

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	72,551	74,878	64,724	67,609	43,779	48,911
Land in farms acres	13,240,092	13,633,032	12,615,971	13,091,809	6,536,196	7,191,813
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	8,980	9,990	6,839	7,793	6,636	7,489
10 to 49 acres	25,671	25,262	22,521	22,428	16,242	17,154
50 to 179 acres	22,573	22,749	20,713	21,066	13,006	14,843
180 to 499 acres	9,395	10,316	8,914	9,903	5,093	6,253
500 acres or more	5,932	6,561	5,737	6,419	2,802	3,172
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	69,645	71,426	62,046	64,425	42,464	47,077
..... acres	7,661,476	7,813,541	7,180,700	7,427,414	4,154,818	4,554,882
Rented or leased land in farms farms	19,652	22,654	18,702	21,695	10,758	13,679
..... acres	5,578,616	5,819,491	5,435,271	5,664,395	2,381,378	2,636,931
TENURE						
Full owners farms	52,899	52,224	46,022	45,914	33,021	35,232
..... acres	4,093,211	3,983,730	3,738,898	3,677,426	2,334,116	2,466,845
Part owners farms	16,746	19,202	16,024	18,511	9,443	11,845
..... acres	8,401,336	8,862,321	8,146,795	8,662,092	3,916,713	4,426,506
Tenants farms	2,906	3,452	2,678	3,184	1,315	1,834
..... acres	745,545	786,981	730,278	752,291	285,367	298,462
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	72,551	74,878	64,724	67,609	43,779	48,911
..... \$1,000	15,276,109	9,545,393	14,074,105	8,919,121	8,944,480	5,700,809
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	72,551	74,878	64,724	67,609	43,779	48,911
..... \$1,000	15,147,494	9,204,033	13,953,054	8,594,313	8,890,511	5,558,848
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	47,981	50,051	45,253	47,321	24,551	28,843
..... \$1,000	8,545,641	5,327,360	8,317,159	5,163,444	3,126,183	2,047,148
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	29,292	31,630	25,580	28,482	26,934	29,569
..... \$1,000	6,601,853	3,876,673	5,635,895	3,430,870	5,764,327	3,511,700
Government payments farms	15,251	27,172	13,812	25,422	5,996	12,742
..... \$1,000	128,615	341,359	121,051	324,808	53,969	141,961
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	10,957	14,497	9,006	12,226	8,120	11,120
\$1,000 to \$2,499	8,017	8,494	6,548	7,255	5,126	5,918
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8,147	8,637	6,926	7,554	5,457	6,001
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8,578	8,563	7,618	7,679	5,526	5,885
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9,500	9,450	8,704	8,733	6,057	6,045
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6,451	5,915	6,054	5,561	3,468	3,304
\$50,000 or more	20,901	19,322	19,868	18,601	10,025	10,638
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	367	661	355	650	156	318
..... \$1,000	74,048	117,447	73,500	114,195	25,596	52,728
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	10,496	10,339	9,256	9,264	3,611	4,137
..... \$1,000	43,583	35,519	38,654	30,710	14,501	13,261
Other Federal farm program payments farms	6,842	24,033	6,547	22,906	3,228	11,570
..... \$1,000	85,032	305,840	82,397	294,098	39,468	128,701
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	24,177	23,834	23,442	23,033	8,462	9,532
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,365	1,657	1,300	1,548	728	899
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,596	1,331	1,476	1,229	656	615
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,966	1,706	1,782	1,539	574	546
Other crop farming (1119)	15,871	16,772	13,692	14,655	7,836	9,537
Tobacco farming (11191)	7	29	7	25	5	21
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	15,864	16,743	13,685	14,630	7,831	9,516
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	10,469	12,732	9,007	11,242	10,041	12,255
Cattle feedlots (11212)	576	683	522	639	559	657
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	1,239	2,153	1,191	2,094	1,195	2,115
Hog and pig farming (1122)	1,378	1,284	988	1,026	1,191	1,156
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2,970	1,663	2,461	1,417	2,633	1,489
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	3,057	3,059	2,406	2,496	2,949	2,941
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	7,887	8,004	6,457	6,691	6,955	7,169
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	69,238	72,112	61,733	65,101	42,267	47,519
Limited Liability Company	9,492	6,440	8,599	5,896	5,523	3,948
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	63,263	65,637	56,219	59,122	39,132	43,705

