

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	1,689	1,544	604	576	367	355
Sex of producers:						
Male	1,013	916	251	270	233	236
Female	676	628	353	306	134	119
Hired managers	33	25	16	24	13	6
Primary occupation:						
Farming	653	611	319	263	125	134
Other	1,036	933	285	313	242	221
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	1,349	1,251	483	460	258	260
Not on farm operated	340	293	121	116	109	95
Days of work off farm:						
None	569	548	248	185	109	167
Any	1,120	996	356	391	258	188
1 to 49 days	158	136	46	60	26	28
50 to 99 days	98	95	35	33	28	21
100 to 199 days	166	137	42	50	38	20
200 days or more	698	628	233	248	166	119
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	111	109	40	59	24	29
3 or 4 years	172	151	103	79	54	46
5 to 9 years	297	236	160	106	93	42
10 years or more	1,109	1,048	301	332	196	238
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	283	230	172	123	86	76
6 to 10 years	227	215	120	116	73	44
11 years or more	1,179	1,099	312	337	208	235
Age group:						
Under 25 years	34	58	32	18	18	15
25 to 34 years	144	109	31	57	47	19
35 to 44 years	225	167	124	132	49	46
45 to 54 years	287	287	144	162	51	47
55 to 64 years	440	450	158	126	59	91
65 to 74 years	388	358	82	55	96	102
75 years and over.....	171	115	33	26	47	35
Average age	56.0	55.8	51.9	49.9	55.1	57.4
Young producers (see text)	178	(NA)	63	(NA)	65	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	84	51	15	25	24	28
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	1,453	1,308	560	526	293	291
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	236	236	44	50	74	64
Number of persons living in producers' households	3,130	2,851	947	1,270	688	679
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	1,517	1,392	512	456	327	307
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,296	1,207	372	354	289	287
Livestock decisions	1,213	1,127	373	349	225	227
Marketing decisions (see text)	1,099	(NA)	329	(NA)	215	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	1,235	1,216	429	397	260	258
Estate planning or succession planning	1,039	987	353	303	213	199

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	130	98	155,159	159,284	1,360	1,407
Sex of producers:						
Male	76	64	98,687	101,769	827	807
Female	54	34	56,472	57,515	533	600
Hired managers	-	4	3,755	3,653	31	25
Primary occupation:						
Farming	43	35	60,425	62,343	520	490
Other	87	63	94,734	96,941	840	917
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	106	72	112,828	121,746	1,032	1,108
Not on farm operated	24	26	42,331	37,538	328	299
Days of work off farm:						
None	44	38	59,253	61,381	434	515
Any	86	60	95,906	97,903	926	892
1 to 49 days	12	1	13,249	11,723	145	122
50 to 99 days	10	6	6,568	6,235	73	56
100 to 199 days	8	8	11,233	11,971	113	83
200 days or more	56	45	64,856	67,974	595	631
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	10	4	8,571	10,123	109	120
3 or 4 years	9	10	12,541	12,311	155	181
5 to 9 years	26	23	29,376	21,888	337	284
10 years or more	85	61	104,671	114,962	759	822
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	17	10	21,881	22,062	274	309
6 to 10 years	22	21	23,877	18,847	283	229
11 years or more	91	67	109,401	118,375	803	869
Age group:						
Under 25 years	2	3	2,713	2,669	29	38
25 to 34 years	9	12	12,218	11,945	168	153
35 to 44 years	19	4	19,521	18,298	190	189
45 to 54 years	19	20	23,848	28,310	265	258
55 to 64 years	29	30	38,120	43,241	324	365
65 to 74 years	27	13	36,805	34,678	240	279
75 years and over.....	25	16	21,934	20,143	144	125
Average age	58.7	57.2	57.9	57.4	54.1	54.7
Young producers (see text)	11	(NA)	14,931	(NA)	197	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	17	10	1,288	1,340	1,360	1,407
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	98	75	139,436	140,027	1,212	1,254
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	32	23	15,723	19,257	148	153
Number of persons living in producers' households	255	191	291,279	301,647	2,633	2,629
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	114	92	133,228	138,468	1,191	1,210
Land use and/or crop decisions	103	76	113,319	118,794	1,014	994
Livestock decisions	71	76	95,169	106,587	969	978
Marketing decisions (see text)	70	(NA)	90,332	(NA)	858	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	89	78	112,538	121,464	1,009	1,012
Estate planning or succession planning.....	80	70	87,822	94,774	771	805