

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | All farms | | Any producer reporting race as - | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | | | American Indian or Alaska Native only | | Asian only | | Black or African American only | |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 |
| FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | | | |
| Farms number | 3,122 | 3,423 | 291 | 216 | 23 | 20 | 10 | 9 |
| Land in farms acres | 5,896,654 | 6,128,153 | 1,303,036 | 1,360,389 | 4,590 | 5,562 | 270 | 5,296 |
| FARMS BY SIZE | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 867 | 825 | 39 | 31 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 853 | 943 | 92 | 54 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 3 |
| 50 to 179 acres | 514 | 618 | 93 | 69 | 9 | 3 | 2 | - |
| 180 to 499 acres | 336 | 338 | 35 | 27 | - | - | - | - |
| 500 acres or more | 552 | (NA) | 32 | 35 | 1 | 5 | - | 5 |
| OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | | | |
| Owned land in farms farms | 2,895 | 3,163 | 256 | 180 | 22 | 17 | 10 | 9 |
| acres | 4,919,319 | 4,923,239 | 1,136,736 | 1,125,802 | (D) | 5,412 | 270 | 5,296 |
| Rented or leased land in farms farms | 620 | 721 | 89 | 56 | 1 | 3 | - | - |
| acres | 977,335 | 1,204,914 | 166,300 | 234,587 | (D) | 150 | - | - |
| TENURE | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners farms | 2,502 | 2,702 | 202 | 160 | 22 | 17 | 10 | 9 |
| acres | 3,659,675 | 3,786,208 | 1,123,437 | 1,114,186 | (D) | 5,412 | 270 | 5,296 |
| Part owners farms | 393 | 461 | 54 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| acres | 1,793,209 | 1,809,772 | 24,095 | 14,987 | - | - | - | - |
| Tenants farms | 227 | 260 | 35 | 36 | 1 | 3 | - | - |
| acres | 443,770 | 532,173 | 155,504 | 231,216 | (D) | 150 | - | - |
| MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS | | | | | | | | |
| Total farms | 3,122 | 3,423 | 291 | 216 | 23 | 20 | 10 | 9 |
| \$1,000 | 984,139 | 670,807 | 31,189 | 23,269 | 1,208 | 620 | 122 | (D) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold farms | 3,122 | 3,423 | 291 | 216 | 23 | 20 | 10 | 9 |
| \$1,000 | 959,681 | 665,758 | 29,325 | 23,001 | (D) | 594 | 122 | (D) |
| Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms | 1,190 | 1,344 | 140 | 119 | 6 | 13 | 4 | 6 |
| \$1,000 | 441,071 | 276,077 | 14,112 | 7,559 | (D) | 578 | (D) | 32 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products farms | 1,717 | 2,006 | 104 | 111 | 14 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| \$1,000 | 518,611 | 389,681 | 15,213 | 15,443 | 291 | 16 | (D) | (D) |
| Government payments farms | 417 | 312 | 78 | 27 | 1 | 3 | - | - |
| \$1,000 | 24,458 | 5,049 | 1,864 | 268 | (D) | 26 | - | - |
| FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$1,000 | 713 | 859 | 65 | 16 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 | 259 | 279 | 21 | 23 | 1 | 2 | 3 | - |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 288 | 349 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 4 | - | 1 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 363 | 393 | 34 | 55 | 1 | 6 | - | 5 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 365 | 374 | 63 | 39 | 4 | 4 | 2 | - |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 202 | 219 | 34 | 16 | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| \$50,000 or more | 932 | (NA) | 66 | 55 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS | | | | | | | | |
| CCC loans farms | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$1,000 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms | 8 | 5 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$1,000 | 90 | 14 | (D) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Federal farm program payments farms | 411 | 311 | 76 | 27 | 1 | 3 | - | - |
| \$1,000 | 24,368 | 5,035 | (D) | 268 | (D) | 26 | - | - |
| FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) | | | | | | | | |
| Oilseed and grain farming (1111) | 29 | 37 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - |
| Vegetable and melon farming (1112) | 64 | 52 | 6 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) | 80 | 66 | 7 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) | 81 | 74 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 8 | - | 5 |
| Other crop farming (1119) | 847 | 803 | 147 | 108 | 7 | 4 | - | 1 |
| Tobacco farming (11191) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton farming (11192) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) | 847 | 803 | 147 | 108 | 7 | 4 | - | 1 |
| Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) | 1,086 | 1,247 | 88 | 62 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Cattle feedlots (11212) | 12 | 27 | 1 | 3 | - | - | 1 | - |
| Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) | 18 | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hog and pig farming (1122) | 10 | 15 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Poultry and egg production (1123) | 94 | 47 | 3 | 2 | - | 3 | 1 | - |
| Sheep and goat farming (1124) | 206 | 290 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) | 595 | 738 | 34 | 32 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | |
