

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms .....	3,041	3,349	2,617	2,968	2,372	2,800
Land in farms .....	5,582,005	6,107,713	5,568,273	5,633,125	5,252,034	5,388,098
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	835	802	597	583	619	667
10 to 49 acres .....	839	920	741	836	654	772
50 to 179 acres .....	493	605	454	575	411	531
180 to 499 acres .....	333	331	311	322	241	261
500 acres or more .....	541	691	514	652	447	569
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms .....	2,816	3,099	2,422	2,758	2,217	2,578
acres	4,664,608	4,906,921	4,600,876	4,459,324	4,392,616	4,210,310
Rented or leased land in farms .....	611	709	558	637	470	631
acres	917,397	1,200,792	967,397	1,173,801	859,418	1,177,788
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	2,430	2,640	2,059	2,331	1,902	2,169
farms	3,518,744	3,775,650	3,357,239	3,393,074	3,213,030	3,133,240
acres	386	459	363	427	315	409
Part owners .....	1,620,231	1,801,428	1,771,949	1,720,669	1,685,808	1,731,887
farms	225	250	195	210	155	222
acres	443,030	530,635	439,085	519,382	353,196	522,971
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total .....	3,041	3,349	2,617	2,968	2,372	2,800
farms	\$1,000	970,133	663,157	940,175	578,239	689,839
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	3,041	3,349	2,617	2,968	2,372	2,800
farms	\$1,000	946,019	658,112	916,656	573,409	666,889
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	1,167	1,314	1,122	1,281	644	877
farms	\$1,000	440,228	270,341	435,830	268,720	182,075
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	1,689	1,981	1,448	1,752	1,587	1,859
farms	\$1,000	505,790	387,771	480,826	304,689	484,814
Government payments .....	407	310	389	301	366	230
farms	\$1,000	24,114	5,045	23,518	4,829	22,950
acres						3,781
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	680	832	506	652	564	742
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	251	272	193	225	203	255
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	282	342	245	307	231	268
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	352	387	305	357	277	320
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	354	366	313	321	241	295
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	199	214	172	195	154	174
\$50,000 or more .....	923	936	883	911	702	746
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans .....	2	1	2	1	2	1
farms	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	6	5	5	5	4	4
farms	\$1,000	79	14	71	14	11
Other Federal farm program payments .....	403	309	386	300	363	229
farms	\$1,000	24,035	5,032	23,447	4,816	22,928
acres						3,771
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	17	37	29	37	1	31
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	64	52	57	47	24	30
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	76	66	73	62	40	28
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	78	72	77	66	11	17
Other crop farming (1119) .....	840	775	800	772	480	474
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	840	775	800	772	480	474
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	1,069	1,223	927	1,122	1,019	1,186
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	11	27	11	24	12	26
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	18	27	17	23	17	23
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	10	15	10	12	10	14
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	92	47	62	30	86	38
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	202	284	146	217	191	268
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	564	724	408	556	481	665
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	2,784	3,111	2,384	2,760	2,197	2,624
Limited Liability Company .....	421	380	386	343	309	325
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	2,306	2,568	1,940	2,253	1,834	2,203

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms .....	number	2,243	(NA)	2,764	3,135	2,004	2,302
Land in farms .....	acres	4,780,902	(NA)	5,026,815	5,725,722	4,247,642	3,800,113
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
1 to 9 acres .....		505	(NA)	711	721	442	462
10 to 49 acres .....		603	(NA)	751	838	565	619
50 to 179 acres .....		393	(NA)	473	598	345	453
180 to 499 acres .....		291	(NA)	320	321	237	243
500 acres or more .....		451	(NA)	509	657	415	525
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Owned land in farms .....	farms	2,070	(NA)	2,568	2,912	1,875	2,166
	acres	3,964,255	(NA)	4,077,861	4,545,482	3,348,642	2,904,279
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms	501	(NA)	569	659	420	475
	acres	816,647	(NA)	948,954	1,180,240	899,000	895,834
<b>TENURE</b>							
Full owners .....	farms	1,742	(NA)	2,195	2,476	1,584	1,827
	acres	2,766,345	(NA)	2,843,964	3,437,794	2,173,164	2,297,144
Part owners .....	farms	328	(NA)	373	436	291	339
	acres	1,641,858	(NA)	1,744,899	1,758,579	1,668,076	1,109,489
Tenants .....	farms	173	(NA)	196	223	129	136
	acres	372,699	(NA)	437,952	529,349	406,402	393,480
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>							
Total .....	farms	2,243	(NA)	2,764	3,135	2,004	2,302
	\$1,000	848,598	(NA)	936,349	558,555	810,129	458,895
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	farms	2,243	(NA)	2,764	3,135	2,004	2,302
	\$1,000	827,477	(NA)	913,234	553,808	790,216	454,988
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	farms	946	(NA)	1,075	1,236	820	919
	\$1,000	401,293	(NA)	429,710	255,930	364,320	192,687
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	farms	1,309	(NA)	1,548	1,870	1,128	1,380
	\$1,000	426,184	(NA)	483,524	297,878	425,895	262,301
Government payments .....	farms	352	(NA)	378	296	304	229
	\$1,000	21,121	(NA)	23,115	4,747	19,914	3,908
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>							
Less than \$1,000 .....		384	(NA)	601	757	397	541
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....		167	(NA)	224	254	152	167
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....		200	(NA)	255	299	182	197
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		242	(NA)	305	368	206	295
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		299	(NA)	333	351	248	234
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		160	(NA)	177	204	142	151
\$50,000 or more .....		791	(NA)	869	902	677	717
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>							
CCC loans .....	farms	2	(NA)	2	1	2	1
	\$1,000	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	farms	4	(NA)	7	5	4	4
	\$1,000	21	(NA)	82	14	21	11
Other Federal farm program payments .....	farms	349	(NA)	373	295	301	228
	\$1,000	21,100	(NA)	23,033	4,733	19,892	3,897
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....		17	(NA)	17	37	17	28
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....		58	(NA)	62	47	41	30
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....		48	(NA)	67	60	52	39
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....		74	(NA)	80	68	39	36
Other crop farming (1119) .....		676	(NA)	777	742	607	548
Tobacco farming (11191) .....		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....		676	(NA)	777	742	607	548
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....		793	(NA)	971	1,156	697	869
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....		10	(NA)	10	27	8	21
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....		11	(NA)	17	20	15	21
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....		10	(NA)	10	14	5	7
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....		67	(NA)	77	41	61	20
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....		119	(NA)	178	244	91	168
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....		360	(NA)	498	679	371	515
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		2,044	(NA)	2,525	2,923	1,847	2,161
Limited Liability Company .....		356	(NA)	401	370	314	281
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual .....		1,648	(NA)	2,084	2,416	1,489	1,749

