

Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms number	5,058	4,085	711	262
..... percent	100.0	80.8	14.1	5.2
Land in farms acres	372,014	190,423	150,863	30,728
Average size of farm acres	74	47	212	117
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total farms	5,058	4,085	711	262
..... \$1,000	718,420	372,288	237,167	108,964
Average per farm dollars	142,036	91,135	333,569	415,893
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000	1,349	1,205	99	45
\$1,000 to \$2,499	620	566	43	11
\$2,500 to \$4,999	590	530	41	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	668	545	94	29
\$10,000 to \$24,999	650	514	93	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999	390	274	90	26
\$50,000 to \$99,999	261	178	59	24
\$100,000 to \$249,999	214	135	56	23
\$250,000 to \$499,999	130	81	30	19
\$500,000 to \$999,999	72	20	42	10
\$1,000,000 or more	114	37	64	13
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	73	22	45	6
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	22	6	13	3
\$5,000,000 or more	19	9	6	4
Total sales farms	5,058	4,085	711	262
..... \$1,000	704,034	369,465	226,745	107,824
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	236	135	86	15
..... \$1,000	9,652	1,589	7,833	231
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	45	2	42	1
..... \$1,000	7,425	(D)	7,031	(D)
Corn farms	212	116	82	14
..... \$1,000	8,856	1,547	7,098	211
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	43	2	40	1
..... \$1,000	6,655	(D)	6,260	(D)
Wheat farms	13	8	3	2
..... \$1,000	226	28	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	2	-	2	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Soybeans farms	9	3	6	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	6	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Sorghum farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley farms	1	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Rice farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	22	16	3	3
..... \$1,000	(D)	8	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Tobacco farms	44	7	32	5
..... \$1,000	25,939	1,327	23,468	1,144
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	34	3	30	1
..... \$1,000	25,708	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes farms	899	688	142	69
..... \$1,000	52,870	25,388	20,410	7,072
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	164	95	49	20
..... \$1,000	44,435	19,374	18,686	6,375
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries farms	588	500	73	15
..... \$1,000	36,866	22,691	13,583	592
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	116	81	30	5
..... \$1,000	32,580	19,009	13,182	389
Fruits and tree nuts farms	415	351	56	8
..... \$1,000	28,782	17,586	10,991	205
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	87	60	25	2
..... \$1,000	25,964	15,135	(D)	(D)
Berries farms	357	301	43	13
..... \$1,000	8,084	5,105	2,591	387
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	43	29	9	5
..... \$1,000	5,755	3,274	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod farms	672	540	72	60
..... \$1,000	362,496	240,535	41,278	80,683
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	195	133	33	29
..... \$1,000	356,844	235,932	40,566	80,347
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops farms	337	304	22	11
..... \$1,000	5,023	3,126	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops - Con.				
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	19	12	6	1
..... \$1,000	3,084	1,394	(D)	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees farms	337	304	22	11
..... \$1,000	5,023	3,126	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	19	12	6	1
..... \$1,000	3,084	1,394	(D)	(D)
Short rotation woody crops farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay farms	1,559	1,139	358	62
..... \$1,000	16,436	6,704	8,730	1,003
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	64	21	38	5
..... \$1,000	7,703	2,243	4,911	549
Maple syrup farms	190	127	44	19
..... \$1,000	742	270	358	114
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves farms	508	294	186	28
..... \$1,000	14,719	2,082	11,800	837
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	47	5	40	2
..... \$1,000	10,753	(D)	9,865	(D)
Milk from cows farms	92	24	60	8
..... \$1,000	94,358	4,811	86,088	3,459
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	87	19	60	8
..... \$1,000	94,328	4,781	86,088	3,459
Hogs and pigs farms	237	184	38	15
..... \$1,000	1,684	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	6	3	2	1
..... \$1,000	843	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk farms	347	294	35	18
..... \$1,000	1,397	965	247	185
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	4	1	1	2
..... \$1,000	280	(D)	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys farms	184	154	25	5
..... \$1,000	7,837	6,054	1,681	102
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	55	51	4	-
..... \$1,000	6,475	5,090	1,385	-
Poultry and eggs farms	962	820	108	34
..... \$1,000	49,660	(D)	(D)	1,386
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	16	10	2	4
