

Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms	55,734	58,569	5,315	5,141	1,150	725	50,419	53,428
Land in farms	44,794,702	45,759,319	12,878,634	12,832,232	788,266	478,577	31,916,068	32,927,087
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm	1,867,749	1,443,891	5,400,920	4,473,786	1,595,020	1,198,336	1,495,294	1,152,346
Average per acre	2,324	1,848	2,229	1,792	2,327	1,815	2,362	1,870
Irrigated land	2,344,782	2,503,386	2,344,782	2,503,386	334,064	215,454	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland	45,529	48,581	5,308	5,104	1,150	725	40,221	43,477
acres	28,340,827	29,125,505	9,955,248	9,991,987	557,870	336,329	18,385,579	19,133,518
Harvested cropland	36,638	40,180	5,262	5,080	1,150	725	31,376	35,100
acres	20,314,273	21,837,465	7,391,022	7,705,128	324,772	212,556	12,923,251	14,132,337
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured	32,355	35,908	2,600	2,783	401	241	29,755	33,125
acres	15,169,859	15,331,334	2,800,157	2,727,366	221,764	139,684	12,369,702	12,603,968
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	13,412	14,567	1,438	1,549	202	130	11,974	13,018
acres	1,602,033	1,969,544	232,185	259,419	37,483	29,685	1,369,848	1,710,125
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms	51,518	54,201	4,653	4,509	982	628	46,865	49,692
acres	20,464,734	21,189,117	4,526,887	4,703,944	385,844	262,184	15,937,847	16,485,173
Rented or leased land in farms	21,528	23,942	3,654	3,771	436	246	17,874	20,171
acres	24,329,968	24,570,202	8,351,747	8,128,268	402,422	216,393	15,978,221	16,441,914
Market value of agricultural products sold	\$1,000	23,985,145	18,782,726	9,619,459	7,180,899	2,124,782	906,228	14,365,686
Average per farm	dollars	386,350	320,694	1,809,870	1,396,790	437,300	1,249,970	284,926
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	32,339	35,500	5,134	5,015	1,062	688	27,205
\$1,000	farms	8,416,015	6,460,437	3,992,307	2,881,594	324,700	153,234	4,423,708
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	25,279	27,762	2,104	2,311	348	199	23,175
\$1,000	farms	15,569,130	12,322,289	5,627,152	4,299,304	1,800,082	752,994	9,941,978
Total farm production expenses	\$1,000	21,531,020	16,990,456	8,214,838	6,373,353	1,887,011	841,463	13,316,182
Average per farm	dollars	386,318	290,093	1,545,595	1,239,711	1,640,879	1,160,638	264,110
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	30,738	34,274	4,807	4,818	827	590	25,931
\$1,000	farms	1,628,873	976,106	708,200	403,701	44,730	16,539	920,673
Chemicals purchased	farms	32,078	33,087	4,805	4,768	825	551	27,273
\$1,000	farms	1,120,776	852,544	473,683	353,384	29,095	13,115	647,093
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms	25,315	25,235	4,830	4,701	884	533	20,485
\$1,000	farms	921,672	808,339	387,301	319,555	27,428	15,467	534,370
Cover crop seed purchased	farms	2,775	2,365	732	549	137	78	2,043
\$1,000	farms	14,277	9,495	5,513	3,834	672	326	8,764
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	13,679	15,781	1,215	1,500	191	136	12,464
\$1,000	farms	7,092,888	6,312,155	2,620,092	2,373,055	779,972	375,636	4,472,796
Feed purchased	farms	28,324	31,845	2,116	2,351	377	202	26,208
\$1,000	farms	5,102,218	3,183,636	1,939,844	1,143,805	662,695	275,508	3,162,374
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms	50,330	53,152	5,196	5,068	1,098	701	45,134
\$1,000	farms	725,364	589,564	296,243	247,081	42,386	16,847	429,122
Utilities	farms	37,201	38,526	4,858	4,754	908	582	32,343
\$1,000	farms	258,310	230,182	109,820	95,240	22,524	8,603	148,490
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms	44,851	46,773	5,114	4,923	1,036	628	39,737
\$1,000	farms	937,336	776,977	332,502	280,089	53,361	18,943	604,834
Hired farm labor	farms	13,535	15,138	3,024	3,116	474	300	10,511
\$1,000	farms	765,940	665,972	308,779	248,642	72,285	32,900	457,162
Contract labor	farms	5,644	4,877	1,227	1,004	196	81	4,417
\$1,000	farms	91,786	69,495	34,396	31,837	4,711	3,650	57,391
Customwork and custom hauling	farms	14,452	15,448	2,430	2,439	372	234	12,022
\$1,000	farms	316,264	278,990	123,449	121,577	25,061	10,640	192,815
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms	18,705	19,371	3,009	2,763	326	157	15,696
\$1,000	farms	740,443	586,858	277,724	218,481	18,497	7,423	462,719
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	farms	3,986	3,955	997	915	126	69	2,989
\$1,000	farms	99,381	74,394	55,825	40,222	6,330	2,121	43,556
Interest expense	farms	22,808	24,547	3,406	3,484	508	301	19,402
\$1,000	farms	499,839	453,546	163,078	143,469	20,739	9,207	336,761
Property taxes paid	farms	52,759	55,474	5,023	4,787	1,048	650	47,736
\$1,000	farms	383,432	323,821	88,434	71,444	9,716	4,966	294,998
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock	farms	21,552	26,988	1,781	2,224	242	158	19,771
\$1,000	farms	242,294	233,718	69,202	62,521	29,998	9,561	173,092
All other production expenses	farms	36,624	30,319	4,847	4,403	891	429	31,777
\$1,000	farms	604,203	574,157	226,266	219,249	37,483	20,337	377,937
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	268	624	81	159	2	9	187
\$1,000	farms	21,873	40,281	14,589	21,634	(D)	74	7,284
Government payments	farms	25,912	36,143	3,269	4,294	466	399	22,643
\$1,000	farms	441,961	509,205	144,144	168,577	15,609	8,843	297,817
Total income from farm-related sources	farms	29,747	33,150	3,546	3,675	599	384	26,201
\$1,000	farms	1,175,748	585,445	367,844	143,907	45,381	9,766	807,904
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	55,734	58,557	5,315	5,141	1,150	725	50,419
\$1,000	farms	11,844,809	10,582,702	3,755,502	3,294,660	393,405	179,373	8,089,307
Average per farm	dollars	212,524	180,725	706,585	640,860	342,091	247,410	160,442
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves	farms	22,467	26,740	1,831	2,160	222	147	20,636
number	farms	6,126,402	6,278,772	1,949,544	1,818,859	561,350	263,322	4,176,858
Milk cows	farms	501	639	84	78	19	8	417
number	farms	176,106	160,671	90,430	40,813	65,080	11,753	85,676
Hogs and pigs	farms	907	943	97	83	32	25	810
number	farms	1,907,011	2,100,764	126,562	113,473	21,138	2,323	1,780,449