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	234	276	208	263	199	232
Corporation .....	347	306	333	280	221	234
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	154	199	136	172	118	131
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	1,042	1,299	891	1,129	780	1,105
2 producers .....	1,616	1,720	1,379	1,535	1,281	1,416
3 producers .....	218	205	194	190	179	181
4 producers .....	99	76	91	69	76	66
5 or more producers .....	66	49	62	45	56	32
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	2,237	2,545	1,943	2,286	1,756	2,110
2 producers .....	297	259	272	238	226	207
3 producers .....	89	88	76	84	69	68
4 producers .....	10	13	10	10	5	9
5 or more producers .....	24	5	23	5	20	5
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	1,987	2,106	1,680	1,817	1,580	1,773
2 producers .....	149	153	132	144	131	142
3 producers .....	49	32	41	31	38	18
4 producers .....	5	4	5	4	5	4
5 or more producers .....	2	2	2	2	2	2
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	2,569	2,784	2,232	2,492	2,028	2,375
Dial-up .....	48	58	41	55	47	50
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	1,241	(NA)	1,080	(NA)	950	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	1,541	1,080	1,350	976	1,236	941
Satellite .....	813	802	696	745	659	727
Don't know .....	145	235	121	205	104	224
Other .....	52	108	49	94	47	92
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	2,470	2,846	2,134	2,506	1,929	2,378
2 households .....	433	343	357	305	329	291
3 households .....	81	99	73	100	71	80
4 households .....	30	33	27	29	18	26
5 or more households .....	27	28	26	28	25	25

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

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Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	196	(NA)	219	266	178	217
Corporation .....	283	(NA)	324	291	243	233
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	116	(NA)	137	162	94	103
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	710	(NA)	904	1,163	693	818
2 producers .....	1,208	(NA)	1,489	1,664	1,017	1,211
3 producers .....	189	(NA)	208	194	165	175
4 producers .....	84	(NA)	101	74	84	70
5 or more producers .....	52	(NA)	62	40	45	28
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	1,671	(NA)	2,024	2,402	1,461	1,758
2 producers .....	239	(NA)	281	242	206	206
3 producers .....	72	(NA)	85	78	81	64
4 producers .....	8	(NA)	10	11	4	10
5 or more producers .....	18	(NA)	23	5	11	2
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	1,431	(NA)	1,819	2,002	1,281	1,443
2 producers .....	133	(NA)	144	154	108	137
3 producers .....	46	(NA)	50	24	37	16
4 producers .....	3	(NA)	5	4	5	4
5 or more producers .....	2	(NA)	2	2	2	2
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	1,930	(NA)	2,370	2,673	1,730	1,953
Dial-up .....	42	(NA)	59	55	31	38
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	907	(NA)	1,142	(NA)	822	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	1,193	(NA)	1,449	1,065	1,044	805
Satellite .....	616	(NA)	749	796	574	589
Don't know .....	100	(NA)	124	238	91	156
Other .....	51	(NA)	52	108	41	77
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	1,820	(NA)	2,233	2,659	1,633	1,915
2 households .....	317	(NA)	401	322	274	265
3 households .....	67	(NA)	76	98	62	79
4 households .....	19	(NA)	29	28	12	26
5 or more households .....	20	(NA)	25	28	23	17