

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	30,650	33,438	135	109	187	147	107	106
Land in farms acres	6,502,286	6,866,171	18,423	21,570	15,594	14,721	4,670	11,079
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	3,413	3,641	20	12	48	31	41	33
10 to 49 acres	8,121	8,632	51	27	62	41	38	23
50 to 179 acres	10,959	11,812	34	49	53	52	23	26
180 to 499 acres	5,505	6,508	23	11	21	21	5	22
500 acres or more	2,652	(NA)	7	10	3	2	-	2
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	29,448	32,014	133	103	161	138	85	91
..... acres	4,733,327	5,008,355	14,506	16,988	14,476	13,215	3,966	6,064
Rented or leased land in farms farms	9,040	10,805	26	27	37	31	34	33
..... acres	1,768,959	1,857,816	3,917	4,582	1,118	1,506	704	5,015
TENURE								
Full owners farms	21,610	22,633	109	82	150	116	73	73
..... acres	2,267,025	2,413,227	9,637	13,507	13,200	8,757	2,982	3,736
Part owners farms	7,838	9,381	24	21	11	22	12	18
..... acres	4,045,814	4,255,047	(D)	7,999	1,808	5,729	1,638	3,892
Tenants farms	1,202	1,424	2	6	26	9	22	15
..... acres	189,447	197,897	(D)	64	586	235	50	3,451
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	30,650	33,438	135	109	187	147	107	106
..... \$1,000	8,103,573	5,428,317	12,572	7,870	34,656	22,443	10,059	2,198
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	30,650	33,438	135	109	187	147	107	106
..... \$1,000	8,037,292	5,369,212	12,408	7,747	34,280	22,264	10,014	2,181
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	20,069	21,649	88	80	114	103	70	56
..... \$1,000	3,138,422	2,107,986	6,888	2,062	22,651	15,659	8,957	1,366
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	14,060	16,354	52	47	68	62	49	51
..... \$1,000	4,898,870	3,261,226	5,520	5,685	11,629	6,604	1,057	815
Government payments farms	3,275	6,451	11	11	8	20	8	6
..... \$1,000	66,281	59,106	164	123	376	180	45	17
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	5,922	7,246	31	21	49	21	16	30
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2,645	2,761	12	10	16	6	13	4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,664	2,884	19	10	9	10	15	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,396	3,786	20	33	20	18	17	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,211	4,825	15	7	34	28	22	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,811	2,870	5	14	16	23	6	8
\$50,000 or more	8,387	(NA)	33	14	43	41	18	15
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	157	215	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	24,038	29,616	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	672	1,117	4	1	1	3	-	1
..... \$1,000	2,099	2,577	9	(D)	(D)	1	-	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments farms	2,796	6,019	8	10	8	19	8	5
..... \$1,000	64,182	56,529	155	(D)	(D)	178	45	(D)
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2,581	2,058	2	1	5	2	6	1
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,713	1,978	13	11	34	25	23	24
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2,780	2,247	27	3	29	32	12	4
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	2,211	1,990	9	3	27	22	14	10
Other crop farming (1119)	8,293	9,636	50	56	26	22	13	34
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	8,293	9,636	50	56	26	22	13	34
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	3,727	4,603	8	4	7	10	11	8
Cattle feedlots (11212)	212	165	-	-	2	1	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	2,152	3,799	5	6	2	10	1	1
Hog and pig farming (1122)	384	380	2	2	2	1	5	4
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,236	517	6	2	19	2	5	3
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	956	1,201	4	6	9	3	13	7
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,405	4,864	5	15	25	17	4	10
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	28,980	32,130	112	103	172	141	88	86
Limited Liability Company	4,154	2,962	36	14	32	16	22	20

