

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	475	470	29	26	14	10
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	316	295	3	4	5	2
Female .....	159	175	26	22	9	8
Hired managers .....	12	30	2	-	-	1
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	223	236	8	6	3	3
Other .....	252	234	21	20	11	7
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	386	349	16	19	5	8
Not on farm operated .....	89	121	13	7	9	2
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	138	166	9	9	3	3
Any .....	337	304	20	17	11	7
1 to 49 days .....	53	40	1	2	-	-
50 to 99 days .....	24	37	-	1	-	-
100 to 199 days .....	48	45	1	-	1	2
200 days or more .....	212	182	18	14	10	5
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	44	19	1	3	-	-
3 or 4 years .....	26	53	4	-	4	2
5 to 9 years .....	115	54	6	8	3	6
10 years or more .....	290	344	18	15	7	2
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	52	61	10	9	6	2
6 to 10 years .....	115	60	5	5	1	6
11 years or more .....	308	349	14	12	7	2
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	8	26	-	1	1	-
25 to 34 years .....	47	47	2	2	7	2
35 to 44 years .....	79	52	10	4	-	1
45 to 54 years .....	78	110	10	8	2	3
55 to 64 years .....	109	101	4	4	1	4
65 to 74 years .....	125	108	3	4	3	-
75 years and over.....	29	26	-	3	-	-
Average age .....	54.5	53.1	47.9	53.4	42.9	46.8
Young producers (see text) .....	55	(NA)	2	(NA)	8	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	3	9	-	-	4	-
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	413	422	29	26	14	10
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	62	48	-	-	-	-
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	1,025	916	37	27	16	6
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	414	399	21	19	9	5
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	378	321	20	17	9	7
Livestock decisions .....	299	305	11	9	7	6
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	296	(NA)	17	(NA)	8	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	366	369	19	16	8	4
Estate planning or succession planning .....	293	298	15	18	9	9

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	9	11	43,160	41,551	260	225
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	5	7	30,289	29,377	167	144
Female .....	4	4	12,871	12,174	93	81
Hired managers .....	2	-	2,001	1,866	15	11
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	5	8	22,323	22,929	106	109
Other .....	4	3	20,837	18,622	154	116
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	5	7	25,148	26,547	131	163
Not on farm operated .....	4	4	18,012	15,004	129	62
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	3	-	20,497	20,122	123	86
Any .....	6	11	22,663	21,429	137	139
1 to 49 days .....	-	6	3,496	3,489	24	19
50 to 99 days .....	2	3	1,544	1,587	6	9
100 to 199 days .....	-	-	2,604	2,788	20	19
200 days or more .....	4	2	15,019	13,565	87	92
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	3	2	1,721	1,538	24	27
3 or 4 years .....	-	6	2,613	2,340	16	12
5 to 9 years .....	2	1	7,058	5,240	46	32
10 years or more .....	4	2	31,768	32,433	174	154
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	3	6	4,649	4,016	38	41
6 to 10 years .....	2	1	6,102	4,666	46	24
11 years or more .....	4	4	32,409	32,869	176	160
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	805	625	-	9
25 to 34 years .....	2	3	4,053	3,973	34	30
35 to 44 years .....	1	4	6,050	5,089	45	45
45 to 54 years .....	2	-	6,057	7,344	49	49
55 to 64 years .....	3	3	10,664	12,215	56	57
65 to 74 years .....	1	1	10,406	8,191	54	21
75 years and over.....	-	-	5,125	4,114	22	14
Average age .....	46.4	46.5	56.8	56.0	54.3	50.1
Young producers (see text) .....	2	(NA)	4,858	(NA)	34	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	4	1	252	224	260	225
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	6	11	39,928	37,757	240	206
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	3	-	3,232	3,794	20	19
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	(D)	28	84,829	83,423	480	458
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	8	8	35,515	35,563	192	211
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	8	4	31,080	31,325	176	167
Livestock decisions .....	3	7	16,648	19,517	94	139
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	8	(NA)	25,501	(NA)	156	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	7	8	32,261	32,847	190	187
Estate planning or succession planning.....	4	1	23,716	24,438	145	140