

**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
Average per farm .....	dollars		dollars	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....				
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....				
\$500,000 or more .....				
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....				
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....				
\$2,500,000 or more .....				
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 or more .....				
Chemicals purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 or more .....				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 or more .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Cover crop seed purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 or more .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....				
\$250,000 or more .....				
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....				
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....				
\$1,000,000 or more .....				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	81	5,618	156	11,212
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	86	13,778	96	12,859
\$250,000 or more .....	45	26,957	40	16,123
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	23	8,897	32	10,617
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	17	10,986	6	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more .....	5	7,074	2	(D)
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	6,318	(X)
\$1,000 .....	5,453	91,848	(X)	65,438
percent of total .....	(X)	1.5	(X)	1.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,550	820	3,364	1,017
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,657	3,673	1,817	3,996
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	373	2,554	473	3,117
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	460	7,107	337	5,051
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	162	5,529	190	6,316
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	103	6,572	45	2,913
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	77	11,421	54	7,763
\$250,000 or more .....	71	54,172	38	35,266
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	38	11,999	19	6,290
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	20	13,728	5	3,793
\$1,000,000 or more .....	13	28,446	14	25,183
Feed purchased .....	farms	(X)	20,803	(X)
\$1,000 .....	17,437	1,192,713	(X)	874,202
percent of total .....	(X)	19.3	(X)	20.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	3,474	1,610	4,648	2,096
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,809	16,720	8,098	19,451
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,399	16,129	2,390	15,634
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,816	27,902	1,954	29,665
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	841	29,371	1,386	47,415
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	833	58,675	1,180	83,003
\$100,000 or more .....	1,265	1,042,306	1,147	676,938
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	559	85,209	588	86,785
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	225	79,488	214	72,873
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	208	137,315	153	101,051
\$1,000,000 or more .....	273	740,294	192	416,228
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms	(X)	32,290	(X)
\$1,000 .....	29,938	403,205	(X)	238,429
percent of total .....	(X)	6.5	(X)	5.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	10,359	4,272	14,008	5,467
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	11,337	25,929	11,557	25,688
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,368	22,376	2,926	19,561
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,519	36,689	2,236	32,918
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	992	33,329	769	26,030
\$50,000 or more .....	1,363	280,610	794	128,765
Utilities .....	farms	(X)	24,373	(X)
\$1,000 .....	22,881	184,022	(X)	126,925
percent of total .....	(X)	3.0	(X)	2.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	3,544	896	5,103	1,280
\$500 to \$999 .....	3,318	2,192	4,144	2,751
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	10,523	23,565	10,313	22,642
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,525	16,960	2,502	16,705
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,710	25,070	1,541	22,672
\$25,000 or more .....	1,261	115,339	770	60,874
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	678	23,446	404	13,891
\$50,000 or more .....	583	91,893	366	46,983
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	farms	(X)	29,487	(X)
\$1,000 .....	27,373	551,955	(X)	424,446
percent of total .....	(X)	8.9	(X)	9.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	5,051	2,249	7,114	3,010
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	10,530	24,880	11,476	26,503
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,444	29,903	4,056	26,895
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,981	60,731	3,908	59,585
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,442	47,882	1,543	52,436
\$50,000 or more .....	1,925	386,310	1,390	256,019
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	826	56,493	725	49,340
\$100,000 or more .....	1,099	329,817	665	206,679
Hired farm labor .....	farms	(X)	8,963	(X)
\$1,000 .....	8,028	1,227,448	(X)	811,832
percent of total .....	(X)	19.9	(X)	18.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	817	418	1,510	722
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,106	2,601	1,576	3,604
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	586	4,048	872	5,968
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,127	19,088	1,313	22,169
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,166	41,669	1,148	39,913

