

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	24,266	27,048	1,003	1,384	117	76	26	24
Land in farms acres	57,601,320	58,122,878	5,491,542	4,748,224	177,563	176,997	98,602	90,001
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	1,706	2,516	24	85	12	20	3	1
10 to 49 acres	5,366	5,836	192	232	37	6	5	6
50 to 179 acres	4,005	4,332	129	249	13	10	-	5
180 to 499 acres	3,390	3,570	176	313	18	6	5	1
500 acres or more	9,799	(NA)	482	505	37	34	13	11
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	22,595	24,917	905	1,195	111	75	25	24
..... acres	39,040,632	40,023,988	4,043,015	3,747,084	138,655	125,349	71,192	66,722
Rented or leased land in farms farms	8,154	9,452	491	595	34	13	9	6
..... acres	18,560,688	18,098,890	1,448,527	1,001,140	38,908	51,648	27,410	23,279
TENURE								
Full owners farms	16,112	17,596	512	789	83	63	17	18
..... acres	19,535,174	20,048,208	3,535,424	3,328,003	48,912	98,221	(D)	6,197
Part owners farms	6,483	7,321	393	406	28	12	8	6
..... acres	33,945,613	33,634,789	1,633,525	1,097,077	128,606	76,776	91,027	83,804
Tenants farms	1,671	2,131	98	189	6	1	1	-
..... acres	4,120,533	4,439,881	322,593	323,144	45	(D)	(D)	-
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	24,266	27,048	1,003	1,384	117	76	26	24
..... \$1,000	5,021,701	3,804,867	151,958	88,582	11,621	7,983	3,428	1,572
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	24,266	27,048	1,003	1,384	117	76	26	24
..... \$1,000	4,544,537	3,520,623	132,365	80,213	10,544	7,032	2,809	1,224
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	10,822	11,813	310	316	62	39	11	6
..... \$1,000	2,483,456	1,585,015	53,807	28,947	7,776	3,400	1,829	480
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	11,368	13,510	550	786	49	25	11	16
..... \$1,000	2,061,081	1,935,608	78,557	51,266	2,768	3,632	980	744
Government payments farms	9,057	10,522	436	402	36	33	15	9
..... \$1,000	477,164	284,244	19,593	8,368	1,076	951	619	349
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	5,350	6,412	223	407	28	17	2	2
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,815	1,965	75	61	11	6	2	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,590	1,923	38	100	-	8	3	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,049	2,263	54	131	15	6	5	1
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,539	2,625	100	157	14	5	3	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,811	2,278	100	194	10	13	1	2
\$50,000 or more	9,112	(NA)	413	334	39	21	10	7
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	115	261	3	6	-	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	11,089	24,088	77	609	-	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	2,034	2,910	60	90	13	13	4	4
..... \$1,000	22,335	38,050	740	1,441	68	163	33	122
Other Federal farm program payments farms	7,924	9,647	404	379	33	32	12	6
..... \$1,000	454,829	246,194	18,853	6,927	1,008	788	586	227
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	3,434	3,264	67	79	15	14	5	2
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	242	202	1	-	2	9	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	375	391	7	8	-	-	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	312	281	3	2	4	-	3	-
Other crop farming (1119)	6,715	6,894	264	243	41	17	7	9
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	6,715	6,894	264	243	41	17	7	9
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	7,444	9,585	455	640	24	17	6	7
Cattle feedlots (11212)	112	165	7	3	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	46	54	3	3	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	104	110	5	11	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	335	141	16	10	-	-	3	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	607	798	8	18	-	-	-	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,540	5,163	167	367	31	19	2	6
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	22,535	25,486	935	1,328	99	71	26	24
Limited Liability Company	2,661	1,895	45	30	15	9	3	1

