

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	264	265	4,087	4,259	63	65
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	165	142	2,353	2,535	50	46
Female .....	99	123	1,734	1,724	13	19
Hired managers .....	7	32	410	384	8	6
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	130	137	2,274	2,255	29	35
Other .....	134	128	1,813	2,004	34	30
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	204	196	2,519	2,511	51	43
Not on farm operated .....	60	69	1,568	1,748	12	22
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	67	93	1,407	1,299	16	21
Any .....	197	172	2,680	2,960	47	44
1 to 49 days .....	37	35	459	566	1	8
50 to 99 days .....	20	26	313	318	7	-
100 to 199 days .....	41	33	467	529	15	2
200 days or more .....	99	78	1,441	1,547	24	34
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	18	15	195	287	2	3
3 or 4 years .....	20	28	409	376	-	6
5 to 9 years .....	66	57	833	652	22	23
10 years or more .....	160	165	2,650	2,944	39	33
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	41	51	678	621	5	14
6 to 10 years .....	41	36	684	574	17	11
11 years or more .....	182	178	2,725	3,064	41	40
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	3	1	52	49	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	12	25	202	253	2	17
35 to 44 years .....	48	35	501	361	15	10
45 to 54 years .....	40	36	573	597	14	6
55 to 64 years .....	71	88	882	1,188	12	21
65 to 74 years .....	75	56	1,198	1,211	18	8
75 years and over.....	15	24	679	600	2	3
Average age .....	57.0	56.1	60.4	60.3	55.6	50.5
Young producers (see text) .....	15	(NA)	254	(NA)	2	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	63	57	228	298	13	11
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	245	237	3,730	3,683	51	56
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	19	28	357	576	12	9
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	540	483	7,861	8,311	178	113
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	242	231	3,491	3,617	56	53
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	203	206	2,990	3,240	46	41
Livestock decisions .....	113	133	1,159	1,463	24	20
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	175	(NA)	2,173	(NA)	39	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	180	185	2,594	2,936	43	32
Estate planning or succession planning .....	138	146	1,708	2,041	30	27

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	1,985	2,042	7,496	7,392	697	767
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	1,196	1,234	4,231	4,177	415	474
Female .....	789	808	3,265	3,215	282	293
Hired managers .....	141	133	585	500	66	30
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	921	945	3,619	3,204	341	388
Other .....	1,064	1,097	3,877	4,188	356	379
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	1,224	1,281	5,590	5,521	437	523
Not on farm operated .....	761	761	1,906	1,871	260	244
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	553	600	2,697	2,545	220	244
Any .....	1,432	1,442	4,799	4,847	477	523
1 to 49 days .....	247	206	922	898	90	104
50 to 99 days .....	174	181	579	504	41	65
100 to 199 days .....	246	258	956	868	105	93
200 days or more .....	765	797	2,342	2,577	241	261
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	115	128	284	468	41	74
3 or 4 years .....	252	151	768	746	94	66
5 to 9 years .....	452	404	1,824	1,500	169	152
10 years or more .....	1,166	1,359	4,620	4,678	393	475
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	404	295	1,183	1,352	133	130
6 to 10 years .....	366	307	1,524	1,200	158	138
11 years or more .....	1,215	1,440	4,789	4,840	406	499
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	36	32	86	69	11	18
25 to 34 years .....	157	162	455	466	48	69
35 to 44 years .....	350	244	822	658	88	100
45 to 54 years .....	244	332	825	959	110	134
55 to 64 years .....	492	534	1,674	2,140	219	177
65 to 74 years .....	496	541	2,532	2,317	146	199
75 years and over.....	210	197	1,102	783	75	70
Average age .....	56.4	57.1	60.5	59.5	57.1	56.2
Young producers (see text) .....	193	(NA)	541	(NA)	59	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	148	182	481	471	697	767
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	1,807	1,740	6,875	6,496	610	642
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	178	302	621	896	87	125
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	4,158	4,342	13,421	12,749	1,365	1,597
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	1,646	1,767	6,440	6,390	599	666
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	1,382	1,570	5,677	5,890	525	609
Livestock decisions .....	830	1,066	2,712	2,948	274	351
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	962	(NA)	4,470	(NA)	394	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	1,184	1,374	5,041	5,158	450	505
Estate planning or succession planning.....	846	1,041	3,601	3,879	307	415