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,043	73,323	1,014	70,203
\$100,000 or more .....	2,183	1,086,302	1,530	669,254
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,152	188,272	808	123,961
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	497	171,328	376	129,189
\$500,000 or more .....	534	726,702	346	416,104
Contract labor .....	2,436	(X)	1,867	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	126,922	(X)	52,859
percent of total	(X)	2.1	(X)	1.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	296	148	417	196
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	644	1,637	576	1,445
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	472	3,241	249	1,711
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	409	6,551	305	4,680
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	242	8,400	137	4,555
\$50,000 or more .....	373	106,944	183	40,273
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	155	10,193	83	5,365
\$100,000 or more .....	218	96,751	100	34,908
Customwork and custom hauling .....	5,746	(X)	6,944	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	168,041	(X)	92,527
percent of total	(X)	2.7	(X)	2.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,359	591	2,150	861
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,896	4,564	2,345	5,717
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	760	5,251	990	6,738
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	834	12,434	825	12,128
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	333	11,497	305	10,426
\$50,000 or more .....	564	133,704	329	56,656
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	249	17,162	145	9,873
\$100,000 or more .....	315	116,542	184	46,783
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	6,740	(X)	7,236	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	192,474	(X)	97,489
percent of total	(X)	3.1	(X)	2.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	640	167	955	231
\$500 to \$999 .....	669	448	893	609
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,158	5,434	2,712	6,398
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	901	6,294	892	6,198
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,011	16,167	925	13,938
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	589	20,507	442	15,361
\$50,000 or more .....	772	143,459	417	54,753
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	2,591	(X)	2,612	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	40,914	(X)	27,868
percent of total	(X)	0.7	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	355	84	541	136
\$500 to \$999 .....	276	190	334	233
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	890	2,353	838	2,137
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	419	2,865	346	2,282
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	365	5,371	317	4,833
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	121	4,302	122	4,294
\$50,000 or more .....	165	25,749	114	13,953
Interest expense .....	10,148	(X)	10,975	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	200,740	(X)	146,993
percent of total	(X)	3.2	(X)	3.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,387	681	1,755	867
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3,336	8,595	4,249	11,171
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,044	14,306	2,278	16,121
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,891	28,680	1,670	25,310
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	754	25,905	524	17,704
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	394	26,781	264	18,260
\$100,000 or more .....	342	95,792	235	57,562
Secured by real estate .....	7,247	(X)	8,221	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	142,515	(X)	101,604
percent of total	(X)	2.3	(X)	2.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	751	351	1,150	594
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,319	6,133	3,368	8,886
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,716	12,041	1,769	12,371
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,343	20,367	1,228	18,505
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	586	19,865	340	11,660
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	303	21,329	201	13,378
\$100,000 or more .....	229	62,429	165	36,210
Not secured by real estate .....	6,396	(X)	6,739	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	58,225	(X)	45,390
percent of total	(X)	0.9	(X)	1.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,553	748	2,178	985
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,979	6,925	2,956	6,885
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	848	5,532	855	5,727
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	641	9,153	491	7,192
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	217	7,318	126	4,298
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	67	4,591	76	5,146
\$100,000 or more .....	91	23,957	57	15,158

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Property taxes paid ..... farms	29,411	(X)	32,053	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	273,555	(X)	236,418
..... percent of total	(X)	4.4	(X)	5.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	861	231	1,300	311
\$500 to \$999 .....	1,255	920	1,511	1,120
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	12,497	37,932	14,626	41,539
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8,606	58,449	8,595	58,756
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,385	63,907	4,687	67,748
\$25,000 or more .....	1,807	112,116	1,334	66,944
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	12,092	(X)	16,480	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	152,878	(X)	118,792
..... percent of total	(X)	2.5	(X)	2.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	5,349	2,184	8,252	3,126
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	4,156	8,780	5,333	11,549
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,006	6,632	1,247	8,235
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	742	11,137	969	14,423
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	368	12,846	270	9,590
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	167	11,957	171	11,831
\$100,000 or more .....	304	99,342	238	60,038
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	155	24,618	157	24,946
\$250,000 or more .....	149	74,723	81	35,092
All other production expenses ..... farms	18,772	(X)	16,094	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	406,780	(X)	355,399
..... percent of total	(X)	6.6	(X)	8.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	4,085	1,725	3,397	1,656
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,594	18,288	6,700	15,782
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,553	17,020	2,201	14,886
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,296	35,228	2,076	31,564
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	892	29,939	758	25,786
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	784	52,658	415	29,052
\$100,000 or more .....	568	251,923	547	236,672
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	370	54,331	284	43,372
\$250,000 or more .....	198	197,591	263	193,300
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	513	(X)	354	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	10,269	(X)	4,258
..... percent of total	(X)	0.2	(X)	0.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	34	9	72	20
\$500 to \$999 .....	45	33	31	23
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	165	389	101	198
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	68	431	44	304
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	106	1,670	57	873
\$25,000 or more .....	95	7,737	49	2,840
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	49	1,636	29	1,053
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	25	1,719	16	1,131
\$100,000 or more .....	21	4,382	4	656
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	18,132	(X)	15,787	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	754,185	(X)	511,100
..... percent of total	(X)	12.2	(X)	11.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	911	244	728	198
\$500 to \$999 .....	813	582	809	559
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	4,550	12,257	4,397	11,700
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,162	22,140	2,791	19,263
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,105	64,062	3,398	53,085
\$25,000 or more .....	4,591	654,899	3,664	426,296
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,023	70,469	1,733	59,417
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,138	77,312	956	65,341
\$100,000 or more .....	1,430	507,118	975	301,539

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.