

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	261	210	65	50	25	26
Sex of producers:						
Male	157	149	25	12	17	21
Female	104	61	40	38	8	5
Hired managers	18	18	2	4	4	-
Primary occupation:						
Farming	115	84	26	12	6	12
Other	146	126	39	38	19	14
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	188	152	37	37	18	17
Not on farm operated	73	58	28	13	7	9
Days of work off farm:						
None	90	62	14	16	3	11
Any	171	148	51	34	22	15
1 to 49 days	18	25	10	3	2	-
50 to 99 days	6	9	1	1	-	1
100 to 199 days	29	4	2	3	9	1
200 days or more	118	110	38	27	11	13
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	26	31	17	-	4	5
3 or 4 years	24	16	17	10	11	5
5 to 9 years	60	37	6	12	5	4
10 years or more	151	126	25	28	5	12
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	52	57	23	6	15	6
6 to 10 years	51	17	6	10	4	4
11 years or more	158	136	36	34	6	16
Age group:						
Under 25 years	8	8	-	-	4	3
25 to 34 years	25	19	11	3	4	4
35 to 44 years	69	21	-	9	6	5
45 to 54 years	31	46	26	10	5	5
55 to 64 years	66	84	16	14	4	3
65 to 74 years	40	24	9	8	2	3
75 years and over.....	22	8	3	6	-	3
Average age	52.1	53.1	53.0	56.3	41.9	49.4
Young producers (see text)	33	(NA)	11	(NA)	8	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	34	9	4	7	1	3
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	227	186	55	47	19	21
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	34	24	10	3	6	5
Number of persons living in producers' households	508	471	98	57	61	69
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	235	179	36	35	19	25
Land use and/or crop decisions	219	161	47	36	20	20
Livestock decisions	183	142	26	24	14	17
Marketing decisions (see text)	197	(NA)	27	(NA)	15	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	217	159	34	36	14	17
Estate planning or succession planning	168	111	33	29	8	12

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	14	11	80,094	76,929	727	540
Sex of producers:						
Male	11	6	53,825	52,276	445	350
Female	3	5	26,269	24,653	282	190
Hired managers	1	-	6,344	5,790	76	28
Primary occupation:						
Farming	5	6	39,166	40,158	371	259
Other	9	5	40,928	36,771	356	281
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	5	11	48,660	53,693	460	406
Not on farm operated	9	-	31,434	23,236	267	134
Days of work off farm:						
None	2	-	32,456	33,133	281	176
Any	12	11	47,638	43,796	446	364
1 to 49 days	-	1	7,708	6,575	75	53
50 to 99 days	-	1	2,949	2,936	37	25
100 to 199 days	-	-	5,231	5,058	41	32
200 days or more	12	9	31,750	29,227	293	254
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	-	-	3,409	3,427	56	53
3 or 4 years	2	-	5,923	4,319	74	52
5 to 9 years	2	1	13,716	10,254	141	91
10 years or more	10	10	57,046	58,929	456	344
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	-	-	9,882	7,606	156	106
6 to 10 years	-	1	10,957	9,083	102	90
11 years or more	14	10	59,255	60,240	469	344
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	-	1,353	1,195	15	16
25 to 34 years	-	-	7,647	7,015	84	45
35 to 44 years	1	-	11,036	9,255	155	97
45 to 54 years	5	2	11,834	13,264	99	123
55 to 64 years	6	1	18,646	22,459	167	134
65 to 74 years	-	1	19,943	15,650	141	80
75 years and over.....	2	7	9,635	8,091	66	45
Average age	54.0	73.1	56.9	56.4	53.7	53.6
Young producers (see text)	-	(NA)	9,000	(NA)	99	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	1	-	692	526	727	540
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	14	11	74,285	69,980	682	479
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	-	-	5,809	6,949	45	61
Number of persons living in producers' households	45	14	157,837	151,108	1,351	1,057
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	6	10	66,237	65,951	571	457
Land use and/or crop decisions	12	1	58,825	57,965	524	371
Livestock decisions	5	1	39,691	42,996	414	313
Marketing decisions (see text)	11	(NA)	52,001	(NA)	486	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	6	7	59,910	60,624	549	403
Estate planning or succession planning.....	9	7	44,436	45,539	406	302