Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]	2022		20	2017	
ltem	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	
Total farm production expenses ¹ farms \$1,000	31,290 (X) (X)	(X) 5,858,132	34,988 (X) (X)	(X) 4,386,538	
Average per farm	(X)	187,221	(X)	125,373	
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999	5,475	15,132	9,304	23,682	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$24,999	5,948 8,923	43,762 144,461	7,121 9,000	52,195 142,392	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,418	153,163	3,597	124,033	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,926	131,931	1,645	113,879	
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,198	189,585 266,060	1,089 816	174,653 305,405	
\$250,000 to \$499,999 \$500,000 or more	732 2,670	4,914,038	2,416	3,450,300	
\$500,000 to \$999,999 \$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	788 1,438	575,959 2,303,704	1,254 962	921,990 1,449,927	
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 \$2,500,000 or more	444	2,034,374	200	1,078,382	
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	16,138	(X)	18,531	(X)	
\$1,000 percent of total	(X) (X)	414,068 7.1	(X) (X)	254,408 5.8	
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$499 \$500 to \$999	2,956 2,056	665 1,376	3,841 2,775	896 1,836	
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,854	13,495	7,103	15,714	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$24,999	1,894 1,225	12,253 18,415	1,818 1,263	11,728 19,058	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$99,999	568 531	19,749 37,492	610 511	20,705 35,344	
\$100,000 or more	1,054	310,622	610	149,127	
Chemicals purchased	13,844	(X)	14,469	(X)	
\$1,000 percent of total	(X) (X)	451,045 7.7	(X)	316,394 7.2	
Farms with expenses of-			, ,		
\$1 to \$499 \$500 to \$999	5,681 2,048	1,214 1,281	7,013 2,278	1,365 1,418	
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,939	6,041	2,409	4,790	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$24,999	620 542	3,968 8,784	536 497	3,390 7,857	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	352 1,662	12,324 417,433	416 1,320	14,493 283,081	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	489	33,692	471	33,242	
\$100,000 or more	1,173	383,741	849	249,839	
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	11,426	(X) 394,420	11,070	(X) 282,535	
\$1,000 percent of total	(X) (X)	6.7	(X) (X)	6.4	
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$499	3,273	737	3.864	825	
\$500 to \$999	1,762	1,140	1,689	1,104	
\$1,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$9,999	3,088 521	6,573 3,587	2,480 563	5,046 3,731	
\$10,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more	618 2,164	9,772 372,612	575 1,899	8,922 262,908	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	462	16,405	472	17,270	
\$50,000 or more	1,702	356,207	1,427	245,638	
Cover crop seed purchased	1,800	(X) 5,427	1,773 (X)	(X) 3,325	
percent of total	(X) (X)	0.1	(x)	0.1	
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$499	805	134	1,034	171	
\$500 to \$999	277	180	250	166	
\$1,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$9,999	456 97	966 650	363 70	731 443	
\$10,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more	131 34	1,995 1,502	47 9	663 1,152	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	828	2	(D)	
\$50,000 or more	7	675	7	(D)	
Livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms \$1,000	7,763	(X) 705,957	8,793	(X) 630,963	
percent of total	(X)	12.1	(x)	14.4	
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999	1,665	645	1,680	630	
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,726	6,615	3,420	8,177	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$24,999	1,054 689	7,028 10,239	1,142 655	7,563 9,627	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	257	8,485	310	10,531	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	180	12,262	289	21,183	
\$100,000 to \$249,999 \$250,000 or more	388 804	68,820 591,864	803 494	133,103 440,149	
\$250,000 to \$499,999 \$500,000 to \$999,999	569 188	198,944 125,911	371	125,920 46,627	
\$300,000 to \$999,999 \$1,000,000 or more	47	267,008	74 49	267,602	
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	4,310	(X)	5,517	(X)	
\$1,000	(X) (X)	105,672	(X)	118,140	
percent of total Farms with expenses of-		1.8	(×í	2.7	
\$1 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$4,999	651 2,015	312 5,043	818 2,728	369 6,443	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	759	5,053	946	6,310	
\$10,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999	463 168	6,597 5,370	528 171	7,656 5,772	
	100	3,370	17.1	5,112	