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,144
Aquaculture farms	59	19	14	26
..... \$1,000	21,803	3,276	8,535	9,993
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	31	8	8	15
..... \$1,000	21,325	3,154	8,477	9,695
Other animals and other animal products farms	437	370	49	18
..... \$1,000	3,294	2,685	487	122
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	19	15	3	1
..... \$1,000	2,320	2,040	(D)	(D)
Value of- Government payments farms	317	151	136	30
..... \$1,000	14,386	2,823	10,423	1,140
Landlord's share of total sales farms	14	-	12	2
..... \$1,000	183	-	(D)	(D)
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES				
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers farms	1,241	956	210	75
..... \$1,000	49,877	31,228	13,744	4,905
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products farms	368	228	90	50
..... \$1,000	25,048	8,558	10,982	5,508
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses ¹ farms	5,058	4,085	711	262
..... \$1,000	648,979	370,142	188,283	90,554
Average per farm dollars	128,307	90,610	264,814	345,627
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	2,261	1,712	429	120
..... \$1,000	32,110	17,410	10,414	4,286
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 farms	1,776	1,468	228	80
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 farms	354	201	130	23
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999 farms	58	26	24	8
..... \$50,000 or more farms	73	17	47	9
Chemicals purchased farms	1,605	1,186	325	94
..... \$1,000	14,079	6,671	5,970	1,438
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 farms	1,277	1,028	185	64
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 farms	226	121	84	21

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Chemicals purchased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	47	21	21	5
\$50,000 or more	55	16	35	4
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	2,416	1,899	373	144
\$1,000	65,609	49,467	9,176	6,966
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,232	1,074	98	60
\$1,000 to \$4,999	659	523	99	37
\$5,000 to \$24,999	350	211	110	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999	78	33	35	10
\$50,000 or more	97	58	31	8
Cover crop seed purchased farms	577	381	151	45
\$1,000	630	164	410	56
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	1,237	1,013	160	64
\$1,000	17,580	13,481	3,354	746
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,016	862	116	38
\$5,000 to \$24,999	171	127	24	20
\$25,000 to \$99,999	35	20	11	4
\$100,000 to \$249,999	11	2	7	2
\$250,000 or more	4	2	2	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased farms	351	276	54	21
\$1,000	2,958	1,049	1,855	54
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	1,003	815	134	54
\$1,000	14,622	12,431	1,499	692
Feed purchased farms	2,705	2,197	395	113
\$1,000	59,346	29,798	27,062	2,486
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,787	1,533	208	46
\$5,000 to \$24,999	675	537	91	47
\$25,000 to \$99,999	167	108	45	14
\$100,000 to \$249,999	41	15	21	5
\$250,000 or more	35	4	30	1
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	4,805	3,855	702	248
\$1,000	34,965	19,612	10,873	4,481
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	3,994	3,393	438	163
\$5,000 to \$24,999	602	376	166	60
\$25,000 to \$49,999	105	50	40	15
\$50,000 or more	104	36	58	10
Utilities farms	3,123	2,383	559	181
\$1,000	19,182	11,244	5,777	2,161
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,082	925	122	35
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,376	1,042	250	84
\$5,000 to \$24,999	544	357	136	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	65	36	25	4
\$50,000 or more	56	23	26	7
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms	4,205	3,309	657	239
\$1,000	53,354	26,908	17,390	9,056
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	2,819	2,415	298	106
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,107	739	260	108
\$25,000 to \$49,999	149	99	34	16
\$50,000 or more	130	56	65	9
Hired farm labor farms	1,302	893	285	124
\$1,000	200,249	105,395	59,199	35,655
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	340	271	41	28
\$5,000 to \$24,999	281	214	42	25
\$25,000 to \$99,999	376	236	105	35
\$100,000 to \$249,999	158	108	38	12
\$250,000 or more	147	64	59	24
Contract labor farms	360	273	57	30
\$1,000	16,612	9,958	3,907	2,747
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	38	34	4	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999	83	55	17	11
\$5,000 to \$24,999	173	146	13	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	14	9	2
\$50,000 or more	41	24	14	3
Customwork and custom hauling farms	342	223	89	30
\$1,000	3,930	818	(D)	(D)
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	96	83	10	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999	148	110	27	11
\$5,000 to \$24,999	66	26	28	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	1	10	1
\$50,000 or more	20	3	14	3
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	606	92	339	175
\$1,000	13,818	2,652	5,600	5,565

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees - Con.				
