

Table 54. Involvement in Decisionmaking by Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers number	5,020	5,252	4,168	4,487	3,882	4,273
Sex of producers:						
Male	2,940	3,160	2,597	2,890	2,280	2,569
Female	2,080	2,092	1,571	1,597	1,602	1,704
Hired managers	437	523	391	452	312	337
Primary occupation:						
Farming	2,544	2,846	2,251	2,474	1,917	2,219
Other	2,476	2,406	1,917	2,013	1,965	2,054
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	4,080	4,429	3,400	3,739	3,166	3,614
Not on farm operated	940	823	768	748	716	659
Days of work off farm:						
None	1,943	2,025	1,625	1,695	1,422	1,578
Any	3,077	3,227	2,543	2,792	2,460	2,695
1 to 49 days	498	495	382	418	380	376
50 to 99 days	287	316	244	278	213	249
100 to 199 days	507	549	422	460	397	481
200 days or more	1,785	1,867	1,495	1,636	1,470	1,589
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	373	347	277	300	288	293
3 or 4 years	451	399	374	314	344	359
5 to 9 years	1,047	863	799	750	773	724
10 years or more	3,149	3,643	2,718	3,123	2,477	2,897
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	851	727	690	605	632	634
6 to 10 years	782	682	567	556	596	563
11 years or more	3,387	3,843	2,911	3,326	2,654	3,076
Age group:						
Under 25 years	104	81	71	57	88	69
25 to 34 years	341	345	249	291	277	279
35 to 44 years	734	504	623	468	615	444
45 to 54 years	686	947	568	781	534	774
55 to 64 years	1,255	1,536	1,024	1,307	988	1,247
65 to 74 years	1,229	1,280	1,053	1,082	889	1,020
75 years and over	671	559	580	501	491	440
Average age	57.8	58.0	58.3	58.0	57.0	57.6
Young producers (see text)	445	(NA)	320	(NA)	365	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	253	278	192	215	180	219
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	349	255	310	223	256	172
Asian	25	12	16	14	11	3
Black or African American	8	9	9	8	4	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	8	-	7	-	6	-
White	4,571	4,922	3,776	4,204	3,563	4,046
More than one race reported	59	54	50	38	42	48
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	4,485	4,718	3,712	3,996	3,482	3,841
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	535	534	456	491	400	432
Number of persons living in producers' households	9,072	9,895	7,935	8,729	7,201	8,167

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Table 54. Involvement in Decisionmaking by Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers number	3,636	(NA)	4,220	4,433	3,198	3,521
Sex of producers:						
Male	2,132	(NA)	2,298	2,421	1,826	2,010
Female	1,504	(NA)	1,922	2,012	1,372	1,511
Hired managers	329	(NA)	377	341	271	256
Primary occupation:						
Farming	1,964	(NA)	2,142	2,277	1,678	1,911
Other	1,672	(NA)	2,078	2,156	1,520	1,610
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	2,946	(NA)	3,415	3,722	2,677	2,973
Not on farm operated	690	(NA)	805	711	521	548
Days of work off farm:						
None	1,424	(NA)	1,649	1,610	1,275	1,305
Any	2,212	(NA)	2,571	2,823	1,923	2,216
1 to 49 days	318	(NA)	410	434	326	364
50 to 99 days	235	(NA)	228	275	175	202
100 to 199 days	369	(NA)	427	476	320	379
200 days or more	1,290	(NA)	1,506	1,638	1,102	1,271
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	249	(NA)	321	276	238	196
3 or 4 years	301	(NA)	370	326	223	252
5 to 9 years	751	(NA)	864	770	544	531
10 years or more	2,335	(NA)	2,665	3,061	2,193	2,542
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	585	(NA)	715	585	481	436
6 to 10 years	523	(NA)	631	586	366	407
11 years or more	2,528	(NA)	2,874	3,262	2,351	2,678
Age group:						
Under 25 years	68	(NA)	62	50	39	32
25 to 34 years	218	(NA)	277	255	169	182
35 to 44 years	549	(NA)	644	440	413	329
45 to 54 years	518	(NA)	592	799	410	565
55 to 64 years	935	(NA)	1,071	1,360	838	1,091
65 to 74 years	862	(NA)	1,023	1,069	830	876
75 years and over	486	(NA)	551	460	499	446
Average age	57.9	(NA)	57.8	58.3	59.6	59.3
Young producers (see text)	286	(NA)	339	(NA)	208	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	172	(NA)	202	186	112	136
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	256	(NA)	277	187	251	158
Asian	18	(NA)	22	10	10	8
Black or African American	5	(NA)	8	9	7	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	(NA)	4	-	-	-
White	3,312	(NA)	3,861	4,181	2,899	3,297
More than one race reported	39	(NA)	48	46	31	49
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	3,252	(NA)	3,804	3,999	2,847	3,148
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	384	(NA)	416	434	351	373
Number of persons living in producers' households	6,730	(NA)	7,583	8,285	5,587	6,299