

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	1,195	961	251	156	256	271
Sex of producers:						
Male	789	600	124	63	170	185
Female	406	361	127	93	86	86
Hired managers	58	10	10	7	30	10
Primary occupation:						
Farming	438	295	83	35	105	82
Other	757	666	168	121	151	189
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	833	724	152	98	180	151
Not on farm operated	362	237	99	58	76	120
Days of work off farm:						
None	371	297	66	42	76	94
Any	824	664	185	114	180	177
1 to 49 days	100	70	29	23	24	14
50 to 99 days	46	53	11	10	3	14
100 to 199 days	111	81	13	8	31	23
200 days or more	567	460	132	73	122	126
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	64	50	51	18	17	42
3 or 4 years	140	63	40	16	55	9
5 to 9 years	270	201	51	55	39	44
10 years or more	721	647	109	67	145	176
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	233	128	102	37	68	52
6 to 10 years	210	147	33	51	51	42
11 years or more	752	686	116	68	137	177
Age group:						
Under 25 years	61	26	5	9	12	1
25 to 34 years	130	69	46	24	22	22
35 to 44 years	181	145	64	17	65	28
45 to 54 years	232	178	54	33	37	35
55 to 64 years	263	263	36	42	49	85
65 to 74 years	233	179	30	21	37	39
75 years and over.....	95	101	16	10	34	61
Average age	53.0	55.4	49.2	51.1	52.6	59.8
Young producers (see text)	191	(NA)	51	(NA)	34	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	59	32	1	5	28	21
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	1,074	826	226	152	225	229
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	121	135	25	4	31	42
Number of persons living in producers' households	2,431	1,804	553	301	558	606
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	984	841	198	124	205	234
Land use and/or crop decisions	883	719	166	96	184	202
Livestock decisions	797	677	101	60	136	162
Marketing decisions (see text)	707	(NA)	135	(NA)	151	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	885	748	162	89	161	211
Estate planning or succession planning	662	540	119	79	124	167

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	62	71	99,668	95,500	1,302	1,253
Sex of producers:						
Male	37	44	65,484	63,154	808	835
Female	25	27	34,184	32,346	494	418
Hired managers	-	10	5,130	4,369	68	59
Primary occupation:						
Farming	19	16	40,970	40,652	469	470
Other	43	55	58,698	54,848	833	783
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	46	47	58,058	62,522	792	832
Not on farm operated	16	24	41,610	32,978	510	421
Days of work off farm:						
None	11	14	39,465	38,251	386	403
Any	51	57	60,203	57,249	916	850
1 to 49 days	8	10	8,318	7,639	80	119
50 to 99 days	3	3	3,868	3,485	63	83
100 to 199 days	9	1	6,414	6,442	93	85
200 days or more	31	43	41,603	39,683	680	563
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	-	9	4,320	4,830	118	112
3 or 4 years	13	5	7,616	6,164	118	113
5 to 9 years	10	11	18,328	13,207	347	230
10 years or more	39	46	69,404	71,299	719	798
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	19	19	13,014	10,974	287	260
6 to 10 years	4	10	15,130	11,858	263	175
11 years or more	39	42	71,524	72,668	752	818
Age group:						
Under 25 years	2	3	1,676	1,259	59	38
25 to 34 years	14	12	7,863	7,251	185	120
35 to 44 years	7	11	12,140	10,470	214	182
45 to 54 years	13	9	14,324	15,679	247	293
55 to 64 years	11	22	23,927	26,852	313	304
65 to 74 years	14	7	25,828	21,070	195	183
75 years and over.....	1	7	13,910	12,919	89	133
Average age	49.3	52.0	58.3	58.1	51.0	53.9
Young producers (see text)	16	(NA)	9,539	(NA)	244	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	6	13	1,238	1,208	1,302	1,253
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	61	57	91,731	85,952	1,205	1,091
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	1	14	7,937	9,548	97	162
Number of persons living in producers' households	94	153	191,455	184,502	2,450	2,424
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	46	54	80,183	79,962	1,088	1,041
Land use and/or crop decisions	38	58	70,952	71,144	921	863
Livestock decisions	35	40	51,137	55,032	732	737
Marketing decisions (see text)	39	(NA)	58,998	(NA)	747	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	40	46	72,175	73,707	889	896
Estate planning or succession planning.....	39	40	53,247	54,767	703	691