

**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
Average per farm .....	dollars		dollars	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....				
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....				
\$500,000 or more .....				
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....				
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....				
\$2,500,000 or more .....				
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 or more .....				
Chemicals purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 or more .....				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 or more .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Cover crop seed purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 or more .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....				
\$250,000 or more .....				
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....				
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....				
\$1,000,000 or more .....				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	143	10,268	117	7,826
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	51	7,661	126	20,952
\$250,000 or more .....	281	166,745	193	96,254
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	158	58,310	140	48,659
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	105	77,756	44	28,117
\$1,000,000 or more .....	18	30,679	9	19,477
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	6,715	(X)
\$1,000 .....	6,476	1,116,588	(X)	845,572
percent of total .....	(X)	12.1	(X)	11.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,998	696	2,421	775
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,531	3,332	1,433	3,230
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	444	2,866	344	2,220
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	356	5,340	280	4,375
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	182	6,608	188	6,578
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	238	17,320	393	29,888
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	505	90,331	964	169,923
\$250,000 or more .....	1,222	990,096	692	628,583
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	903	318,321	516	168,304
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	227	151,587	132	86,734
\$1,000,000 or more .....	92	520,188	44	373,544
Feed purchased .....	farms	(X)	27,046	(X)
\$1,000 .....	22,641	3,100,032	(X)	2,264,683
percent of total .....	(X)	33.5	(X)	31.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	3,979	2,057	6,614	3,255
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	9,911	24,186	12,076	28,670
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,280	22,195	3,357	22,023
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,975	28,583	1,741	24,266
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	658	21,318	461	15,558
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	295	19,608	220	15,112
\$100,000 or more .....	2,543	2,982,085	2,577	2,155,801
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	333	58,656	531	92,764
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	461	165,811	484	174,081
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	540	402,212	834	618,659
\$1,000,000 or more .....	1,209	2,355,406	728	1,270,297
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms	(X)	40,525	(X)
\$1,000 .....	37,948	346,713	(X)	283,525
percent of total .....	(X)	3.7	(X)	4.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	15,176	6,313	20,455	7,635
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	14,037	30,121	12,459	26,378
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,157	20,832	2,595	17,208
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,468	36,542	2,415	37,020
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,447	47,321	1,408	48,447
\$50,000 or more .....	1,663	205,584	1,193	146,838
Utilities .....	farms	(X)	27,371	(X)
\$1,000 .....	26,377	229,821	(X)	203,035
percent of total .....	(X)	2.5	(X)	2.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	4,066	1,168	6,594	1,799
\$500 to \$999 .....	4,774	3,175	5,021	3,301
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	11,238	22,870	9,655	20,240
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,867	12,576	1,904	12,552
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,176	33,657	2,277	36,248
\$25,000 or more .....	2,256	156,375	1,920	128,895
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,513	47,379	1,222	40,752
\$50,000 or more .....	743	108,996	698	88,143
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	farms	(X)	35,124	(X)
\$1,000 .....	33,089	464,853	(X)	364,381
percent of total .....	(X)	5.0	(X)	5.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	7,224	3,156	10,860	4,679
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	13,964	32,010	13,752	30,949
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,364	27,978	4,009	25,870
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,743	56,241	3,563	52,501
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,840	63,559	1,489	50,507
\$50,000 or more .....	1,954	281,909	1,451	199,876
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	887	60,644	888	58,935
\$100,000 or more .....	1,067	221,266	563	140,941
Hired farm labor .....	farms	(X)	11,737	(X)
\$1,000 .....	9,891	691,014	(X)	518,543
percent of total .....	(X)	7.5	(X)	7.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,474	714	2,218	1,061
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,415	6,111	2,919	6,590
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,051	7,157	1,241	8,551
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,305	20,884	1,782	28,612
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,135	39,588	1,662	57,630

