

**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	11,833	12,170	70	56	2,864	3,219	21	22
Sex of producers:								
Male .....	6,739	7,126	47	22	1,630	1,974	15	12
Female .....	5,094	5,044	23	34	1,234	1,245	6	10
Hired managers .....	970	890	-	-	298	295	2	1
Primary occupation:								
Farming .....	5,997	5,780	38	25	1,686	1,822	12	10
Other .....	5,836	6,390	32	31	1,178	1,397	9	12
Place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	8,139	8,384	47	47	1,684	1,869	20	18
Not on farm operated .....	3,694	3,786	23	9	1,180	1,350	1	4
Days of work off farm:								
None .....	4,141	4,063	16	17	1,045	1,046	6	6
Any .....	7,692	8,107	54	39	1,819	2,173	15	16
1 to 49 days .....	1,431	1,512	14	10	321	443	1	3
50 to 99 days .....	915	884	6	5	213	239	4	-
100 to 199 days .....	1,458	1,443	15	10	303	394	6	-
200 days or more .....	3,888	4,268	19	14	982	1,097	4	13
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	477	750	-	4	107	177	1	1
3 or 4 years .....	1,232	1,142	3	9	262	276	-	3
5 to 9 years .....	2,734	2,269	28	16	545	445	10	8
10 years or more .....	7,390	8,009	39	27	1,950	2,321	10	10
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less .....	1,905	2,022	3	17	399	417	3	4
6 to 10 years .....	2,257	1,853	12	12	465	405	5	7
11 years or more .....	7,671	8,295	55	27	2,000	2,397	13	11
Age group:								
Under 25 years .....	133	112	-	-	20	22	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	632	645	3	6	77	90	-	6
35 to 44 years .....	1,307	1,037	6	8	258	196	2	1
45 to 54 years .....	1,427	1,675	8	-	413	454	8	4
55 to 64 years .....	2,688	3,540	27	26	611	948	5	4
65 to 74 years .....	3,804	3,705	21	10	909	975	4	7
75 years and over.....	1,842	1,456	5	6	576	534	2	-
Average age .....	60.7	60.1	60.2	56.9	62.9	62.7	58.3	53.2
Young producers (see text) .....	765	(NA)	3	(NA)	97	(NA)	-	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	697	767	26	18	101	168	1	2
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	10,763	10,597	64	50	2,580	2,792	15	19
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	1,070	1,573	6	6	284	427	6	3
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	21,886	22,338	116	(D)	5,368	6,275	59	(D)
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions .....	10,098	10,470	61	49	2,444	2,746	16	12
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	8,808	9,534	60	34	2,101	2,478	17	10
Livestock decisions .....	3,986	4,678	30	17	664	931	7	7
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	6,724	(NA)	50	(NA)	1,556	(NA)	10	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	7,743	8,512	43	27	1,839	2,283	13	12
Estate planning or succession planning .....	5,413	6,243	26	23	1,182	1,547	10	13

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**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	989	1,121	6,291	6,302	1,598	1,450
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	607	733	3,492	3,571	948	814
Female .....	382	388	2,799	2,731	650	636
Hired managers .....	47	66	477	405	146	123
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	440	541	3,064	2,741	757	641
Other .....	549	580	3,227	3,561	841	809
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	571	715	4,710	4,791	1,107	944
Not on farm operated .....	418	406	1,581	1,511	491	506
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	260	356	2,349	2,241	465	397
Any .....	729	765	3,942	4,061	1,133	1,053
1 to 49 days .....	131	114	777	787	187	155
50 to 99 days .....	94	108	467	420	131	112
100 to 199 days .....	122	118	809	748	203	173
200 days or more .....	382	425	1,889	2,106	612	613
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	52	64	207	369	110	135
3 or 4 years .....	157	73	643	653	167	128
5 to 9 years .....	228	202	1,553	1,312	370	286
10 years or more .....	552	782	3,888	3,968	951	901
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	228	153	949	1,175	323	256
6 to 10 years .....	184	170	1,304	1,042	287	217
11 years or more .....	577	798	4,038	4,085	988	977
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	25	14	54	47	34	29
25 to 34 years .....	80	47	324	295	148	201
35 to 44 years .....	151	124	578	506	312	202
45 to 54 years .....	117	199	668	802	213	216
55 to 64 years .....	264	314	1,432	1,906	349	342
65 to 74 years .....	231	316	2,230	2,059	409	338
75 years and over.....	121	107	1,005	687	133	122
Average age .....	56.7	58.6	61.7	60.5	55.2	54.2
Young producers (see text) .....	105	(NA)	378	(NA)	182	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	35	73	358	331	176	175
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	869	943	5,740	5,551	1,495	1,242
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	120	178	551	751	103	208
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	2,159	2,479	10,937	10,578	3,247	2,898
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	787	959	5,409	5,466	1,381	1,238
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	670	839	4,811	5,065	1,149	1,108
Livestock decisions .....	414	588	2,210	2,395	661	740
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	439	(NA)	3,847	(NA)	822	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	567	790	4,273	4,490	1,008	910
Estate planning or succession planning .....	413	599	3,075	3,370	707	691