Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of  Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
Characteristics	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms	23,241 56,345,923	26,187 57,146,229	21,217 54,167,550	24,048 54,426,847	17,132 45,672,646	20,492 46,795,186
FARMS BY SIZE		, ,				
1 to 9 acres	1,664	2,425	1,395	2,037	1,129	1,879
10 to 49 acres	5,191 3,745	5,700 4,144	4,622 3,355	5,078 3,810	3,981 2,737	4,615 3,312
180 to 499 acres	3,155 9,486	3,361 10,557	2,832 9,013	3,105 10,018	2,270 7,015	2,550 8,136
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farmsfarms acres	21,628 38,064,128	24,123 39.333.905	19,767 36,448,078	22,199 37,295,008	16,002 31,452,071	18,922 32,484,442
Rented or leased land in farms farms acres	7,973 18,281,795	9,273 17,812,324	7,564 17,719,472	8,713 17,131,839	5,899 14,220,575	7,364 14,310,744
TENURE						
Full ownersfarms	15,268	16,914	13,653	15,335	11,233	13,128
Part ownersfarms	18,925,885 6,360	19,695,307 7,209	17,774,635 6,114	18,433,544 6,864	15,508,123 4,769	15,697,429 5,794
Tenantsfarms	33,346,690 1,613	33,055,736 2,064	32,517,102 1,450	31,798,848 1,849	26,925,368 1,130	27,653,680 1,570
MARKET VALUE OF ACRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	4,073,348	4,395,186	3,875,813	4,194,455	3,239,155	3,444,077
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total	23,241 4,951,706	26,187 3,755,665	21,217 4,810,356	24,048 3,643,234	17,132 3,526,777	20,492 2,897,880
Market value of agricultural products soldfarms	23,241	26,187	21,217	24,048	17,132	20,492
\$1,000 Crops, including nursery and greenhouse cropsfarms	4,482,064 10,539	3,476,596 11,564	4,354,654 10,123	3,375,975 11,156	3,199,464 6,435	2,718,645 7,754
\$1,000 Livestock, poultry, and their productsfarms \$1,000	2,450,311 11,084 2,031,753	1,565,636 13,287 1,910,960	2,396,059 10,258 1,958,595	1,524,997 12,287	1,253,949 10,525	860,287 12,807
Government payments	8,657 469,642	10,160 279,069	8,192 455,703	1,850,977 9,639 267,260	1,945,515 6,044 327,312	1,858,357 7,063 179,235
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	400,042	270,000	400,700	207,200	027,012	170,200
Less than \$1,000	5,053	6,143	4,284	5,380	3,727	4,960
\$1,000 to \$2,499 \$2,500 to \$4,999	1,741 1,474	1,884 1,847	1,475 1,357	1,725 1,599	1,187 1,106	1,504 1,389
\$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$24,999	1,930 2,392	2,138 2,523	1,738 2,187	1,915 2,244	1,425 1,782	1,657 1,877
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,726 8,925	2,198 9,454	1,556 8,620	2,046 9,139	1,281 6,624	1,764 7,341
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans	113	261	111	250	52	127
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve	11,079	24,088	11,032	23,174	3,656	10,806
Enhancement Program payments	1,786 20,125	2,690 35,873	1,583 18,016	2,462 32,710	834 9,992	1,433 19,835
Other Federal farm program payments	7,711 449,517	9,400 243,196	7,396 437,687	8,985 234,550	5,679 317,320	6,718 159,401
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY	440,011	240,100	407,007	204,000	017,020	100,401
CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)  Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	3,344	3,202	3,265	3,090	1,377	1,316
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)  Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	240 365	202 384	237 351	191 356	127 106	105 127
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	305 6,209	275 6,494	291 5,659	265 6,034	113 3,622	101 4,088
Tobacco farming (11191) Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	6,209	6.494	5,659	6.034	3,622	4,088
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	7,177 111	9,396 164	6,677 99	8,710 162	7,034 107	9,138 164
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	44 104	53 110	33 81	49 92	44 101	53 106
Poultry and egg production (1123)	329 592	141 793	269 530	127 661	290 591	125 759
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,421	4,973	3,725	4,311	3,620	4,410
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization: Operation more than 50 percent owned						
by one producer's household and/or extended family	21.632	24.714	19,775	22,677	16,053	19,421
Limited Liability Company	2,583	1,855	2,400	1,709	1,874	1,520
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: Family or individual	17,715	20,163	16,045	18,330	13,372	16,149
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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and **2017** (continued)

