

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	6,382	7,129	5,698	6,535	2,748	3,343
Land in farms ..... acres	898,073	1,114,568	777,589	854,943	684,064	1,011,000
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	4,131	4,726	3,688	4,354	1,452	1,789
10 to 49 acres .....	1,630	1,656	1,469	1,518	826	961
50 to 179 acres .....	328	383	294	345	231	288
180 to 499 acres .....	117	168	96	144	94	141
500 acres or more .....	176	196	151	174	145	164
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	5,066	5,589	4,517	5,110	2,282	2,657
..... acres	472,297	580,067	428,171	434,972	312,619	528,680
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	1,850	2,141	1,672	1,983	769	1,080
..... acres	425,776	534,501	349,418	419,971	371,445	482,320
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	4,532	4,988	4,026	4,552	1,979	2,263
..... acres	332,409	301,736	235,191	261,940	189,225	267,364
Part owners ..... farms	534	601	491	558	303	394
..... acres	393,146	581,435	430,590	428,405	344,697	551,298
Tenants ..... farms	1,316	1,540	1,181	1,425	466	686
..... acres	172,518	231,397	111,808	164,598	150,142	192,338
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	6,382	7,129	5,698	6,535	2,748	3,343
..... \$1,000	593,136	516,237	641,488	504,499	169,594	210,661
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	6,382	7,129	5,698	6,535	2,748	3,343
..... \$1,000	577,761	508,136	628,100	496,881	158,771	205,581
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	4,581	4,912	4,272	4,685	1,302	1,517
..... \$1,000	428,146	361,576	492,908	397,286	63,086	96,236
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	1,595	1,604	1,366	1,430	1,399	1,420
..... \$1,000	149,615	146,559	135,192	99,595	95,685	109,344
Government payments ..... farms	618	645	561	604	319	364
..... \$1,000	15,375	8,101	13,388	7,617	10,823	5,080
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,306	1,706	1,078	1,466	767	1,146
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	714	824	609	770	334	413
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	692	755	638	702	292	310
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	971	1,046	880	985	390	396
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,048	1,164	956	1,062	415	414
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	657	717	604	688	209	274
\$50,000 or more .....	994	917	933	862	341	390
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	13	10	11	12	5	3
..... \$1,000	121	26	118	29	63	6
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	611	642	555	599	318	363
..... \$1,000	15,254	8,075	13,270	7,589	10,760	5,074
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	9	12	12	13	2	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	750	705	705	673	259	218
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	2,618	3,065	2,444	2,935	679	943
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	1,151	1,120	1,055	1,036	240	317
Other crop farming (1119) .....	253	386	217	364	94	139
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	253	386	217	364	94	139
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	741	913	597	765	699	896
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	2	-	2	-	2	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	13	11	9	10	13	11
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	63	92	39	66	64	82
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	134	75	113	54	119	70
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	319	416	252	369	295	399
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	329	334	253	250	282	268
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	5,964	6,645	5,309	6,088	2,569	3,118
Limited Liability Company .....	1,268	1,068	1,175	983	551	519
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	5,063	5,589	4,484	5,121	2,205	2,644

--continued

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	4,611	(NA)	5,775	6,583	3,689	4,462
Land in farms ..... acres	753,547	(NA)	853,981	1,007,451	640,005	803,164
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	2,926	(NA)	3,692	4,354	2,279	2,831
10 to 49 acres .....	1,192	(NA)	1,487	1,543	1,018	1,137
50 to 179 acres .....	256	(NA)	321	356	220	266
180 to 499 acres .....	94	(NA)	108	149	59	100
500 acres or more .....	143	(NA)	167	181	113	128
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	3,590	(NA)	4,566	5,145	3,004	3,648
..... acres	439,545	(NA)	443,503	495,597	363,295	400,104
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	1,469	(NA)	1,705	1,999	1,025	1,250
..... acres	314,002	(NA)	410,478	511,854	276,710	403,060
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	3,142	(NA)	4,070	4,584	2,664	3,212
..... acres	208,545	(NA)	248,034	265,526	173,635	179,445
Part owners ..... farms	448	(NA)	496	561	340	436
..... acres	435,454	(NA)	446,584	530,491	360,982	485,342
Tenants ..... farms	1,021	(NA)	1,209	1,438	685	814
..... acres	109,548	(NA)	159,363	211,434	105,388	138,377
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	4,611	(NA)	5,775	6,583	3,689	4,462
..... \$1,000	514,815	(NA)	644,527	520,498	399,797	370,959
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	4,611	(NA)	5,775	6,583	3,689	4,462
..... \$1,000	502,663	(NA)	630,635	513,047	391,186	366,309
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	3,454	(NA)	4,220	4,609	2,659	3,004
..... \$1,000	363,608	(NA)	491,959	395,722	322,779	275,649
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	1,264	(NA)	1,508	1,506	1,051	1,141
..... \$1,000	139,054	(NA)	138,675	117,325	68,407	90,660
Government payments ..... farms	489	(NA)	563	605	374	408
..... \$1,000	12,153	(NA)	13,892	7,452	8,611	4,650
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	750	(NA)	1,056	1,506	691	1,099
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	477	(NA)	664	767	417	537
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	516	(NA)	628	697	375	461
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	727	(NA)	917	965	598	634
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	804	(NA)	971	1,103	633	663
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	492	(NA)	610	673	393	469
\$50,000 or more .....	845	(NA)	929	872	582	599
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	6	(NA)	11	11	9	7
..... \$1,000	(D)	(NA)	120	28	105	26
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	487	(NA)	556	601	370	405
..... \$1,000	(D)	(NA)	13,773	7,423	8,506	4,624
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	6	(NA)	12	14	9	7
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	581	(NA)	650	624	420	360
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	1,865	(NA)	2,378	2,888	1,540	1,920
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	895	(NA)	1,092	1,056	614	685
Other crop farming (1119) .....	162	(NA)	222	345	135	217
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	162	(NA)	222	345	135	217
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	501	(NA)	660	800	453	624
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	2	(NA)	2	-	2	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	10	(NA)	13	11	8	10
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	46	(NA)	51	85	30	61
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	85	(NA)	126	74	72	45
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	181	(NA)	258	383	197	321
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	277	(NA)	311	303	209	212
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	4,286	(NA)	5,385	6,129	3,461	4,180
Limited Liability Company .....	1,010	(NA)	1,205	985	800	690
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	3,570	(NA)	4,521	5,128	2,859	3,490

