

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	288	229	235	187	84	98
Sex of producers:						
Male	170	124	97	71	45	58
Female	118	105	138	116	39	40
Hired managers	12	19	8	14	4	1
Primary occupation:						
Farming	107	87	73	49	34	32
Other	181	142	162	138	50	66
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	201	173	130	100	52	57
Not on farm operated	87	56	105	87	32	41
Days of work off farm:						
None	82	74	95	54	18	26
Any	206	155	140	133	66	72
1 to 49 days	24	15	25	19	3	11
50 to 99 days	8	8	11	20	8	3
100 to 199 days	35	24	14	21	4	8
200 days or more	139	108	90	73	51	50
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	9	10	15	26	3	1
3 or 4 years	30	9	16	20	28	20
5 to 9 years	57	32	65	50	13	38
10 years or more	192	178	139	91	40	39
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	49	20	35	54	29	51
6 to 10 years	43	37	56	40	12	11
11 years or more	196	172	144	93	43	36
Age group:						
Under 25 years	1	3	12	5	3	15
25 to 34 years	40	21	27	32	24	13
35 to 44 years	49	28	43	36	9	14
45 to 54 years	44	34	50	32	6	18
55 to 64 years	68	67	56	49	24	21
65 to 74 years	62	57	29	25	15	17
75 years and over.....	24	19	18	8	3	-
Average age	54.0	56.8	51.3	50.1	49.3	46.2
Young producers (see text)	41	(NA)	39	(NA)	27	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	27	15	4	3	10	17
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	237	192	225	178	82	87
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	51	37	10	9	2	11
Number of persons living in producers' households	604	386	390	291	141	179
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	249	186	182	142	70	84
Land use and/or crop decisions	238	145	151	125	68	77
Livestock decisions	157	98	73	77	35	39
Marketing decisions (see text)	185	(NA)	110	(NA)	49	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	225	155	171	122	63	79
Estate planning or succession planning	187	137	128	99	54	30

--continued

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	69	42	153,323	143,115	782	737
Sex of producers:						
Male	26	26	103,254	94,234	498	452
Female	43	16	50,069	48,881	284	285
Hired managers	4	1	9,630	9,358	53	48
Primary occupation:						
Farming	17	10	67,493	65,389	285	327
Other	52	32	85,830	77,726	497	410
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	38	26	93,941	96,522	487	490
Not on farm operated	31	16	59,382	46,593	295	247
Days of work off farm:						
None	21	3	61,076	59,326	231	301
Any	48	39	92,247	83,789	551	436
1 to 49 days	1	-	13,392	11,858	86	71
50 to 99 days	2	1	6,079	5,436	28	23
100 to 199 days	7	6	10,276	9,438	55	42
200 days or more	38	32	62,500	57,057	382	300
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	2	2	7,148	6,480	83	51
3 or 4 years	1	3	10,872	8,544	86	72
5 to 9 years	39	11	26,143	18,241	151	132
10 years or more	27	26	109,160	109,850	462	482
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	23	4	19,196	15,048	153	136
6 to 10 years	20	11	21,935	15,973	167	106
11 years or more	26	27	112,192	112,094	462	495
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	-	2,237	1,816	18	26
25 to 34 years	19	2	13,545	11,387	125	93
35 to 44 years	15	7	21,088	16,629	134	86
45 to 54 years	13	10	21,550	23,926	127	145
55 to 64 years	12	15	36,698	41,856	176	195
65 to 74 years	10	2	37,202	30,049	121	123
75 years and over.....	-	6	21,003	17,452	81	69
Average age	46.8	56.3	57.6	57.4	52.8	54.1
Young producers (see text)	19	(NA)	15,782	(NA)	143	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	1	4	764	706	782	737
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	63	33	141,912	130,314	730	673
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	6	9	11,411	12,801	52	64
Number of persons living in producers' households	130	50	304,854	280,017	1,573	1,302
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	61	35	126,155	120,394	644	588
Land use and/or crop decisions	56	28	110,987	106,020	558	506
Livestock decisions	44	22	60,227	65,233	313	332
Marketing decisions (see text)	38	(NA)	91,743	(NA)	403	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	39	36	114,522	111,654	535	543
Estate planning or succession planning.....	41	26	83,751	82,649	395	405