

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	76,009	77,805	181	163	176	149	159	167
Land in farms acres	13,652,346	13,965,295	39,786	17,714	15,599	11,369	14,611	10,772
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	9,331	10,333	25	21	35	34	39	31
10 to 49 acres	27,225	26,533	81	86	87	78	75	64
50 to 179 acres	23,705	23,671	35	37	38	27	29	57
180 to 499 acres	9,661	10,574	29	13	8	5	8	14
500 acres or more	6,087	(NA)	11	6	8	5	8	1
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	73,028	74,247	173	160	176	147	150	156
..... acres	7,955,304	8,063,346	20,576	12,997	11,997	9,597	9,395	9,702
Rented or leased land in farms farms	20,122	23,055	51	32	20	18	25	31
..... acres	5,697,042	5,901,949	19,210	4,717	3,602	1,772	5,216	1,070
TENURE								
Full owners farms	55,887	54,750	130	131	156	131	134	136
..... acres	4,313,584	4,175,393	7,568	6,452	7,571	6,864	4,857	8,920
Part owners farms	17,141	19,497	43	29	20	16	16	20
..... acres	8,581,672	8,987,054	31,996	11,172	8,028	(D)	9,733	1,762
Tenants farms	2,981	3,558	8	3	-	2	9	11
..... acres	757,090	802,848	222	90	-	(D)	21	90
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	76,009	77,805	181	163	176	149	159	167
..... \$1,000	15,548,898	9,692,350	32,690	6,231	54,211	24,038	10,136	3,874
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	76,009	77,805	181	163	176	149	159	167
..... \$1,000	15,412,137	9,341,225	32,438	6,030	(D)	23,723	10,023	3,674
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	50,193	51,675	113	96	111	107	86	97
..... \$1,000	8,757,997	5,426,253	25,399	5,158	(D)	(D)	7,792	3,330
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	29,827	32,177	87	81	69	33	77	56
..... \$1,000	6,654,140	3,914,972	7,039	872	46,038	(D)	2,231	344
Government payments farms	16,399	28,545	29	16	27	34	21	38
..... \$1,000	136,761	351,125	252	201	(D)	315	113	200
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	11,465	15,091	33	52	26	46	38	55
\$1,000 to \$2,499	8,508	8,973	29	24	19	18	27	19
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8,611	9,125	25	16	35	18	20	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9,055	8,952	10	28	25	17	29	20
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10,017	9,853	25	20	20	30	24	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6,784	6,114	14	14	14	8	5	11
\$50,000 or more	21,569	(NA)	45	9	37	12	16	9
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	374	677	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	75,873	120,236	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	11,479	11,167	17	10	22	16	18	12
..... \$1,000	48,935	38,862	116	16	85	32	52	46
Other Federal farm program payments farms	7,109	25,015	17	12	6	27	8	34
..... \$1,000	87,826	312,263	136	185	(D)	283	61	154
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	25,720	24,881	51	21	31	22	27	27
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,401	1,686	3	5	17	10	8	7
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,626	1,351	8	10	20	14	9	3
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,991	1,733	1	5	15	10	6	11
Other crop farming (1119)	17,128	17,982	38	41	35	64	28	45
Tobacco farming (11191)	9	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	17,119	17,953	38	41	35	64	28	45
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	10,722	12,978	38	30	8	14	26	36
Cattle feedlots (11212)	588	695	-	-	3	-	-	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	1,245	2,171	1	1	5	2	2	1
Hog and pig farming (1122)	1,396	1,309	5	3	-	-	-	3
Poultry and egg production (1123)	3,022	1,704	16	-	16	3	10	4
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	3,108	3,123	5	7	8	1	18	4
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	8,062	8,192	15	40	18	9	25	25
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	72,449	74,809	176	162	163	148	146	161
Limited Liability Company	9,852	6,629	25	21	38	19	35	11

