

**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	156,652	160,715	721	667	480	498	218	207
Sex of producers:								
Male .....	99,489	102,551	440	376	190	225	134	148
Female .....	57,163	58,164	281	291	290	273	84	59
Hired managers .....	3,791	3,696	13	12	10	21	13	6
Primary occupation:								
Farming .....	61,096	62,935	302	266	262	233	79	70
Other .....	95,556	97,780	419	401	218	265	139	137
Place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	114,020	122,879	597	545	402	409	138	133
Not on farm operated .....	42,632	37,836	124	122	78	89	80	74
Days of work off farm:								
None .....	59,778	61,900	229	224	198	162	68	103
Any .....	96,874	98,815	492	443	282	336	150	104
1 to 49 days .....	13,363	11,856	63	67	37	55	8	8
50 to 99 days .....	6,647	6,319	44	44	19	33	14	7
100 to 199 days .....	11,378	12,106	89	72	27	47	26	15
200 days or more .....	65,486	68,534	296	260	199	201	102	74
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	8,652	10,225	33	31	28	54	19	15
3 or 4 years .....	12,768	12,468	91	74	93	66	41	17
5 to 9 years .....	29,690	22,155	122	129	115	90	58	30
10 years or more .....	105,542	115,867	475	433	244	288	100	145
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less .....	22,201	22,296	121	95	141	105	54	32
6 to 10 years .....	24,111	19,120	101	124	76	100	43	36
11 years or more .....	110,340	119,299	499	448	263	293	121	139
Age group:								
Under 25 years .....	2,761	2,713	27	18	13	17	8	8
25 to 34 years .....	12,331	12,061	61	63	20	47	29	4
35 to 44 years .....	19,791	18,522	103	73	115	117	37	31
45 to 54 years .....	24,156	28,633	150	141	115	151	35	23
55 to 64 years .....	38,483	43,628	186	203	127	103	35	54
65 to 74 years .....	37,072	34,938	138	137	68	47	48	62
75 years and over.....	22,058	20,220	56	32	22	16	26	25
Average age .....	57.9	57.4	53.9	54.5	52.4	49.1	54.2	58.9
Young producers (see text) .....	15,092	(NA)	88	(NA)	33	(NA)	37	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	1,360	1,407	44	24	11	24	12	14
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	140,751	141,296	633	580	445	474	176	165
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	15,901	19,419	88	87	35	24	42	42
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	293,956	304,469	1,435	1,213	706	1,127	383	378
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions .....	134,554	139,713	668	617	415	393	183	181
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	114,419	119,844	569	531	298	296	172	173
Livestock decisions .....	96,186	107,542	545	485	305	300	128	123
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	91,215	(NA)	463	(NA)	259	(NA)	123	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	113,629	122,544	544	543	342	340	154	150
Estate planning or succession planning .....	88,690	95,637	428	444	280	259	116	114

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**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	54	44	153,926	158,212	1,253	1,087
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	28	26	97,948	101,116	749	660
Female .....	26	18	55,978	57,096	504	427
Hired managers .....	-	4	3,729	3,638	26	15
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	17	15	59,980	61,929	456	422
Other .....	37	29	93,946	96,283	797	665
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	35	33	111,879	120,893	969	866
Not on farm operated .....	19	11	42,047	37,319	284	221
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	19	21	58,835	60,989	429	401
Any .....	35	23	95,091	97,223	824	686
1 to 49 days .....	4	1	13,126	11,636	125	89
50 to 99 days .....	2	-	6,484	6,176	84	59
100 to 199 days .....	3	1	11,125	11,894	108	77
200 days or more .....	26	21	64,356	67,517	507	461
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	1	1	8,469	10,025	102	99
3 or 4 years .....	2	-	12,437	12,200	104	111
5 to 9 years .....	16	15	29,120	21,753	259	138
10 years or more .....	35	28	103,900	114,234	788	739
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	4	1	21,654	21,876	227	187
6 to 10 years .....	12	13	23,673	18,726	206	121
11 years or more .....	38	30	108,599	117,610	820	779
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	1	2,677	2,621	36	48
25 to 34 years .....	2	2	12,101	11,883	118	62
35 to 44 years .....	12	3	19,378	18,175	146	123
45 to 54 years .....	7	8	23,667	28,121	182	189
55 to 64 years .....	13	20	37,802	42,947	320	301
65 to 74 years .....	7	7	36,504	34,434	307	251
75 years and over.....	13	3	21,797	20,031	144	113
Average age .....	58.8	58.5	57.9	57.4	56.4	56.6
Young producers (see text) .....	2	(NA)	14,778	(NA)	154	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	4	5	1,231	1,297	58	43
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	43	39	138,399	139,148	1,055	890
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	11	5	15,527	19,064	198	197
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	113	78	289,044	299,616	2,275	2,057
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	41	40	132,142	137,533	1,105	949
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	44	35	112,411	117,985	925	824
Livestock decisions .....	29	33	94,335	105,828	844	773
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	26	(NA)	89,544	(NA)	800	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	38	32	111,657	120,656	894	823
Estate planning or succession planning .....	31	32	87,048	94,132	787	656