| Farms by- | | | | | | | | |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family | 2,855 | 3,184 | 240 | 160 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 9 |
| Limited Liability Company | 429 | 390 | 21 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - |

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | Any producer reporting race as - con. | | | | Any producer reporting more than one race | |
|---|--|------|------------|-----------|---|-------|
| | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only | | White only | | 2022 | 2017 |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | | |
| FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | |
| Farms number | 5 | - | 2,856 | 3,228 | 55 | 66 |
| Land in farms acres | (D) | - | 4,600,723 | 5,459,609 | 9,642 | (D) |
| FARMS BY SIZE | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 3 | - | 834 | 799 | 16 | 33 |
| 10 to 49 acres | - | - | 769 | 892 | 23 | 4 |
| 50 to 179 acres | - | - | 418 | 542 | 6 | 23 |
| 180 to 499 acres | - | - | 308 | 319 | 7 | 2 |
| 500 acres or more | 2 | - | 527 | 676 | 3 | 4 |
| OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | |
| Owned land in farms farms | 5 | - | 2,662 | 3,008 | 49 | 63 |
| acres | (D) | - | 3,789,577 | 4,488,742 | 6,842 | (D) |
| Rented or leased land in farms farms | - | - | 537 | 666 | 10 | 6 |
| acres | - | - | 811,146 | 970,867 | 2,800 | 757 |
| TENURE | | | | | | |
| Full owners farms | 5 | - | 2,319 | 2,562 | 45 | 60 |
| acres | (D) | - | 2,542,718 | 3,362,757 | 6,241 | 7,982 |
| Part owners farms | - | - | 343 | 446 | 4 | 3 |
| acres | - | - | 1,769,320 | 1,796,271 | (D) | (D) |
| Tenants farms | - | - | 194 | 220 | 6 | 3 |
| acres | - | - | 288,685 | 300,581 | (D) | 246 |
| MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS | | | | | | |
| Total farms | 5 | - | 2,856 | 3,228 | 55 | 66 |
| \$1,000 | (D) | - | 961,711 | 653,289 | 2,176 | 1,630 |
| Market value of agricultural products sold farms | 5 | - | 2,856 | 3,228 | 55 | 66 |
| \$1,000 | (D) | - | 939,076 | 648,443 | (D) | (D) |
| Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms | 2 | - | 1,066 | 1,248 | 22 | 22 |
| \$1,000 | (D) | - | 434,979 | 273,760 | 1,041 | 830 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products farms | 3 | - | 1,621 | 1,915 | 29 | 34 |
| \$1,000 | 7 | - | 504,097 | 374,684 | (D) | (D) |
| Government payments farms | 1 | - | 344 | 291 | 4 | 2 |
| \$1,000 | (D) | - | 22,635 | 4,845 | (D) | (D) |
| FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | | | | | | |
| Less than \$1,000 | - | - | 656 | 832 | 8 | 24 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 | 3 | - | 233 | 256 | 14 | 9 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | - | - | 279 | 336 | 10 | 7 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | - | - | 335 | 341 | 4 | 12 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | - | - | 311 | 344 | 7 | 8 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | - | - | 172 | 205 | - | 2 |
| \$50,000 or more | 2 | - | 870 | 914 | 12 | 4 |
| COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS | | | | | | |
| CCC loans farms | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| \$1,000 | - | - | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms | - | - | 6 | 5 | - | 1 |
| \$1,000 | - | - | (D) | - | - | (D) |
| Other Federal farm program payments farms | 1 | - | 340 | 290 | 4 | 2 |
| \$1,000 | (D) | - | (D) | 4,831 | (D) | (D) |
| FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) | | | | | | |
| Oilseed and grain farming (1111) | - | - | 29 | 35 | - | 2 |
| Vegetable and melon farming (1112) | - | - | 62 | 52 | - | 3 |
| Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) | - | - | 79 | 65 | 2 | - |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) | - | - | 80 | 66 | 4 | - |
| Other crop farming (1119) | 2 | - | 698 | 715 | 15 | 13 |
| Tobacco farming (11191) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton farming (11192) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) | 2 | - | 698 | 715 | 15 | 13 |
| Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) | - | - | 1,021 | 1,187 | 6 | 10 |
| Cattle feedlots (11212) | - | - | 12 | 24 | - | - |
| Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) | - | - | 18 | 27 | - | - |
| Hog and pig farming (1122) | - | - | 10 | 15 | - | - |
| Poultry and egg production (1123) | 3 | - | 88 | 45 | 6 | 1 |
| Sheep and goat farming (1124) | - | - | 203 | 285 | 6 | 16 |
| Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) | - | - | 556 | 712 | 16 | 21 |
| OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | |
| Farms by- | | | | | | |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family | 5 | - | 2,637 | 3,049 | 50 | 56 |
| Limited Liability Company | - | - | 409 | 387 | 4 | 1 |

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | All farms | | Any producer reporting race as - | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|---------------------------------------|------|------------|------|--------------------------------|------|