--continued

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	410	554	369	489	158	290
Corporation .....	736	705	686	683	295	280
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	173	281	159	242	90	129
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	2,507	3,351	2,157	3,001	1,161	1,589
2 producers .....	2,992	3,088	2,698	2,880	1,239	1,444
3 producers .....	485	426	467	401	198	192
4 producers .....	281	179	264	169	93	73
5 or more producers .....	114	85	112	84	57	45
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	4,490	5,351	3,989	4,920	1,917	2,507
2 producers .....	717	588	664	542	297	261
3 producers .....	186	83	187	79	64	47
4 producers .....	33	34	33	28	18	25
5 or more producers .....	17	27	17	27	11	10
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	3,811	4,047	3,432	3,737	1,650	1,833
2 producers .....	445	332	407	325	166	155
3 producers .....	88	55	82	54	36	29
4 producers .....	16	14	16	14	5	10
5 or more producers .....	13	10	12	10	5	9
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	5,111	5,439	4,632	5,043	2,179	2,566
Dial-up .....	97	127	90	113	50	73
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	3,474	(NA)	3,163	(NA)	1,386	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	3,306	2,031	3,029	1,908	1,445	1,009
Satellite .....	603	592	550	548	342	335
Don't know .....	154	243	131	215	69	109
Other .....	50	78	48	69	31	32
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	5,306	6,027	4,725	5,525	2,323	2,830
2 households .....	766	809	680	741	316	353
3 households .....	175	171	164	154	64	90
4 households .....	78	73	71	72	20	36
5 or more households .....	57	49	58	43	25	34

--continued

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	316	(NA)	392	524	242	351
Corporation .....	605	(NA)	691	686	463	452
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	120	(NA)	171	245	125	169
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	1,772	(NA)	2,190	2,965	1,369	1,934
2 producers .....	2,154	(NA)	2,753	2,934	1,716	2,035
3 producers .....	395	(NA)	459	420	331	311
4 producers .....	187	(NA)	257	181	191	135
5 or more producers .....	103	(NA)	116	83	82	47
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	3,214	(NA)	4,020	4,891	2,530	3,307
2 producers .....	531	(NA)	663	576	479	419
3 producers .....	144	(NA)	173	85	124	59
4 producers .....	32	(NA)	32	35	17	21
5 or more producers .....	17	(NA)	21	27	18	18
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	2,780	(NA)	3,527	3,841	2,170	2,607
2 producers .....	304	(NA)	410	327	305	233
3 producers .....	76	(NA)	86	47	60	50
4 producers .....	16	(NA)	16	14	10	2
5 or more producers .....	13	(NA)	14	10	10	9
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	3,834	(NA)	4,711	5,087	3,022	3,515
Dial-up .....	79	(NA)	88	119	47	91
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	2,600	(NA)	3,226	(NA)	2,042	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,531	(NA)	3,085	1,953	2,016	1,395
Satellite .....	491	(NA)	570	558	378	420
Don't know .....	101	(NA)	126	220	84	146
Other .....	39	(NA)	41	76	25	52
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	3,797	(NA)	4,793	5,572	3,055	3,708
2 households .....	572	(NA)	699	743	467	550
3 households .....	143	(NA)	156	150	108	117
4 households .....	60	(NA)	74	71	26	48
5 or more households .....	39	(NA)	53	47	33	39