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Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambsfarms number	1,281 94,511	1,234 73,526	77 7,230	75 7,255	24 1,144	9 131	1,204 87,281	1,159 66,271

Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	22,467	6,126,402	26,740	6,278,772	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	501	176,106	639	160,671
1 to 9	3,491	17,337	3,731	18,886	Milk cows				
10 to 19	3,129	42,983	3,617	49,750	Farms with-	313	804	313	656
20 to 49	5,322	167,422	6,654	210,703	1 to 9	20	243	41	520
50 to 99	3,678	257,947	4,342	304,836	10 to 19	32	1,039	72	2,464
100 to 199	2,972	408,325	3,765	518,135	20 to 49	38	2,669	115	8,269
200 to 499	2,282	696,461	2,897	873,661	50 to 99	38	5,053	46	5,867
500 to 999	865	594,003	1,130	778,749	100 to 199	30	8,057	23	6,886
1,000 to 2,499	524	745,665	401	548,197	200 to 499	5	(D)	4	2,325
2,500 to 4,999	84	275,982	87	286,176	500 to 999	2	(D)	4	7,135
5,000 or more	120	2,920,277	116	2,689,679	1,000 to 2,499	23	150,559	21	126,549
Cows and heifers that calved	20,089	1,508,763	23,985	1,660,514	2,500 or more	19,544	4,617,639	22,400	4,618,258
Farms with-					Other cattle				
1 to 9	4,248	20,401	4,531	22,226	Farms with-	5,893	26,647	6,559	29,254
10 to 19	3,412	47,088	4,052	55,388	1 to 9	3,586	48,469	4,083	55,020
20 to 49	5,445	165,770	6,702	205,880	10 to 19	4,091	124,758	4,611	142,361
50 to 99	3,299	225,848	4,249	288,714	20 to 49	2,426	163,978	2,868	196,251
100 to 199	2,034	272,366	2,678	352,649	50 to 99	1,452	197,667	1,837	249,027
200 to 499	1,340	388,543	1,516	422,644	100 to 199	1,148	345,659	1,400	417,325
500 to 999	232	148,510	198	128,872	200 to 499	440	306,331	611	421,973
1,000 to 2,499	54	76,912	37	53,952	500 to 999	338	472,565	255	346,459
2,500 or more	25	163,325	22	130,189	1,000 to 2,499	170	2,931,565	176	2,760,588
Beef cows	19,848	1,332,657	23,682	1,499,843	2,500 or more	736	2,552,505	761	2,445,281
Farms with-					Cattle on feed				
1 to 9	4,123	19,926	4,459	22,033	Farms with-	65	886	52	734
10 to 19	3,412	47,027	4,030	55,077	1 to 19	86	2,674	90	2,977
20 to 49	5,440	165,538	6,672	204,704	20 to 49	106	7,537	114	7,927
50 to 99	3,282	224,543	4,183	283,815	50 to 99	130	18,922	138	18,615
100 to 199	2,008	268,612	2,625	345,423	100 to 199	133	41,576	159	49,310
200 to 499	1,300	377,991	1,486	413,346	200 to 499	102	71,536	92	61,629
500 to 999	227	144,203	194	126,428	500 to 999	26	40,148	19	27,564
1,000 to 2,499	53	74,417	32	(D)	1,000 to 2,499	88	2,369,226	97	2,276,525
2,500 or more	3	10,400	1	(D)	2,500 or more				