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	314	40	192	82
\$5,000 to \$9,999	77	9	54	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	92	14	39	39
\$25,000 or more	123	29	54	40
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	229	162	44	23
farms				
\$1,000	6,462	2,894	(D)	(D)
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	82	60	11	11
\$1,000 to \$4,999	82	64	13	5
\$5,000 to \$24,999	46	28	15	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	6	3	1
\$50,000 or more	9	4	2	3
Interest expense	1,036	761	225	50
farms				
\$1,000	13,936	8,199	5,289	448
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	480	350	95	35
\$5,000 to \$24,999	483	369	103	11
\$25,000 to \$99,999	54	30	21	3
\$100,000 or more	19	12	6	1
Secured by real estate	722	572	150	-
farms				
\$1,000	10,053	6,399	3,654	-
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	70	55	15	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999	210	169	41	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999	383	307	76	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	23	8	-
\$50,000 or more	28	18	10	-
Not secured by real estate	641	444	147	50
farms				
\$1,000	3,883	1,800	1,635	448
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	165	118	36	11
\$1,000 to \$4,999	360	270	66	24
\$5,000 to \$24,999	87	43	33	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	3	8	1
\$50,000 or more	17	10	4	3
Property taxes paid	4,775	3,966	708	101
farms				
\$1,000	36,416	28,401	7,102	913
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	2,414	2,029	308	77
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,427	1,206	208	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	733	591	135	7
\$25,000 or more	201	140	57	4
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock	1,650	1,287	279	84
farms				
\$1,000	9,947	5,009	4,424	515
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,366	1,118	188	60
\$5,000 to \$24,999	221	133	68	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30	19	7	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	23	15	8	-
\$100,000 or more	10	2	8	-
All other production expenses	2,603	1,910	497	196
farms				
\$1,000	51,386	32,225	9,375	9,785
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,644	1,301	233	110
\$5,000 to \$24,999	739	495	177	67
\$25,000 to \$49,999	113	62	43	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	55	27	24	4
\$100,000 or more	52	25	20	7
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	92	22	35	35
farms				
\$1,000	468	114	267	87
Depreciation expenses claimed	2,475	1,850	458	167
farms				
\$1,000	57,769	32,270	17,820	7,679
NET CASH FARM INCOME				
Net cash farm income of operations	5,058	4,085	711	262
farms				
\$1,000	143,787	44,882	76,801	22,103
Average per farm	28,428	10,987	108,019	84,363
Farms with net gains ²	1,580	1,119	329	132
number				
Average net gain	154,337	108,907	281,009	223,746
dollars				
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	121	108	8	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999	306	248	36	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	219	163	40	16
\$10,000 to \$24,999	306	227	60	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	193	134	40	19
\$50,000 or more	435	239	145	51
Farms with net losses	3,478	2,966	382	130
number				
Average net loss	28,771	25,956	40,971	57,164
dollars				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.				
Farms with net losses - Con.				
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	139	125	7	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999	616	544	59	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	807	691	97	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,007	888	94	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	462	381	56	25
\$50,000 or more	447	337	69	41
Net cash farm income of producers farms	5,058	4,085	711	262
\$1,000	144,094	44,993	76,916	22,185
Average per farm dollars	28,488	11,014	108,180	84,674
Producers reporting net gains ² farms	1,582	1,119	331	132
Average net gain dollars	154,251	108,947	279,577	224,040
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	121	108	8	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999	309	248	38	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	218	163	40	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	307	227	61	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	192	134	39	19
\$50,000 or more	435	239	145	51
Producers reporting net losses farms	3,476	2,966	380	130
Average net loss dollars	28,749	25,934	41,115	56,836
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	139	125	7	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999	622	546	63	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	804	688	97	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,002	889	88	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	462	382	55	25
\$50,000 or more	447	336	70	41
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS				
Total farms	2	-	2	-
\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources farms	1,525	1,164	291	70
\$1,000	74,346	42,736	27,916	3,693
Customwork and other agricultural services farms	236	156	65	15
\$1,000	3,887	2,714	936	236
Gross cash rent or share payments farms	334	279	43	12