See footnote(s) at end of table. --continued

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]	2022		2017	
ltem	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con. Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con. Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con. Farms with expenses of Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 to \$249,999 \$250,000 or more \$250,000 to \$499,999 \$500,000 to \$999,999 \$1,000,000 or more	124 28 102 40 49	8,082 3,850 71,366 15,833 35,216 20,317	121 51 154 108 40 6	7,657 7,548 76,385 37,764 25,127 13,494
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased	4,662	(X)	4,715	(X)
	(X)	600,285	(X)	512,823
	(X)	10.2	(X)	11.7
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999	1,477	494	1,516	471
	1,291	2,883	1,259	2,903
	356	2,292	261	1,694
	276	4,027	230	3,432
	119	4,023	169	5,833
\$50,000 to \$99,999	85	5,807	192	15,297
\$100,000 to \$249,999	364	65,831	758	124,666
\$250,000 or more	694	514,928	330	358,526
\$250,000 to \$499,999	527	182,890	254	84,316
\$500,000 to \$999,999	132	86,792	32	20,181
\$1,000,000 or more	35	245,247	44	254,029
Feed purchasedfarms \$1,000 percent of total	19,336	(X)	22,338	(X)
	(X)	1,625,616	(X)	1,039,134
	(X)	27.7	(X)	23.7
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999. \$1,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999	3,118 9,302 3,284 1,727 386	1,656 23,017 21,433 24,279 12,791	5,065 11,167 2,883 1,290	2,632 26,696 18,360 18,722 7,888
\$50,000 to \$99,999	156	10,765	155	11,331
\$100,000 or more	1,363	1,531,675	1,546	953,506
\$100,000 to \$249,999	189	31,736	324	54,787
\$250,000 to \$499,999	156	55,730	563	209,661
\$500,000 to \$999,999	359	265,953	446	303,094
\$1,000,000 or more	659	1,178,256	213	385,964
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedfarms \$1,000 percent of total	30,075	(X)	32,920	(X)
	(X)	302,199	(X)	222,540
	(X)	5.2	(X)	5.1
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$44,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999	11,454	4,780	16,555	6,282
	11,971	26,225	10,875	23,453
	2,575	16,612	2,058	13,341
	1,848	28,401	1,643	24,777
	895	31,689	816	27,554
	1,332	194,490	973	127,133
Utilities	19,850	(X)	20,613	(X)
	(X)	157,781	(X)	131,408
	(X)	2.7	(X)	3.0
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$499 \$500 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	3,702 3,458 8,663 1,294 1,205 1,528 803 725	1,055 2,227 17,663 8,512 18,769 109,555 25,465 84,090	5,384 4,248 7,360 1,119 1,311 1,191 781 410	1,449 2,793 14,862 7,444 20,700 84,159 26,438 57,721
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	26,301	(X)	27,832	(X)
	(X)	327,269	(X)	256,130
	(X)	5.6	(X)	5.8
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more \$50,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 or more	6,091	2,746	9,074	3,977
	11,373	26,559	11,320	25,059
	3,740	24,269	3,019	19,606
	2,725	41,538	2,256	33,215
	955	33,253	1,005	33,828
	1,417	198,903	1,158	140,446
	639	44,183	681	45,911
	778	154,721	477	94,535
Hired farm laborfarms \$1,000 percent of total	7,345	(X)	9,105	(X)
	(X)	338,051	(X)	283,733
	(X)	5.8	(X)	6.5
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999. \$1,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$24,999. \$25,000 to \$49,999.	1,130 1,891 932 959 787	540 4,931 6,535 15,335 27,627	2,037 2,640 964 1,266 900	953 5,793 6,417 20,254 30,396

See footnote(s) at end of table. --continued

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con. Hired farm labor - Con. Farms with expenses of Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	672	46,093	665	46,170
\$100,000 or more	974 760	236,990 108,709	633 437	173,749 64,781
\$250,000 to \$499,999 \$500,000 or more	152 62	52,632 75,649	153 43	50,582 58,386
Contract labor	2,742	(X)	3,515	(X)
\$1,000 percent of total	(X) (X)	48,217 0.8	(X) (X)	50,937 1.2
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999	421	217	596	298
\$1,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$9,999	939 500	2,498 3,378	1,084 688	2,722 4.948
\$10,000 to \$24,999	413	6,402	712	10,881
\$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	314 155	10,357 25,366	267 168	9,036 23,052
\$50,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 or more	80 75	5,302 20,064	105 63	6,971 16,081
Customwork and custom haulingfarms \$1,000	4,872 (X)	(X) 160,400	5,295 (X)	(X) 118,783
Farms with expenses of-	(X)	2.7	(X)	2.7
\$1 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$4,999	853 1,325	361 3,263	1,139 1,453	441 3,480
\$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$24,999	454 523	3,088 8,372	530 653	3,702 11,236
\$25,000 to \$49,999	561	21,080	850	30,627
\$50,000 or more	1,156 783	124,236 57,450	670 465	69,297 31,063
\$100,000 or more	373	66,786	205	38,234
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	5,744 (X) (X)	(X) 365,727 6.2	6,583 (X) (X)	(X) 296,456 6.8
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$499	541	148	894	248
\$500 to \$999	648	434	909	610
\$1,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$9,999	1,853 527	4,183 3,582	2,380 477	5,477 3,203
\$10,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999	469 335	7,190	488 303	7,857 11,002
\$50,000 or more	1,371	11,842 338,347	1,132	268,058
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehiclesfarms	2,182	(Y)	1,954	(Y)
\$1,000 percent of total	(X) (X)	89,995 1.5	(X) (X)	59,553 1.4
Farms with expenses of-	, ,		` ′	
\$1 to \$499 \$500 to \$999	233 145	59 91	358 200	81 131
\$1,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$9,999	695 250	1,760 1,632	546 218	1,232 1,480
\$10,000 to \$24,999	270	4,459	227	3,608
\$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	191 398	6,612 75,382	127 278	4,492 48,529
Interest expense	8,985 (X) (X)	(X) 143,711	9,348 (X)	(X) 135,065
Farms with expenses of-		2.5	(X)	3.1
\$1 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$4,999	1,097 2,999	519 7,773	1,754 3,253	774 8,172
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,758 1,690	12,379 25.150	1,515 1,495	10,356 22,713
\$10,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999	822	29,282	698	22,713
\$50,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 or more	382 237	25,982 42,626	423 210	27,703 41,437
Secured by real estate	6,285	42,020 (X)	6,827	41,437 (X)
\$1,000 percent of total	(X) (X)	88,717 1.5	(X) (X)	90,789 2.1
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999	718	335	1,180	534
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,958	5,270	2,495	6,582
\$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$24,999	1,540 1,172	10,674 17,580	1,200 1,061	8,184 16,170
\$25,000 to \$49,999	505	17,412	496	16,854
\$50,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 or more	268 124	17,119 20,327	253 142	16,603 25,862
Not secured by real estate	5,405	(X) 54,994	5,179	(X) 44,276
\$1,000 percent of total Farms with expenses of-	(X) (X)	0.9	(⋧)	1.0
\$1 to \$999	1,192	553	1,765	717
\$1,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$9,999	2,680 463	5,933 3,086	1,985 536	4,273 3,477
\$10,000 to \$24,999	529	8,146	461	6,814
\$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$99,999	327 131	12,485 8,935	233 147	7,776 9,492
\$100,000 or more	83	15,857	52	11,727

