

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	295	321	235	166	6,380	7,028
Sex of producers:						
Male	152	203	120	74	4,561	5,110
Female	143	118	115	92	1,819	1,918
Hired managers	14	5	63	36	176	153
Primary occupation:						
Farming	138	126	132	89	3,122	3,277
Other	157	195	103	77	3,258	3,751
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	223	253	182	112	3,732	4,375
Not on farm operated	72	68	53	54	2,648	2,653
Days of work off farm:						
None	118	122	87	59	2,619	2,872
Any	177	199	148	107	3,761	4,156
1 to 49 days	30	14	28	32	634	566
50 to 99 days	11	17	4	6	477	491
100 to 199 days	35	72	25	11	702	767
200 days or more	101	96	91	58	1,948	2,332
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	28	35	7	48	306	368
3 or 4 years	17	34	32	7	458	541
5 to 9 years	97	8	122	40	1,005	1,020
10 years or more	153	244	74	71	4,611	5,099
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	43	62	58	63	937	978
6 to 10 years	82	14	120	26	862	912
11 years or more	170	245	57	77	4,581	5,138
Age group:						
Under 25 years	3	-	22	1	136	73
25 to 34 years	39	7	20	12	163	206
35 to 44 years	46	28	44	46	403	394
45 to 54 years	61	78	68	43	644	1,143
55 to 64 years	76	101	57	39	1,656	2,115
65 to 74 years	47	70	17	21	2,193	2,115
75 years and over.....	23	37	7	4	1,185	982
Average age	53.6	59.8	48.2	50.5	63.2	61.6
Young producers (see text)	42	(NA)	42	(NA)	299	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	32	9	7	3	54	55
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	258	263	229	156	5,444	5,999
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	37	58	6	10	936	1,029
Number of persons living in producers' households	610	646	442	325	12,035	13,488
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	263	300	185	143	5,441	6,073
Land use and/or crop decisions	197	255	124	85	4,312	5,184
Livestock decisions	201	212	105	82	3,977	5,044
Marketing decisions (see text)	188	(NA)	55	(NA)	3,079	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	226	246	130	96	4,099	5,152
Estate planning or succession planning	162	190	71	74	3,060	4,049

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	39	36	45,393	47,730	534	551
Sex of producers:						
Male	23	29	29,431	31,496	360	363
Female	16	7	15,962	16,234	174	188
Hired managers	2	-	1,635	1,592	21	21
Primary occupation:						
Farming	9	14	17,596	17,708	230	198
Other	30	22	27,797	30,022	304	353
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	24	14	30,988	33,601	376	376
Not on farm operated	15	22	14,405	14,129	158	175
Days of work off farm:						
None	10	10	17,537	18,753	197	197
Any	29	26	27,856	28,977	337	354
1 to 49 days	6	-	3,936	3,562	78	41
50 to 99 days	3	7	2,116	2,009	41	37
100 to 199 days	3	1	4,040	4,159	53	67
200 days or more	17	18	17,764	19,247	165	209
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	-	5	2,407	3,169	66	17
3 or 4 years	6	3	4,095	4,277	72	77
5 to 9 years	7	8	9,003	6,915	106	121
10 years or more	26	20	29,888	33,369	290	336
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	7	8	7,159	7,645	147	120
6 to 10 years	3	7	7,537	5,715	81	92
11 years or more	29	21	30,697	34,370	306	339
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	-	572	606	20	5
25 to 34 years	2	-	2,705	2,847	26	39
35 to 44 years	9	7	5,392	5,195	70	97
45 to 54 years	16	9	7,308	8,346	89	107
55 to 64 years	4	12	10,761	13,046	135	128
65 to 74 years	4	6	11,688	11,437	110	114
75 years and over.....	4	2	6,967	6,253	84	61
Average age	52.8	55.8	59.2	58.6	57.5	56.4
Young producers (see text)	2	(NA)	3,277	(NA)	46	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	8	8	480	488	534	551
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	35	28	41,444	42,593	487	506
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	4	8	3,949	5,137	47	45
Number of persons living in producers' households	95	80	85,586	91,258	1,031	1,129
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	33	35	39,033	41,116	440	467
Land use and/or crop decisions	31	35	31,783	34,720	334	427
Livestock decisions	22	27	25,688	28,270	327	349
Marketing decisions (see text)	15	(NA)	23,742	(NA)	247	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	24	36	32,147	35,415	327	407
Estate planning or succession planning.....	13	12	23,251	26,298	234	296