

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	400	278	296	191	241	204
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	237	163	141	84	130	128
Female .....	163	115	155	107	111	76
Hired managers .....	44	2	35	33	18	7
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	202	124	135	92	85	59
Other .....	198	154	161	99	156	145
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	291	242	214	149	139	151
Not on farm operated .....	109	36	82	42	102	53
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	148	114	73	58	52	48
Any .....	252	164	223	133	189	156
1 to 49 days .....	36	17	29	23	21	9
50 to 99 days .....	29	20	42	10	20	3
100 to 199 days .....	46	35	46	20	45	32
200 days or more .....	141	92	106	80	103	112
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	37	24	26	16	17	25
3 or 4 years .....	45	19	28	30	55	31
5 to 9 years .....	55	59	99	35	66	53
10 years or more .....	263	176	143	110	103	95
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	79	52	62	44	57	50
6 to 10 years .....	72	50	85	40	60	54
11 years or more .....	249	176	149	107	124	100
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	24	15	10	6	8	3
25 to 34 years .....	39	19	31	14	24	29
35 to 44 years .....	43	37	72	47	47	31
45 to 54 years .....	66	61	56	45	65	38
55 to 64 years .....	119	69	65	44	54	50
65 to 74 years .....	68	54	47	25	31	37
75 years and over.....	41	23	15	10	12	16
Average age .....	53.9	54.5	50.8	51.2	50.7	52.9
Young producers (see text) .....	63	(NA)	41	(NA)	32	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	30	14	3	-	21	37
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	361	246	276	178	216	180
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	39	32	20	13	25	24
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	715	509	518	287	541	466
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	325	268	258	160	183	163
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	301	228	202	137	177	129
Livestock decisions .....	250	195	126	87	92	88
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	249	(NA)	200	(NA)	134	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	279	222	202	136	133	91
Estate planning or succession planning .....	192	159	143	103	91	64

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	33	63	56,964	57,388	673	606
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	17	34	35,358	35,724	401	393
Female .....	16	29	21,606	21,664	272	213
Hired managers .....	1	9	4,794	4,033	149	82
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	17	29	27,890	28,134	296	249
Other .....	16	34	29,074	29,254	377	357
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	32	53	44,500	46,952	473	440
Not on farm operated .....	1	10	12,464	10,436	200	166
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	5	19	23,837	24,241	178	193
Any .....	28	44	33,127	33,147	495	413
1 to 49 days .....	10	12	5,006	4,643	80	60
50 to 99 days .....	1	-	2,882	2,558	49	48
100 to 199 days .....	1	5	5,224	5,086	89	82
200 days or more .....	16	27	20,015	20,860	277	223
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	3	1	2,680	3,127	68	52
3 or 4 years .....	2	3	3,794	4,589	107	96
5 to 9 years .....	12	5	10,272	8,608	169	108
10 years or more .....	16	54	40,218	41,064	329	350
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	13	4	7,005	7,870	171	160
6 to 10 years .....	5	4	8,950	7,545	157	99
11 years or more .....	15	55	41,009	41,973	345	347
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	1	-	1,282	1,147	26	15
25 to 34 years .....	-	6	4,959	4,827	111	81
35 to 44 years .....	6	14	7,560	6,923	147	116
45 to 54 years .....	15	9	8,602	11,360	123	143
55 to 64 years .....	9	17	14,348	16,306	128	124
65 to 74 years .....	1	9	13,126	11,560	96	86
75 years and over.....	1	8	7,087	5,265	42	41
Average age .....	50.3	55.7	56.8	55.8	49.5	51.1
Young producers (see text) .....	1	(NA)	6,241	(NA)	137	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	-	9	629	570	673	606
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	30	44	52,728	52,639	633	556
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	3	19	4,236	4,749	40	50
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	72	127	110,831	116,273	1,300	1,331
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	32	56	50,210	51,100	564	529
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	28	54	41,139	43,389	424	444
Livestock decisions .....	22	44	31,338	35,700	327	341
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	25	(NA)	35,775	(NA)	363	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	25	60	39,623	42,576	379	423
Estate planning or succession planning.....	20	31	29,201	31,241	276	280