

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms .....	number	3,858	4,095	3,248	3,519	2,480	2,869
Land in farms .....	acres	406,316	422,582	374,243	384,734	261,559	278,063
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
1 to 9 acres .....		877	1,070	677	869	567	776
10 to 49 acres .....		1,254	1,270	1,029	1,090	822	917
50 to 179 acres .....		1,091	1,132	938	989	700	762
180 to 499 acres .....		491	475	472	436	300	316
500 acres or more .....		145	148	132	135	91	98
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Owned land in farms .....	farms	3,731	3,817	3,144	3,268	2,408	2,685
	acres	359,917	357,138	329,905	325,060	225,144	228,502
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms	646	1,000	579	899	426	691
	acres	46,399	65,444	44,338	59,674	36,415	49,561
<b>TENURE</b>							
Full owners .....	farms	3,212	3,095	2,669	2,620	2,054	2,178
	acres	282,596	263,277	255,120	235,453	168,722	157,474
Part owners .....	farms	519	722	475	648	354	507
	acres	118,726	147,680	115,041	138,979	89,425	112,529
Tenants .....	farms	127	278	104	251	72	184
	acres	4,994	11,625	4,082	10,302	3,412	8,060
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>							
Total .....	farms	3,858	4,095	3,248	3,519	2,480	2,869
	\$1,000	253,250	190,822	201,564	182,032	136,007	116,416
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	farms	3,858	4,095	3,248	3,519	2,480	2,869
	\$1,000	247,664	187,352	196,098	178,662	133,585	113,623
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	farms	2,196	2,278	1,987	2,056	1,048	1,196
	\$1,000	144,129	107,530	102,605	104,983	37,567	34,855
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	farms	1,655	1,890	1,379	1,685	1,452	1,742
	\$1,000	103,536	79,822	93,493	73,679	96,017	78,769
Government payments .....	farms	294	306	283	286	154	225
	\$1,000	5,586	3,470	5,466	3,370	2,422	2,792
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>							
Less than \$1,000 .....		1,036	1,265	797	995	824	1,062
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....		570	542	468	454	400	372
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....		395	515	345	431	257	332
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		496	529	425	472	253	356
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		555	514	498	488	304	303
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		290	294	261	270	149	168
\$50,000 or more .....		516	436	454	409	293	276
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>							
CCC loans .....	farms	-	1	-	1	-	1
	\$1,000	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	farms	-	1	-	1	-	1
	\$1,000	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments .....	farms	294	305	283	285	154	224
	\$1,000	5,586	(D)	5,466	(D)	2,422	(D)
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....		47	10	44	6	27	3
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....		285	338	272	332	132	180
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....		364	255	320	235	89	100
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....		446	443	409	424	171	158
Other crop farming (1119) .....		1,008	1,049	903	867	478	515
Tobacco farming (11191) .....		-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....		-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....		1,008	1,049	903	867	478	515
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....		383	442	301	379	360	422
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....		2	-	2	-	2	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....		87	145	85	133	84	143
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....		71	62	62	48	71	56
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....		237	107	197	96	211	101
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....		295	369	203	302	273	354
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....		633	875	450	697	582	837
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		3,705	3,986	3,120	3,420	2,388	2,789
Limited Liability Company .....		773	586	658	507	504	408
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual .....		3,174	3,391	2,656	2,883	2,033	2,399