\$1,000	2,593	1,904	562	127
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products farms	373	319	39	15
\$1,000	4,058	1,835	(D)	(D)
Agri-tourism and recreational services farms	206	158	33	15
\$1,000	13,734	9,812	3,189	733
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives farms	184	98	81	5
\$1,000	2,120	524	1,573	22
Crop and livestock insurance payments farms	85	46	32	7
\$1,000	4,740	264	4,254	222
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments farms	51	16	29	6
\$1,000	593	94	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources farms	414	318	78	18
\$1,000	42,620	25,588	16,500	532
LAND USE				
Total cropland farms	3,868	3,050	642	176
acres	139,558	53,385	78,412	7,761
Harvested cropland farms	3,553	2,790	597	166
acres	118,107	40,498	70,563	7,046
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	3,091	2,628	324	139
50 to 99 acres	209	94	105	10
100 to 199 acres	139	49	81	9
200 to 499 acres	84	18	61	5
500 to 999 acres	22	1	18	3
1,000 to 1,999 acres	5	-	5	-
2,000 acres or more	3	-	3	-
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements farms	342	264	64	14
acres	5,515	2,643	2,727	145
On which all crops failed or were abandoned farms	206	163	39	4
acres	1,765	1,135	(D)	(D)
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed farms	772	610	132	30
acres	12,503	7,840	4,238	425
In summer fallow farms	309	250	49	10
acres	1,668	1,269	(D)	(D)
Total woodland farms	2,963	2,457	427	79
acres	119,878	86,674	29,803	3,401

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND USE - Con.				
Total woodland - Con.				
Woodland pastured	farms 805	661	133	11
	acres 9,309	6,390	2,760	159
Woodland not pastured	farms 2,581	2,144	365	72
	acres 110,569	80,284	27,043	3,242
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms 2,153	1,760	316	77
	acres 31,048	20,496	8,396	2,156
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms 3,464	2,820	520	124
	acres 81,530	29,868	34,252	17,410
Irrigated land	farms 999	798	114	87
	acres 8,114	4,411	2,550	1,153
Harvested cropland	farms 977	779	113	85
	acres 7,944	4,304	(D)	(D)
Pastureland and other land	farms 40	36	2	2
	acres 170	107	(D)	(D)
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms 20	14	6	-
	acres 423	220	203	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	farms 257	121	111	25
	acres 28,411	3,634	22,930	1,847
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic product sales	farms 76	66	2	8
	\$1,000 7,727	(D)	(D)	3,659
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms 5,058	4,085	711	262
	\$1,000 5,181,268	3,142,358	1,734,713	304,196
Average per farm	dollars 1,024,371	769,243	2,439,822	1,161,055
Average per acre	dollars 13,928	16,502	11,499	9,900
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999	160	121	-	39
\$50,000 to \$99,999	186	148	12	26
\$100,000 to \$199,999	404	367	17	20
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1,665	1,537	79	49
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,274	1,090	142	42
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	713	475	195	43
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	499	286	188	25
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	128	53	58	17
\$10,000,000 or more	29	8	20	1
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms 5,058	4,085	711	262
	\$1,000 414,045	241,376	135,298	37,371
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999	444	391	31	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	526	463	40	23
\$10,000 to \$19,999	822	728	59	35
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1,334	1,133	122	79
\$50,000 to \$99,999	943	773	132	38
\$100,000 to \$199,999	546	358	150	38
\$200,000 to \$499,999	336	206	110	20
\$500,000 or more	107	33	67	7
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups	farms 3,599	2,780	637	182
	number 7,005	4,676	1,848	481
Tractors, all	farms 4,001	3,173	652	176
	number 10,292	6,786	2,876	630
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms 2,719	2,199	409	111
	number 4,689	3,473	933	283
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms 2,394	1,719	542	133
	number 4,545	2,861	1,390	294
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms 628	348	249	31
	number 1,058	452	553	53
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms 36	12	19	5
	number 48	21	21	6
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms -	-	-	-
	number -	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms 76	33	39	4
	number 95	39	50	6
Hay balers	farms 1,209	758	407	44
	number 1,512	864	590	58

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 1,734	1,247	383	104
.....	acres treated 66,517	18,731	43,648	4,138
Manure used	farms 999	759	206	34
.....	acres treated 28,235	8,958	18,050	1,227
Organic fertilizer used	farms 285	229	27	29
.....	acres treated 3,486	1,531	1,303	652
Acres treated to control-				
Insects	farms 869	623	175	71
.....	acres 22,063	7,362	13,064	1,637
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 1,100	767	258	75
.....	acres 44,928	11,005	32,179	1,744
Nematodes	farms 179	123	45	11
.....	acres 3,981	915	3,012	54
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 463	341	99	23
.....	acres 9,719	3,959	5,383	377
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 204	142	52	10
