

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	447	315	42	27	15	12
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	275	196	23	10	11	9
Female .....	172	119	19	17	4	3
Hired managers .....	19	17	5	3	-	-
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	224	197	3	7	3	3
Other .....	223	118	39	20	12	9
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	309	231	13	18	10	6
Not on farm operated .....	138	84	29	9	5	6
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	169	116	6	1	1	3
Any .....	278	199	36	26	14	9
1 to 49 days .....	58	46	1	9	2	-
50 to 99 days .....	31	20	-	-	-	1
100 to 199 days .....	40	36	7	5	4	1
200 days or more .....	149	97	28	12	8	7
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	37	10	8	11	-	2
3 or 4 years .....	42	8	7	5	4	-
5 to 9 years .....	69	41	19	-	4	6
10 years or more .....	299	256	8	11	7	4
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	73	19	25	16	4	2
6 to 10 years .....	49	32	10	-	4	-
11 years or more .....	325	264	7	11	7	10
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	21	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	12	8	2	-	4	-
35 to 44 years .....	25	11	16	11	1	-
45 to 54 years .....	94	60	4	6	-	-
55 to 64 years .....	110	121	12	4	3	4
65 to 74 years .....	132	86	8	3	6	8
75 years and over.....	53	29	-	3	1	-
Average age .....	59.3	60.5	51.0	53.0	55.4	66.0
Young producers (see text) .....	33	(NA)	2	(NA)	4	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	16	22	1	-	-	-
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	377	277	38	26	9	6
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	70	38	4	1	6	6
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	816	575	34	36	31	16
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	399	297	32	15	13	12
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	354	255	21	17	13	11
Livestock decisions .....	295	211	13	3	8	7
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	291	(NA)	22	(NA)	8	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	317	221	29	13	12	11
Estate planning or succession planning .....	282	199	10	8	10	12

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	16	17	5,257	5,659	288	322
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	9	3	2,991	3,243	169	194
Female .....	7	14	2,266	2,416	119	128
Hired managers .....	3	-	474	552	48	65
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	8	5	2,494	2,871	141	178
Other .....	8	12	2,763	2,788	147	144
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	12	16	4,195	4,674	218	262
Not on farm operated .....	4	1	1,062	985	70	60
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	5	-	2,018	2,159	100	140
Any .....	11	17	3,239	3,500	188	182
1 to 49 days .....	-	2	494	531	22	39
50 to 99 days .....	1	-	301	336	21	29
100 to 199 days .....	3	1	499	575	35	32
200 days or more .....	7	14	1,945	2,058	110	82
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	1	-	397	401	26	26
3 or 4 years .....	4	-	506	441	37	26
5 to 9 years .....	4	-	1,108	960	65	43
10 years or more .....	7	17	3,246	3,857	160	227
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	5	-	930	829	69	42
6 to 10 years .....	4	-	862	753	45	33
11 years or more .....	7	17	3,465	4,077	174	247
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	1	-	113	109	14	3
25 to 34 years .....	1	-	395	381	37	49
35 to 44 years .....	5	-	803	563	38	32
45 to 54 years .....	-	2	703	1,036	53	77
55 to 64 years .....	6	5	1,340	1,626	64	66
65 to 74 years .....	3	7	1,228	1,331	59	66
75 years and over.....	-	3	675	613	23	29
Average age .....	50.3	67.1	57.3	57.6	53.1	54.6
Young producers (see text) .....	2	(NA)	508	(NA)	51	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	-	-	271	304	288	322
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	16	17	4,728	5,116	268	295
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	-	-	529	543	20	27
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	30	6	9,260	10,371	543	596
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	16	12	4,620	4,976	253	278
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	15	3	3,816	4,242	192	215
Livestock decisions .....	10	12	3,599	4,094	180	219
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	13	(NA)	3,341	(NA)	172	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	12	12	3,899	4,227	202	186
Estate planning or succession planning.....	3	11	2,924	3,346	112	136