	658	8	618
\$100,000 or more	10	1,722	6	960
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	606	(X)	629	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	13,818	(X)	6,037
percent of total	(X)	2.1	(X)	1.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	74	18	129	32
\$500 to \$999	60	44	107	74
\$1,000 to \$4,999	180	455	222	530
\$5,000 to \$9,999	77	502	58	390
\$10,000 to \$24,999	92	1,399	64	980
\$25,000 to \$49,999	59	1,852	23	812
\$50,000 or more	64	9,547	26	3,219
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	229	(X)	228	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	6,462	(X)	5,292
percent of total	(X)	1.0	(X)	0.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	62	18	46	12
\$500 to \$999	20	13	20	14
\$1,000 to \$4,999	82	207	63	144
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	136	44	269
\$10,000 to \$24,999	27	330	33	431
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	391	9	315
\$50,000 or more	9	5,367	13	4,109
Interest expense	1,036	(X)	1,049	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	13,936	(X)	13,953
percent of total	(X)	2.1	(X)	2.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	134	61	165	59
\$1,000 to \$4,999	346	883	392	972
\$5,000 to \$9,999	257	1,846	209	1,503
\$10,000 to \$24,999	226	3,369	183	2,868
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	1,096	46	1,636
\$50,000 to \$99,999	23	1,589	33	2,178
\$100,000 or more	19	5,091	21	4,736
Secured by real estate	722	(X)	793	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	10,053	(X)	10,711
percent of total	(X)	1.5	(X)	1.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	70	35	128	49
\$1,000 to \$4,999	210	605	266	723
\$5,000 to \$9,999	206	1,454	167	1,208
\$10,000 to \$24,999	177	2,505	153	2,364
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	1,129	35	1,208
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20	1,357	30	1,851
\$100,000 or more	8	2,966	14	3,308
Not secured by real estate	641	(X)	558	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	3,883	(X)	3,242
percent of total	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	165	69	201	75
\$1,000 to \$4,999	360	819	248	511
\$5,000 to \$9,999	60	427	46	286
\$10,000 to \$24,999	27	394	39	543
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	406	11	366
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	826	9	706
\$100,000 or more	4	941	4	755

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Property taxes paid farms	4,775	(X)	5,215	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	36,416	(X)	34,531
..... percent of total	(X)	5.6	(X)	6.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	418	90	588	129
\$500 to \$999	316	218	405	288
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,680	5,342	1,842	5,230
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,427	9,667	1,430	9,898
\$10,000 to \$24,999	733	10,544	785	11,074
\$25,000 or more	201	10,556	165	7,912
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	1,650	(X)	2,126	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	9,947	(X)	11,884
..... percent of total	(X)	1.5	(X)	2.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	715	326	1,084	396
\$1,000 to \$4,999	651	1,334	721	1,499
\$5,000 to \$9,999	112	699	141	921
\$10,000 to \$24,999	109	1,703	123	1,806
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30	1,010	24	817
\$50,000 to \$99,999	23	1,512	16	1,164
\$100,000 or more	10	3,363	17	5,281
\$100,000 to \$249,999	5	681	10	1,256
\$250,000 or more	5	2,682	7	4,025
All other production expenses farms	2,603	(X)	2,334	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	51,386	(X)	58,335
..... percent of total	(X)	7.9	(X)	10.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	638	268	535	223
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,006	2,484	964	2,173
\$5,000 to \$9,999	409	2,793	320	2,145
\$10,000 to \$24,999	330	5,019	278	4,474
\$25,000 to \$49,999	113	3,733	86	2,917
\$50,000 to \$99,999	55	3,573	57	3,670
\$100,000 or more	52	33,515	94	42,733
\$100,000 to \$249,999	32	4,801	63	9,092
\$250,000 or more	20	28,714	31	33,642
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	92	(X)	56	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	468	(X)	279
..... percent of total	(X)	0.1	(X)	(Z)
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	17	4	17	3
\$500 to \$999	14	10	8	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	39	97	14	(D)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	81	12	74
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	102	3	35
\$25,000 or more	3	174	2	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	(D)	1	(D)
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1	(D)
\$100,000 or more	1	(D)	-	-
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	2,475	(X)	1,778	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	57,769	(X)	32,729
..... percent of total	(X)	8.9	(X)	5.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	221	52	133	30
\$500 to \$999	169	126	152	102
\$1,000 to \$4,999	774	1,977	642	1,678
\$5,000 to \$9,999	495	3,475	306	2,057
\$10,000 to \$24,999	441	6,818	333	5,378
\$25,000 or more	375	45,321	212	23,485
\$25,000 to \$49,999	201	7,033	108	3,644
\$50,000 to \$99,999	90	6,409	55	3,805
\$100,000 or more	84	31,879	49	16,036

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.