

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | All producers reporting race as - | | | | | |
|---|---|------|--|------|--|------|
| | American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races | | Asian alone or in combination with other races | | Black or African American alone or in combination with other races | |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 |
| Producersnumber | 373 | 332 | 208 | 197 | 233 | 267 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | |
| Male | 238 | 236 | 80 | 84 | 126 | 171 |
| Female | 135 | 96 | 128 | 113 | 107 | 96 |
| Hired managers | 6 | 9 | 18 | 11 | 21 | 20 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | |
| Farming | 177 | 149 | 48 | 54 | 126 | 131 |
| Other | 196 | 183 | 160 | 143 | 107 | 136 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 242 | 234 | 122 | 137 | 123 | 135 |
| Not on farm operated | 131 | 98 | 86 | 60 | 110 | 132 |
| Days of work off farm: | | | | | | |
| None | 176 | 139 | 59 | 65 | 80 | 94 |
| Any | 197 | 193 | 149 | 132 | 153 | 173 |
| 1 to 49 days | 38 | 53 | 16 | 19 | 16 | 27 |
| 50 to 99 days | 11 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 22 | 34 |
| 100 to 199 days | 16 | 35 | 22 | 13 | 13 | 18 |
| 200 days or more | 132 | 95 | 98 | 89 | 102 | 94 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 12 | 37 | 10 | 20 | 22 | 23 |
| 3 or 4 years | 34 | 8 | 18 | 17 | 21 | 30 |
| 5 to 9 years | 88 | 51 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 56 |
| 10 years or more | 239 | 236 | 133 | 112 | 142 | 158 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 46 | 40 | 38 | 37 | 58 | 47 |
| 6 to 10 years | 76 | 54 | 33 | 47 | 37 | 50 |
| 11 years or more | 251 | 238 | 137 | 113 | 138 | 170 |
| Age group: | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 8 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 4 |
| 25 to 34 years | 43 | 27 | 17 | 14 | 32 | 8 |
| 35 to 44 years | 39 | 26 | 29 | 31 | 20 | 30 |
| 45 to 54 years | 63 | 74 | 45 | 50 | 37 | 30 |
| 55 to 64 years | 105 | 95 | 56 | 42 | 59 | 92 |
| 65 to 74 years | 54 | 70 | 28 | 42 | 40 | 67 |
| 75 years and over..... | 61 | 35 | 26 | 15 | 36 | 36 |
| Average age | 56.5 | 57.1 | 54.4 | 53.9 | 56.4 | 60.2 |
| Young producers (see text) | 51 | (NA) | 24 | (NA) | 41 | (NA) |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 16 | 6 | 18 | 24 | 28 | 21 |
| Military service: | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 300 | 281 | 204 | 192 | 210 | 217 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 73 | 51 | 4 | 5 | 23 | 50 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 695 | 646 | 280 | 302 | 399 | 540 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 318 | 290 | 155 | 142 | 207 | 227 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 290 | 267 | 127 | 119 | 157 | 210 |
| Livestock decisions | 195 | 159 | 58 | 84 | 113 | 114 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 234 | (NA) | 81 | (NA) | 128 | (NA) |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 276 | 238 | 115 | 117 | 163 | 203 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 210 | 185 | 78 | 80 | 131 | 113 |

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | All producers reporting race as - con. | | | | All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | |
|---|--|------|--|---------|--|-------|
| | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races | | White alone or in combination with other races | | 2022 | 2017 |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | | |
| Producersnumber | 41 | 30 | 120,845 | 115,896 | 1,101 | 934 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | |
| Male | 25 | 17 | 87,174 | 82,925 | 725 | 587 |
| Female | 16 | 13 | 33,671 | 32,971 | 376 | 347 |
| Hired managers | 2 | 1 | 6,195 | 5,735 | 104 | 52 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | |
| Farming | 17 | 5 | 52,765 | 51,088 | 476 | 443 |
| Other | 24 | 25 | 68,080 | 64,808 | 625 | 491 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 26 | 16 | 69,478 | 74,490 | 686 | 639 |
| Not on farm operated | 15 | 14 | 51,367 | 41,406 | 415 | 295 |
| Days of work off farm: | | | | | | |
| None | 16 | 6 | 52,227 | 49,420 | 383 | 406 |
| Any | 25 | 24 | 68,618 | 66,476 | 718 | 528 |
| 1 to 49 days | - | 4 | 10,951 | 9,741 | 103 | 68 |
| 50 to 99 days | - | 5 | 4,861 | 4,281 | 67 | 46 |
| 100 to 199 days | 3 | - | 7,687 | 7,778 | 56 | 52 |
| 200 days or more | 22 | 15 | 45,119 | 44,676 | 492 | 362 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | - | 3 | 5,593 | 5,307 | 90 | 63 |
| 3 or 4 years | 9 | 14 | 8,405 | 7,238 | 106 | 88 |
| 5 to 9 years | 7 | 3 | 20,569 | 15,364 | 206 | 147 |
| 10 years or more | 25 | 10 | 86,278 | 87,987 | 699 | 636 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 9 | 17 | 14,929 | 13,340 | 201 | 155 |
| 6 to 10 years | 4 | 3 | 17,431 | 13,451 | 181 | 143 |
| 11 years or more | 28 | 10 | 88,485 | 89,105 | 719 | 636 |
| Age group: | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | - | - | 1,587 | 1,400 | 25 | 22 |
| 25 to 34 years | 5 | 1 | 8,981 | 8,426 | 148 | 108 |
| 35 to 44 years | 3 | 3 | 15,478 | 12,704 | 157 | 108 |
| 45 to 54 years | 9 | 19 | 17,031 | 19,849 | 211 | 170 |
| 55 to 64 years | 9 | 2 | 29,193 | 32,830 | 262 | 249 |
| 65 to 74 years | 8 | 2 | 30,170 | 25,976 | 179 | 179 |
| 75 years and over..... | 7 | 3 | 18,405 | 14,711 | 119 | 98 |
| Average age | 58.8 | 51.6 | 58.6 | 58.0 | 53.6 | 55.3 |
| Young producers (see text) | 5 | (NA) | 10,568 | (NA) | 173 | (NA) |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 6 | 15 | 1,040 | 884 | 1,101 | 934 |
| Military service: | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 31 | 21 | 110,428 | 103,901 | 1,031 | 843 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 10 | 9 | 10,417 | 11,995 | 70 | 91 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 84 | 59 | 245,479 | 238,212 | 2,172 | 1,878 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 34 | 25 | 98,475 | 97,136 | 877 | 752 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 25 | 23 | 86,874 | 86,126 | 694 | 655 |
| Livestock decisions | 10 | 21 | 38,847 | 44,792 | 399 | 389 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 24 | (NA) | 68,988 | (NA) | 540 | (NA) |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 24 | 24 | 86,483 | 87,781 | 654 | 668 |
| Estate planning or succession planning..... | 15 | 19 | 61,180 | 62,810 | 470 | 473 |