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms	52,316	(NA)	65,958	69,633	46,190	49,049
Land in farms	11,315,691	(NA)	12,522,683	13,100,729	9,503,733	9,921,208
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	6,082	(NA)	7,943	9,060	4,787	5,443
10 to 49 acres	16,536	(NA)	22,645	23,005	15,392	15,972
50 to 179 acres	16,388	(NA)	20,770	21,319	14,961	15,372
180 to 499 acres	7,929	(NA)	8,908	9,885	6,610	7,389
500 acres or more	5,381	(NA)	5,692	6,364	4,440	4,873
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms	49,892	(NA)	63,265	66,406	44,772	47,408
acres	6,209,420	(NA)	7,160,202	7,461,060	5,502,794	5,701,781
Rented or leased land in farms	17,052	(NA)	18,661	21,686	13,074	14,956
acres	5,106,271	(NA)	5,362,481	5,639,669	4,000,939	4,219,427
TENURE						
Full owners	35,264	(NA)	47,297	47,947	33,116	34,093
farms	2,995,513	(NA)	3,761,910	3,749,088	2,810,303	2,813,615
acres	14,628	(NA)	15,968	18,459	11,656	13,315
Part owners	7,645,021	(NA)	8,037,494	8,591,360	6,214,784	6,616,105
farms	2,424	(NA)	2,693	3,227	1,418	1,641
acres	675,157	(NA)	723,279	760,281	478,646	491,488
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total	52,316	(NA)	65,958	69,633	46,190	49,049
farms	13,309,123	(NA)	14,449,082	9,181,282	11,052,894	7,108,214
\$1,000	52,316	(NA)	65,958	69,633	46,190	49,049
Market value of agricultural products sold	13,208,861	(NA)	14,325,889	8,849,750	10,958,578	6,855,215
farms	36,801	(NA)	44,018	46,708	31,210	33,036
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	7,782,289	(NA)	8,121,761	5,140,952	6,197,858	3,921,967
farms	23,790	(NA)	27,354	30,086	19,457	21,570
Livestock, poultry, and their products	5,426,571	(NA)	6,204,128	3,708,799	4,760,720	2,933,248
farms	10,737	(NA)	14,356	26,079	10,561	18,675
Government payments	100,263	(NA)	123,194	331,531	94,316	253,000
\$1,000	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS					
Less than \$1,000	6,246	(NA)	9,139	12,756	6,542	9,152
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4,546	(NA)	6,921	7,700	4,599	5,324
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5,109	(NA)	7,272	7,979	4,954	5,371
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,843	(NA)	7,681	8,033	5,362	5,578
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,070	(NA)	8,794	8,904	6,055	6,200
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,182	(NA)	6,107	5,607	4,230	3,836
\$50,000 or more	18,320	(NA)	20,044	18,654	14,448	13,588
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans	336	(NA)	357	651	263	499
farms	69,222	(NA)	74,823	116,495	58,491	95,336
\$1,000	6,652	(NA)	9,816	9,972	7,264	7,479
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	25,286	(NA)	41,491	34,897	31,081	26,054
farms	5,850	(NA)	6,545	23,109	4,861	16,538
Other Federal farm program payments	74,977	(NA)	81,702	296,634	63,234	226,946
\$1,000	FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	19,772	(NA)	22,839	22,539	15,800	15,453
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,041	(NA)	1,229	1,534	815	972
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,155	(NA)	1,462	1,239	1,008	801
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,520	(NA)	1,803	1,591	1,060	966
Other crop farming (1119)	8,216	(NA)	13,630	15,113	10,095	11,282
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	(NA)	2	25	3	21
Cotton farming (11192)	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	8,216	(NA)	13,628	15,088	10,092	11,261
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	7,938	(NA)	9,520	11,856	6,722	8,523
Cattle feedlots (11212)	522	(NA)	560	649	416	507
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	1,085	(NA)	1,199	2,098	879	1,540
Hog and pig farming (1122)	1,055	(NA)	1,275	1,248	821	805
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2,172	(NA)	2,692	1,573	1,777	1,130
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,455	(NA)	2,823	2,832	1,875	1,782
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	5,385	(NA)	6,926	7,361	4,922	5,288
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	49,904	(NA)	62,803	66,998	44,174	47,255
Limited Liability Company	7,665	(NA)	9,070	6,221	6,398	4,489
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	45,129	(NA)	57,044	60,743	39,858	42,501