See footnote(s) at end of table. --continued

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Property taxes paidfarms	29,317	(X)	33,034	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	103,013	(X)	97,596 2.2
percent of total Farms with expenses of-	(X)	1.8	(X)	2.2
\$1 to \$499	5,411	1,428	8,388	2,016
\$500 to \$999	4,647	3,321	6,167	4,423
\$1,000 to \$4,999	15,239	33,710	14,634	31,446
\$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$24,999	2,160 1,342	14,641 19,720	2,202 1,121	14,843 16,885
\$25,000 or more	518	30,192	522	27,983
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services				
for livestock farms	12,250	(X)	15,969	(X
\$1,000	(X)	32,282	(X)	27,110
percent of total	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999	7,241	2,944	11,616	4,119
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4.022	8,547	3,648	7,128
\$5,000 to \$9,999	585	3,688	418	2,770
\$10,000 to \$24,999	279	4,018	194	2,797
		0.500		4.004
\$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$99,999	73 34	2,538 2.451	51 26	1,624 1,704
\$100,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 or more	16	8.095	16	6.968
\$100,000 to \$249,999	5	726	8	1.031
\$250,000 or more	11	7,369	8	5,937
All other production expenses	15.149	(*)	11.042	(*)
\$1,000	15,149 (X)	198,382	(X)	183.795
percent of total	(X)	3.4	(X)	4.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	4,489	1,815	3,237	1,507
\$1,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$9,999	6,006 1,417	12,992 9,611	3,827 1,479	8,683 10,303
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,504	21,794	1,479	17,914
\$25,000 to \$40,000	699	24,438	566	19,123
\$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$99,999	714	46,337	386	26.921
\$100,000 or more	320	81,396	347	99.345
\$100,000 to \$249,999	241	34,738	241	34,460
\$250,000 or more	79	46,659	106	64,884
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	601	(X)	434	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	9,771	(X)	5,568
percent of total	(X)	0.2	(X)	0.1
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$499	71	20	59	14
\$500 to \$999	49	31	42	29
\$1,000 to \$4,999	189	488	156	394
\$5,000 to \$9,999	73	519	51	355
\$10,000 to \$24,999	115	1,658	62	1,058
\$25,000 or more	104 52	7,055 1.795	64 40	3,718 1.399
\$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$99,999	25	1,793	17	1,121
\$100,000 or more	27	3,566	7	1,197
	45.000	00	40,400	00
Depreciation expenses claimed	15,622 (X)	500.429	12,466 (X)	(X) 360,001
percent of total	(X) (X)	8.5	(x)	8.2
Farms with expenses of-	941	200	004	400
\$1 to \$499 \$500 to \$999	941 845	209 590	621 738	160 507
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4.553	11.891	3.866	9.826
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,740	18,893	2,078	13,91
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,960	45,319	2,333	35,955
	3.583	423.527	2.830	299.642
\$25,000 or more				
\$25,000 or more \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$99,999	1,291 1,028	44,277 72,046	1,123 818	38,377 56,669

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.