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,006	68,828	1,030	69,849
\$100,000 or more .....	1,505	547,733	885	346,250
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,033	164,092	567	87,020
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	289	89,782	183	60,194
\$500,000 or more .....	183	293,859	135	199,036
Contract labor .....	4,637	(X)	5,983	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	211,062	(X)	152,175
percent of total .....	(X)	2.3	(X)	2.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	518	261	816	415
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,515	4,026	1,673	4,095
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	569	3,829	887	6,193
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	726	11,522	1,489	23,907
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	502	18,089	625	21,217
\$50,000 or more .....	807	173,336	493	96,349
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	331	21,158	296	20,436
\$100,000 or more .....	476	152,178	197	75,913
Customwork and custom hauling .....	6,578	(X)	7,528	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	223,007	(X)	178,081
percent of total .....	(X)	2.4	(X)	2.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,291	571	1,649	678
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,736	3,971	1,989	4,619
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	570	3,790	727	4,821
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	755	12,011	1,034	16,854
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	565	21,117	953	36,254
\$50,000 or more .....	1,661	181,546	1,176	114,856
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,155	83,654	889	61,330
\$100,000 or more .....	506	97,892	287	53,526
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	6,465	(X)	7,764	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	270,700	(X)	226,287
percent of total .....	(X)	2.9	(X)	3.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	436	117	765	205
\$500 to \$999 .....	545	371	924	633
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,182	5,256	2,682	6,219
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	705	4,881	742	5,112
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	871	13,931	841	13,302
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	443	15,828	579	20,558
\$50,000 or more .....	1,283	230,316	1,231	180,259
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	2,320	(X)	2,518	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	54,365	(X)	41,211
percent of total .....	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	278	78	405	95
\$500 to \$999 .....	182	123	316	208
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	809	1,979	827	1,939
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	297	1,944	293	2,022
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	317	4,931	342	5,278
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	182	5,645	146	4,856
\$50,000 or more .....	255	39,665	189	26,814
Interest expense .....	11,482	(X)	12,181	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	205,098	(X)	211,364
percent of total .....	(X)	2.2	(X)	3.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,337	613	1,674	802
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3,432	9,151	4,037	10,404
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,589	17,802	2,240	15,555
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,185	33,510	2,265	34,823
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,084	37,025	1,032	36,120
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	523	36,405	517	35,436
\$100,000 or more .....	332	70,592	416	78,224
Secured by real estate .....	8,583	(X)	9,551	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	154,336	(X)	169,927
percent of total .....	(X)	1.7	(X)	2.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	805	376	1,127	512
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,516	7,397	3,131	8,452
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,090	14,229	1,836	12,519
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,740	26,468	1,844	28,257
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	754	25,611	866	29,657
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	432	29,465	412	28,240
\$100,000 or more .....	246	50,791	335	62,290
Not secured by real estate .....	6,511	(X)	6,440	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	50,762	(X)	41,437
percent of total .....	(X)	0.5	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,519	691	1,968	945
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,995	6,735	2,665	5,701
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	930	5,701	825	5,466
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	582	8,995	631	9,264
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	333	11,161	232	7,865
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	96	6,522	80	5,237
\$100,000 or more .....	56	10,958	39	6,959

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Property taxes paid ..... farms	37,496	(X)	40,411	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	168,829	(X)	162,645
..... percent of total	(X)	1.8	(X)	2.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	3,414	942	5,195	1,373
\$500 to \$999 .....	3,962	2,889	5,714	4,152
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	22,462	52,893	22,153	51,595
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,407	29,452	4,327	29,025
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,368	35,550	2,270	33,795
\$25,000 or more .....	883	47,104	752	42,705
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	14,117	(X)	19,829	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	53,880	(X)	41,997
..... percent of total	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	7,406	3,125	13,341	4,588
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,443	11,148	5,317	10,461
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	698	4,580	612	3,984
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	372	5,366	377	5,237
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	112	3,604	77	2,784
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	40	2,659	74	4,997
\$100,000 or more .....	46	23,397	31	9,946
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	20	3,278	18	2,983
\$250,000 or more .....	26	20,119	13	6,963
All other production expenses ..... farms	20,048	(X)	16,308	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	374,158	(X)	284,599
..... percent of total	(X)	4.0	(X)	4.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	4,968	1,856	4,200	1,971
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,846	18,338	6,166	13,905
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,044	13,947	1,932	13,200
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,944	45,835	2,164	33,899
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	824	28,189	998	34,216
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	824	67,392	425	27,668
\$100,000 or more .....	598	198,602	423	159,740
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	450	53,596	286	42,147
\$250,000 or more .....	148	145,007	137	117,594
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	1,055	(X)	933	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	19,198	(X)	6,817
..... percent of total	(X)	0.2	(X)	0.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	99	27	178	40
\$500 to \$999 .....	102	68	117	83
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	325	813	343	838
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	130	848	112	795
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	187	2,953	115	1,710
\$25,000 or more .....	212	14,488	68	3,351
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	104	3,617	46	1,479
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	70	4,962	15	1,084
\$100,000 or more .....	38	5,910	7	788
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	21,077	(X)	16,728	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	777,011	(X)	567,384
..... percent of total	(X)	8.4	(X)	8.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	1,123	269	996	232
\$500 to \$999 .....	1,138	790	994	681
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,529	14,771	4,590	11,911
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,722	25,732	2,729	18,640
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,302	67,732	3,159	48,074
\$25,000 or more .....	5,263	667,716	4,260	487,847
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,154	73,979	1,706	57,987
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,381	94,796	1,256	85,886
\$100,000 or more .....	1,728	498,941	1,298	343,974

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.