

**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
	2022	2017	American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
			2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	7,209	7,198	26	13	7	14	28	38
Sex of producers:								
Male .....	3,979	3,921	7	1	5	6	15	15
Female .....	3,230	3,277	19	12	2	8	13	23
Hired managers .....	442	369	2	-	-	2	1	-
Primary occupation:								
Farming .....	2,919	2,839	10	2	2	7	4	2
Other .....	4,290	4,359	16	11	5	7	24	36
Place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	5,878	6,134	21	13	4	13	3	7
Not on farm operated .....	1,331	1,064	5	-	3	1	25	31
Days of work off farm:								
None .....	2,683	2,462	5	2	5	6	1	8
Any .....	4,526	4,736	21	11	2	8	27	30
1 to 49 days .....	710	700	1	-	-	-	3	1
50 to 99 days .....	362	379	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 days .....	698	713	1	1	2	4	-	-
200 days or more .....	2,756	2,944	19	10	-	4	24	29
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	463	402	-	-	-	-	1	-
3 or 4 years .....	693	565	6	-	-	-	-	8
5 to 9 years .....	1,472	1,295	4	-	2	1	3	29
10 years or more .....	4,581	4,936	16	13	5	13	24	1
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less .....	1,150	949	-	-	-	-	-	11
6 to 10 years .....	1,394	1,258	10	-	2	1	1	26
11 years or more .....	4,665	4,991	16	13	5	13	27	1
Age group:								
Under 25 years .....	103	125	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	414	392	-	-	-	-	1	5
35 to 44 years .....	803	798	7	-	2	-	-	17
45 to 54 years .....	1,105	1,223	4	-	-	1	10	10
55 to 64 years .....	1,817	2,211	2	13	-	6	15	6
65 to 74 years .....	2,071	1,815	13	-	3	7	2	-
75 years and over .....	896	634	-	-	2	-	-	-
Average age .....	59.0	57.5	54.9	(D)	61.7	(D)	54.1	43.4
Young producers (see text) .....	517	(NA)	-	(NA)	-	(NA)	1	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	67	68	7	-	3	-	-	-
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	6,514	6,433	23	13	4	14	28	38
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	695	765	3	-	3	-	-	-
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	12,503	12,680	(D)	18	(D)	33	78	118
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions .....	6,268	6,439	25	11	5	14	18	37
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	5,205	5,327	14	11	2	6	27	37
Livestock decisions .....	3,881	4,341	18	3	2	12	3	35
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	4,331	(NA)	18	(NA)	2	(NA)	25	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	4,980	5,347	14	10	2	13	15	31
Estate planning or succession planning .....	3,901	3,919	11	8	2	4	10	28

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**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	4	-	7,080	7,072	64	61
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	-	-	3,906	3,859	46	40
Female .....	4	-	3,174	3,213	18	21
Hired managers .....	-	-	438	367	1	-
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	-	-	2,882	2,805	21	23
Other .....	4	-	4,198	4,267	43	38
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	1	-	5,795	6,042	54	59
Not on farm operated .....	3	-	1,285	1,030	10	2
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	3	-	2,652	2,435	17	11
Any .....	1	-	4,428	4,637	47	50
1 to 49 days .....	-	-	700	683	6	16
50 to 99 days .....	-	-	362	378	-	1
100 to 199 days .....	-	-	684	704	11	4
200 days or more .....	1	-	2,682	2,872	30	29
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	-	450	395	12	7
3 or 4 years .....	1	-	678	556	8	1
5 to 9 years .....	-	-	1,453	1,255	10	10
10 years or more .....	3	-	4,499	4,866	34	43
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	-	-	1,143	930	7	8
6 to 10 years .....	-	-	1,379	1,218	2	13
11 years or more .....	4	-	4,558	4,924	55	40
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	97	119	6	6
25 to 34 years .....	-	-	413	382	-	5
35 to 44 years .....	-	-	782	772	12	9
45 to 54 years .....	-	-	1,075	1,199	16	13
55 to 64 years .....	4	-	1,785	2,173	11	13
65 to 74 years .....	-	-	2,038	1,800	15	8
75 years and over.....	-	-	890	627	4	7
Average age .....	56.3	-	59.1	57.6	53.0	(D)
Young producers (see text) .....	-	(NA)	510	(NA)	6	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	-	-	50	53	7	15
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	4	-	6,398	6,313	57	55
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	-	-	682	759	7	6
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	(D)	-	12,257	12,374	117	137
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	3	-	6,164	6,325	53	52
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	-	-	5,101	5,231	61	42
Livestock decisions .....	-	-	3,817	4,253	41	38
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	-	(NA)	4,239	(NA)	47	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	-	-	4,906	5,251	43	42
Estate planning or succession planning .....	-	-	3,835	3,842	43	37