ltem	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms	17,584 50,707,385	(NA) (NA)	21,720 54,253,629	24,779 54,054,446	16,288 43,993,785	18,679 43,977,224
FARMS BY SIZE	, ,	, ,	, , ,	,,,,,	,,,,,,	,
1 to 9 acres	1,165	(NA)	1,468	2,176	939	1,460
10 to 49 acres	3,396 2,560	(NA) (NA)	4,573 3,444	5,150 3,924	3,251 2,595	3,738 2,953
180 to 499 acres	2,198 8,265	(NA) (NA)	2,990 9,245	3,244 10,285	2,278 7,225	2,458 8,070
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farmsfarms	16,195	(NA)	20,167	22,818	15,284	17,421
Rented or leased land in farms	33,670,946 7,147	(NA) (NA)	36,216,036 7,747	36,622,636 9,000	29,674,934 5,814	30,360,707 6,775
TENURE acres	17,036,439	(NA)	18,037,593	17,431,810	14,318,851	13,616,517
Full owners	10,437	(NA)	13,973	15,779	10,474	11,904
Part owners farms	16,042,492 5,758	(NA) (NA)	17,290,694 6,194	17,445,488 7,039	14,343,563 4,810	14,639,507 5,517
acres Tenants farms	30,838,057 1,389	(NA) (NA)	32,940,729 1,553	32,406,167 1,961	26,640,041 1,004	26,120,630 1,258
acres	3,826,836	(NA)	4,022,206	4,202,791	3,010,181	3,217,087
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total	17,584 4,632,223	(NA) (NA)	21,720 4,853,496	24,779 3,660,439	16,288 3,823,738	18,679 2,948,866
Market value of agricultural products soldfarms	17,584	(NA)	21,720	24,779	16,288	18,679
\$1,000 Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	4,193,749 8,750	(NA) (NA)	4,392,975 9,967	3,387,419 11,028	3,459,345 7,500	2,728,761 8,370
\$1,000 Livestock, poultry, and their productsfarms	2,314,336 9,537	(NA) (NA)	2,405,174 10,688	1,520,739 12,881	1,841,110 7,902	1,210,176 9,768
\$1,000 Government payments	1,879,413 7,422	(NA) (NA)	1,987,801 8,498	1,866,680 9,897	1,618,235 6,492	1,518,586 7,662
\$1,000 FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	438,474	(NA)	460,521	273,020	364,393	220,105
Less than \$1,000	2,730	(NA)	4,322	5,424	3,434	4,152
\$1,000 to \$2,499 \$2,500 to \$4,999	1,024 1,014	(NA) (NA)	1,509 1,413	1,775 1,725	1,089 920	1,269 1,201
\$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$24,999	1,373 1,805	(NA) (NA)	1,824 2,270	2,047 2,418	1,249 1,663	1,495 1,707
\$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	1,416 8,222	(NA) (NA)	1,659 8,723	2,147 9,243	1,242 6,691	1,606 7,249
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans	107 10,094	(NA) (NA)	110 10,212	251 23,686	98 9,218	201 20,503
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve	10,094	(IVA)	10,212	23,000	9,210	20,303
Enhancement Program payments	1,154 14,232	(NA) (NA)	1,782 20,152	2,640 35,516	1,343 15,351	2,087 28,467
Other Federal farm program payments	7,000 424,242	(NA) (NA)	7,569 440,369	9,149 237,504	5,807 349,042	7,107 191,637
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)	727,272	(IVA)	440,003	237,004	545,042	131,007
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	3,106	(NA)	3,288	3,114	2,452	2,319
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)  Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	214 284	(NA) (NA)	234 339	189 342	172 235	119 266
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) Other crop farming (1119)	265 3,885	(NA) (NA)	295 5,645	258 6,124	184 4,230	137 4,655
Tobacco farming (11191) Cotton farming (11192)	-	(NA) (NA)	-	-		-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	3,885	(NA)	5,645	6,124	4,230	4,655
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	6,257 99	(NA) (NA)	6,942 104	9,087 158	5,215 88	6,993 132
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)  Hog and pig farming (1122)	29 78	(NA) (NA)	38 98	52 105	26 53	37 67
Poultry and egg production (1123) Sheep and goat farming (1124)	213 516	(NA) (NA)	285 563	129 731	177 386	92 509
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2,638	(NA)	3,889	4,490	3,070	3,353
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS	,	( )	,,,,,	,	,,,	.,
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or			_			
extended family Limited Liability Company	16,346 2,061	(NA) (NA)	20,176 2,475	23,332 1,811	15,231 1,877	17,658 1,446
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:	40.515			,		
Family or individual	13,013	(NA)	16,339	18,860	12,111	13,991