.....	acres on which used 3,993	2,086	1,762	145
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile	farms 152	110	35	7
.....	acres 2,076	(D)	968	(D)
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 251	190	49	12
.....	acres 2,645	957	1,611	77
Land under conservation easement	farms 388	282	78	28
.....	acres 23,573	14,293	7,708	1,572
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 635	487	107	41
.....	acres 18,554	3,310	14,709	535
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text)	farms 384	271	84	29
.....	acres 8,023	2,111	5,452	460
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text)	farms 691	450	196	45
.....	acres 18,995	5,026	12,754	1,215
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 736	513	163	60
.....	acres 23,196	4,519	17,336	1,341
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text)	farms 156	91	56	9
RENEWABLE ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems (see text)	farms 872	709	140	23
Solar panels	farms 812	658	133	21
Wind turbines	farms 5	3	2	-
Methane digesters	farms 4	1	1	2
Geothermal/geoexchange systems	farms 71	64	7	-
Small hydro systems	farms 6	6	-	-
Wind rights leased to others	farms 5	-	5	-
TENURE				
Full owners	farms 4,085	4,085	-	-
Part owners	farms 711	-	711	-
Tenants	farms 262	-	-	262
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned	farms 4,797	4,085	711	1
.....	acres 281,265	202,405	(D)	(D)
Owned land in farms	farms 4,796	4,085	711	-
.....	acres 267,625	190,423	77,202	-
Land rented or leased from others	farms 983	10	711	262
.....	acres 105,029	215	73,918	30,896
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 973	-	711	262
.....	acres 104,389	-	73,661	30,728
Land rented or leased to others	farms 361	314	44	3
.....	acres 14,280	12,197	1,908	175
TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS				
Total producers	9,670	7,694	1,443	533
Farms by number of producers:				
1 producer	1,961	1,560	271	130
2 producers	2,281	1,916	286	79
3 producers	413	318	65	30
4 producers	287	213	65	9
5 or more producers	116	78	24	14
Total male producers	5,623	4,374	939	310
Farms by number of male producers:				
1 producer	3,555	2,904	484	167
2 producers	630	477	127	26
3 producers	151	101	41	9
4 producers	59	41	7	11
5 or more producers	21	7	10	4
Total female producers	4,047	3,320	504	223
Farms by number of female producers:				
1 producer	2,869	2,413	333	123
2 producers	405	328	61	16
3 producers	66	47	11	8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con.				
Total producers - Con.				
Total female producers - Con.				
Farms by number of female producers: - Con.				
4 producers	14	8	4	2
5 or more producers	15	9	-	6
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS ³				
Sex of producers:				
Male	5,520	4,303	917	300
Female	3,854	3,207	477	170
Hired managers	950	592	237	121
Primary occupation:				
Farming	4,212	3,143	808	261
Other	5,162	4,367	586	209
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	7,054	5,810	1,052	192
Not on farm operated	2,320	1,700	342	278
Days of work off farm:				
None	3,348	2,553	599	196
Any	6,026	4,957	795	274
1 to 49 days	1,007	832	111	64
50 to 99 days	481	402	67	12
100 to 199 days	832	656	141	35
200 days or more	3,706	3,067	476	163
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	577	515	22	40
3 or 4 years	810	705	54	51
5 to 9 years	1,666	1,318	238	110
10 years or more	6,321	4,972	1,080	269
Average years on present farm	21.0	20.5	25.0	16.7
Years operating any farm:				
5 years or less	1,439	1,225	108	106
6 to 10 years	1,540	1,292	176	72
11 years or more	6,395	4,993	1,110	292
Average years on any farm	22.9	22.2	27.8	18.8
Age group:				
Under 25 years	237	197	30	10
25 to 34 years	719	539	120	60
35 to 44 years	1,120	851	179	90
45 to 54 years	1,145	899	172	74
55 to 64 years	2,215	1,787	289	139
65 to 74 years	2,614	2,125	430	59
75 years and over	1,324	1,112	174	38
Average age	58.5	58.9	58.0	52.8
Young producers (see text)	956	736	150	70
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	166	147	14	5
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	4	-	-
Asian	52	49	1	2
Black or African American	18	16	-	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3	3	-	-
White	9,234	7,387	1,387	460
More than one race reported	63	51	6	6
Military service:				
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	8,665	6,905	1,313	447
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	709	605	81	23
Number of persons living in producers' households	17,313	13,528	2,845	940
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:				
Day-to-day decisions	8,119	6,443	1,266	410
Land use and/or crop decisions	6,827	5,478	1,047	302
Livestock decisions	4,877	3,891	793	193
Marketing decisions (see text)	5,532	4,367	895	270
Record keeping and/or financial management	6,315	5,024	963	328
Estate planning or succession planning	4,367	3,489	721	157
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	farms 4,755	3,886	657	212
acres 311,394	166,053	119,922	25,419	
Limited Liability Company	farms 1,330	1,015	230	85
acres 125,300	50,161	56,871	18,268	
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES				
Family or individual	farms 3,874	3,197	514	163
acres 209,648	121,597	66,278	21,773	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES - Con.				