| | | | American Indian or Alaska Native only | | Asian only | | Black or African American only | |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 |
| OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con. | | | | | | | | |
| Farms by- - Con. | | | | | | | | |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes: | | | | | | | | |
| Family or individual | 2,372 | 2,637 | 210 | 126 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 9 |
| Partnership | 240 | 277 | 12 | 13 | - | - | - | - |
| Corporation | 353 | 308 | 14 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 3 | - |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. | 157 | 201 | 55 | 72 | - | - | - | - |
| Number of producers: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 1,094 | 1,347 | 162 | 119 | 1 | - | 3 | 3 |
| 2 producers | 1,639 | 1,743 | 88 | 78 | 21 | 20 | 7 | 6 |
| 3 producers | 220 | 208 | 21 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| 4 producers | 102 | 76 | 10 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - |
| 5 or more producers | 67 | 49 | 10 | 12 | - | - | - | - |
| Number of male producers: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 2,298 | 2,597 | 197 | 164 | 16 | 17 | 10 | 9 |
| 2 producers | 299 | 259 | 35 | 9 | 7 | 3 | - | - |
| 3 producers | 90 | 90 | 14 | 13 | - | - | - | - |
| 4 producers | 10 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 or more producers | 25 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Number of female producers: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 2,018 | 2,149 | 142 | 108 | 15 | 17 | 7 | 6 |
| 2 producers | 153 | 154 | 6 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - |
| 3 producers | 52 | 32 | 10 | 12 | - | - | - | - |
| 4 producers | 5 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 or more producers | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Farms reporting- | | | | | | | | |
| Internet access | 2,630 | 2,837 | 223 | 129 | 17 | 19 | 9 | 9 |
| Dial-up | 61 | 58 | 4 | 6 | - | - | - | - |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) | 1,259 | (NA) | 72 | (NA) | 7 | (NA) | 8 | (NA) |
| Cellular data plan (see text) | 1,577 | 1,092 | 132 | 50 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| Satellite | 830 | 824 | 67 | 42 | 4 | - | - | - |
| Don't know | 151 | 249 | 25 | 5 | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Other | 52 | 108 | 3 | 11 | - | - | - | - |
| Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 household | 2,521 | 2,918 | 238 | 188 | 21 | 17 | 7 | 9 |
| 2 households | 456 | 343 | 45 | 23 | 1 | 3 | 3 | - |
| 3 households | 86 | 101 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| 4 households | 32 | 33 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| 5 or more households | 27 | 28 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - |

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | Any producer reporting race as - con. | | | | Any producer reporting more than one race | |
|---|--|------|------------|-------|---|------|
| | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only | | White only | | 2022 | 2017 |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | | |
| OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con. | | | | | | |
| Farms by- - Con. | | | | | | |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes: | | | | | | |
| Family or individual | 3 | - | 2,182 | 2,526 | 47 | 53 |
| Partnership | - | - | 228 | 267 | - | - |
| Corporation | 2 | - | 342 | 304 | 4 | 3 |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. | - | - | 104 | 131 | 4 | 10 |
| Number of producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | - | - | 917 | 1,207 | 11 | 18 |
| 2 producers | 4 | - | 1,576 | 1,691 | 35 | 47 |
| 3 producers | - | - | 203 | 205 | 4 | 1 |
| 4 producers | 1 | - | 102 | 76 | 5 | - |
| 5 or more producers | - | - | 58 | 49 | - | - |
| Number of male producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 4 | - | 2,114 | 2,444 | 45 | 61 |
| 2 producers | 1 | - | 270 | 251 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 producers | - | - | 87 | 90 | - | - |
| 4 producers | - | - | 10 | 13 | 4 | - |
| 5 or more producers | - | - | 25 | 5 | - | - |
| Number of female producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 4 | - | 1,904 | 2,065 | 40 | 52 |
| 2 producers | 1 | - | 149 | 154 | 5 | - |
| 3 producers | - | - | 43 | 32 | - | - |
| 4 producers | - | - | 5 | 4 | - | - |
| 5 or more producers | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| Farms reporting- | | | | | | |
| Internet access | 5 | - | 2,439 | 2,735 | 38 | 46 |
| Dial-up | - | - | 53 | 56 | 4 | - |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) | 2 | (NA) | 1,197 | (NA) | 14 | (NA) |
| Cellular data plan (see text) | 5 | - | 1,462 | 1,043 | 17 | 11 |
| Satellite | - | - | 780 | 792 | 16 | 20 |
| Don't know | - | - | 131 | 240 | 2 | 9 |
| Other | - | - | 52 | 97 | 1 | 1 |
| Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation: | | | | | | |
| 1 household | 3 | - | 2,299 | 2,744 | 46 | 65 |
| 2 households | 2 | - | 420 | 326 | 7 | 1 |
| 3 households | - | - | 83 | 99 | 2 | - |
| 4 households | - | - | 31 | 33 | - | - |
| 5 or more households | - | - | 23 | 26 | - | - |