

**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms ..... number	76,009	77,805	3,386	2,935	1,653	1,269	72,623	74,870
Land in farms ..... acres	13,652,346	13,965,295	465,418	356,024	70,385	40,009	13,186,928	13,609,271
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,444,633	1,112,700	1,304,261	919,544	517,619	386,952	1,451,178	1,120,272
Average per acre ..... dollars	8,043	6,199	9,489	7,581	12,156	12,273	7,992	6,163
Irrigated land ..... acres	69,818	50,665	69,818	50,665	23,026	15,087	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland ..... farms	64,255	66,292	3,356	2,832	1,653	1,269	60,899	63,460
acres	10,521,756	10,960,704	366,388	287,554	31,172	19,789	10,155,368	10,673,150
Harvested cropland ..... farms	56,583	58,802	3,324	2,796	1,653	1,269	53,259	56,006
acres	9,777,227	10,190,952	339,258	265,318	22,899	14,945	9,437,969	9,925,634
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured ..... farms	35,126	37,560	1,212	1,136	492	325	33,914	36,424
acres	1,037,313	1,085,152	22,706	17,734	9,679	3,297	1,014,607	1,067,418
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	11,479	11,167	225	176	63	43	11,254	10,991
acres	231,073	250,831	4,607	3,816	826	500	226,466	247,015
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	73,028	74,247	3,204	2,707	1,550	1,142	69,824	71,540
acres	7,955,304	8,063,346	254,225	202,025	59,837	33,621	7,701,079	7,861,321
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	20,122	23,055	735	738	198	222	19,387	22,317
acres	5,697,042	5,901,949	211,193	153,999	10,548	6,388	5,485,849	5,747,950
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	15,412,137	9,341,225	1,397,898	881,074	490,976	361,278	14,014,239	8,460,151
Average per farm ..... dollars	202,767	120,059	412,846	300,196	297,021	284,695	192,972	112,998
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	50,193	51,675	3,194	2,702	1,558	1,207	46,999	48,973
\$1,000	8,757,997	5,426,253	1,049,181	717,974	446,490	353,558	7,708,816	4,708,279
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	29,827	32,177	1,136	1,102	477	324	28,691	31,075
\$1,000	6,654,140	3,914,972	348,717	163,100	44,485	7,720	6,305,423	3,751,872
Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000	11,235,804	7,838,445	1,105,985	716,514	429,269	306,948	10,129,819	7,121,931
Average per farm ..... dollars	147,822	100,745	326,635	244,128	259,691	241,882	139,485	95,124
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	38,583	42,233	2,384	2,171	1,061	859	36,199	40,062
\$1,000	1,221,919	737,842	73,541	47,371	20,520	20,701	1,148,378	690,472
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	38,000	35,645	2,161	1,700	867	646	35,839	33,945
\$1,000	685,192	443,505	41,382	29,990	8,556	12,168	643,810	413,516
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	35,911	32,933	2,825	1,967	1,313	820	33,086	30,966
\$1,000	975,551	745,933	145,691	86,187	76,910	51,471	829,861	659,746
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	6,371	6,068	721	599	242	167	5,650	5,469
\$1,000	15,140	10,825	830	561	109	66	14,310	10,264
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	18,566	20,374	703	714	305	176	17,863	19,660
\$1,000	895,506	625,486	37,463	30,232	5,965	3,799	858,043	595,254
Feed purchased ..... farms	36,890	40,847	1,269	1,234	535	371	35,621	39,613
\$1,000	2,224,608	1,426,818	119,975	49,257	16,092	2,047	2,104,632	1,377,560
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	72,250	73,345	3,221	2,805	1,523	1,182	69,029	70,540
\$1,000	500,886	329,835	45,709	27,280	15,346	12,157	455,177	302,555
Utilities ..... farms	49,369	49,418	2,499	2,074	1,120	824	46,870	47,344
\$1,000	245,218	183,629	37,898	27,827	17,055	16,881	207,321	155,802
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	62,147	63,441	2,974	2,547	1,385	1,020	59,173	60,894
\$1,000	769,518	548,440	68,607	43,517	25,220	19,145	700,911	504,923
Hired farm labor ..... farms	14,396	16,187	1,338	1,293	590	486	13,058	14,894
\$1,000	844,895	611,084	295,721	213,905	161,980	111,964	549,174	397,179
Contract labor ..... farms	4,830	4,801	398	340	180	128	4,432	4,461
\$1,000	107,201	80,487	30,705	11,593	12,842	5,810	76,496	68,893
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	17,119	17,649	540	482	134	107	16,579	17,167
\$1,000	199,449	143,039	9,142	5,043	1,144	671	190,308	137,996
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	16,995	17,703	675	561	184	158	16,320	17,142
\$1,000	918,393	578,809	50,441	23,485	7,828	2,671	867,953	555,324
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	5,244	5,695	340	323	134	121	4,904	5,372
\$1,000	80,401	60,008	7,443	4,917	3,671	2,204	72,958	55,091
Interest expense ..... farms	25,479	27,511	1,221	1,192	498	469	24,258	26,319
\$1,000	400,179	363,028	27,019	23,601	6,487	10,661	373,160	339,427
Property taxes paid ..... farms	72,699	74,609	3,205	2,718	1,549	1,141	69,494	71,891
\$1,000	413,228	411,725	20,134	17,201	7,332	5,719	393,094	394,523
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	24,194	29,088	659	758	236	178	23,535	28,330
\$1,000	143,350	95,993	8,054	2,543	1,618	151	135,295	93,450
All other production expenses ..... farms	41,235	31,761	2,094	1,489	940	563	39,141	30,272
\$1,000	610,310	452,786	87,060	72,566	40,704	28,730	523,249	380,220
Commodity Credit Corporation loans ..... farms	374	677	9	15	1	-	365	662
\$1,000	75,873	120,236	1,213	5,111	(D)	-	74,660	115,126
Government payments ..... farms	16,399	28,545	426	434	139	102	15,973	28,111
\$1,000	136,761	351,125	7,532	11,154	2,919	934	129,229	339,971
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	30,060	32,339	1,205	1,106	474	383	28,855	31,233
\$1,000	534,116	454,856	25,115	17,243	6,378	4,712	509,000	437,614
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	76,006	77,805	3,386	2,935	1,653	1,269	72,620	74,870
\$1,000	11,959,211	10,084,599	566,610	425,841	150,739	115,444	11,392,601	9,658,758
Average per farm ..... dollars	157,346	129,614	167,339	145,091	91,191	90,972	156,880	129,007
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves ..... farms	21,126	25,224	522	508	149	91	20,604	24,716
number	1,212,468	1,284,240	34,562	24,437	2,737	1,403	1,177,906	1,259,803
Milk cows ..... farms	2,195	3,346	140	166	19	25	2,055	3,180
number	247,743	269,069	7,903	5,583	214	82	239,840	263,486
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	3,238	3,484	176	154	63	27	3,062	3,330
number	2,752,063	2,561,252	240,770	133,571	(D)	(D)	2,511,293	2,427,681

