

**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	52,025	54,997	102	144	211	151	6,267	6,927
Sex of producers:								
Male .....	34,122	36,714	53	78	105	67	4,498	5,038
Female .....	17,903	18,283	49	66	106	84	1,769	1,889
Hired managers .....	1,873	1,781	6	1	62	35	167	153
Primary occupation:								
Farming .....	20,858	21,105	45	50	124	83	3,074	3,234
Other .....	31,167	33,892	57	94	87	68	3,193	3,693
Place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	34,908	38,171	80	121	167	100	3,647	4,324
Not on farm operated .....	17,117	16,826	22	23	44	51	2,620	2,603
Days of work off farm:								
None .....	20,249	21,700	35	48	80	53	2,578	2,828
Any .....	31,776	33,297	67	96	131	98	3,689	4,099
1 to 49 days .....	4,608	4,160	13	6	28	32	625	557
50 to 99 days .....	2,595	2,515	5	3	3	6	466	484
100 to 199 days .....	4,759	4,969	12	41	17	11	684	755
200 days or more .....	19,814	21,653	37	46	83	49	1,914	2,303
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	2,734	3,610	17	28	7	48	303	365
3 or 4 years .....	4,588	4,835	3	19	31	7	455	531
5 to 9 years .....	10,133	7,968	32	-	112	34	972	1,011
10 years or more .....	34,570	38,584	50	97	61	62	4,537	5,020
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less .....	8,163	8,719	18	42	52	63	929	968
6 to 10 years .....	8,523	6,655	29	6	114	26	833	901
11 years or more .....	35,339	39,623	55	96	45	62	4,505	5,058
Age group:								
Under 25 years .....	725	679	-	-	20	1	131	72
25 to 34 years .....	2,900	3,067	15	2	17	12	160	203
35 to 44 years .....	5,864	5,643	26	16	42	39	395	391
45 to 54 years .....	8,013	9,568	17	39	57	42	615	1,128
55 to 64 years .....	12,465	15,236	26	61	53	37	1,620	2,082
65 to 74 years .....	13,890	13,582	8	21	17	20	2,169	2,097
75 years and over.....	8,168	7,222	10	5	5	-	1,177	954
Average age .....	59.6	58.9	51.7	56.7	48.3	49.8	63.3	61.6
Young producers (see text) .....	3,625	(NA)	15	(NA)	37	(NA)	291	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	534	551	1	6	1	1	39	48
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	47,128	48,813	91	124	208	144	5,339	5,918
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	4,897	6,184	11	20	3	7	928	1,009
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	98,121	105,271	229	296	399	312	11,774	13,310
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions .....	44,681	47,401	90	130	168	130	5,346	5,981
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	36,224	40,038	66	97	107	72	4,232	5,111
Livestock decisions .....	29,776	33,467	55	97	93	73	3,907	4,997
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	26,893	(NA)	60	(NA)	49	(NA)	3,024	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	36,373	40,723	72	105	116	85	4,009	5,084
Estate planning or succession planning .....	26,395	30,446	50	83	68	62	3,006	3,983

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**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	27	24	45,140	47,490	278	261
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	15	20	29,304	31,327	147	184
Female .....	12	4	15,836	16,163	131	77
Hired managers .....	1	-	1,620	1,587	17	5
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	8	12	17,490	17,627	117	99
Other .....	19	12	27,650	29,863	161	162
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	12	8	30,793	33,450	209	168
Not on farm operated .....	15	16	14,347	14,040	69	93
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	8	8	17,446	18,662	102	101
Any .....	19	16	27,694	28,828	176	160
1 to 49 days .....	6	-	3,917	3,551	19	14
50 to 99 days .....	2	7	2,103	2,000	16	15
100 to 199 days .....	1	1	4,003	4,120	42	41
200 days or more .....	10	8	17,671	19,157	99	90
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	-	2,393	3,154	14	15
3 or 4 years .....	4	1	4,076	4,253	19	24
5 to 9 years .....	4	8	8,925	6,893	88	22
10 years or more .....	19	15	29,746	33,190	157	200
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	2	1	7,124	7,611	38	34
6 to 10 years .....	3	7	7,474	5,696	70	19
11 years or more .....	22	16	30,542	34,183	170	208
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	566	605	8	1
25 to 34 years .....	2	-	2,679	2,845	27	5
35 to 44 years .....	9	2	5,364	5,169	28	26
45 to 54 years .....	9	7	7,245	8,301	70	51
55 to 64 years .....	2	8	10,685	12,978	79	70
65 to 74 years .....	2	6	11,644	11,382	50	56
75 years and over.....	3	1	6,957	6,210	16	52
Average age .....	51.1	57.3	59.2	58.5	54.3	62.0
Young producers (see text) .....	2	(NA)	3,245	(NA)	35	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	8	8	446	480	39	8
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	27	19	41,216	42,394	247	214
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	-	5	3,924	5,096	31	47
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	67	62	85,097	90,799	555	492
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	23	23	38,816	40,894	238	243
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	19	23	31,603	34,517	197	218
Livestock decisions .....	16	17	25,510	28,129	195	154
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	11	(NA)	23,585	(NA)	164	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	14	24	31,942	35,226	220	199
Estate planning or succession planning .....	10	10	23,116	26,144	145	164