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	41	22	75,611	77,384	507	467
Land in farms acres	1,828	921	13,592,840	13,932,478	57,944	46,631
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	14	12	9,259	10,246	91	112
10 to 49 acres	22	7	27,065	26,355	192	177
50 to 179 acres	3	2	23,610	23,560	149	114
180 to 499 acres	2	1	9,618	10,538	45	50
500 acres or more	-	-	6,059	6,685	30	14
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	40	21	72,639	73,848	491	453
..... acres	1,417	630	7,918,800	8,037,470	41,183	31,244
Rented or leased land in farms farms	4	7	20,033	22,968	107	69
..... acres	411	291	5,674,040	5,895,008	16,761	15,387
TENURE						
Full owners farms	37	15	55,578	54,416	400	398
..... acres	848	(D)	4,295,650	4,156,802	23,784	23,447
Part owners farms	3	6	17,061	19,432	91	55
..... acres	(D)	559	8,540,956	8,974,178	33,033	21,989
Tenants farms	1	1	2,972	3,536	16	14
..... acres	(D)	(D)	756,234	801,498	1,127	1,195
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	41	22	75,611	77,384	507	467
..... \$1,000	(D)	277	15,508,909	9,678,933	39,558	17,648
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	41	22	75,611	77,384	507	467
..... \$1,000	(D)	277	15,372,759	9,328,311	38,828	16,943
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	22	17	49,915	51,408	319	282
..... \$1,000	438	231	8,725,242	5,418,074	30,205	11,555
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	23	13	29,662	32,015	229	232
..... \$1,000	(D)	46	6,647,516	3,910,237	8,623	5,388
Government payments farms	8	-	16,345	28,457	87	95
..... \$1,000	27	-	136,150	350,622	730	705
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	16	11	11,401	14,977	71	99
\$1,000 to \$2,499	-	4	8,474	8,914	65	68
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2	3	8,549	9,076	71	75
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	1	8,998	8,888	63	83
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1	-	9,957	9,798	96	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	1	6,755	6,069	26	36
\$50,000 or more	5	2	21,477	19,662	115	57
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	374	677	-	2
..... \$1,000	-	-	75,873	120,236	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	6	-	11,449	11,142	53	27
..... \$1,000	11	-	48,699	38,772	146	96
Other Federal farm program payments farms	4	-	7,078	24,937	46	84
..... \$1,000	17	-	87,452	311,850	585	609
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	8	3	25,611	24,802	130	77
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	-	6	1,374	1,671	21	23
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	3	1,602	1,324	23	32
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	2	-	1,976	1,710	13	22
Other crop farming (1119)	6	1	17,058	17,874	105	105
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	9	29	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	6	1	17,049	17,845	105	105
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	-	5	10,667	12,899	77	96
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	587	694	2	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	1,242	2,167	2	6
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	1,394	1,296	5	8
Poultry and egg production (1123)	6	-	2,996	1,699	49	2
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	4	-	3,089	3,108	16	33
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	15	4	8,015	8,140	64	63
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	38	22	72,060	74,393	498	455
Limited Liability Company	12	3	9,796	6,578	74	76

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	66,217	68,027	160	151	145	129	137	152
Partnership	4,968	4,786	12	8	9	7	6	3
Corporation	3,446	3,311	8	2	21	6	12	5
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	1,378	1,681	1	2	1	7	4	7
Number of producers:								
1 producer	32,164	36,432	40	63	28	36	54	85
2 producers	34,716	34,440	99	85	103	95	91	69
3 producers	5,200	4,358	28	10	20	13	5	6
4 producers	2,780	1,784	10	5	14	3	-	5
5 or more producers	1,149	791	4	-	11	2	9	2
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	59,296	61,809	134	132	133	114	128	130
2 producers	9,410	8,310	29	14	22	20	11	13
3 producers	2,500	1,710	11	1	10	3	1	3
4 producers	690	381	1	1	8	-	7	2
5 or more producers	298	195	-	-	1	-	1	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	36,721	37,513	108	106	120	110	89	77
2 producers	2,997	2,457	20	5	16	6	6	9
3 producers	547	371	2	-	5	1	8	2
4 producers	137	74	-	-	-	-	1	-
5 or more producers	87	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	58,280	58,030	156	138	163	108	123	123
Dial-up	2,013	2,271	7	2	2	2	4	3
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	31,230	(NA)	83	(NA)	114	(NA)	76	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	36,383	22,200	96	79	89	57	75	44
Satellite	9,443	9,754	15	30	25	16	18	23
Don't know	3,390	4,461	14	2	7	2	4	8
Other	590	1,574	1	6	3	8	1	6
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	61,169	64,497	129	142	139	116	127	141
2 households	10,827	9,806	36	20	22	29	27	23
3 households	2,467	2,151	10	-	12	-	3	3
4 households	980	764	6	1	-	2	-	-
5 or more households	566	587	-	-	3	2	2	-

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	35	22	65,855	67,638	443	412
Partnership	4	-	4,956	4,777	23	13
Corporation	2	-	3,427	3,298	30	35
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	-	1,373	1,671	11	7
Number of producers:						
1 producer	6	4	31,871	36,095	165	149
2 producers	28	16	34,641	34,364	267	261
3 producers	6	-	5,179	4,354	53	34
4 producers	-	2	2,773	1,782	20	11
5 or more producers	1	-	1,147	789	2	12
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	32	19	58,981	61,496	395	373
2 producers	3	2	9,390	8,299	65	29
3 producers	2	-	2,489	1,706	18	12
4 producers	-	-	688	380	-	1
5 or more producers	1	-	298	195	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	35	15	36,591	37,363	308	298
2 producers	1	3	2,988	2,449	29	37
3 producers	-	-	547	370	1	4
4 producers	-	-	137	74	-	6
5 or more producers	-	-	87	39	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	34	21	57,963	57,725	436	394
Dial-up	5	-	2,005	2,260	16	9
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	15	(NA)	31,080	(NA)	216	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	18	15	36,199	22,072	272	164
Satellite	5	4	9,399	9,703	60	62
Don't know	-	-	3,347	4,446	37	25
Other	-	1	587	1,563	6	7
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	36	19	60,824	64,133	437	409
2 households	5	3	10,789	9,759	49	42
3 households	-	-	2,456	2,146	13	9
4 households	-	-	978	764	7	-
5 or more households	-	-	564	582	1	7