Partnership farms	543	400	116	27
Registered under State law acres	72,145	29,365	39,825	2,955
..... farms	505	369	110	26
..... acres	65,373	25,581	37,307	2,485
Corporation farms	511	383	76	52
..... acres	73,042	23,126	44,312	5,604
Family held farms	402	308	61	33
..... acres	58,664	17,297	38,472	2,895
More than 10 stockholders farms	2	2	-	-
10 or less stockholders farms	400	306	61	33
Other than family held farms	109	75	15	19
..... acres	14,378	5,829	5,840	2,709
More than 10 stockholders farms	7	7	-	-
10 or less stockholders farms	102	68	15	19
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. farms	130	105	5	20
..... acres	17,179	16,335	448	396
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor farms	1,302	893	285	124
..... workers	11,259	6,378	3,332	1,549
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more farms	821	530	205	86
..... workers	5,632	3,403	1,354	875
Less than 150 days farms	929	618	213	98
..... workers	5,627	2,975	1,978	674
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor farms	113	62	41	10
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor farms	13	-	-	-
Unpaid workers farms	2,160	1,768	290	102
..... workers	5,783	4,320	831	632
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres farms	1,540	1,388	58	94
10 to 49 acres farms	1,969	1,700	180	89
50 to 69 acres farms	347	265	68	14
70 to 99 acres farms	316	222	70	24
100 to 139 acres farms	254	171	78	5
140 to 179 acres farms	192	125	57	10
180 to 219 acres farms	120	68	50	2
220 to 259 acres farms	51	30	18	3
260 to 499 acres farms	178	84	84	10
500 to 999 acres farms	59	28	22	9
1,000 to 1,999 acres farms	22	3	18	1
2,000 acres or more farms	10	1	8	1
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) farms	104	67	35	2
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) farms	547	429	67	51
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) farms	388	349	34	5
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) farms	813	718	49	46
Other crop farming (1119) farms	1,123	817	256	50
Tobacco farming (11191) farms	35	3	28	4
Cotton farming (11192) farms	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) farms	1,088	814	228	46
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) farms	452	346	88	18
Cattle feedlots (11212) farms	4	2	2	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) farms	90	26	57	7
Hog and pig farming (1122) farms	87	82	13	3
Poultry and egg production (1123) farms	304	278	12	13
Sheep and goat farming (1124) farms	246	225	12	9
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) farms	900	746	96	58
FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)				
Farms by typology group:				
Small family farms				
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 farms	4,326	3,662	495	169
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 farms	196	118	54	24
Midsize family farms				
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 farms	137	71	53	13
Large family farms				
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 farms	81	29	48	4
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more farms	15	6	7	2
Non-family farms farms	303	199	54	50
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS				
Farms reporting-				
Internet access farms	4,338	3,522	594	222
Dial-up farms	59	48	11	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) farms	3,531	2,875	462	194
Cellular data plan (see text) farms	2,506	1,983	384	139
Satellite farms	108	83	22	3
Don't know farms	236	208	21	7
Other farms	16	12	3	1
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household farms	4,407	3,604	585	218

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.					
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation: - Con.					