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	16	27	23,492	25,918	590	370
Land in farms acres	58,591	13,447	53,159,315	53,942,877	742,272	421,355
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	-	3	1,678	2,441	42	48
10 to 49 acres	3	2	5,218	5,677	137	87
50 to 179 acres	3	6	3,904	4,122	129	62
180 to 499 acres	3	6	3,242	3,301	71	61
500 acres or more	7	10	9,450	10,377	211	112
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	15	25	21,911	23,957	515	336
..... acres	(D)	11,907	35,421,832	36,493,582	403,889	204,767
Rented or leased land in farms farms	5	4	7,804	8,972	256	145
..... acres	(D)	1,540	17,737,483	17,449,295	338,383	216,588
TENURE						
Full owners farms	11	23	15,688	16,946	334	225
..... acres	2,881	11,777	16,189,283	16,759,845	204,212	66,506
Part owners farms	4	2	6,223	7,011	181	111
..... acres	(D)	(D)	33,012,347	32,926,527	461,521	326,225
Tenants farms	1	2	1,581	1,961	75	34
..... acres	(D)	(D)	3,957,685	4,256,505	76,539	28,624
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	16	27	23,492	25,918	590	370
..... \$1,000	2,140	1,930	4,928,630	3,742,313	65,589	25,758
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	16	27	23,492	25,918	590	370
..... \$1,000	(D)	1,538	4,464,083	3,464,929	57,410	23,441
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	3	7	10,586	11,562	225	113
..... \$1,000	(D)	1,349	2,446,346	1,565,919	37,061	9,240
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	11	10	10,989	12,904	318	209
..... \$1,000	830	188	2,017,737	1,899,010	20,348	14,200
Government payments farms	3	11	8,738	10,205	217	106
..... \$1,000	(D)	392	464,547	277,383	8,179	2,317
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	6	13	5,133	6,061	132	132
\$1,000 to \$2,499	-	2	1,776	1,921	47	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2	1	1,549	1,828	38	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-	2,005	2,167	50	23
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2	3	2,476	2,502	80	39
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	1	1,735	2,116	55	22
\$50,000 or more	3	7	8,818	9,323	188	108
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	115	257	5	3
..... \$1,000	-	-	11,089	23,802	1,003	359
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	-	-	1,991	2,834	31	23
..... \$1,000	-	-	21,879	36,766	382	384
Other Federal farm program payments farms	3	11	7,632	9,351	205	98
..... \$1,000	(D)	392	442,669	240,617	7,797	1,933
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1	5	3,361	3,197	79	30
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	-	-	241	197	7	3
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	4	369	381	2	2
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1	-	309	281	12	2
Other crop farming (1119)	-	2	6,517	6,687	149	63
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	-	2	6,517	6,687	149	63
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	8	9	7,130	9,066	189	148
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	104	164	2	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	44	51	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	102	107	4	1
Poultry and egg production (1123)	-	-	326	141	19	6
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	-	598	784	13	25
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	6	7	4,391	4,862	114	88
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	15	27	21,818	24,407	563	354
Limited Liability Company	-	-	2,628	1,876	89	16

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	18,476	20,808	839	1,242	78	49	22	22
Partnership	1,935	2,176	48	48	8	13	-	-
Corporation	3,319	3,339	57	38	16	11	4	2
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	536	725	59	56	15	3	-	-
Number of producers:								
1 producer	8,636	11,011	406	649	14	10	9	13
2 producers	12,134	13,108	503	635	82	56	11	8
3 producers	1,830	1,707	56	64	17	4	3	3
4 producers	1,126	855	21	31	-	4	3	-
5 or more producers	540	367	17	5	4	2	-	-
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	17,873	20,603	749	1,101	96	62	18	20
2 producers	2,995	2,671	99	103	14	10	6	3
3 producers	816	597	23	16	3	1	-	-
4 producers	198	164	1	3	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	98	94	1	1	-	-	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	14,467	15,615	618	754	93	62	16	12
2 producers	1,417	1,278	39	58	10	4	3	-
3 producers	233	189	10	6	1	2	-	-
4 producers	78	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	38	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	20,289	22,019	760	1,005	107	62	22	16
Dial-up	713	692	42	27	7	5	-	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	11,802	(NA)	428	(NA)	63	(NA)	15	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	11,929	7,015	455	262	77	19	14	4
Satellite	4,647	4,171	155	187	18	5	3	2
Don't know	1,156	1,832	42	82	8	8	2	3
Other	199	608	2	18	-	-	-	1
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	19,419	21,844	817	1,135	103	63	21	24
2 households	3,360	3,554	154	172	8	9	5	-
3 households	903	974	20	39	3	2	-	-
4 households	368	389	2	30	3	-	-	-
5 or more households	216	287	10	8	-	2	-	-

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	14	22	17,820	19,792	513	303
Partnership	1	-	1,901	2,140	31	23
Corporation	-	5	3,290	3,313	36	25
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	1	-	481	673	10	19
Number of producers:						
1 producer	6	12	8,059	10,231	142	96
2 producers	7	13	11,971	12,819	348	250
3 producers	1	1	1,804	1,667	61	17
4 producers	2	1	1,119	835	30	3
5 or more producers	-	-	539	366	9	4
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	12	25	17,293	19,745	452	308
2 producers	3	1	2,953	2,598	79	32
3 producers	-	1	814	585	20	6
4 producers	-	-	198	162	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	97	93	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	7	15	14,156	15,179	398	271
2 producers	3	-	1,403	1,241	47	4
3 producers	-	-	233	189	9	4
4 producers	-	-	78	45	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	38	29	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	14	22	19,744	21,223	498	308
Dial-up	-	1	675	663	15	10
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	8	(NA)	11,531	(NA)	286	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	8	3	11,604	6,821	321	96
Satellite	1	5	4,517	4,039	133	67
Don't know	2	-	1,121	1,751	36	27
Other	1	-	198	594	-	12
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	12	14	18,737	20,903	484	324
2 households	2	11	3,278	3,421	98	32
3 households	-	-	897	948	3	9
4 households	2	2	366	369	5	5
5 or more households	-	-	214	277	-	-