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms .....	number	2,884	(NA)	3,481	3,848	2,480	2,588
Land in farms .....	acres	310,407	(NA)	376,899	403,077	299,676	307,222
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
1 to 9 acres .....		627	(NA)	774	1,015	443	587
10 to 49 acres .....		952	(NA)	1,123	1,180	803	740
50 to 179 acres .....		840	(NA)	994	1,058	760	802
180 to 499 acres .....		356	(NA)	455	454	370	350
500 acres or more .....		109	(NA)	135	141	104	109
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Owned land in farms .....	farms	2,777	(NA)	3,360	3,577	2,419	2,450
	acres	270,083	(NA)	332,634	339,379	266,939	262,217
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms	550	(NA)	623	967	398	629
	acres	40,324	(NA)	44,265	63,698	32,737	45,005
<b>TENURE</b>							
Full owners .....	farms	2,334	(NA)	2,858	2,881	2,082	1,959
	acres	203,803	(NA)	256,851	247,064	207,531	189,493
Part owners .....	farms	443	(NA)	502	696	337	491
	acres	102,432	(NA)	115,509	144,645	89,079	110,657
Tenants .....	farms	107	(NA)	121	271	61	138
	acres	4,172	(NA)	4,539	11,368	3,066	7,072
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>							
Total .....	farms	2,884	(NA)	3,481	3,848	2,480	2,588
	\$1,000	183,267	(NA)	209,648	189,113	186,370	152,657
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	farms	2,884	(NA)	3,481	3,848	2,480	2,588
	\$1,000	178,336	(NA)	204,334	185,650	182,282	150,269
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	farms	1,727	(NA)	2,037	2,133	1,427	1,432
	\$1,000	95,243	(NA)	104,176	106,076	107,295	85,409
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	farms	1,341	(NA)	1,531	1,821	1,076	1,269
	\$1,000	83,093	(NA)	100,158	79,574	74,987	64,860
Government payments .....	farms	223	(NA)	276	298	206	188
	\$1,000	4,930	(NA)	5,314	3,462	4,088	2,388
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>							
Less than \$1,000 .....		651	(NA)	855	1,166	656	779
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....		401	(NA)	514	488	366	302
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....		283	(NA)	371	469	253	325
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		404	(NA)	460	509	312	378
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		457	(NA)	521	497	367	334
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		249	(NA)	274	289	190	171
\$50,000 or more .....		439	(NA)	486	430	336	299
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>							
CCC loans .....	farms	-	(NA)	-	1	-	-
	\$1,000	-	(NA)	-	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	farms	-	(NA)	-	1	-	-
	\$1,000	-	(NA)	-	(D)	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments .....	farms	223	(NA)	276	297	206	188
	\$1,000	4,930	(NA)	5,314	(D)	4,088	2,388
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....		37	(NA)	47	8	36	4
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....		241	(NA)	270	327	183	184
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....		278	(NA)	320	246	216	172
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....		373	(NA)	426	434	274	263
Other crop farming (1119) .....		693	(NA)	925	928	707	635
Tobacco farming (11191) .....		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....		693	(NA)	925	928	707	635
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....		269	(NA)	306	420	242	317
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....		2	(NA)	2	-	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....		71	(NA)	80	139	59	114
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....		63	(NA)	68	52	57	39
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....		173	(NA)	217	96	149	72
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....		199	(NA)	235	352	145	205
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....		485	(NA)	585	846	411	583
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		2,774	(NA)	3,347	3,738	2,404	2,536
Limited Liability Company .....		643	(NA)	726	577	514	413
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual .....		2,340	(NA)	2,838	3,152	2,011	2,115

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	261	310	236	284	172	198
Corporation .....	291	217	245	196	183	146
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	132	177	111	156	92	126
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	1,343	1,545	1,044	1,246	856	1,065
2 producers .....	2,043	2,175	1,764	1,938	1,314	1,544
3 producers .....	268	234	256	208	198	170
4 producers .....	150	92	138	80	71	61
5 or more producers .....	54	49	46	47	41	29
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	2,873	3,028	2,421	2,644	1,784	2,060
2 producers .....	359	300	314	265	234	198
3 producers .....	92	54	91	48	42	25
4 producers .....	8	30	7	28	10	23
5 or more producers .....	11	7	7	7	7	3
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	2,545	2,819	2,187	2,440	1,698	2,070
2 producers .....	211	178	198	162	140	133
3 producers .....	59	32	52	26	45	26
4 producers .....	9	1	9	1	4	1
5 or more producers .....	8	8	2	8	4	5
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	3,461	3,578	2,935	3,096	2,238	2,515
Dial-up .....	121	102	100	85	69	71
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	2,793	(NA)	2,406	(NA)	1,837	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,064	1,098	1,760	958	1,371	796
Satellite .....	250	202	222	171	158	140
Don't know .....	76	218	57	178	45	169
Other .....	10	34	8	33	8	29
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	3,392	3,711	2,856	3,173	2,202	2,644
2 households .....	348	287	284	258	209	161
3 households .....	75	65	67	65	46	38
4 households .....	40	23	38	17	21	21
5 or more households .....	3	9	3	6	2	5

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	218	(NA)	257	310	200	213
Corporation .....	249	(NA)	271	215	181	146
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	77	(NA)	115	171	88	114
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	954	(NA)	1,182	1,424	828	943
2 producers .....	1,563	(NA)	1,839	2,061	1,282	1,381
3 producers .....	221	(NA)	263	227	204	160
4 producers .....	104	(NA)	138	92	128	66
5 or more producers .....	42	(NA)	59	44	38	38
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	2,132	(NA)	2,547	2,834	1,828	1,916
2 producers .....	289	(NA)	328	285	244	216
3 producers .....	66	(NA)	92	51	71	34
4 producers .....	7	(NA)	14	28	12	25
5 or more producers .....	6	(NA)	10	7	8	5
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	1,932	(NA)	2,334	2,671	1,620	1,756
2 producers .....	168	(NA)	210	175	162	115
3 producers .....	41	(NA)	50	32	45	28
4 producers .....	9	(NA)	9	1	9	1
5 or more producers .....	5	(NA)	8	8	6	5
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	2,618	(NA)	3,155	3,369	2,233	2,269
Dial-up .....	89	(NA)	110	91	82	53
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	2,127	(NA)	2,552	(NA)	1,789	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	1,608	(NA)	1,896	1,066	1,326	699
Satellite .....	193	(NA)	229	187	196	138
Don't know .....	51	(NA)	65	205	46	143
Other .....	8	(NA)	8	33	8	31
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	2,545	(NA)	3,063	3,478	2,159	2,313
2 households .....	252	(NA)	304	273	227	195
3 households .....	58	(NA)	73	65	63	52
4 households .....	26	(NA)	38	23	29	20
5 or more households .....	3	(NA)	3	9	2	8