2 households	503	382	85	36	
3 households	100	64	31	5	
4 households	34	26	5	3	
5 or more households	14	9	5	-	
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms number	876	570	255	51
		45,837	6,469	36,959	2,409
Farms with-					
1 to 9	480	388	73	19	
10 to 49	284	163	100	21	
50 to 99	40	13	24	3	
100 to 199	28	2	22	4	
200 to 499	29	4	21	4	
500 or more	15	-	15	-	
Cows and heifers that calved	farms number	707	453	215	39
		24,782	3,769	19,790	1,223
Beef cows	farms number	616	413	173	30
		5,897	2,840	2,435	622
Farms with-					
1 to 9	453	340	94	19	
10 to 49	151	69	73	9	
50 to 99	7	2	5	-	
100 to 199	3	2	1	-	
200 to 499	2	-	-	2	
500 or more	-	-	-	-	
Milk cows	farms number	145	61	69	15
		18,885	929	17,355	601
Farms with-					
1 to 9	60	44	9	7	
10 to 49	24	11	10	3	
50 to 99	22	3	15	4	
100 to 199	16	3	13	-	
200 to 499	17	-	16	1	
500 or more	6	-	6	-	
Other cattle	farms number	593	355	197	41
		21,055	2,700	17,169	1,186
Cattle and calves sold	farms number	508	294	186	28
		16,340	1,948	13,409	983
	\$1,000	14,719	2,082	11,800	837
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms number	192	102	79	11
		6,379	547	5,483	349
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	farms number	480	270	183	27
		9,961	1,401	7,926	634
Cattle on feed	farms number	11	6	5	-
		493	124	369	-
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms number	218	173	34	11
		3,701	2,371	1,108	222
Farms with-					
1 to 24	193	158	26	9	
25 to 49	10	7	3	-	
50 to 99	8	4	2	2	
100 to 199	2	1	1	-	
200 to 499	5	3	2	-	
500 or more	-	-	-	-	
Hogs and pigs sold	farms number	237	184	38	15
	(D)	4,581	(D)	(D)	537
	\$1,000	1,684	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory	farms number	332	278	37	17
		4,083	3,126	775	182
Sheep and lambs sold	farms number	143	115	17	11
		2,457	1,476	323	658
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms number	1,071	900	136	35
		9,634	7,603	1,557	474
Total horses and ponies sold	farms number	178	148	25	5
		830	635	186	9
Goats, all inventory	farms number	398	346	40	12
		4,357	3,687	622	48
Goats, all sold	farms number	170	147	19	4
		1,687	1,227	439	21
POULTRY					
Layers inventory	farms number	1,209	1,041	139	29
	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,668	2,191
Farms with-					
1 to 399	1,199	1,034	137	28	
400 to 3,199	9	6	2	1	
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-	
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-	
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-	
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	
100,000 or more	1	1	-	-	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
POULTRY - Con.				
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory farms number	148 (D)	135 (D)	8 447	5 448
Layers sold farms number	222 (D)	187 (D)	27 1,539	8 412
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold farms number	26 (D)	22 (D)	1 (D)	3 (D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold farms number	149 223,640	111 25,023	19 16,913	19 181,704
Farms with- 1 to 1,999	138	109	17	12
2,000 to 59,999	9	2	2	5
60,000 to 99,999	2	-	-	2
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory farms number	154 3,108	139 2,227	10 272	5 609
Turkeys sold farms number	107 21,829	88 19,575	11 1,004	8 1,250
CROPS				
Barley for grain farms acres	1 (D)	- (D)	1 (D)	- (D)
Irrigated farms acres	- (D)	- (D)	- (D)	- (D)
Farms by acres harvested: 1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	1	-	1	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain farms acres	90 4,129	56 499	30 3,601	4 29
Irrigated farms acres	618,138 6	(D) 6	544,479 -	(D) -
Farms by acres harvested: 1 to 24 acres	11	11	-	-
25 to 99 acres	59	46	9	4
100 to 249 acres	17	10	7	-
250 to 499 acres	8	-	8	-
500 acres or more	5	-	5	-
Corn for silage or greenchop farms acres	177 21,482	70 1,599	92 19,168	15 715
Irrigated farms acres	381,133 -	27,938 -	341,984 -	11,211 -
Farms by acres harvested: 1 to 24 acres	69	48	12	9
25 to 99 acres	59	19	35	5
100 to 249 acres	27	3	24	-
250 to 499 acres	14	-	13	1
500 acres or more	8	-	8	-
Oats for grain farms acres	4 (D)	3 6	1 (D)	- (D)
Irrigated farms acres	(D) -	120 -	(D) -	(D) -
Farms by acres harvested: 1 to 24 acres	3	3	-	-
25 to 99 acres	1	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans farms acres	10 400	3 9	7 391	- -