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	4,739	4,587	4,376	4,264	2,437	2,671
Corporation	3,303	3,149	3,026	2,871	1,660	1,776
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	1,246	1,505	1,103	1,352	550	759
Number of producers:						
1 producer	30,270	34,632	27,060	31,347	16,681	20,980
2 producers	33,536	33,553	29,476	29,998	21,864	23,492
3 producers	4,975	4,222	4,704	3,913	2,984	2,809
4 producers	2,660	1,711	2,475	1,634	1,627	1,152
5 or more producers	1,110	760	1,009	717	623	478
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	56,706	59,713	50,033	53,697	34,894	39,543
2 producers	8,988	8,007	8,556	7,647	4,896	4,810
3 producers	2,434	1,644	2,308	1,571	1,315	982
4 producers	661	367	598	351	336	220
5 or more producers	280	190	254	171	99	102
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	35,328	36,329	30,970	32,165	23,656	25,965
2 producers	2,848	2,362	2,555	2,143	1,976	1,667
3 producers	528	347	478	311	314	222
4 producers	130	68	112	60	83	43
5 or more producers	79	37	79	32	28	25
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	55,983	56,223	50,376	50,988	33,198	36,528
Dial-up	1,937	2,185	1,746	2,011	1,104	1,422
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	30,013	(NA)	27,086	(NA)	17,589	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	35,141	21,655	31,849	19,937	21,181	14,485
Satellite	9,118	9,494	8,242	8,680	5,478	6,526
Don't know	3,145	4,270	2,797	3,793	1,738	2,555
Other	577	1,522	505	1,427	341	971
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	58,597	62,284	51,974	55,939	36,658	41,708
2 households	10,212	9,299	9,325	8,639	5,446	5,432
3 households	2,310	2,042	2,176	1,873	1,012	1,060
4 households	905	703	783	658	394	387
5 or more households	527	550	466	500	269	324

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

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Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	3,808	(NA)	4,562	4,416	3,139	3,128
Corporation	2,655	(NA)	3,208	3,028	2,297	2,217
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	724	(NA)	1,144	1,446	896	1,203
Number of producers:						
1 producer	21,646	(NA)	26,763	31,644	18,696	22,236
2 producers	23,831	(NA)	30,716	31,532	21,462	22,062
3 producers	3,961	(NA)	4,837	4,054	3,443	2,961
4 producers	2,068	(NA)	2,612	1,677	1,885	1,228
5 or more producers	610	(NA)	1,030	726	704	562
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	40,417	(NA)	51,073	55,337	35,869	39,061
2 producers	7,049	(NA)	8,570	7,644	5,902	5,257
3 producers	2,004	(NA)	2,322	1,587	1,623	1,188
4 producers	494	(NA)	612	344	384	250
5 or more producers	173	(NA)	259	166	168	130
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	24,868	(NA)	32,490	34,118	23,153	24,238
2 producers	2,128	(NA)	2,763	2,303	1,975	1,664
3 producers	375	(NA)	502	338	346	246
4 producers	105	(NA)	121	66	103	43
5 or more producers	46	(NA)	74	34	40	21
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	41,337	(NA)	51,546	52,612	36,075	37,085
Dial-up	1,367	(NA)	1,756	2,045	1,315	1,577
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	22,090	(NA)	27,919	(NA)	19,315	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	26,586	(NA)	32,668	20,660	22,952	14,654
Satellite	6,963	(NA)	8,416	8,938	6,145	6,487
Don't know	2,226	(NA)	2,757	3,909	1,956	2,679
Other	423	(NA)	522	1,466	347	1,013
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	41,815	(NA)	52,962	57,719	37,400	40,745
2 households	7,708	(NA)	9,425	8,738	6,386	6,079
3 households	1,766	(NA)	2,224	1,948	1,510	1,364
4 households	646	(NA)	839	687	556	465
5 or more households	381	(NA)	508	541	338	396