

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	747	777	267	186	447	466
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	412	434	110	76	290	286
Female .....	335	343	157	110	157	180
Hired managers .....	40	37	7	16	38	24
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	306	277	96	58	196	199
Other .....	441	500	171	128	251	267
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	611	635	189	135	318	294
Not on farm operated .....	136	142	78	51	129	172
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	252	230	96	55	169	160
Any .....	495	547	171	131	278	306
1 to 49 days .....	58	79	40	7	59	43
50 to 99 days .....	49	55	23	10	21	24
100 to 199 days .....	64	83	32	18	49	38
200 days or more .....	324	330	76	96	149	201
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	71	70	35	26	42	59
3 or 4 years .....	122	104	51	17	52	47
5 to 9 years .....	195	107	115	50	148	69
10 years or more .....	359	496	66	93	205	291
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	207	187	80	47	116	106
6 to 10 years .....	144	76	116	51	91	59
11 years or more .....	396	514	71	88	240	301
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	20	24	19	12	32	20
25 to 34 years .....	67	65	34	16	37	30
35 to 44 years .....	141	142	65	40	67	47
45 to 54 years .....	192	162	59	42	85	78
55 to 64 years .....	186	210	57	30	78	113
65 to 74 years .....	99	131	22	36	86	99
75 years and over.....	42	43	11	10	62	79
Average age .....	51.9	52.8	47.4	50.7	54.0	58.1
Young producers (see text) .....	87	(NA)	53	(NA)	69	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	50	47	8	12	41	30
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	667	690	249	171	394	385
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	80	87	18	15	53	81
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	1,589	1,512	344	254	898	855
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	695	674	187	160	387	401
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	574	593	170	139	344	378
Livestock decisions .....	428	481	94	71	189	190
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	528	(NA)	134	(NA)	287	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	539	527	168	145	299	337
Estate planning or succession planning .....	384	435	105	86	195	275

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	50	50	79,531	78,527	1,110	1,024
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	33	25	51,741	50,971	710	625
Female .....	17	25	27,790	27,556	400	399
Hired managers .....	-	4	5,392	4,454	149	74
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	15	20	34,577	34,380	442	462
Other .....	35	30	44,954	44,147	668	562
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	46	38	60,894	63,265	756	791
Not on farm operated .....	4	12	18,637	15,262	354	233
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	11	15	31,959	32,866	355	381
Any .....	39	35	47,572	45,661	755	643
1 to 49 days .....	3	11	6,961	6,587	123	88
50 to 99 days .....	-	2	3,439	3,225	71	56
100 to 199 days .....	-	-	6,054	5,823	90	85
200 days or more .....	36	22	31,118	30,026	471	414
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	11	4,210	4,461	125	108
3 or 4 years .....	5	9	7,311	5,678	114	99
5 to 9 years .....	18	14	16,191	11,036	333	189
10 years or more .....	27	16	51,819	57,352	538	628
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	13	22	12,717	10,582	255	213
6 to 10 years .....	11	10	13,167	9,374	259	147
11 years or more .....	26	18	53,647	58,571	596	664
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	1,642	1,459	73	43
25 to 34 years .....	4	5	6,605	5,630	120	68
35 to 44 years .....	9	15	11,737	9,503	227	181
45 to 54 years .....	13	12	12,750	14,519	256	263
55 to 64 years .....	17	11	19,600	22,891	184	243
65 to 74 years .....	1	5	17,732	16,338	169	145
75 years and over.....	6	2	9,465	8,187	81	81
Average age .....	53.6	48.9	56.5	56.6	50.3	52.7
Young producers (see text) .....	4	(NA)	8,247	(NA)	193	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	3	6	1,063	955	1,110	1,024
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	50	47	73,316	71,238	1,058	946
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	-	3	6,215	7,289	52	78
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	106	101	156,870	156,728	2,361	2,277
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	47	45	69,459	68,966	937	877
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	36	43	58,996	59,436	780	781
Livestock decisions .....	41	40	38,021	41,592	493	504
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	30	(NA)	47,498	(NA)	597	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	30	33	56,209	58,166	639	686
Estate planning or succession planning.....	25	27	41,907	44,014	481	455