

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	48	39	36	31	47	55
Sex of producers:						
Male	20	17	25	16	28	32
Female	28	22	11	15	19	23
Hired managers	2	-	1	2	1	-
Primary occupation:						
Farming	13	10	12	9	18	13
Other	35	29	24	22	29	42
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	35	39	31	28	22	24
Not on farm operated	13	-	5	3	25	31
Days of work off farm:						
None	12	9	15	7	7	9
Any	36	30	21	24	40	46
1 to 49 days	3	6	2	2	5	7
50 to 99 days	-	-	-	1	-	-
100 to 199 days	1	1	13	4	-	4
200 days or more	32	23	6	17	35	35
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	6	5	6	5	1	-
3 or 4 years	6	-	2	1	6	8
5 to 9 years	7	3	9	4	9	33
10 years or more	29	31	19	21	31	14
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	-	5	7	6	-	11
6 to 10 years	10	2	4	4	1	34
11 years or more	38	32	25	21	46	10
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	5	6	6	-	-
25 to 34 years	-	2	-	-	1	8
35 to 44 years	12	5	4	1	5	18
45 to 54 years	6	-	12	8	12	16
55 to 64 years	6	14	7	7	21	13
65 to 74 years	22	7	3	8	8	-
75 years and over.....	2	6	4	1	-	-
Average age	56.7	54.5	51.4	51.9	54.7	45.6
Young producers (see text)	-	(NA)	6	(NA)	1	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	7	5	8	10	2	5
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	45	34	26	30	47	55
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	3	5	10	1	-	-
Number of persons living in producers' households	85	47	65	75	96	172
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	41	32	34	24	32	54
Land use and/or crop decisions	36	23	28	15	46	54
Livestock decisions	30	22	26	21	14	41
Marketing decisions (see text)	28	(NA)	31	(NA)	39	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	29	30	24	17	27	45
Estate planning or succession planning	17	24	28	13	27	36

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	15	16	7,139	7,128	67	68
Sex of producers:						
Male	5	7	3,947	3,899	40	39
Female	10	9	3,192	3,229	27	29
Hired managers	-	-	439	367	8	4
Primary occupation:						
Farming	6	2	2,903	2,828	29	18
Other	9	14	4,236	4,300	38	50
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	12	16	5,844	6,096	51	52
Not on farm operated	3	-	1,295	1,032	16	16
Days of work off farm:						
None	9	2	2,669	2,446	13	10
Any	6	14	4,470	4,682	54	58
1 to 49 days	-	2	706	699	6	5
50 to 99 days	-	-	362	379	7	-
100 to 199 days	5	-	690	708	18	6
200 days or more	1	12	2,712	2,896	23	47
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	-	7	462	402	3	12
3 or 4 years	1	-	686	557	9	11
5 to 9 years	6	-	1,463	1,265	19	16
10 years or more	8	9	4,528	4,904	36	29
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	-	7	1,150	938	6	20
6 to 10 years	-	-	1,381	1,231	23	11
11 years or more	15	9	4,608	4,959	38	37
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	5	103	125	5	5
25 to 34 years	-	-	413	387	6	4
35 to 44 years	-	2	794	781	12	14
45 to 54 years	5	5	1,086	1,207	17	17
55 to 64 years	10	4	1,796	2,186	11	19
65 to 74 years	-	-	2,053	1,808	13	7
75 years and over.....	-	-	894	634	3	2
Average age	58.2	39.6	59.1	57.6	50.4	49.5
Young producers (see text)	-	(NA)	516	(NA)	11	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	5	10	52	63	67	68
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	15	16	6,450	6,363	57	63
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	-	-	689	765	10	5
Number of persons living in producers' households	32	37	12,354	12,486	159	125
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	14	9	6,212	6,372	63	59
Land use and/or crop decisions	11	9	5,157	5,268	42	57
Livestock decisions	6	9	3,858	4,286	28	42
Marketing decisions (see text)	11	(NA)	4,281	(NA)	44	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	6	4	4,949	5,293	35	42
Estate planning or succession planning.....	11	9	3,873	3,874	37	42