Irrigated farms acres	19,663 -	450 -	19,213 -	- -
Farms by acres harvested: 1 to 24 acres	6	3	3	-
25 to 99 acres	3	-	3	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	1	-	1	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all farms acres	4 5	4 5	- -	- -
Irrigated farms acres	3,600 -	3,600 -	- -	- -
Farms by acres harvested: 1 to 24 acres	4	4	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Tobacco farms	44	7	32	5
..... acres	3,056	147	2,810	99
..... pounds	6,081,639	291,204	5,664,985	125,450
Irrigated farms	14	2	12	-
..... acres	713	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres	4	3	1	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres	1	-	1	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres	1	-	-	1
10.0 to 24.9 acres	7	1	3	3
25.0 acres or more	31	3	27	1
Wheat for grain, all farms	13	8	3	2
..... acres	217	44	(D)	(D)
..... bushels	17,540	3,520	(D)	(D)
Irrigated farms	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	11	8	1	2
25 to 99 acres	1	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres	1	-	1	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop farms	1,771	1,274	433	64
..... acres	68,916	26,659	38,180	4,077
..... tons, dry equivalent	135,691	42,629	85,356	7,706
Irrigated farms	43	40	3	-
..... acres	622	569	53	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,157	994	130	33
25 to 99 acres	434	236	180	18
100 to 249 acres	141	37	96	8
250 to 499 acres	31	7	20	4
500 acres or more	8	-	7	1
Alfalfa hay farms	283	205	68	10
..... acres	8,240	4,413	2,856	971
..... tons, dry	12,820	5,590	6,076	1,154
Irrigated farms	14	14	-	-
..... acres	87	87	-	-
Other dry hay farms	1,166	810	310	46
..... acres	41,386	15,110	23,608	2,668
..... tons, dry	72,756	25,136	42,662	4,958
Irrigated farms	22	19	3	-
..... acres	372	319	53	-
Field and grass seed crops, all farms	8	8	-	-
..... acres	46	46	-	-
Irrigated farms	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables farms	893	683	143	67
..... acres	6,523	2,660	2,993	869
Irrigated farms	403	311	50	42
..... acres	1,987	1,053	711	223
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	694	569	76	49
5.0 to 24.9 acres	149	100	34	15
25.0 to 99.9 acres	42	12	28	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres	4	1	3	-
250.0 acres or more	4	1	2	1
Beans, snap farms	242	185	44	13
..... acres	528	98	422	9
Harvested for processing farms	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Peas, green farms	86	67	13	6
..... acres	20	14	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing farms	1	-	-	1
..... acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Potatoes farms	197	139	34	24
..... acres	119	66	36	16
Harvested for processing farms	9	8	-	1
..... acres	2	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	193	137	32	24
5.0 to 24.9 acres	4	2	2	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) farms	232	158	58	16
..... acres	2,674	845	1,254	575
Harvested for processing farms	18	14	2	2
..... acres	27	17	(D)	(D)
Sweet potatoes farms	41	18	12	11
..... acres	44	(D)	(D)	4
Harvested for processing farms	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open farms	502	375	87	40
..... acres	469	283	155	31

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Land in vegetables - Con.				
Tomatoes in the open - Con.				
Harvested for processing farms	22	20	-	2
..... acres	14	(D)	-	(D)
Land in orchards farms	524	453	62	9
..... acres	3,499	2,482	993	24
Irrigated farms	104	84	15	5
..... acres	567	254	296	17
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	372	339	26	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres	120	94	24	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres	26	16	10	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	6	4	2	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Apples farms	296	246	44	6
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,917	1,257	644	17
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) farms	143	133	9	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	916	804	(D)	(D)
Peaches, all farms	180	148	29	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	427	237	189	1
Walnuts, English farms	11	11	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	3	3	-	-
Land in berries farms	435	368	46	21
..... acres	659	432	194	33

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.