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	20	40	30,372	33,197	260	225
Land in farms acres	1,992	3,641	6,470,302	6,837,294	33,695	23,849
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	-	1	3,332	3,595	54	60
10 to 49 acres	12	20	8,049	8,543	72	61
50 to 179 acres	3	12	10,885	11,748	86	75
180 to 499 acres	5	7	5,464	6,478	36	21
500 acres or more	-	-	2,642	2,833	12	8
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	19	40	29,199	31,785	248	221
..... acres	1,177	2,418	4,706,484	4,984,496	28,457	17,432
Rented or leased land in farms farms	7	11	8,969	10,757	62	75
..... acres	815	1,223	1,763,818	1,852,798	5,238	6,417
TENURE						
Full owners farms	13	29	21,403	22,440	198	150
..... acres	729	1,633	2,243,962	2,393,971	21,723	8,149
Part owners farms	6	11	7,796	9,345	50	71
..... acres	(D)	2,008	4,036,309	4,247,696	10,679	15,657
Tenants farms	1	-	1,173	1,412	12	4
..... acres	(D)	-	188,031	195,627	1,293	43
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	20	40	30,372	33,197	260	225
..... \$1,000	882	2,395	8,068,818	5,414,344	22,324	10,299
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	20	40	30,372	33,197	260	225
..... \$1,000	807	(D)	8,002,985	5,355,284	22,177	10,127
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	9	29	19,881	21,498	187	143
..... \$1,000	(D)	1,258	3,114,050	2,099,760	16,519	5,810
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	12	15	13,957	16,282	111	99
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	4,888,935	3,255,524	5,658	4,316
Government payments farms	4	2	3,255	6,434	18	29
..... \$1,000	75	(D)	65,833	59,060	146	172
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	7	6	5,869	7,173	48	68
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2	3	2,613	2,740	22	29
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	1	2,635	2,871	22	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	2	3,363	3,737	29	34
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3	11	4,770	4,870	51	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	7	2,787	2,847	36	21
\$50,000 or more	5	10	8,335	8,959	52	24
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	157	215	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	24,038	29,616	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	1	-	664	1,113	4	3
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	2,084	2,573	6	3
Other Federal farm program payments farms	4	2	2,783	6,003	14	29
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	63,749	56,487	141	169
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2	-	2,567	2,057	12	1
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1	6	1,671	1,938	15	35
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2	1	2,763	2,230	43	24
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	-	-	2,176	1,977	30	15
Other crop farming (1119)	7	15	8,222	9,553	72	46
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	7	15	8,222	9,553	72	46
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	1	7	3,708	4,587	21	29
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	212	164	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	1	-	2,149	3,798	7	7
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	377	379	2	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	-	3	1,216	512	12	5
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2	1	938	1,186	17	17
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4	7	4,373	4,816	28	46
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	20	33	28,732	31,903	244	215
Limited Liability Company	3	-	4,113	2,933	40	34

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	24,521	27,561	102	86	130	98	68	74
Partnership	2,831	2,907	15	14	14	15	6	9
Corporation	2,941	2,520	5	7	34	32	23	10
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	357	450	13	2	9	2	10	13
Number of producers:								
1 producer	10,931	14,094	34	36	44	33	14	28
2 producers	14,823	15,571	61	53	101	74	56	57
3 producers	2,603	2,463	24	12	24	21	17	6
4 producers	1,574	906	8	7	12	11	7	5
5 or more producers	719	404	8	1	6	8	13	10
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	22,621	25,488	91	79	148	100	67	74
2 producers	4,209	3,623	26	15	28	28	17	12
3 producers	1,082	796	13	4	1	6	8	3
4 producers	285	182	-	-	2	1	-	2
5 or more producers	181	95	1	-	1	-	4	4
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	16,992	18,606	89	71	118	93	68	69
2 producers	1,926	1,349	9	7	18	20	14	2
3 producers	377	213	2	1	3	4	3	-
4 producers	94	46	-	1	2	3	4	5
5 or more producers	41	35	1	-	2	-	4	7
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	24,319	25,780	108	81	155	113	101	82
Dial-up	628	846	-	2	8	1	2	5
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	17,529	(NA)	82	(NA)	105	(NA)	89	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	14,000	9,419	60	30	88	50	58	41
Satellite	2,104	3,373	5	12	13	19	7	19
Don't know	924	1,291	3	8	5	9	-	2
Other	138	419	-	1	2	1	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	25,486	28,609	113	85	137	121	84	78
2 households	3,749	3,634	12	16	34	22	14	13
3 households	896	804	3	4	10	4	5	14
4 households	295	225	1	4	4	-	2	-
5 or more households	224	166	6	-	2	-	2	1

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	19	33	24,309	27,362	190	186
Partnership	1	4	2,816	2,892	28	30
Corporation	-	-	2,904	2,496	39	7
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	3	343	447	3	2
Number of producers:						
1 producer	6	26	10,763	13,899	70	72
2 producers	13	10	14,754	15,533	140	137
3 producers	1	-	2,587	2,459	24	8
4 producers	-	-	1,557	904	17	7
5 or more producers	-	4	711	402	9	1
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	16	32	22,430	25,322	182	166
2 producers	1	2	4,184	3,616	38	20
3 producers	-	-	1,068	794	4	3
4 producers	-	3	285	182	6	-
5 or more producers	-	-	179	93	1	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	15	15	16,875	18,508	171	152
2 producers	1	-	1,903	1,347	28	15
3 producers	-	1	375	212	1	2
4 producers	-	-	94	46	1	-
5 or more producers	-	-	39	33	3	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	18	20	24,109	25,640	213	157
Dial-up	-	-	617	841	8	6
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	14	(NA)	17,387	(NA)	154	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	9	13	13,883	9,363	118	54
Satellite	-	1	2,075	3,351	34	22
Don't know	-	-	915	1,288	2	6
Other	-	-	138	412	-	12
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	18	30	25,257	28,413	232	189
2 households	-	4	3,717	3,603	21	32
3 households	2	6	885	790	3	2
4 households	-	-	291	225	2	2
5 or more households	-	-	222	166	2	-