

**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	5,708	5,957	392	260	31	24	10	9
Sex of producers:								
Male .....	3,273	3,433	250	174	14	7	10	9
Female .....	2,435	2,524	142	86	17	17	-	-
Hired managers .....	499	567	18	15	5	-	-	-
Primary occupation:								
Farming .....	2,706	3,051	199	171	3	7	3	2
Other .....	3,002	2,906	193	89	28	17	7	7
Place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	4,483	4,877	258	177	11	18	5	3
Not on farm operated .....	1,225	1,080	134	83	20	6	5	6
Days of work off farm:								
None .....	2,179	2,264	151	102	5	1	1	2
Any .....	3,529	3,693	241	158	26	23	9	7
1 to 49 days .....	551	576	55	39	1	6	1	-
50 to 99 days .....	327	351	25	14	-	-	-	1
100 to 199 days .....	541	606	28	26	7	5	1	-
200 days or more .....	2,110	2,160	133	79	18	12	7	6
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	439	416	35	6	6	8	-	1
3 or 4 years .....	554	452	34	6	7	5	-	-
5 to 9 years .....	1,175	1,005	49	40	10	-	4	5
10 years or more .....	3,540	4,084	274	208	8	11	6	3
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less .....	1,020	857	63	14	19	13	3	1
6 to 10 years .....	915	785	40	32	5	-	1	-
11 years or more .....	3,773	4,315	289	214	7	11	6	8
Age group:								
Under 25 years .....	135	109	21	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	403	389	5	8	-	-	3	-
35 to 44 years .....	835	581	19	10	7	8	1	-
45 to 54 years .....	794	1,098	87	56	4	6	-	-
55 to 64 years .....	1,449	1,725	89	89	12	4	2	1
65 to 74 years .....	1,363	1,416	118	74	8	3	3	8
75 years and over.....	729	639	53	23	-	3	1	-
Average age .....	57.4	57.8	59.8	60.1	55.1	55.3	54.0	68.9
Young producers (see text) .....	538	(NA)	26	(NA)	-	(NA)	3	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	288	322	16	18	1	-	-	-
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	5,112	5,372	331	225	31	23	4	3
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	596	585	61	35	-	1	6	6
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	10,049	10,898	718	482	17	33	22	12
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions .....	5,020	5,252	349	255	25	12	8	9
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	4,168	4,487	310	223	16	14	9	8
Livestock decisions .....	3,882	4,273	256	172	11	3	4	4
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	3,636	(NA)	256	(NA)	18	(NA)	5	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	4,220	4,433	277	187	22	10	8	9
Estate planning or succession planning .....	3,198	3,521	251	158	10	8	7	9

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**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	8	-	5,199	5,597	68	67
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	4	-	2,959	3,218	36	25
Female .....	4	-	2,240	2,379	32	42
Hired managers .....	2	-	472	547	2	5
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	4	-	2,471	2,843	26	28
Other .....	4	-	2,728	2,754	42	39
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	8	-	4,146	4,617	55	62
Not on farm operated .....	-	-	1,053	980	13	5
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	1	-	2,001	2,145	20	14
Any .....	7	-	3,198	3,452	48	53
1 to 49 days .....	-	-	491	519	3	12
50 to 99 days .....	1	-	295	330	6	6
100 to 199 days .....	3	-	490	564	12	11
200 days or more .....	3	-	1,922	2,039	27	24
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	1	-	393	394	4	7
3 or 4 years .....	4	-	500	439	9	2
5 to 9 years .....	-	-	1,083	959	29	1
10 years or more .....	3	-	3,223	3,805	26	57
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	5	-	913	821	17	8
6 to 10 years .....	-	-	855	753	14	-
11 years or more .....	3	-	3,431	4,023	37	59
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	1	-	113	109	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	-	-	384	381	11	-
35 to 44 years .....	1	-	792	559	15	4
45 to 54 years .....	-	-	696	1,030	7	6
55 to 64 years .....	6	-	1,319	1,599	21	32
65 to 74 years .....	-	-	1,220	1,312	14	19
75 years and over.....	-	-	675	607	-	6
Average age .....	50.4	-	57.3	57.6	52.1	61.4
Young producers (see text) .....	1	(NA)	497	(NA)	11	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	-	-	271	300	-	4
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	8	-	4,683	5,057	55	64
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	-	-	516	540	13	3
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	18	-	9,153	10,275	121	96
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	8	-	4,571	4,922	59	54
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	7	-	3,776	4,204	50	38
Livestock decisions .....	6	-	3,563	4,046	42	48
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	6	(NA)	3,312	(NA)	39	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	4	-	3,861	4,181	48	46
Estate planning or succession planning .....	-	-	2,899	3,297	31	49