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and **2017** (continued)

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by Con. Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	1,851	2,114	1,758	2,003	1,324	1,604
Corporation	3,197	3,239	3,004	3,106	2,127	2,277
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc	478	671	410	609	309	462
Number of producers: 1 producer 2 producers 3 producers 4 producers 5 or more producers	8,093	10,534	7,238	9,556	5,713	7,888
	11,788	12,796	10,749	11,768	8,857	10,310
	1,780	1,668	1,703	1,558	1,351	1,341
	1,079	835	1,041	814	825	665
	501	354	486	352	386	288
Number of male producers: 1 producer. 2 producers. 3 producers. 4 producers. 5 or more producers.	17,176	20,014	15,608	18,275	12,755	15,670
	2,911	2,624	2,759	2,507	2,063	2,051
	779	588	752	576	573	473
	194	159	174	156	135	130
	91	91	93	92	77	76
Number of female producers: 1 producer 2 producers	13,946	15,126	12,686	13,836	10,544	12,190
	1,365	1,229	1,290	1,173	1,081	978
	211	182	217	163	163	139
	64	43	73	44	58	38
	28	26	23	29	14	15
Farms reporting- Internet access Dial-up Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) Cellular data plan (see text) Satellite Don't know Other	19,571	21,445	18,042	19,771	14,552	16,867
	692	672	632	642	531	557
	11,377	(NA)	10,629	(NA)	8,276	(NA)
	11,564	6,856	10,860	6,366	8,632	5,479
	4,531	4,083	4,142	3,809	3,545	3,437
	1,085	1,745	964	1,606	782	1,388
	194	590	180	550	150	475
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:  1 household 2 households 3 households 4 households 5 or more households	18,669	21,203	16,910	19,397	13,835	16,732
	3,224	3,413	2,995	3,200	2,364	2,631
	849	944	831	860	620	701
	313	358	309	342	210	262
	186	269	172	249	103	166

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and **2017** (continued)

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by Con. Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	1,523	(NA)	1,787	2,083	1,380	1,583
	2,756	(NA)	3,164	3,213	2,475	2,580
American Indian Reservation, etc.	292	(NA)	430	623	322	525
Number of producers: 1 producer	5,733 8,999	(NA) (NA)	7,262 11.135	9,698	5,445	7,348
2 producers 3 producers 4 producers 5 or more producers	8,999	(NA)	1,135	12,276	8,161	9,092
	1,536	(NA)	1,756	1,624	1,404	1,273
	911	(NA)	1,063	833	887	687
	405	(NA)	504	348	391	279
Number of male producers: 1 producer 2 producers 3 producers	12,944	(NA)	15,922	18,811	11,748	14,074
	2,453	(NA)	2,837	2,571	2,260	2,047
	683	(NA)	785	578	637	464
4 producers	158	(NA)	184	156	146	120
	74	(NA)	91	86	61	68
Number of female producers: 1 producer 2 producers 3 producers 4 producers 5 or more producers	10,424	(NA)	13,089	14,447	9,749	10,833
	1,090	(NA)	1,344	1,242	1,085	948
	183	(NA)	222	174	183	132
	56	(NA)	68	45	56	35
	18	(NA)	31	27	10	19
Farms reporting- Internet access Dial-up Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) Cellular data plan (see text) Satellite Don't know Other	15,184	(NA)	18,446	20,344	13,806	15,315
	528	(NA)	633	658	512	537
	9,048	(NA)	10,905	(NA)	8,075	(NA)
	9,234	(NA)	11,050	6,558	8,168	4,999
	3,454	(NA)	4,237	3,927	3,263	3,010
	7744	(NA)	957	1,629	724	1,176
	142	(NA)	175	568	148	395
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation: 1 household 2 households 3 households 4 households 5 or more households	13,851	(NA)	17,269	19,896	12,949	15,066
	2,661	(NA)	3,085	3,330	2,290	2,476
	715	(NA)	856	928	671	688
	228	(NA)	327	365	259	268
	129	(NA)	183	260	119	181