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**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambs .....farms number	4,133 145,381	4,123 127,501	159 5,436	165 4,595	51 1,893	28 386	3,974 139,945	3,958 122,906

**Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	21,126	1,212,468	25,224	1,284,240	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	2,195	247,743	3,346	269,069
1 to 9	7,755	35,652	9,197	42,404	Milk cows				
10 to 19	4,324	58,973	5,024	68,552	Farms with-				
20 to 49	4,673	142,037	5,651	171,949	1 to 9	905	1,987	1,111	2,710
50 to 99	2,095	142,091	2,541	173,801	10 to 19	105	1,340	234	3,088
100 to 199	1,062	144,235	1,538	207,244	20 to 49	339	11,504	726	23,917
200 to 499	773	234,991	938	279,874	50 to 99	329	21,976	665	45,113
500 to 999	317	209,866	236	158,641	100 to 199	245	33,766	356	47,870
1,000 to 2,499	103	155,412	79	112,818	200 to 499	187	54,961	179	49,757
2,500 to 4,999	20	65,013	18	(D)	500 to 999	42	26,612	41	25,961
5,000 or more	4	24,198	2	(D)	1,000 to 2,499	31	50,058	24	37,131
					2,500 or more	12	45,539	10	33,522
Cows and heifers that calved	17,294	529,554	20,451	569,750	Other cattle	16,356	682,914	19,526	714,490
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	8,091	34,719	9,539	40,297	1 to 9	8,163	35,312	9,669	41,534
10 to 19	3,686	49,405	4,247	56,615	10 to 19	3,227	43,151	3,752	50,017
20 to 49	3,552	104,210	4,172	123,915	20 to 49	2,666	78,936	3,209	96,905
50 to 99	1,104	71,649	1,569	104,393	50 to 99	921	60,859	1,352	90,658
100 to 199	506	67,151	608	78,621	100 to 199	640	86,755	839	113,209
200 to 499	264	75,353	235	64,541	200 to 499	473	143,970	502	148,906
500 to 999	47	29,852	46	29,215	500 to 999	212	144,787	167	114,389
1,000 to 2,499	32	51,676	25	38,631	1,000 to 2,499	47	67,531	33	45,222
2,500 or more	12	45,539	10	33,522	2,500 or more	7	21,613	3	13,650
Beef cows	15,601	281,811	17,733	300,681	Cattle on feed	1,504	202,725	1,600	176,893
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	7,643	33,607	8,971	38,676	1 to 19	379	5,313	341	5,051
10 to 19	3,603	48,296	4,075	54,219	20 to 49	421	12,795	501	15,344
20 to 49	3,237	93,391	3,475	100,820	50 to 99	225	15,187	331	22,640
50 to 99	774	49,495	911	59,435	100 to 199	198	28,586	191	26,081
100 to 199	263	33,144	245	29,674	200 to 499	180	53,785	164	47,984
200 to 499	76	19,714	50	13,103	500 to 999	85	60,277	61	41,400
500 to 999	4	(D)	5	(D)	1,000 to 2,499	13	18,105	10	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	1	(D)	1	(D)	2,500 or more	3	8,677	1	(D)
2,500 or more	-	-	-	-					